

# THE WIMBLEDON COMPENDIUM 

## 2020

In memory of<br>Alan Little M.B.E.<br>1928-2017

## WIMBLEDON COMPENDIUM 2020

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ABBREVIATIONS OF COUNTRIES

| AHO | Netherlands | FRA | France | PAR | Paraguay |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Antilles | GBR | Great Britain | PER | Peru |
| ARG | Argentina | GEO | Georgia | PHI | Philippines |
| AUS | Australia | GER | Germany (including | PNG | Papua New Guinea |
| AUT | Austria |  | the Federal | POL | Poland |
| BAH | Bahamas |  | Republic | PUR | Puerto Rico |
| BDI | Burundi |  | of Germany, | RHO | Rhodesia |
| BEL | Belgium |  | 1946-1990) | ROM | Romania (pre-2002) |
| BIH | Bosnia and | GRE | Greece | ROU | Romania |
|  | Herzegovina | HAI | Haiti | RUS | Russia |
| BLR | Belarus | HKG | Hong Kong | SCG | Serbia and |
| BOM | Bohemia Moravia | HUN | Hungary |  | Montenegro |
| BRA | Brazil | IND | India | SLO | Slovenia |
| BRI | British Isles | INA | Indonesia | SMR | San Marino |
| BUL | Bulgaria | IRL | Ireland | SRB | Serbia |
| CAN | Canada | ISR | Israel | SRH | Southern Rhodesia |
| CEY | Ceylon | ITA | Italy | SVK | Slovakia |
| CMR | Cameroon | JAM | Jamaica | RSA | South Africa |
| CHI | Chile | JPN | Japan | STA | Stateless |
| CHN | China, People's | KAZ | Kazakhstan | SWE | Sweden |
|  | Republic of | KEN | Kenya | SUI | Switzerland |
| CIS | Commonwealth of Independent States | KOR | Korea, Republic of (South) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TCH } \\ & \text { THA } \end{aligned}$ | Czechoslovakia Thailand |
| COL | Colombia | LAT | Latvia | TPE | Chinese Taipei |
| CRO | Croatia | LEB | Lebanon | TUN | Tunisia |
| CUB | Cuba | LIE | Liechtenstein | UKR | Ukraine |
| CYP | Cyprus | LTU | Lithuania | URS | Union of Soviet |
| CZE | Czech Republic | LUX | Luxembourg |  | Socialist Republics |
| DEN | Denmark | MAR | Morocco | URU | Uruguay |
| DOM | Dominican | MDA | Moldova | USA | United States of |
|  | Republic | MEX | Mexico |  | America |
| ECU | Ecuador | MKD | Macedonia | UZB | Uzbekhistan |
| EGY | Egypt | NAM | Namibia | VEN | Venezuela |
| ESP | Spain | NED | Netherlands | VIE | Vietnam |
| ESA | El Salvador | NZL | New Zealand | YUG | Yugoslavia |
| FIN | Finland | NOR | Norway | ZIM | Zimbabwe |

## In Memory of Alan Little M.B.E.

A
Ithough he is no longer with us, this book, the Wimbledon Compendium, exists entirely thanks to the work of one man. His dedication over many decades has ensured that we know so much more about Wimbledon than we otherwise would.


Above: Alan Little M.B.E., 1928-2017

James Alan Little was born on 1 February 1928 in Greenwich, South East London. In 1946, after listening to the Gentlemen's Singles final on the radio, Alan decided to come to Wimbledon himself the next day, to watch the Ladies' final between Pauline Betz and Louise Brough. Thus began a lifelong love affair between Alan and Wimbledon. He missed the 1947 Championships whilst on National Service but returned the following year for his first of 70 consecutive Championships.

Alan had a 'real' job working for British Telecom (BT) but his main passion in life was tennis. From a young age, he loved to collect tennis books and magazines and to study the history of the game. One of his earliest contributions to tennis literature was when he wrote a letter to the editor of Lawn Tennis and Badminton magazine, pointing out an error in an article by Lance Tingay, one of the pre-eminent tennis writers of the time. This was typical Alan. Accuracy and attention to detail were the foundations of everything he did.

By 1960 Alan had become a regular contributor to Lawn Tennis and Badminton and was already described in the magazine as 'a keen British lawn tennis historical authority.' In 1967, when Lawn Tennis and Badminton became Tennis Pictorial International, Alan was Assistant Editor. He continued in this role when Tennis Pictorial International was succeeded by Tennis World in 1969 and, later that year, Alan became editor, a job he continued to do until 1976. By this time, he had been tasked with setting up a library in the new Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum. Nevertheless, he continued his association with Tennis World, in the capacity of Consulting Editor, until 1981.

When The All England Lawn Tennis Club decided to build a Museum and Library, Alan was the obvious choice to run the Library. After all, it had been his idea in the first place. In his March 1967 column in Lawn Tennis and Badminton, Alan proposed that a National Museum and Library of Lawn Tennis be built on land recently acquired by the Club: "The library section would probably be of more material value to the tennis lover," he wrote. "Believe me, information on the Game's history is hard to come by."

The Kenneth Ritchie Wimbledon Library (named after Lord Ritchie of Dundee, a long-standing Club Committee member) eventually opened in 1977 and, over the course of the next 40 years, Alan built it into the most comprehensive tennis library in the world. The Library now holds more than 6,000 books, as well as thousands more magazines, programmes, newspaper cuttings and miscellaneous publications from all over the world. Currently, there are 90 different countries represented in the collection. Alan was particularly proud of the Library's magazine collection and he had a special talent for tracking down rare sets of magazines and persuading their owners to donate them to the Library.

Initially, Alan combined his role of Honorary Librarian with his full-time job at BT. However, in 1983 he took early retirement and was now free to concentrate on his passion for tennis. By the 1990s he had settled into the weekly pattern that he maintained for the rest of his life. He would attend the Library every Tuesday and Thursday, almost without fail, except during The Championships when he would be there every day. His time in the Library would be spent working on The Compendium, as well as his many other books, and answering enquiries from fellow tennis researchers. Over the years, Alan helped countless people and made many friends from all over the world, all of whom revered Alan for the quality of his research. He himself enjoyed nothing more than being able to help anyone who shared his thirst for tennis knowledge.

As well as helping others with their research, Alan wrote many books of his own. His first publication was The Changing Face of Wimbledon 1877-1977, one of a set of booklets published to mark the centenary of The Championships. This publication was the forerunner of a popular 'trilogy' of booklets, first published in 2002, that describe the evolution of the Club and its Grounds: Wimbledon 1869-1921: The Changing Face of Worple Road, Wimbledon 1922: The New Ground and Centre Court, and Wimbledon 1922-2002: The Changing Face of Cburch Road. The latter was updated several times, most recently in 2014.

In 1980 he edited Know Your Wimbledon, a booklet that was sold alongside the Official Programme. The following year, the booklet was relaunched as This is Wimbledon and Alan continued to edit it every year until 2013. He was also responsible for compiling the first Lawn Tennis Championships Media Guide, a task he continued to do until 1990.

Between 1983 and 1985 Alan wrote a series of booklets on early Wimbledon Champions Lottie Dodd, Maud Watson, Kathleen Godfree, May Sutton, Dorothea Chambers and Lena Rice, as well as one telling the story of Vere St. Leger Goold, the 1879 All Comers' Runner-up, who was later convicted of murder. The book was drily entitled, $A$ Tale of Two Courts, a title Alan often expressed great amusement in having thought up.

Alan's first book was published in 1984. Wimbledon Ladies: A Centenary Record 18841984 - The Singles Champions was co-written with Lance Tingay. This was followed two years later by Wimbledon Men: A Hundred Championships 1877-1987 - The Singles Champions, also written with Tingay, who produced essays on each Champion whilst Alan provided the statistics on their playing records and career achievements. Both books were updated four times, most recently in 2015, with John Barrett continuing Tingay's work as co-author.

Alan's first solo book was published in 1988. Suzanne Lenglen - Tennis Idol of the Twenties told the story of one of Alan's all-time favourite players, the six-time Wimbledon singles Champion whom he described as doing 'much to popularise the game as it is today'. A much-expanded version of this book was published in 2007 and listed the results of nearly every match played by Lenglen during her career.

Another of Alan's areas of interest was reflected in his next book, Tennis and the Olympic Games, which reviewed every Olympic tennis tournament from Athens 1896 through to Beijing 2008, complete with results of every match in Olympic history. After the London 2012 Games, Alan brought the Olympic tennis story up to date by publishing a booklet, The Olympic Tennis Event at Wimbledon 2012, which told the story of Andy Murray's historic victory for Great Britain.

Alan's final book was, apart from the Wimbledon Compendium, his biggest project of all. The Golden Days of Tennis on the French Riviera 1874-1939 was published in 2014 and told the story of the French Riviera tennis scene, which had its heyday in the late 19th and early 20th centuries.

However, the publication Alan was most proud of was this book, the Wimbledon Compendium. First published in 1991, it consisted of a relatively modest 216 pages. For the next 27 years, Alan would update the book with meticulous attention to detail, regularly adding new categories of information. He did wonder occasionally if he'd gone too far: "I've created a monster!" he once exclaimed, when faced with the task of updating one of the more complicated sections. But, most of the time, Alan was never more content than when sitting in the Library on a Tuesday or Thursday, updating his Compendium.

Although Alan liked his expertise to be appreciated, he never wanted to be the centre of attention and never sought recognition for the work he did.

For him, being able to do something he loved was reward in itself. Nevertheless, Alan deservedly received many awards for his unique contribution to tennis, including an M.B.E. in 2014, the Lawn Tennis Writers Association's Annual Award in 2008 and the All England Club's Distinguished Service Award in 2016. As part of the latter, the Club commissioned a portrait of Alan, which now hangs in his beloved Library. Being a modest man, he didn't feel entirely comfortable having his portrait painted, but he went along with it graciously as he appreciated the sentiment behind it.

Perhaps the honour Alan was most proud of was being made an Honorary Member of The All England Lawn Tennis Club in 1985. As he once said: "The only way to become an Honorary Member is to win Wimbledon or start a Library!"

For a man of 89 years, Alan was incredibly sprightly and everyone who worked with him was awe of his energy and enthusiasm. Sadly, however, he became unwell shortly after the end of The Championships 2017 and passed away a just few months later. The loss of Alan's encyclopaedic knowledge has been keenly felt by everyone who knew him.

Nevertheless, Alan has left us with much to be grateful for. In his Library and his many publications, he has left an extraordinary legacy and he has enriched the lives of tennis lovers all over the world. Anyone who looks up a fact in this book should be grateful for the work of Alan Little.

## Robert McNicol

Librarian, Kenneth Ritchie Wimbledon Library



> THE ORIGINS OF THE ALL ENGLAND LAWN TENNIS \& CROQUET CLUB

Hardly an eyebrow was raised in sporting circles that English summer's day in 1877 when the following announcement appeared in The Field magazine of 9 June: "The All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club, Wimbledon, propose to hold a lawn tennis meeting, open to all amateurs, on Monday, July 9th and following days. Entrance fee $£ 1.1 \mathrm{ls} . \mathrm{Od}$. Two prizes will be given - one gold champion prize to the winner and silver to the second player."


From the distance of almost a century and a half that simple announcement in The Field conceals an almost unbelievable story, and those of us who take for granted the universal appeal of The Championships at Wimbledon with their 13 days of unparalleled skill and excitement each year - witnessed by some half-amillion spectators at the famous grounds in Church Road and by a potential television audience of more than one billion viewers in almost 200 territories around the world - sometimes find it hard to believe that things were not always like this. The story begins on 23 July 1868 when John H. Walsh, Capt. R.F. Dalton, J. Hinde Hale, the Revd. A. Law, S.H. Clarke Maddock and Walter Jones Whitmore met in the offices of Herbert Cox, the publisher of The Field, at 346 Strand in London, and the All England Croquet Club was founded. The following summer, the Club organised its first croquet championship, held on a cricket ground at Crystal Palace.

In October 1869, a ground of four acres in Wimbledon's Nursery Lane (now Nursery Road), between Worple Road and the London and South Western Railway, was rented for a period of three years at annual rents of $£ 50, £ 75$ and $£ 100$. Annual subscriptions for Club Members were set at $£ 1.1$ s. for a gentleman or lady and $£ 1.11$ s. 6 d. for a husband and wife. The ground was laid out in three terraces and opened in May. A pavilion was erected and in June 1869 a croquet championship was held at the Club's ground.

But by 1875 interest in croquet had waned and so had the Club's finances. The Committee, looking to revive the fortunes of the Club, announced that one croquet lawn would be set apart for playing lawn tennis, a new game introduced to the public by Major Wingfield in 1874 that was sweeping the country. Games were played in accordance with a code of laws for lawn tennis issued on 24 May by the Marylebone Cricket Club.

Such was the popularity of the new game, the following year an entire terrace of four croquet lawns was made over to lawn tennis and in April 1877 the Club was re-named 'The All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club'. Two months later the Committee decided to institute the first Lawn Tennis Championship - a gentlemen's singles event and an announcement of such was published in The Field.

Not only would this event become the world's first tennis championship, the laws drawn up by a sub-committee of three All England Club members - Henry Jones, who would serve as the Referee at the first Championship, Julian Marshall and Charles Heathcote effectively formed the long-term basis of the game as we know it today.

Included in the Club's new set of laws was the stipulation that the rectangular court should be set at 26 yards by nine yards (which have remained the dimensions into the modern day). The height of the net was to be five feet at the posts and three feet and three inches at the centre (reduced by 1882 to the current dimensions of three feet and six inches at the


Right: An extract from minutes of the first meeting of the Provisional Committee of the Club, beld at the offices of The Field in July 1868
posts and three feet at the centre). The service line would be 26 feet from the net (changed by 1880 to 21 feet from the net). The real tennis form of scoring $-15,30,40$, deuce and advantage - was adopted over the more commonly used rackets method of scoring of 15 points up, which the MCC had recommended from the start, with the decision also made that the server should have two chances on each point to deliver a fair serve. It was also determined that 'sudden death' would occur at five-games-all and that players would change ends between sets.

There were 22 entries for the first Championship, which was only open to gentlemen, and, as if to reinforce the relatively lowly initial status of the event in the London sporting hierarchy, no play was scheduled for the Friday or Saturday of that week in order not to clash with the Eton v Harrow cricket match at Lord's.

Within three years, however, grandstands had been purchased to accommodate the growing crowds at the annual event, by 1881 the Club had raised enough funds to purchase the Worple Road ground and the following year croquet ceased to be played and the Club was renamed the 'All England Lawn Tennis Club'.

Now, of course, the names of the 'All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club' (Croquet as a sport was reintroduced in 1957, although the sport had returned to the club's name in 1899) and 'Wimbledon' are famous the world over and synonymous with one of the world's greatest and most popular sporting events. So much has changed since 1877, yet the relationship between a private members' club and the world's premier tennis Grand Slam remains wonderfully and proudly unique.

Adapted from Wimbledon: The Official History by John Barrett



II

# AN <br> EXTRAORDINARY <br> YEAR 

Chairman lan Hewitt reflects on the unprecedented circumstances and challenges of 2020

As the sun set on The Championships 2019, we were left with the vivid images of two great singles finals thrilling the thousands of spectators on Centre Court and the many millions watching on multiple outlets in countries worldwide. We all looked forward to 2020. No one could have imagined the unthinkable. There would be no Championships in 2020.

## CHANGES AND EARLY PREPARATION

There was, of course, no early indication. The team at the All England Club began, promptly as ever, to prepare for the following year's Championships and beyond. The indoor courts off Somerset Road were demolished as part of a two-year programme to construct a new six-court indoor complex with six outside clay courts, a facility that would also be used to enhance transport, arrival and security arrangements for players during The Championships. Work continued on the new Estate Master Plan including initial planning for the use of the 75-acre site in neighbouring Wimbledon Park, which will come into AELTC's possession in stages from January 2022. Another significant step was the introduction, for The Championships 2020, of an online registration and application process for the Wimbledon Public Ballot in place of the familiar postal system.

Important changes were also taking place at the helm of the All England Club. Philip Brook, deservedly awarded in 2019 the CBE for his services to tennis, stood down as AELTC Chairman in December 2019. I was delighted and honoured to take over that role. Richard Lewis would finish his own successful eight years as Chief Executive on 31 July 2020 with Sally Bolton, previously Strategic Planning \& Operations Director, assuming that role and becoming Wimbledon's first female Chief Executive. Wimbledon was moving smoothly into the new decade.

## CANCELLATION

The New Year began. Yet, originating from Asia, the threat of a new coronavirus outbreak was beginning to grow menacingly around the world. Guidance from government and public health authorities in the United Kingdom were issued and affected year-round operations at the All England Club. Scenarios for The Championships were deliberated.

On 1 April, the Committee of Management of The Championships announced that, with great regret, The Championships 2020 was cancelled in the interests of public health and safety due to the pandemic. Particular considerations included: prohibition of mass gatherings and the strain on essential medical and emergency services; severe movement and travel restrictions both within the UK and around the world; and the likelihood that the Government's lockdown
 and restrictive measures would continue for many months.

The staging of The Championships had only been cancelled previously during World Wars and so all ways of holding The Championships had been

Left: The coronavirus outbreak meant cancellation of The Championships 2020 was sadly inevitable
considered. Holding the tournament 'behind closed doors' without fans would still have involved the presence of large numbers of people as well as the probable unavailability of emergency support due to demands of the pandemic. It would have been impossible - and irresponsible - to attempt to undertake necessary work and training in preparation for The Championships while the Covid-19 outbreak was still active. Further, the likely continuation of restrictions, the inability to guarantee the availability of necessary support staff and the limited summer window for a two-week tournament on the grass courts meant that postponement was not a viable option. Cancellation was sadly inevitable.

The financial blow was at least softened by cancellation insurance that had prudently been maintained over the years and enabled the AELTC to refund suppliers, media partners, ticket holders and contractors and support those upon whom we rely to make Wimbledon happen.

## CONTRIBUTING TO THE EMERGENCY RESPONSE

Attention at the All England Club turned to contributing to the emergency response to the coronavirus crisis. Significant in-kind support using the resources of the Club and The Championships has been provided along with substantial donations by the Wimbledon Foundation. Notable contributions have been:

- The opening of an AELTC kitchen to deliver 200 daily hot meals for three months for those in need in the local community in Merton and Wandsworth, distributed by food distribution charity City Harvest with whom the AELTC has a long-standing partnership; the donation of 2020 strawberries to local hospitals; the donation of 2020 balls to clubs, parks and schools across the UK via the LTA; and the donation of 2020 towels to charities supporting homelessness including Crisis.
- The creation by the Wimbledon Foundation of a $£ 1.2 \mathrm{~m}$ Coronavirus Fund to be distributed among (i) local charities and organisations in Merton and Wandsworth to address immediate needs, financial resilience and mental health support; (ii) leading homelessness charities operating in London at the forefront of the crisis; and (iii) charities helping the national response to the crisis such as NHS Charities Together and the British Red Cross.

Wimbledon was also concerned with the welfare of the players who make Wimbledon happen. A significant contribution was made to an international Player Relief Programme, created by the seven governing bodies of world tennis (the four Grand Slams, the ITF, the ATP and the WTA), to provide support for those tour players below the top 100 whose income has been particularly affected by no play during the pandemic.

## PRIZE MONEY

The All England Club was also pleased, following consultation regarding our insurance cover for cancellation, to allocate prize money to the 620 players whose world ranking would have enabled them to gain entry into The Championships 2020 by direct acceptance into the Main Draw or Qualifying event. Based on world ranking, 224 players who would have competed in Qualifying received $£ 12,500 ; 256$ players who would have competed in Main Draw Singles received $£ 25,000 ; 120$ players who would have competed in Main Draw Doubles received $£ 6,250 ; 16$ players who would have competed in the Wheelchair events received $£ 6,000$; and four players who would have competed in the Quad Wheelchair events received $£ 5,000$. Players only received payment for one event.

We also recognised the impact of cancellation on the officiating community, without whom we would be unable to stage the event. As a result, we have worked with the LTA to


> Above: Strawberries that would have been used at The Championships have been donated to local hospitals
provide a payment to the LTA licensed officials who would have worked at The Championships this year, and also a number of International Officials, all highly skilled individuals who are vital to the success of The Championships.

## WIMBLEDON RECREATED

Wimbledon is inspired by the passion of its followers worldwide. Efforts to support its fans led to the launch of Wimbledon

Recreated, a campaign to celebrate Wimbledon in the absence of this year's Championships. It aimed to provide Wimbledon fans with tennis to watch and interact with across linear, digital and social media platforms during the grass court season and the 2020 Wimbledon Fortnight. The centrepiece was 'The Greatest Championships', a round-by-round re-telling of some of Wimbledon's greatest matches, made available across TV, digital and social media. Despite no live tennis, and also supported with substantial programming by the BBC and other broadcast partners worldwide, Wimbledon would remain firmly in the media spotlight during 'the Fortnight'.

## GUARDIAN OF OUR HERITAGE

Wimbledon is at the heart of the heritage of the game. We at the All England Club respect, and enjoy, our role as guardian and promoter of this heritage. We were pleased, in December 2019, to host the second Tennis History Conference, which attracted more than 60 enthusiastic attendees. Announced at the Conference was the launch of a bursary, the Alan Little Bursary, in memory of Alan's pioneering role as our Honorary Librarian in establishing the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and accompanying Library - and founder of the Wimbledon Compendium. The Bursary will, in line with Alan's great interest, support new research and writing in the field of tennis history. The history of Wimbledon is never-ending and we are also delighted this year that an updated 2020 edition has been published of John Barrett's Wimbledon: The Official History. New text and photography bring the rich history of Wimbledon right up-to-date.

For many of us, this Wimbledon Compendium (carrying on proudly Alan's legacy) is the definitive store of information and fascinating detail of our history. It is a reminder of the magic of Wimbledon, its history, its great matches and great champions. I am very pleased to contribute this review of an extraordinary year. We now look forward, with unprecedented enthusiasm, to the opening day of The Championships 2021.

Ian Hewitt<br>AELTC Chairman RFECIBEATED

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Artwork from young fans produced for the Wimbledon Recreated
campaign




## THE CHAMPIONS

## The Championship Events

The following record shows the concluding matches which have decided the five Championship events over the years. From 1878 to 1921 the holder of the Gentlemen's Singles title did not compete until the Challenge Round, when he met the winner of the All Comers' Singles to decide The Championship. When the holder did not defend his title the winner of the All Comers' Singles automatically became champion and the years when this occurred are indicated by an asterisk. The same system applied to the Ladies' Singles and Gentlemen's Doubles from 1886 to 1921, but not the Ladies' Doubles and Mixed Doubles, which both commenced in 1913. In 1922 the Challenge Round was abolished and subsequently all competitors played through.

## CHALLENGE ROUND ABOLISHED

In 1912 the United States LTA abolished the Challenge Round system in the Gentlemen's Singles at the American Championships held in the autumn. During the following winter The All England Lawn Tennis Club conducted a poll amongst the leading players of the day, which showed that 68 were in favour of playing through and 48 retaining the Challenge Round. The Committee decided that the majority was not sufficient to justify a change.

However, another poll carried out in 1921 showed that the numbers were 91 in favour and 27 to the contrary. The margin was considered large enough to bring about an alteration to the system and with the consent of the holders, the new system was introduced for the 1922 Championships.

To browse the full record of every draw ever played at The Championships, please visit wimbledon.com/archive.

Right: Spencer Gore the first-ever Wimbledon champion

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (CHALLENGE ROUND 1877-1921)
ALL COMERS' FINAL

| Winner | Runner-up | Score | Mins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gore | William Marshall (BRI) | 6-1 6-2 6-4 | 48 |
| Hadow | Robert Erskine (BRI) | 6-4 6-4 6-4 | - |
| Hartley | Vere St. Leger Goold (BRI) | 6-2 6-4 6-2 | - |
| Lawford | Otway Woodhouse (BRI) | 7-5 6-4 6-0 | - |
| Renshaw | Richard Richardson (BRI) | 6-4 6-2 6-3 | - |
| Renshaw | Richard Richardson (BRI) | 7-5 6-3 2-6 6-3 | - |
| Renshaw | Donald Stewart (BRI) | 0-6 6-3 6-0 6-2 | 48 |
| Lawford | Charles Grinstead (BRI) | 7-5 2-6 6-2 9-7 | - |
| Lawford | Ernest Renshaw (BRI) | 5-7 6-1 0-6 6-2 6-4 | - |
| Lawford | Ernest Lewis (BRI) | 6-2 6-3 2-6 4-6 6-4 | - |
| Lawford | Ernest Renshaw (BRI) | 1-6 6-3 3-6 6-4 6-4 | 120 |
| Renshaw | Ernest Lewis (BRI) | 7-9 6-1 8-6 6-4 | 113 |
| Renshaw | Harry Barlow (BRI) | 3-6 5-7 8-6 10-8 8-6 | - |
| Hamilton | Harry Barlow (BRI) | 2-6 6-4 6-4 4-6 7-5 | - |
| Baddeley | Joshua Pim (BRI) | 6-4 1-6 7-5 6-0 | - |
| Pim | Ernest Lewis (BRI) | 2-6 5-7 9-7 6-3 6-2 | 110 |
| Pim | Harold Mahony (BRI) | 9-7 6-3 6-0 | - |
| Baddeley | Ernest Lewis (BRI) | 6-0 6-1 6-0 | - |
| Baddeley | Wilberforce Eaves (BRI) | 4-6 2-6 8-6 6-2 6-3 | 95 |
| Mahony | Wilberforce Eaves (BRI) | 6-2 6-2 11-9 | - |
| Doherty | Wilberforce Eaves (BRI) | 6-3 7-5 2-0 ret'd | - |
| Doherty | Harold Mahony (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-16-24-62-6 \\ & 14-12 \end{aligned}$ | 140 |


| Year | Champion | Loser | Score | Mins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877 | Spencer Gore (BRI) | - | - | - |
| 1878 | Frank Hadow (BRI) | Spencer Gore (BRI) | 7-5 6-1 9-7 | - |
| 1879* | John Hartley (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1880 | John Hartley (BRI) | Herbert Lawford (BRI) | 6-3 6-2 2-6 6-3 | - |
| 1881 | William Renshaw (BRI) | John Hartley (BRI) | 6-0 6-1 6-1 | 37 |
| 1882 | William Renshaw (BRI) | Ernest Renshaw (BRI) | 6-1 2-6 4-6 6-2 6-2 | 85 |
| 1883 | William Renshaw (BRI) | Ernest Renshaw (BRI) | 2-6 6-3 6-3 4-6 6-3 | 89 |
| 1884 | William Renshaw (BRI) | Herbert Lawford (BRI) | 6-0 6-4 9-7 | 69 |
| 1885 | William Renshaw (BRI) | Herbert Lawford (BRI) | 7-5 6-2 4-6 7-5 | 122 |
| 1886 | William Renshaw (BRI) | Herbert Lawford (BRI) | 6-0 5-7 6-3 6-4 | 96 |
| 1887* | Herbert Lawford (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1888 | Ernest Renshaw (BRI) | Herbert Lawford (BRI) | 6-3 7-5 6-0 | 51 |
| 1889 | William Renshaw (BRI) | Ernest Renshaw (BRI) | 6-4 6-1 3-6 6-0 | 63 |
| 1890 | Willoughby Hamilton (BRI) | William Renshaw (BRI) | 6-8 6-2 3-6 6-1 6-1 | 96 |
| 1891* | Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1892 | Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | Joshua Pim (BRI) | 4-6 6-3 6-3 6-2 | 75 |
| 1893 | Joshua Pim (BRI) | Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | 3-6 6-1 6-3 6-2 | 65 |
| 1894 | Joshua Pim (BRI) | Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | 10-8 6-2 8-6 | 117 |
| 1895* | Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1896 | Harold Mahony (BRI) | Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | 6-2 6-8 5-7 8-6 6-3 | 120 |
| 1897 | Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Harold Mahony (BRI) | 6-4 6-4 6-3 | 67 |
| 1898 | Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Laurence Doherty (BRI) | 6-3 6-3 2-6 5-7 6-1 | 55 |
| 1899 | Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Arthur Gore (BRI) | 1-6 4-6 6-3 6-3 6-3 | - |

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (CHALLENGE ROUND 1877-1921) (continued)

| ALL COMERS' FINAL |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Winner | Runner-up | Score | Mins |
| Smith | Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-4 4-6 6-2 6-1 | - |
| Gore | Charles Dixon (BRI) | 6-4 6-0 6-3 | - |
| Doherty | Major Ritchie (BRI) | 8-6 6-3 7-5 | - |
| Riseley | Major Ritchie (BRI) | 1-6 6-3 8-6 13-11 | - |
| Riseley | Major Ritchie (BRI) | 6-0 6-1 6-2 | 35 |
| Brookes | Sidney Smith (BRI) | 1-6 6-4 6-1 1-6 7-5 | - |
| Riseley | Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-3 6-3 6-4 | - |
| Brookes | Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-4 6-2 6-2 | - |
| Gore | Roper Barrett (BRI) | 6-3 6-2 4-6 3-6 6-4 | - |
| Ritchie | Roper Barrett (BRI) | 6-2 6-3 4-6 6-4 | 88 |
| Wilding | Beals Wright (USA) | 4-6 4-6 6-3 6-2 6-3 | - |
| Barrett | Charles Dixon (BRI) | 5-7 4-6 6-4 6-3 6-1 | - |
| Gore | Andre Gobert (FRA) | 9-7 2-6 7-5 6-1 | - |
| McLoughlin | Stanley Doust (AUS) | 6-3 6-4 7-5 | - |
| Brookes | Otto Froitzheim (GER) | 6-2 6-1 5-7 4-6 8-6 | - |
| Patterson | Algernon Kingscote (BRI) | 6-2 6-1 6-3 | - |
| Tilden | Zenzo Shimidzu (JPN) | 6-4 6-4 13-11 | - |
| Norton | Manuel Alonso (ESP) | 5-7 4-6 7-5 6-3 6-3 | - |


| CHALLENGE ROUND |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Champion | Loser | Score | Mins |
| 1900 | Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Sidney Smith (BRI) | 6-8 6-3 6-1 6-2 | 72 |
| 1901 | Arthur Gore (BRI) | Reginald Doherty (BRI) | 4-6 7-5 6-4 6-4 | 95 |
| 1902 | Laurence Doherty (BRI) | Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-4 6-3 3-6 6-0 | 84 |
| 1903 | Laurence Doherty (BRI) | Frank Riseley (BRI) | 7-5 6-3 6-0 | - |
| 1904 | Laurence Doherty (BRI) | Frank Riseley (BRI) | 6-1 7-5 8-6 | - |
| 1905 | Laurence Doherty (BRI) | Norman Brookes (AUS) | 8-6 6-2 6-4 | 65 |
| 1906 | Laurence Doherty (BRI) | Frank Riseley (BRI) | 6-4 4-6 6-2 6-3 | 74 |
| 1907* | Norman Brookes (AUS) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1908* | Arthur Gore (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1909 | Arthur Gore (BRI) | Major Ritchie (BRI) | 6-8 1-6 6-2 6-2 6-2 | 95 |
| 1910 | Anthony Wilding (NZL) | Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-4 7-5 4-6 6-2 | - |
| 1911 | Anthony Wilding (NZL) | Roper Barrett (BRI) | 6-4 4-6 2-6 6-2 retd | - |
| 1912 | Anthony Wilding (NZL) | Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-4 6-4 4-6 6-4 | - |
| 1913 | Anthony Wilding (NZL) | Maurice McLoughlin (USA) | 8-6 6-3 10-8 | - |
| 1914 | Norman Brookes (AUS) | Anthony Wilding (NZL) | 6-4 6-4 7-5 | - |
| 1919 | Gerald Patterson (AUS) | Norman Brookes (AUS) | 6-3 7-5 6-2 | - |
| 1920 | Bill Tilden (USA) | Gerald Patterson (AUS) | 2-6 6-3 6-2 6-4 | - |
| 1921 | Bill Tilden (USA) | Brian Norton (RSA) | 4-6 2-6 6-1 6-0 7-5 | - |

Presentation

|  |
| :---: |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1922 | Gerald Patterson (AUS) | - | Randolph Lycett (BRI) | - | 6-3 6-4 6-2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1923 | Bill Johnston (USA) | - | Frank Hunter (USA) | - | 6-0 6-3 6-1 | 46 | - | - | - |
| 1924 | Jean Borotra (FRA) | - | Rene Lacoste (FRA) | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6-1 3-6 6-1 } \\ & 3-6 \text { 6-4 } \end{aligned}$ | 80 | - | - | - |
| 1925 | Rene Lacoste (FRA) | - | Jean Borotra (FRA) | - | $\begin{aligned} & 6-36-34-6 \\ & 8-6 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1926 | Jean Borotra (FRA) | - | Howard Kinsey (USA) | - | 8-6 6-1 6-3 | 65 | - | - | - |
| 1927 | Henri Cochet (FRA) | 4 | Jean Borotra (FRA) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-64-66-3 \\ & 6-47-5 \end{aligned}$ | - | E.Timmis | - | - |
| 1928 | Rene Lacoste (FRA) | 2 | Henri Cochet (FRA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-14-66-4 \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1929 | Henri Cochet (FRA) | 1 | Jean Borotra (FRA) | 2 | 6-4 6-3 6-4 | 60 | - | - | - |
| 1930 | Bill Tilden (USA) | 2 | Wilmer Allison (USA) | U | 6-3 9-7 6-4 | 70 | - | - | - |
| 1931 | Sidney Wood (USA) | 7 | Frank Shields (USA) | 3 | w.o. | - | - | - | - |
| 1932 | Ellsworth Vines (USA) | 2 | Bunny Austin (GBR) | 6 | 6-4 6-2 6-0 | 50 | C.W. Bruton | - | - |
| 1933 | Jack Crawford (AUS) | 2 | Ellsworth Vines (USA) | 1 | 4-6 11-9 6-2 | 120 | - | - | - |
| 1934 | Fred Perry (GBR) | 2 | Jack Crawford (AUS) | 1 | 6-3 6-0 7-5 | 72 | - | - | - |
| 1935 | Fred Perry (GBR) | 1 | Gottfried von Cramm (GER) | 2 | 6-2 6-4 6-4 | 80 | H.T. Kitchener | - | - |
| 1936 | Fred Perry (GBR) | 1 | Gottfried von Cramm (GER) | 2 | 6-1 6-1 6-0 | 40 | - | - | - |
| 1937 | Don Budge (USA) | 1 | Gottfried von Cramm (GER) | 2 | 6-3 6-4 6-2 | 65 | - | - | - |
| 1938 | Don Budge (USA) | 1 | Bunny Austin (GBR) | 2 | 6-1 6-0 6-3 | 59 | - | - | - |
| 1939 | Bobby Riggs (USA) | 2 | Elwood Cooke (USA) | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 2-68-63-6 \\ & 6-36-2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 135 | - | - | - |
| 1946 | Yvon Petra (FRA) | 5 | Geoff Brown (AUS) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-26-47-9 \\ & 5-76-4 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | Mr C.R. Attlee | Royal Box |
| 1947 | Jack Kramer (USA) | 1 | Tom Brown (USA) | 3 | 6-1 6-3 6-2 | 45 | - | H.M. King George VI | Royal Box |

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)

| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | Bob Falkenburg (USA) | 7 | John Bromwich (AUS) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-50-66-2 \\ & 3-67-5 \end{aligned}$ | 125 | F.R. Weatherley | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Royal Box |
| 1949 | Ted Schroeder (USA) | 1 | Jaroslav Drobny (TCH) | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-66-06-3 \\ & 4-66-4 \end{aligned}$ | 100 | H.A. LeBair | H.R.H. Princess Alice | Centre Court on Court |
| 1950 | Budge Patty (USA) | 5 | Frank Sedgman (AUS) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-18-106-2 \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | 120 | L.R. Carr | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Royal Box |
| 1951 | Dick Savitt (USA) | 6 | Ken McGregor (AUS) | 7 | 6-4 6-4 6-4 | 62 | C.J. Passfield | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Royal Box |
| 1952 | Frank Sedgman (AUS) | 1 | Jaroslav Drobny (EGY) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-66-26-3 \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | 80 | T.P. Harris | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1953 | Vic Seixas (USA) | 2 | Kurt Nielsen (DEN) | U | 9-7 6-3 6-4 | 80 | C.J. Johnson | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1954 | Jaroslav Drobny (EGY) | 11 | Ken Rosewall (AUS) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 13-11 \text { 4-6 6-2 } \\ & 9-7 \end{aligned}$ | 157 | P. Adorian | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1955 | Tony Trabert (USA) | 1 | Kurt Nielsen (DEN) | U | 6-3 7-5 6-1 | 73 | H.E.G. Salkilld | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1956 | Lew Hoad (AUS) | 1 | Ken Rosewall (AUS) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-2 \text { 4-6 7-5 } \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 117 | R.D. Warnock | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1957 | Lew Hoad (AUS) | 1 | Ashley Cooper (AUS) | 2 | 6-2 6-1 6-2 | 57 | A.D. Cooper | H.R.H. Prince Philip | Centre Court on Court |
| 1958 | Ashley Cooper (AUS) | 1 | Neale Fraser (AUS) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-66-36-4 \\ & 13-11 \end{aligned}$ | 130 | G.H. Agnew | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1959 | Alex Olmedo (USA) | 1 | Rod Laver (AUS) | U | 6-4 6-3 6-4 | 71 | G.E. Butt | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1960 | Neale Fraser (AUS) | 1 | Rod Laver (AUS) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-43-69-7 \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | 130 | R.P. Petherick | H.R.H. Prince Philip | Centre Court on Court |
| 1961 | Rod Laver (AUS) | 2 | Chuck McKinley (USA) | 8 | 6-3 6-1 6-4 | 55 | R.F. Chatham | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1962 | Rod Laver (AUS) | 1 | Martin Mulligan (AUS) | U | 6-2 6-2 6-1 | 51 | H.A. <br> Syndercombe | H.M. Queen Elizabeth II | Centre Court on Court |
| 1963 | Chuck McKinley (USA) | 4 | Fred Stolle (AUS) | U | 9-7 6-1 6-4 | 78 | R.H.H. <br> Osborne | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1964 | Roy Emerson (AUS) | 1 | Fred Stolle (AUS) | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-412-104-6 \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | 127 | K.P. Hedge | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1965 | Roy Emerson (AUS) | 1 | Fred Stolle (AUS) | 2 | 6-2 6-4 6-4 | 67 | P.A.L. Hodges | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1966 | Manolo Santana (ESP) | 4 | Dennis Ralston (USA) | 6 | 6-4 11-9 6-4 | 104 | D.F.J. Byrne | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1967 | John Newcombe (AUS) | 3 | Wilhelm Bungert (GER) | U | 6-3 6-1 6-1 | 71 | J.G. Rae | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1968 | Rod Laver (AUS) | 1 | Tony Roche (AUS) | 15 | 6-3 6-4 6-2 | 60 | H. Targett | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1969 | Rod Laver (AUS) | 1 | John Newcombe (AUS) | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-45-76-4 \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 136 | R.G. Emmett | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1970 | John Newcombe (AUS) | 2 | Ken Rosewall (AUS) | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 5-7 \text { 6-3 6-2 } \\ & 3-66-1 \end{aligned}$ | 163 | E.B. Auger | H.R.H. Princess Margaret | Centre Court on Court |
| 1971 | John Newcombe (AUS) | 2 | Stan Smith (USA) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-35-7 \quad 2-6 \\ & 6-46-4 \end{aligned}$ | 170 | A.E. Knight | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1972 | Stan Smith (USA) | 1 | Ilie Nastase (ROM) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-66-36-3 \\ & 4-67-5 \end{aligned}$ | 161 | L.E. <br> MacCallum | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1973 | Jan Kodes (TCH) | 2 | Alex Metreveli (URS) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-19-8(7-5) \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | 110 | C.J. Collett | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1974 | Jimmy Connors (USA) | 3 | Ken Rosewall (AUS) | 9 | 6-1 6-1 6-4 | 93 | F.R. Bowron | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1975 | Arthur Ashe (USA) | 6 | Jimmy Connors (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-16-15-7 \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 125 | G.W. <br> Armstrong | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1976 | Bjorn Borg (SWE) | 4 | Ilie Nastase (ROM) | 3 | 6-4 6-2 9-7 | 110 | W.A. Breeze | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)

| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 | Bjorn Borg (SWE) | 2 | Jimmy Connors (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-66-26-1 \\ & 5-7 \end{aligned}$ | 194 | G.W. Hole | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1978 | Bjorn Borg (SWE) | 1 | Jimmy Connors (USA) | 2 | 6-2 6-2 6-3 | 108 | Y.N. Makar | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1979 | Bjorn Borg (SWE) | 1 | Roscoe Tanner (USA) | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(4-7) 6-1 \\ & 3-66-36-4 \end{aligned}$ | 169 | C.G.P. <br> Alderson | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1980 | Bjorn Borg (SWE) | 1 | John McEnroe (USA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-67-56-3 \\ & 6-7(16-18) \\ & 8-6 \end{aligned}$ | 233 | P. Harffey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1981 | John McEnroe (USA) | 2 | Bjorn Borg (SWE) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-67-6(7-1) \\ & 7-6(7-4) 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 202 | R.P. Jenkins | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1982 | Jimmy Connors (USA) | 2 | John McEnroe (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-6 \text { 6-3 6-7 } \\ & (2-7) 7-6 \\ & (7-5) 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 256 | R.P. Jenkins | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1983 | John McEnroe (USA) | 2 | Chris Lewis (NZL) | U | 6-2 6-2 6-2 | 85 | J.M. <br> Huntington | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1984 | John McEnroe (USA) | 1 | Jimmy Connors (USA) | 3 | 6-1 6-1 6-2 | 80 | D.J. Mercer | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1985 | Boris Becker (GER) | U | Kevin Curren (USA) | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-3 \text { 6-7 (4-7) } \\ & 7-6(7-3) 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 198 | D.C. Howie | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1986 | Boris Becker (GER) | 4 | Ivan Lendl (TCH) | 1 | 6-4 6-3 7-5 | 122 | G.H. Grime | J.R. Borotra, accompanied by the Duke and Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1987 | Pat Cash (AUS) | 11 | Ivan Lendl (TCH) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-5) 6-2 \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | 165 | S.J. Winyard | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1988 | Stefan Edberg (SWE) | 3 | Boris Becker (GER) | 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-67-6(7-2) \\ & 6-46-2 \end{aligned}$ | 170 | G.C.W. <br> Armstrong | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1989 | Boris Becker (GER) | 3 | Stefan Edberg (SWE) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-07-6(7-1) \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 132 | J.D. Parry | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1990 | Stefan Edberg (SWE) | 3 | Boris Becker (GER) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-2 \text { 6-2 3-6 } \\ & 3-6 \text { 6-4 } \end{aligned}$ | 178 | J.J. Shales | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 | Michael Stich (GER) | 6 | Boris Becker (GER) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-47-6(7-4) \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 153 | J.D. Bryson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1992 | Andre Agassi (USA) | 12 | Goran Ivanisevic (CRO) | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(8-10) \text { 6-4 } \\ & 6-4 \text { 1-6 6-4 } \end{aligned}$ | 170 | J.G. Frame | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1993 | Pete Sampras (USA) | 1 | Jim Courier (USA) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-3) \\ & (8-6) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 178 | S.H. Gangji | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1994 | Pete Sampras (USA) | 1 | Goran Ivanisevic (CRO) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-2) 7-6 \\ & (7-5) 6-0 \end{aligned}$ | 115 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1995 | Pete Sampras (USA) | 2 | Boris Becker (GER) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(5-7) 6-2 \\ & 6-46-2 \end{aligned}$ | 149 | K.A.M. Craven | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1996 | Richard Krajicek (NED) | S | MaliVai Washington (USA) | U | 6-3 6-4 6-3 | 94 | J.G. Frame | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1997 | Pete Sampras (USA) | 1 | Cedric Pioline (FRA) | U | 6-4 6-2 6-4 | 94 | G.C.W. <br> Armstrong | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1998 | Pete Sampras (USA) | 1 | Goran Ivanisevic (CRO) | 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(2-7) 7-6 \\ & (11-9) 6-4 \\ & 3-66-2 \end{aligned}$ | 172 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1999 | Pete Sampras (USA) | 1 | Andre Agassi (USA) | 4 | 6-3 6-4 7-5 | 115 | J.G. Frame | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2000 | Pete Sampras (USA) | 1 | Pat Rafter (AUS) | 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(10-12) \\ & 7-6(7-5) 6-4 \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | 182 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2001 | Goran Ivanisevic (CRO) | U | Pat Rafter (AUS) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-3 \text { 3-6 6-3 } \\ & 2-69-7 \end{aligned}$ | 182 | J. Dias | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2002 | Lleyton Hewitt (AUS) | 1 | David Nalbandian (ARG) | 28 | 6-1 6-3 6-2 | 116 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2003 | Roger Federer (SUI) | 4 | Mark Philippoussis (AUS) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-5) 6-2 \\ & 7-6(7-3) \end{aligned}$ | 119 | G.C.W. <br> Armstrong | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2004 | Roger Federer (SUI) | 1 | Andy Roddick (USA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-67-57-6 \\ & (7-3) 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 151 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2005 | Roger Federer (SUI) | 1 | Andy Roddick (USA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-27-6(7-2) \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 101 | W.O. <br> McKewen | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)

| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation <br> Location |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2018 | Novak Djokovic (SRB) | 12 | Kevin Anderson (RSA) | 8 | $6-26-2 ~ 7-6$ <br> $(7-3)$ | 139 | J.B. Keothavong | H.R.H.Duke of Kent | Centre Court <br> on Court |
| 2019 | Novak Djokovic (SRB) | 1 | Roger Federer (SUI) | 2 | $7-6(7-5) 1-6$ <br> $7-6(7-4) 4-6$ <br> $13-12(7-3)$ | 297 | D. Steiner | H.R.H.Duchess of <br> Cambridge | Centre Court <br> on Court |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (CHALLENGE ROUND 1884-1921)

| Winners | Runners-up | Score | Mins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Renshaw \& Renshaw | Ernest Lewis \& Teddy Williams (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-3 \text { 6-1 1-6 } \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Renshaw \& Renshaw | Claude Farrer \& Arthur Stanley (BRI) | 6-3 6-3 10-8 | - |
| Farrer \& Stanley | Patrick Bowes-Lyon \& Herbert Wilberforce (BRI) | 7-5 6-3 6-1 | - |
| Bowes-Lyon \& Wilberforce | Ernest Barratt-Smith \& James Crispe (BRI) | 7-5 6-3 6-2 | - |
| Renshaw \& Renshaw | Ernest Meers \& Andrew Ziffo (BRI) | 6-3 6-2 6-2 | - |
| Hillyard \& Lewis | Arthur Gore \& George Mewburn (BRI) | 6-2 6-1 6-3 | 44 |
| Pim \& Stoker | George Hillyard \& Ernest Lewis (BRI) | 6-0 7-5 6-4 | - |
| Baddeley \& Baddeley | Harry Barlow \& Ernest Renshaw (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 4-66-47-5 \\ & 0-66-2 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Barlow \& Lewis | Harold Mahony \& Joshua Pim (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 8-106-35-7 \\ & 11-96-1 \end{aligned}$ | 120 |
| Pim \& Stoker | Herbert Baddeley \& Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-24-6 ~ 6-3 \\ & 5-7 ~ 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Baddeley \& Baddeley | Harry Barlow \& Charles Martin (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 5-77-54-6 \\ & 6-38-6 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Eaves \& Lewis | Walter Bailey \& Charles Simond (BRI) | 6-4 6-4 6-3 | - |
| Doherty \& Nisbet | Charles Allen \& Roy Allen (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 3-67-56-4 \\ & 6-1 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Doherty \& Doherty | Clement Cazalet \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-27-52-6 \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Hobart \& Nisbet | George Hillyard \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 2-66-26-2 \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | - |


| CHALLENGE ROUND |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Champions | Losers | Score | Mins |
| 1884 | Ernest Renshaw \& William Renshaw (BRI) | - | - | - |
| 1885 | Ernest Renshaw \& William Renshaw (BRI) | - | - | - |
| 1886 | Ernest Renshaw \& William Renshaw (BRI) | Claude Farrer \& Arthur Stanley (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-36-34-6 \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1887* | Patrick Bowes-Lyon \& Herbert Wilberforce (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1888 | Ernest Renshaw \& William Renshaw (BRI) | Patrick Bowes-Lyon \& Herbert Wilberforce (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 2-61-66-3 \\ & 6-46-3 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1889 | Ernest Renshaw \& William Renshaw (BRI) | George Hillyard \& Ernest Lewis (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-4 \text { 6-4 3-6 } \\ & 0-6-1 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1890** | Joshua Pim \& Frank Stoker (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1891 | Herbert Baddeley \& Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | Joshua Pim \& Frank Stoker (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-1 \text { 6-3 1-6 } \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1892 | Harry Barlow \& Ernest Lewis (BRI) | Herbert Baddeley \& Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 4-6 \text { 6-2 8-6 } \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 72 |
| 1893 | Joshua Pim \& Frank Stoker (BRI) | Harry Barlow \& Ernest Lewis (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 4-66-36-1 \\ & 2-66-0 \end{aligned}$ | 140 |
| 1894* | Herbert Baddeley \& Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1895 | Herbert Baddeley \& Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | Wilberforce Eaves \& Ernest Lewis (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 8-65-76-4 \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1896 | Herbert Baddeley \& Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | Reginald Doherty \& Harold Nisbet (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 1-63-66-4 \\ & 6-26-1 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1897 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Herbert Baddeley \& Wilfred Baddeley (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-4 \text { 4-6 8-6 } \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 90 |
| 1898 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Clarence Hobart \& Harold Nisbet (BRI) | 6-4 6-4 6-2 | - |


| Year | Champions | Losers | Score | Mins | Winners | Runners-up | Score | Mins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1899 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) |  <br> Harold Nisbet (BRI) | 7-5 6-0 6-2 | - | Hobart \& Nisbet | Roper Barrett \& Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-4 6-1 8-6 | - |
| 1900 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Roper Barrett \& Harold Nisbet (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 9-77-54-6 \\ & 3-66-3 \end{aligned}$ | - | Barrett \& Nisbet | Frank Riseley \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-22-66-8 \\ & 8-66-2 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1901 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) The match had started the day before but was abandoned due to rain with the score at 4-6 6-0 9-9 | Dwight Davis \& Holcombe Ward (USA) | $\begin{aligned} & 4-6 \text { 6-2 6-3 } \\ & 9-7 \end{aligned}$ | 97 | Davis \& Ward | Roper Barrett \& George Simond (BRI) | 7-5 6-4 6-4 | - |
| 1902 | Frank Riseley \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 4-68-66-3 \\ & 4-611-9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | - | Riseley \& Smith | Clement Cazalet \& George Hillyard (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 7-52-66-8 \\ & 6-36-1 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1903 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Frank Riseley \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | 6-4 6-4 6-4 | - | Doherty \& Doherty | Harold Mahony \& Major Ritchie (BRI) | 8-6 6-2 6-2 | - |
| 1904 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Frank Riseley \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | 6-1 6-2 6-4 | - | Riseley \& Smith | George Caridia \& Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-3 6-4 6-3 | - |
| 1905 | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | Frank Riseley \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-2 \text { 6-4 6-8 } \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | - | Riseley \& Smith | Norman Brookes \& Alf Dunlop (AUS) | 6-2 1-6 6-2 6-3 | - |
| 1906 | Frank Riseley \& Sidney Smith (BRI) | Laurence Doherty \& Reginald Doherty (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-86-45-7 \\ & 6-36-3 \end{aligned}$ | - | Riseley \& Smith | Clement Cazalet \& George Simond (BRI) | 6-2 6-2 5-7 6-4 | - |
| 1907* | Norman Brookes (AUS) \& Anthony Wilding (NZL) | - | w.o. | - | Brookes \& Wilding | Karl Behr \& Beals Wright (USA) | 6-4 6-4 6-2 | - |
| 1908* | Major Ritchie (BRI) \& Anthony Wilding (NZL) | - | w.o. | - | Ritchie \& Wilding | Roper Barrett \& Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-1 6-2 1-6 9-7 | - |
| 1909* | Roper Barrett \& Arthur Gore (BRI) | - | w.o. | - | Barrett \& Gore | Stanley Doust (AUS) \& Harry Parker (NZL) | 6-2 6-1 6-4 | - |
| 1910 | Major Ritchie (BRI) \& Anthony Wilding (NZL) | Roper Barrett \& Arthur Gore (BRI) | 6-1 6-1 6-2 | - | Ritchie \& Wilding | Kenneth Powell (BRI) \& Robert Powell (CAN) | 9-7 6-0 6-4 | - |
| 1911 | Max Decugis \& Andre Gobert (FRA) | Major Ritchie (BRI) \& Anthony Wilding (NZL) | $\begin{aligned} & 9-75-76-3 \\ & 2-66-2 \end{aligned}$ | - | Decugis \& Gobert | Samuel Hardy (USA) \& Cecil Parke (BRI) | 6-2 6-1 6-2 | - |
| 1912 | Roper Barrett \& Charles Dixon (BRI) | Max Decugis \& Andre Gobert (FRA) | $\begin{aligned} & 3-66-36-4 \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | - | Barrett \& Dixon | Alfred Beamish \& Cecil Parke (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-8 \text { 6-4 3-6 } \\ & 6-36-4 \end{aligned}$ | - |
| 1913 | Roper Barrett \& Charles Dixon (BRI) | Heinrich Kleinschroth \& Freidrich Rahe (GER) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-26-44-6 \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | - | Kleinschroth \& Rahe | Alfred Beamish \& Cecil Parke (BRI) | 6-3 6-2 6-4 | - |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (CHALLENGE ROUND 1884-1921) (continued)

| CHALLENGE ROUND |  |  |  |  | ALL COMERS' FINAL |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Champions | Losers | Score | Mins | Winners | Runners-up | Score | Mins |
| 1914 | Norman Brookes (AUS) \& Anthony Wilding (NZL) | Roper Barrett \& Charles Dixon (BRI) | $\begin{aligned} & 6-16-15-7 \\ & 8-6 \end{aligned}$ | - | Brookes \& Wilding | Arthur Lowe \& Gordon Lowe (BRI) | 6-2 8-6 6-1 | - |
| 1919* | Ronald Thomas \& Pat O'Hara Wood (AUS) | - | w.o. | - | Thomas \& Wood | Rodney Heath (AUS) \& Randolph Lycett (BRI) | 6-4 6-2 4-6 6-2 | - |
| 1920* | Chuck Garland \& Dick Williams (USA) | - | w.o. | - | Garland \& Williams | Algernon Kingscote \& Cecil Parke (BRI) | 4-6 6-4 7-5 6-2 | - |
| 1921* | Randolph Lycett \& Max Woosnam (BRI) | - | w.o. | - | Lycett \& Woosnam | Arthur Lowe \& Gordon Lowe (BRI) | 6-3 6-0 7-5 | - |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND)

| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1922 | James Anderson (AUS) \& Randolph Lycett (BRI) | - | Gerald Patterson \& Pat O'Hara Wood (AUS) | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3-6 \\ & 7-9 \\ & 6-3 \\ & 11-9 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1923 | Leslie Godfree \& Randolph Lycett (GBR) | - | Eduardo Flaquer \& Count Manuel de Gomar (ESP) | - | $\begin{aligned} & 6-36-43-6 \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1924 | Frank Hunter \& Vinnie Richards (USA) | - | Watty Washburn \& Dick Williams (USA) | - | $\begin{aligned} & 6-3 \text { 3-6 8-10 } \\ & 8-66-3 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1925 |  <br> Rene Lacoste (FRA) | - | Raymond Casey \& John Hennessey (USA) | - | $\begin{aligned} & 6-4 ~ 11-94-6 \\ & 1-66-3 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1926 | Jacques Brugnon \& Henri Cochet (FRA) | - | Howard Kinsey \& Vinnie Richards (USA) | - | $\begin{aligned} & 7-5 \text { 4-6 6-3 } \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1927 | Frank Hunter \& Bill Tilden (USA) | 3 | Jacques Brugnon \& Henri Cochet (FRA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-64-68-6 \\ & 6-36-4 \end{aligned}$ | - | C. Nolan Hyem | - | - |
| 1928 | Jacques Brugnon \& Henri Cochet (FRA) | 2 | Jack Hawkes \& Gerald Patterson (AUS) | 4 | 13-11 6-4 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1929 | Wilmer Allison \& Johnny Van Ryn (USA) | U | Ian Collins \& Colin Gregory (GBR) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-45-76-3 \\ & 10-126-4 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1930 | Wilmer Allison \& Johnny Van Ryn (USA) | 2 | John Doeg \& George Lott (USA) | 1 | 6-3 6-3 6-2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1931 |  <br> Johnny Van Ryn (USA) | 1 | Jacques Brugnon \& Henri Cochet (FRA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-2 \text { 10-8 } \\ & 9-11 \text { 3-6 6-3 } \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1932 | Jean Borotra \& Jacques Brugnon (FRA) | 4 | Pat Hughes \& Fred Perry (GBR) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-04-63-6 \\ & 7-57-5 \end{aligned}$ | - | F.R. Chippendale | - | - |
| 1933 |  <br> Jacques Brugnon (FRA) | 1 | Ryosuke Nunoi \& Jiro Satoh (JPN) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 4-66-36-3 \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1934 | George Lott \& Lester Stoefen (USA) | 2 |  <br> Jacques Brugnon (FRA) | 1 | 6-2 6-3 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1935 | Jack Crawford \& Adrian Quist (AUS) | 2 | Wilmer Allison \& Johnny Van Ryn (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-35-76-2 \\ & 5-77-5 \end{aligned}$ | - | C.W. Bruton | - | - |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)

| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1936 | Pat Hughes \& Raymond Tuckey (GBR) | 4 | Charles Hare \& Frank Wilde (GBR) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 6-43-67-9 \\ & 6-16-4 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1937 | Don Budge \& Gene Mako (USA) | 2 | Pat Hughes \& Raymond Tuckey (GBR) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-06-46-8 \\ & 6-1 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1938 | Don Budge \& Gene Mako (USA) | 1 | Henner Henkel \& Georg von Metaxa (GER) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-43-66-3 \\ & 8-6 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1939 | Elwood Cooke \& Bobby Riggs (USA) | 2 | Charles Hare \& Frank Wilde (GBR) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-3 \text { 3-6 6-3 } \\ & 9-7 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1946 | Tom Brown \& Jack Kramer (USA) | 2 | Geoff Brown \& Dinny Pails (AUS) | 1 | 6-4 6-4 6-2 | - | - | - | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1947 | Bob Falkenburg \& Jack Kramer (USA) | 1 | Tony Mottram (GBR) \& Bill Sidwell (AUS) | U | 8-6 6-3 6-3 | - | - | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1948 | John Bromwich \& Frank Sedgman (AUS) | 3 | Tom Brown \& Gardnar Mulloy (USA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 5-77-57-5 \\ & 9-7 \end{aligned}$ | 120 | C.J. Johnson | H.M. Queen Mary | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1949 | Pancho Gonzales \& Frankie Parker (USA) | 3 | Gardnar Mulloy \& Ted Schroeder (USA) | 1 | 6-4 6-4 6-2 | - | L.R. Carr | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1950 | John Bromwich \& Adrian Quist (AUS) | 2 | Geoff Brown \& Bill Sidwell (AUS) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-5 \text { 3-6 6-3 } \\ & 3-666-2 \end{aligned}$ | 120 | G. Hastings | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court On Court |
| 1951 | Ken McGregor \& Frank Sedgman (AUS) | 1 | Jaroslav Drobny (EGY) \& Eric Sturgess (RSA) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-6 \text { 6-2 6-3 } \\ & 3-6 \text { 6-3 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | - | T.P. Harris | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court On Court |
| 1952 | Ken McGregor \& Frank Sedgman (AUS) | 1 |  <br> Eric Sturgess (RSA) | 4 | 6-3 7-5 6-4 | 56 | C.J. Johnson | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court On Court |
| 1953 | Lew Hoad \& Ken Rosewall (AUS) | 1 | Rex Hartwig \& Mervyn Rose (AUS) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-47-54-6 \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | - | F.R. <br> Weatherley | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1954 | Rex Hartwig \& Mervyn Rose (AUS) | 1 | Vic Seixas \& Tony Trabert (USA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-4 \text { 6-4 3-6 } \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | - | H.E.G.Salkilld | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1955 | Rex Hartwig \& Lew Hoad (AUS) | 2 | Neale Fraser \& Ken Rosewall (AUS) | 3 | 7-5 6-4 6-3 | - | G.H. Agnew | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1956 | Lew Hoad \& Ken Rosewall (AUS) | 1 | Nicola Pietrangeli \& Orlando Sirola (ITA) | U | 7-5 6-2 6-1 | - | G.E. Butt | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |


| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1957 | Gardnar Mulloy \& Budge Patty (USA) | U | Neale Fraser \& Lew Hoad (AUS) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 8-106-46-4 \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | - | G.H. Agnew | H.M. Queen Elizabeth II | Centre Court On Court |
| 1958 | Sven Davidson \& Ulf Schmidt (SWE) | U | Ashley Cooper \& Neale Fraser (AUS) | 1 | 6-4 6-4 8-6 | - | R.H.H. <br> Osborne | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1959 | Roy Emerson \& Neale Fraser (AUS) | 1 | Rod Laver \& Bob Mark (AUS) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 8-6 \text { 6-3 14-16 } \\ & 9-7 \end{aligned}$ | 172 | R.F. Chatham | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1960 | Rafael Osuna (MEX) \& Dennis Ralston (USA) | U | Mike Davies \& Bobby Wilson (GBR) | U | 7-5 6-3 10-8 | 80 | H.A. Syndercombe | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1961 | Roy Emerson \& Neale Fraser (AUS) | 1 | Bob Hewitt \& Fred Stolle (AUS) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 6-4 \text { 6-8 6-4 } \\ & 6-8 \text { 8-6 } \end{aligned}$ | 165 | P.A.L. Hodges | H.R.H. Princess Alice | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1962 | Bob Hewitt \& Fred Stolle (AUS) | 2 | Boro Jovanovic \& Nikki Pilic (YUG) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 6-25-76-2 \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | - | J.G. Rae | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1963 | Rafael Osuna \& Antonio Palafox (MEX) | U | Jean-Claude Barclay \& Pierre Darmon (FRA) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 4-6 ~ 6-2 ~ 6-2 \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | - | H. Targett | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1964 | Bob Hewitt \& Fred Stolle (AUS) | 3 | Roy Emerson \& Ken Fletcher (AUS) | 4 | 7-5 11-9 6-4 | 114 | D.F.J. Byrne | H.R.H. Princess <br> Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1965 | John Newcombe \& Tony Roche (AUS) | 2 | Ken Fletcher \& Bob Hewitt (AUS) | 4 | 7-5 6-3 6-4 | - | C. Chesterman | H.R.H. Princess <br> Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1966 | Ken Fletcher \& John Newcombe (AUS) | U | Bill Bowrey \& Owen Davidson (AUS) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-3 \text { 6-4 3-6 } \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | - | E.B. Auger | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1967 | Bob Hewitt \& Frew McMillan (RSA) | 2 | Roy Emerson \& Ken Fletcher (AUS) | 4 | 6-2 6-3 6-4 | 65 | R.G. Emmett | H.R.H. Princess <br> Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1968 | John Newcombe \& Tony Roche (AUS) | 4 | Ken Rosewall \& Fred Stolle (AUS) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-68-65-7 \\ & 14-126-3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 180 | L.E. <br> MacCallum | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1969 | John Newcombe \& Tony Roche (AUS) | 1 | Tom Okker (NED) \& Marty Riessen (USA) | 6 | 7-5 11-9 6-3 | - | A.E. Knight | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1970 | John Newcombe \& Tony Roche (AUS) | 1 | Ken Rosewall \& Fred Stolle (AUS) | 6 | 10-8 6-3 6-1 | - | G.W. <br> Armstrong | H.R.H. Princess Margaret | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1971 | Roy Emerson \& Rod Laver (AUS) | U | Arthur Ashe \& Dennis Ralston (USA) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 4-6 \text { 9-7 6-8 } \\ & 6-46-4 \end{aligned}$ | 150 | F.R. Bowron | H.R.H. Princess Alexandra | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1972 | Bob Hewitt \& Frew McMillan (RSA) | 1 |  <br> Erik van Dillen (USA) | 2 | 6-2 6-2 9-7 | - | Y.N. Makar | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)
Presentation
Location Location Centre Court
on Court ${ }^{1}$ Centre Court
Royal Box Centre Court

Royal Box | Centre Court |
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Royal Box No. 1 Court

on Court | Centre Court |
| :--- |
| Royal Box | Royal Box

Centre Court
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Centre Court
Royal Box Royal Box Centre Court
Royal Box Royal Box Centre Court
Royal Box ${ }^{2}$
 Huntington
H.R.H. Duke of Kent
H.R.H. Duke of Kent
H.R.H. Duke of Kent
H.R.H. Duke of Kent
H.R.H. Duke of Kent
Year Champions
N.A. Breeze
Umpire

Seeded Score
$3-6$ 6-3 6-4
$8-9(3-7) 6-1$
8-6 6-4 6-4
7-5 8-6 6-4 -
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of Kent
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Seeded Runners-up
John Cooper \& Neale Fraser
(AUS)
Bob Lutz \& Stan Smith
USA)
Colin Dowdeswell (RHO)
\& Allan Stone (AUS)
Ross Case \& Geoff Masters
(AUS)
John Alexander \&
Phil Dent (AUS)
Peter Fleming \&

Brian Gottfried (USA) \&
Raul Ramirez (MEX)
Bob Lutz \& Stan Smith

Bob Lutz \& Stan Smith
(USA) Peter F
Peter Fleming \&
John McEnroe (USA)
Tim Gullikson \&
Tom Gullikson (USA) Pat Cash \& Paul McName
(AUS)

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$\vdots$
$\vdots$
Gary Donnelly \&
Peter Fleming (USA)

| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1987 | Ken Flach \& Robert Seguso (USA) | 7 |  <br> Emilio Sanchez (ESP) | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-6 \text { 6-7 (6-8) } \\ & 7-6(7-3) 6-1 \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 171 | R. Kaufman | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1988 | Ken Flach \& Robert Seguso (USA) | 1 | John Fitzgerald (AUS) \& Anders Jarryd (SWE) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-42-66-4 \\ & 7-6(7-3) \end{aligned}$ | 156 | J.D. Parry | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | No. 1 Court on Court ${ }^{2}$ |
| 1989 | John Fitzgerald (AUS) \& Anders Jarryd (SWE) | 3 | Rick Leach \& Jim Pugh (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-67-6(7-4) \\ & 6-47-6(7-4) \end{aligned}$ | 175 | G.H. Grime | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | No. 1 Court on Court |
| 1990 | Rick Leach \& Jim Pugh (USA) | 1 | Pieter Aldrich \& Danie Visser (RSA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-5) 7-6 \\ & (7-4) 7-6 \\ & (7-5) \end{aligned}$ | 139 | J.D. Bryson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1991 | John Fitzgerald (AUS) \& Anders Jarryd (SWE) | 2 | Javier Frana (ARG) \& Leonardo Lavalle (MEX) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 6-36-46-7 \\ & (7-9) 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | 143 | S.H. Gangji | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1992 | John McEnroe (USA) \& Michael Stich (GER) | U | Jim Grabb \& Richey Reneberg (USA) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 5-77-6(7-5) \\ & 3-67-6(7-5) \\ & 19-17 \end{aligned}$ | 301 | G.C.W. <br> Armstrong | Mr. J.A.H. Curry | No. 1 Court on Court |
| 1993 | Todd Woodbridge \& Mark Woodforde (AUS) | 1 | Grant Connell (CAN) \& Patrick Galbraith (USA) | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-56-37-6 \\ & (7-4) \end{aligned}$ | 120 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1994 | Todd Woodbridge \& Mark Woodforde (AUS) | 5 | Grant Connell (CAN) \& Patrick Galbraith (USA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-3) 6-3 \\ & 6-1 \end{aligned}$ | 115 | E.L. Watts | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1995 | Todd Woodbridge \& Mark Woodforde (AUS) | 2 | Rick Leach \& Scott Melville (USA) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 7-57-6(10-8) \\ & 7-6(7-5) \end{aligned}$ | 143 | J.G. Frame | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1996 | Todd Woodbridge \& Mark Woodforde (AUS) | 1 | Byron Black (ZIM) \& Grant Connell (CAN) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-66-16-3 \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | 127 | K.A.M. Craven | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1997 | Todd Woodbridge \& Mark Woodforde (AUS) | 1 | Jacco Eltingh \& Paul Haarhuis (NED) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(6-4) 7-6 \\ & (9-7) 5-76-3 \end{aligned}$ | 172 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1998 | Jacco Eltingh \& Paul Haarhuis (NED) | 1 |  <br> Mark Woodforde (AUS) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 2-66-47-6 \\ & (7-3) 5-7 \\ & 10-8 \end{aligned}$ | 245 | A.M. Wynne | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1999 | Mahesh Bhupathi \& Leander Paes (IND) | 1 | Paul Haarhuis (NED) \& Jared Palmer (USA) | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(12-10) \\ & 6-36-47-6 \\ & (7-4) \end{aligned}$ | 161 | K.A.M. Craven | Mr. M.P. Hann | No. 1 Court on Court ${ }^{3}$ |
| 2000 | Todd Woodbridge \& Mark Woodforde (AUS) | 1 | Paul Haarhuis (NED) \& Sandon Stolle (AUS) | 2 | 6-3 6-4 6-1 | 97 | J. Dias | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)
$\left.\begin{array}{lllllllllll}\text { Year } & \text { Champions } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Runners-up } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Score } & \text { Mins } & \text { Umpire } & \text { Trophy Presenter }\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { Presentation } \\ \text { Location }\end{array}\right]$

| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | Vasek Pospisil (CAN) \& Jack Sock (USA) | U | Mike Bryan \& Bob Bryan (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-5) 6-7 \\ & (3-7) 6-43-6 \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | 186 | D. Dumusois | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2015 | Jean-Julien Rojer (NED) \& Horia Tecau (ROU) | 4 | Jamie Murray (GBR) \& John Peers (AUS) | 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-5) 6-4 \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 112 | P. Maria | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2016 | Pierre-Hugues Herbert \& Nicolas Mahut (FRA) | 1 | Julien Benneteau \& Edouard Roger-Vasselin (FRA) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 6-47-6(7-1) \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | 127 | M. Lahyani | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2017 | Lukasz Kubot (POL) \& Marcelo Melo (BRA) | 4 | Oliver Marach (AUT) \& Mate Pavic (CRO) | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 5-77-57-6 \\ & (7-2) 3-6 \\ & 13-11 \end{aligned}$ | 281 | F. Murphy | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2018 | Mike Bryan \& Jack Sock (USA) | 7 | Raven Klaasen (RSA) \& Michael Venus (NZL) | 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-3 \text { 6-7 (7-9) } \\ & 6-35-77-5 \end{aligned}$ | 219 | C. Ramos | Mr P.G.H. Brook | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2019 | Juan Sebastian Cabal \& Robert Farah (COL) | 2 | Nicolas Mahut \& Edouard Roger-Vasselin (FRA) | 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(5-7) 7-6 \\ & (7-5) 7-6 \\ & (8-6) 6-7 \\ & (5-7) 6-3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 297 | R. Haigh | Mr P.G.H. Brook | Centre Court Royal Box |

LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (CHALLENGE ROUND 1884-1921)

| ALL COMERS' FINAL |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Winner | Runner-up | Score | Mins |
| Watson | Lilian Watson (BRI) | $6-86-36-3$ | - |
| Watson | Blanche Bingley (BRI) | $6-17-5$ | - |
| Bingley | Agneta Tabor (BRI) | $6-26-0$ | - |
| Dod | Edith Cole (BRI) | $6-26-3$ | - |
| Hillyard | Miss Howes (BRI) | $6-16-2$ | - |
| Hillyard | Lena Rice (BRI) | $4-68-66-4$ | - |
| Rice | May Jacks (BRI) | $6-46-1$ | - |
| Dod | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | $6-26-1$ | - |
| Hillyard | Maud Shackle (BRI) | $6-16-4$ | - |
| Hillyard | Maud Shackle (BRI) | $6-36-2$ | - |
| Hillyard | Edith Austin (BRI) | $6-16-1$ | - |
| Cooper | Helen Jackson (BRI) | $7-58-6$ | - |
| Pickering | Edith Austin (BRI) | $4-66-36-3$ | - |
| Hillyard | Alice Pickering (BRI) | $6-27-5$ | - |
| Cooper | Mary Martin (BRI) | $6-46-4$ | - |
| Hillyard | Ruth Durlacher (BRI) | $7-56-86-1$ | - |
| Cooper | Mary Martin (BRI) | $8-65-76-1$ | - |
| Sterry | Mary Martin (BRI) | $6-36-4$ | - |
| Robb | Agatha Morton (BRI) | $6-26-4$ | - |
| Sutton |  |  |  |
| Douglass | Ethel Thomson (BRI) | $4-66-46-2$ | - |
| Sterry | Agatha Morton (BRI) | $6-36-3$ | - |
| Constance Wilson (BRI) | $6-38-6$ | - |  |

CHALLENGE ROUND

| Year | Champion | Loser | Score | Mins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1884 | Maud Watson (BRI) | - | - | - |
| 1885 | Maud Watson (BRI) | - | - | - |
| 1886 | Blanche Bingley (BRI) | Maud Watson (BRI) | 6-3 6-3 | 34 |
| 1887 | Lottie Dod (BRI) | Blanche Bingley (BRI) | 6-2 6-0 | - |
| 1888 | Lottie Dod (BRI) | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | 6-3 6-3 | - |
| 1889* | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1890* | Lena Rice (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1891* | Lottie Dod (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1892 | Lottie Dod (BRI) | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | 6-1 6-1 | - |
| 1893 | Lottie Dod (BRI) | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | 6-8 6-1 6-4 | - |
| 1894* | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1895* | Charlotte Cooper (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1896 | Charlotte Cooper (BRI) | Alice Pickering (BRI) | 6-2 6-3 | - |
| 1897 | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | Charlotte Cooper (BRI) | 5-7 7-5 6-2 | - |
| 1898* | Charlotte Cooper (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| 1899 | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | Charlotte Cooper (BRI) | 6-2 6-3 | - |
| 1900 | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | Charlotte Cooper (BRI) | 4-6 6-4 6-4 | - |
| 1901 | Charlotte Sterry (Cooper) (BRI) | Blanche Hillyard (Bingley) (BRI) | 6-2 6-2 | - |
| 1902 | Muriel Robb (BRI) <br> The match had started the day before but was abandoned due to rain with | Charlotte Sterry (Cooper) (BRI) | 7-5 6-1 | - |

1903* Dorothea Douglass (BRI)
1904 Dorothea Douglass (BRI)
1905 May Sutton (USA)

| ALL COMERS' FINAL |  |  | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Winner | Runner-up | Mins |  |
| Douglass | Charlotte Sterry (Cooper) (BRI) | $6-26-2$ | - |
| Sutton | Constance Wilson (BRI) | $6-46-2$ | - |
| Sterry | Agatha Morton (BRI) | $6-46-4$ | - |
| Boothby | Agatha Morton (BRI) | $6-44-68-6$ | - |
| Chambers | Edith Johnson (BRI) | $6-46-2$ | - |
| Boothby | Edith Hannam (BRI) | $6-27-5$ | - |
| Larcombe | Charlotte Sterry (Cooper) (BRI) | $6-36-1$ | - |
| Chambers | Winifred McNair (BRI) | $6-06-4$ | - |
| Larcombe | Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | $6-36-2$ | - |
| Lenglen | Phyllis Satterthwaite (BRI) | $6-16-1$ | - |
| Chambers | Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | $6-26-1$ | - |
| Ryan | Phyllis Satterthwaite (BRI) | $6-16-0$ | - |


| CHALLENGE ROUND |  | Loser | Score | Mins |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Year | Champion | May Sutton (USA) | $6-39-7$ | 57 |
| 1906 | Dorothea Douglass (BRI) | Dorothea Chambers (Douglass) <br> (BRI) | $6-16-4$ | - |
| 1907 | May Sutton (USA) | - | w.o. | - |
| $1908^{*}$ | Charlotte Sterry (Cooper) (BRI) | - | w.o. | - |
| $1909^{*}$ | Dora Boothby (BRI) | - | $6-26-2$ | - |
| 1910 | Dorothea Chambers (Douglass) <br> (BRI) | Dora Boothby (BRI) | $6-06-0$ | 25 |
| 1911 | Dorothea Chambers (Douglass) <br> (BRI) | Dora Boothby (BRI) | - | - |
| $1912^{*}$ | Ethel Larcombe (Thomson) <br> (BRI) | w.o. | w.o. | - |
| $1913^{*}$ | Dorothea Chambers (Douglass) <br> (BRI) | - | $7-56-4$ | - |
| 1914 | Dorothea Chambers (Douglass) <br> (BRI) | Ethel Larcombe (Thomson) <br> (BRI) | Dorothea Chambers (Douglass) <br> (BRI) | $10-84-6$ 9-7 |

LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND)
$\left.\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { Year } & \text { Champion } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Runner-up } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Score } & \text { Mins } & \text { Umpire } & \text { Trophy Presenter } \\ \text { Presentation } \\ \text { Location }\end{array}\right]$

| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1950 | Louise Brough (USA) | 1 | Margaret Osborne duPont (USA) | 2 | 6-1 3-6 6-1 | 62 | F.R. Weatherley | H.M. Queen Mary | Royal Box |
| 1951 | Doris Hart (USA) | 3 | Shirley Fry (USA) | 4 | 6-1 6-0 | 35 | C.J. Johnson | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1952 | Maureen Connolly (USA) | 2 | Louise Brough (USA) | 4 | 7-5 6-3 | 65 | W.J. Air | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1953 | Maureen Connolly (USA) | 1 | Doris Hart (USA) | 2 | 8-6 7-5 | 67 | C.J. Passfield | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1954 | Maureen Connolly (USA) | 1 | Lousie Brough (USA) | 4 | 6-2 7-5 | 50 | G.H. Agnew | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1955 | Louise Brough (USA) | 2 | Beverly Fleitz (USA) | 3 | 7-5 8-6 | 90 | G.E. Butt | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1956 | Shirley Fry (USA) | 5 | Angela Buxton (GBR) | 6 | 6-3 6-1 | 50 | R.P. Petherick | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1957 | Althea Gibson (USA) | 1 | Darlene Hard (USA) | 5 | 6-3 6-2 | 50 | A.G. <br> Stackwood | H.M. Queen Elizabeth II | Centre Court on Court |
| 1958 | Althea Gibson (USA) | 1 | Angela Mortimer (GBR) | U | 8-6 6-2 | 62 | R.F. Chatham | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1959 | Maria Bueno (BRA) | 6 | Darlene Hard (USA) | 4 | 6-4 6-3 | 43 | K.P. Hedge | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1960 | Maria Bueno (BRA) | 1 | Sandra Reynolds (RSA) | 8 | 8-6 6-0 | 59 | D.F.J. Byrne | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1961 | Angela Mortimer (GBR) | 7 | Christine Truman (GBR) | 6 | 4-6 6-4 7-5 | 96 | R.H.H. <br> Osborne | H.R.H. Princess Alice | Centre Court on Court |
| 1962 | Karen Susman (USA) | 8 | Vera Sukova (TCH) | U | 6-4 6-4 | 57 | H. Targett | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1963 | Margaret Smith (AUS) | 1 | Billie Jean Moffitt (USA) | U | 6-3 6-4 | 51 | E.B. Auger | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1964 | Maria Bueno (BRA) | 2 | Margaret Smith (AUS) | 1 | 6-4 7-9 6-3 | 90 | P.A.L. Hodges | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1965 | Margaret Smith (AUS) | 2 | Maria Bueno (BRA) | 1 | 6-4 7-5 | 56 | A.L. Kittle | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |

LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)
$\left.\begin{array}{llllllllll} & \text { Seeded } & \text { Runner-up } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Score } & \text { Mins } & \text { Umpire } & \text { Trophy Presenter }\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { Presentation } \\ \text { Location }\end{array}\right\}$

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1993 \text { Steffi Graf (GER) }
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1994 \text { Conchita Martinez (ESP) }
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Presentation
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Trophy Presenter
H.R.H. Duke of Kent
and Duchess of Kent
H.R.H. Duchess of Kent
H.R.H. Duchess of Kent
H.R.H. Duchess of Kent

Miss J.V.Tabor H.R.H. Duchess of Kent
S.H. Gangji H.R.H. Duchess of Kent
H.R.H. Duchess of Kent
K.A.M. Craven H.R.H. Duchess of Kent

Miss J.V.Tabor H.R.H. Duchess of Kent
Mins Umpire

Score
Seeded Score
Seeded
W.J. Pickup
G.H. Grime
P.B. Webste

Mrs. G. Clark M.R. Cox
S.J. Winyard
J.D. Parry

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69
 $7-5$ 6-3
$5-7$ 6-2 6-1
$\begin{aligned} & 6-2 \\ & 6-1\end{aligned}$

6-4 6-1 6-4 3-6 8-6 127 6-2 6-1 58 $7-6(8-6)$
$6-4$

Seeded Runner-up
Hana Mandlikova (TCH)
Chris Evert Lloyd (USA)
Andrea Jaeger (USA)
Chris Evert Lloyd (USA)
Chris Evert Lloyd (USA)
Hana Mandlikova (TCH)
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teffi Graf (GER)
Martina Navratilova (USA
Martina Navratilova (USA)
Zina Garrison (USA)
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Monica Seles (YUG)
Jana Novotna (CZE) 8
Martina Navratilova (USA)
Arantxa Sanchez Vicario (ESP)
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1984 Martina Navratilova (USA) 1985 Martina Navratilova (USA)

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1 $1989 \quad$ Steffi Graf (GER) 1990 Martina Navratilova (USA)
1991 Steff Graf (GER)
192 Sten

1992 Steffi Graf (GER)
1995 Steff Graf (GER)

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4-6 \text { 6-3 6-2 } \quad 107
$$

LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (POST CHALLENGE ROUND) (continued)

| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996 | Steffi Graf (GER) | 1 | Arantxa Sanchez Vicario (ESP) | 4 | 6-3 7-5 | 88 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1997 | Martina Hingis (SUI) | 1 | Jana Novotna (CZE) | 3 | 2-6 6-3 6-3 | 110 | J.J. Shales | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1998 | Jana Novotna (CZE) | 3 | Nathalie Tauziat (FRA) | 16 | 6-4 7-6 (7-2) | 94 | Mrs. G. Harvey | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1999 | Lindsay Davenport (USA) | 3 | Steffi Graf (GER) | 2 | 6-4 7-5 | 75 | Miss F.J. <br> Edwards | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2000 | Venus Williams (USA) | 5 | Lindsay Davenport (USA) | 2 | 6-3 7-6 (7-3) | 84 | G.C.W. Armstrong | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2001 | Venus Williams (USA) | 2 | Justine Henin (BEL) | 8 | 6-1 3-6 6-0 | 69 | Mrs. G. Harvey | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2002 | Serena Williams (USA) | 2 | Venus Williams (USA) | 1 | 7-6 (7-4) 6-3 | 78 | Mrs. G. Harvey | H.R.H. Princess Alexandra | Centre Court on Court |
| 2003 | Serena Williams (USA) | 1 | Venus Williams (USA) | 4 | 4-6 6-4 6-2 | 123 | M.J. Morrissey | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2004 | Maria Sharapova (RUS) | 13 | Serena Williams (USA) | 1 | 6-1 6-4 | 74 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss A.D. } \\ & \text { Lang } \end{aligned}$ | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2005 | Venus Williams (USA) | 14 | Lindsay Davenport (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4-67-6(7-4) \\ & 9-7 \end{aligned}$ | 166 | G.C.W. <br> Armstrong | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2006 | Amelie Mauresmo (FRA) | 1 | Justine Henin-Hardenne (BEL) | 3 | 2-6 6-3 6-4 | 123 | Miss A.D. Lang | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2007 | Venus Williams (USA) | 23 | Marion Bartoli (FRA) | 18 | 6-4 6-1 | 90 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss A.D. } \\ & \text { Lang } \end{aligned}$ | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2008 | Venus Williams (USA) | 7 | Serena Williams (USA) | 6 | 7-5 6-4 | 111 | C.J.B Ramos | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2009 | Serena Williams (USA) | 2 | Venus Williams (USA) | 3 | 7-6 (7-3) 6-2 | 86 | Miss A.D. Lang | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2010 | Serena Williams (USA) | 1 | Vera Zvonareva (RUS) | 21 | 6-3 6-2 | 67 | Miss M. Alves | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2011 | Petra Kvitova (CZE) | 8 | Maria Sharapova (RUS) | 5 | 6-3 6-4 | 86 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss A.D. } \\ & \text { Lang } \end{aligned}$ | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Cour |
| 2012 | Serena Williams (USA) | 6 | Agnieszka Radwanska (POL) | 3 | 6-1 5-7 6-2 | 121 | L.E.M. Graff | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2013 | Marion Bartoli (FRA) | 15 | Sabine Lisicki (GER) | 23 | 6-1 6-4 | 81 | Miss E. Asderaki | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2014 | Petra Kvitova (CZE) | 6 | Eugenie Bouchard (CAN) | 13 | 6-3 6-0 | 55 | Miss M. Cicak | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2015 | Serena Williams (USA) | 1 | Garbiñe Muguruza (ESP) | 20 | 6-4 6-4 | 83 | Miss A. <br> Hughes | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2016 | Serena Williams (USA) | 1 | Angelique Kerber (GER) | 4 | 7-5 6-3 | 81 | J.B. Keothavong | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2017 | Garbiñe Muguruza (ESP) | 14 | Venus Williams (USA) | 10 | 7-5 6-0 | 77 | Mrs. E. <br> Asderaki Moore | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2018 | Angelique Kerber (GER) | 11 | Serena Williams (USA) | 25 | 6-3 6-3 | 65 | K. Nouni | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 2019 | Simona Halep (ROU) | 7 | Serena Williams (USA) | 11 | 6-2 6-2 | 56 | M. Veljovic | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |

LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1913 | Dora Boothby \& Winifred McNair (BRI) | - | Dorothy Chambers (Douglass) \& Charlotte Sterry (Cooper) (BRI) | - | 4-6 2-4 ret'd | - | - | - | - |
| 1914 | Agatha Morton (BRI) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Flora Hannam \& Ethel Larcombe (Thomson) (BRI) | - | 6-1 6-3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1919 | Suzanne Lenglen (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Dorothy Chambers (Douglass) \& Ethel Larcombe (Thomson) (BRI) | - | 4-6 7-5 6-3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1920 | Suzanne Lenglen (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Dorothy Chambers <br> (Douglass) \& Ethel <br> Larcombe (Thomson) (BRI) | - | 6-4 6-0 | - | - | - | - |
| 1921 | Suzanne Lenglen (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Winifred Beamish (BRI) \& Irene Peacock (RSA) | - | 6-1 6-2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1922 | Suzanne Lenglen (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Kitty McKane \& Margaret Stocks (McKane) (BRI) | - | 6-0 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1923 | Suzanne Lenglen (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Joan Austin \& Evelyn Colyer (GBR) | - | 6-3 6-1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1924 | Hazel Wightman \& Helen Wills (USA) | - | Phyllis Covell \& Kitty McKane (GBR) | - | 6-4 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1925 | Suzanne Lenglen (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Kathleen Bridge \& Mary Mcllquham (GBR) | - | 6-2 6-2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1926 | Mary Browne \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | - | Evelyn Colyer \& Kitty Godfree (McKane) (GBR) | - | 6-1 6-1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1927 | Elizabeth Ryan \& Helen Wills (USA) | 2 | Bobbie Heine \& Irene Peacock (RSA) | 1 | 6-3 6-2 | - | A. Sharp | - | - |
| 1928 | Peggy Saunders \& Phoebe Watson (GBR) | 3 |  <br> Ermyntrude Harvey (GBR) | 2 | 6-2 6-3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1929 | Phoebe Watson \& Peggy <br> Michell (Saunders) (GBR) | 2 | Phyllis Covell \& Dorothy Shepherd Barron (GBR) | 3 | 6-4 8-6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1930 | Helen Wills Moody \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | 1 | Edith Cross \& Sarah Palfrey (USA) | 4 | 6-2 9-7 | - | - | - | - |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1931 | Dorothy Shepherd Barron \& Phyllis Mudford (GBR) | U | Doris Metaxa (FRA) \& Josanne Sigart (BEL) | 4 | 3-6 6-3 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1932 | Doris Metaxa (FRA) \& Josanne Sigart (BEL) | 4 | Helen Jacobs \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | 2 | 6-4 6-3 | - | H.J. Chivers | - | - |
| 1933 | Simone Mathieu (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | 1 | Freda James \& Billie Yorke (GBR) | U | 6-2 9-11 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1934 | Simone Mathieu (FRA) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | 1 | Doris Andrus (USA) \& Silvia Henrotin (FRA) | U | 6-3 6-3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1935 | Freda James \& Kay Stammers (GBR) | 3 | Simone Mathieu (FRA) \& Hilde Sperling (Krahwinkel) (DEN) | 2 | 6-1 6-4 | - | L.R. Finn | - | - |
| 1936 | Freda James \& Kay Stammers (GBR) | 1 | Sarah Fabyan (Palfrey) \& Helen Jacobs (USA) | 2 | 6-2 6-1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1937 | Simone Mathieu (FRA) \& Billie Yorke (GBR) | 2 | Phyllis King (Mudford) \& Elsie Pittman (GBR) | U | 6-3 6-3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1938 | Sarah Fabyan (Palfrey) \& Alice Marble (USA) | 2 | Simone Mathieu (FRA) \& Billie Yorke (GBR) | 1 | 6-2 6-3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1939 | Sarah Fabyan (Palfrey) \& Alice Marble (USA) | 1 | Helen Jacobs (USA) \& Billie Yorke (GBR) | 2 | 6-1 6-0 | - | - | - | - |
| 1946 | Louise Brough \& Margaret Osborne (USA) | 1 | Pauline Betz \& Doris Hart (USA) | 2 | 6-3 2-6 6-3 | - | - | - | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1947 | Doris Hart \& Pat Todd (USA) | 2 |  <br> Margaret Osborne (USA) | 1 | 3-6 6-4 7-5 | - | - | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1948 | Louise Brough \& Margaret Osborne duPont (USA) | 1 | Doris Hart \& Pat Todd (USA) | 2 | 6-3 3-6 6-3 | - | P. Adorian | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1949 | Louise Brough \& Margaret Osborne duPont (USA) | 1 | Gussie Moran \& Pat Todd (USA) | 2 | 8-6 7-5 | - | P.F.L. Burges | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1950 | Louise Brough \& Margaret Osborne duPont (USA) | 1 | Shirley Fry \& Doris Hart (USA) | 2 | 6-4 5-7 6-1 | 60 | C.J. Johnson | H.M. Queen Mary | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1951 | Shirley Fry \& Doris Hart (USA) | 2 | Louise Brough \& Margaret Osborne duPont (USA) | 1 | 6-3 13-11 | 85 | C.G. French | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1952 | Shirley Fry \& Doris Hart (USA) | 1 | Louise Brough \& Maureen Connolly (USA) | 2 | 8-6 6-3 | - | A.A. Mather | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |

LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)
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| Royal Box | Centre Court

on Court $\begin{array}{ll}\text { H.R.H. Princess Marina, } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Centre Court } \\ \text { on Court }\end{array} \\ \text { Duchess of Kent } & \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { H.R.H. Princess Marina, } & \text { Centre Court } \\ \text { Duchess of Kent }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { H.R.H. Princess Marina, } \\ \text { Duchess of Kent }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Centre Court } \\ \text { on Court }\end{array}$ |
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| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Presenter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | Rosie Casals \& Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) | 1 | Francoise Durr (FRA) \& Ann Jones (GBR) | 3 | 3-6 6-4 7-5 | - | J.H.W. Evans | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1969 | Margaret Court (Smith) \& Judy Tegart (AUS) | 1 | Patty Hogan \& Peggy <br> Michel (USA) | U | 9-7 6-2 | - | C.J. Collett | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1970 | Rosie Casals \& Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) | 2 | Francoise Durr (FRA) \& Virginia Wade (GBR) | 4 | 6-2 6-3 | - | W.A. Breeze | H.R.H. Princess Margaret | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1971 | Rosie Casals \& Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) | 1 | Margaret Court (Smith) \& Evonne Goolagong (AUS) | 2 | 6-3 6-2 | - | L.P. Lockie | H.R.H. Princess Alexandra | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1972 | Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) \& Betty Stove (NED) | 1 | Judy Dalton (Tegart) (AUS) \& Francoise Durr (FRA) | 3 | 6-2 4-6 6-3 | - | C.G.P. <br> Alderson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | No. 1 on Court |
| 1973 | Rosie Casals \& Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) | 1 | Francoise Durr (FRA) \& Betty Stove (NED) | 3 | 6-1 4-6 7-5 | - | G.W. Hole | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1974 | Evonne Goolagong (AUS) \& Peggy Michel (USA) | U | Helen Gourlay \& Karen Krantzcke (AUS) | U | 2-6 6-4 6-3 | - | J.G. Harbord | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1975 | Ann Kiyomura (USA) \& Kazuko Sawamatsu (JPN) | U | Francoise Durr (FRA) \& Betty Stove (NED) | U | 7-5 1-6 7-5 | - | H.G. Collins | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1976 |  <br> Martina Navratilova (TCH) | 2 | Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) \& Betty Stove (NED) | 1 | 6-1 3-6 7-5 | - | Y.N. Makar | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1977 | Helen Gourlay Cawley (AUS) \& Joanne Russell (USA) | U | Martina Navratilova (USA) \& Betty Stove (NED) | 1 | 6-3 6-3 | 55 | E.O.James | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1978 | Kerry Reid (Melville) \& Wendy Turnbull (AUS) | 4 | Mima Jausovec (YUG) \& Virginia Ruzici (ROM) | 7 | 4-6 9-8 (10- <br> 8) $6-3$ | - | R.G.Hughes | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1979 | Billy Jean King (Moffitt) \& Martina Navratilova (USA) | 1 | Betty Stove (NED) \& Wendy Turnbull (AUS) | 2 | 5-7 6-3 6-2 | - | W.J. Pickup | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1980 | Kathy Jordan \& Anne Smith (USA) | 4 | Rosie Casals (USA) \& Wendy Turnbull (AUS) | 2 | 4-6 7-5 6-1 | - | C.J. Grenside | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1981 | Martina Navratilova \& Pam Shriver (USA) | 2 | Kathy Jordan \& Anne Smith (USA) | 1 | 6-3 7-6 (8-6) | 80 | J.M. <br> Huntington | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1982 | Martina Navratilova \& Pam Shriver (USA) | 1 | Kathy Jordan \& Anne Smith (USA) | 2 | 6-4 6-1 | 52 | J.J. Shales | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1983 | Martina Navratilova \& Pam Shriver (USA) | 1 | Rosie Casals (USA) \& Wendy Turnbull (AUS) | 6 | 6-2 6-2 | 49 | M.R. Cox | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |

LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

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| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Presenter |


| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | Gigi Fernandez (USA) \& Natasha Zvereva (BLR) | 1 | Nicole Arendt (USA) \& Manon Bollegraf (NED) | 6 | 7-6 (6-4) 6-4 | 76 | Miss F.J. Edwards | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | No. 1 on Court |
| 1998 | Martina Hingis (SUI) \& Jana Novotna (CZE) | 1 | Lindsay Davenport (USA) \& Natasha Zvereva (BLR) | 2 | 6-3 3-6 8-6 | 112 | J.G. Frame | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1999 | Lindsay Davenport \& Corina Morariu (USA) | 7 | Mariaan de Swardt (RSA) \& Elena Tatarkova (UKR) | 9 | 6-4 6-4 | 82 | Mrs. G. Harvey | Mrs. P.F. Jones | No. 1 on Court ${ }^{3}$ |
| 2000 | Serena Williams \& Venus Williams (USA) | 8 | Julie Halard-Decugis (FRA) \& Ai Sugiyama (JPN) | 4 | 6-3 6-2 | 71 | K.A.M. Craven | Mr. T.D. Phillips | Centre Court on Court |
| 2001 | Lisa Raymond (USA) \& Rennae Stubbs (AUS) | 1 | Kim Clijsters (BEL) \& Ai Sugiyama (JPN) | 9 | 6-4 6-3 | 54 | J.D. Parry | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2002 | Serena Williams \& Venus Williams (USA) | 3 | Virginia Ruano Pascual (ESP) \& Paola Suarez (ARG) | 2 | 6-2 7-5 | 80 | Miss S. de Jenken | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2003 | Kim Clijsters (BEL) \& Ai Sugiyama (JPN) | 2 | Virginia Ruano Pascual (ESP) \& Paola Suarez (ARG) | 1 | 6-4 6-4 | 76 | Miss A.D. Lang | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2004 | Cara Black (ZIM) \& Rennae Stubbs (AUS) | 6 | Liezel Huber (Horn) (RSA) \& Ai Sugiyama (JPN) | 5 | 6-3 7-6 (7-5) | 80 | K.A.M. Craven | Mrs. P.F. Jones | No. 2 on Court ${ }^{3}$ |
| 2005 | Cara Black (ZIM) \& Liezel Huber (Horn) (RSA) | 2 | Svetlana Kuznetsova (RUS) \& Amelie Mauresmo (FRA) | U | 6-2 6-1 | 63 | C.J.B. Ramos | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2006 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Zi Yan \& } \\ & \text { Jie Zheng (CHN) } \end{aligned}$ | 4 | Virginia Ruano Pascual (ESP) \& Paola Suarez (ARG) | U | 6-3 3-6 6-2 | 129 | Miss F.J. Edwards | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2007 | Cara Black (ZIM) \& Liezel Huber (Horn) (RSA) | 2 | Katarina Srebotnik (SLO) \& Ai Sugiyama (JPN) | 4 | 3-6 6-3 6-2 | 120 | Miss F.J. <br> Edwards | Miss S.V.Wade | No. 1 on Court |
| 2008 | Serena Williams \& Venus Williams (USA) | 11 | Lisa Raymond (USA) \& Samantha Stosur (AUS) | 16 | 6-2 6-2 | 59 | Miss A.D Lang | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2009 | Serena Williams \& Venus Williams (USA) | 4 | Samantha Stosur \& Rennae Stubbs (AUS) | 3 | 7-6 (7-4) 6-4 | 95 | J.B. Keothavong | Mrs. P.F. Jones | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2010 | Vania King (USA) \& Yaroslava Shvedova (KAZ) | U | Elena Vesnina \& Vera Zvonareva (RUS) | U | 7-6 (8-6) 6-2 | 94 | Miss L. Engzell | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2011 | Kveta Peschke (CZE) \& Katarina Srebotnik (SLO) | 4 | Sabine Lisicki (GER) Samantha Stosur (AUS) | U | 6-3 6-1 | 71 | Miss L. Grant | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |

LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | Champion | Seeded | Runner-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 | Serena Williams \& Venus Williams (USA) | U | Andrea Hlavackova \& Lucie Hradecka (CZE) | 6 | 7-5 6-4 | 78 | B. Anderson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2013 | Su-Wei Hsieh (TPE) \& Shuai Peng (CHN) | 8 | Ashleigh Barty \& Casey Dellacqua (AUS) | 12 | 7-6 (7-1) 6-1 | 96 | Miss F.J. <br> Edwards | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2014 | Sara Errani \& Roberta Vinci (ITA) | 2 | Timea Babos (HUN) \& Kristina Mladenovic (FRA) | 14 | 6-1 6-3 | 56 | R. Haigh | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2015 | Martina Hingis (SUI) \& Sania Mirza (IND) | 1 | Ekaterina Makarova \& Elena Vesnina (RUS) | 2 | 5-7 7-6 | 146 | B. Anderson | Mr P.G.H. Brook | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2016 | Serena Williams \& Venus Williams (USA) | U | Timea Babos (HUN) \& Yaroslava Shvedova (KAZ) | 5 | 6-3 6-4 | 87 | Miss K. <br> Thompson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2017 | Ekaterina Makarova \& Elena Vesnina (RUS) | 2 | Hao-Ching Chan (TPE) \& Monica Niculescu (ROU) | 9 | 6-0 6-0 | 55 | Miss M. Cicak | Mr P.G.H. Brook | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2018 | Barbora Krejcikova \& Katerina Siniakova (CZE) | 3 | Nicole Melichar (USA) \& Kveta Peschke (CZE) | 12 | 6-4 4-6 6-0 | 89 | Miss K. <br> Thompson | Mr R.T. Stokes | Court No. 1 |
| 2019 | Su-Wei Hsieh (TPE) \& Barbora Strycova (CZE) | 3 | Gabriela Dabrowski (CAN) \& Yifan Xu (CHN) | 4 | 6-2 6-4 | 67 | R. Balmforth | Mr P.G.H. Brook | Centre Court Royal Box |

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1931 | George Lott \& Anna Harper (USA) | U | Ian Collins \& Joan Ridley (GBR) | U | 6-3 1-6 6-1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1932 | Enrique Maier (ESP) \& Elizabeth Ryan (USA) | 4 | Harry Hopman (AUS) \& Josanne Sigart (BEL) | 6 | 7-5 6-2 | - | G. Allardyce | - | - |
| 1933 | Gottfried von Cramm \& Hilde Krahwinkel (GER) | U | Norman Farquharson (RSA) \& Mary Heeley (GBR) | 4 | 7-5 8-6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1934 | Ryuki Miki (JPN) \& Dorothy Round (GBR) | U |  <br> Dorothy Shepherd Barron (GBR) | U | 3-6 6-4 6-0 | - | - | - | - |
| 1935 | Fred Perry \& Dorothy Round (GBR) | 3 | Harry Hopman \& Nell Hopman (AUS) | U | 7-5 4-6 6-2 | - | R. Powell | - | - |
| 1936 | Fred Perry \& Dorothy Round (GBR) | 1 | Don Budge \& Sarah Fabyan (Palfrey) (USA) | 2 | 7-9 7-5 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1937 | Don Budge \& Alice Marble (USA) | 1 | Yvon Petra \& Simone Mathieu (FRA) | 2 | 6-4 6-1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1938 | Don Budge \& Alice Marble (USA) | 1 | Henner Henkel (GER) \& Sarah Fabyan (Palfrey) (USA) | 2 | 6-1 6-4 | - | - | - | - |
| 1939 | Bobby Riggs \& Alice Marble (USA) | 2 | Frank Wilde \& Nina Brown (GBR) | U | 9-7 6-1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1946 | Tom Brown \& Louise Brough (USA) | 3 | Geoff Brown (AUS) \& Dodo Bundy (USA) | 2 | 6-4 6-4 | - | - | - | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1947 | John Bromwich (AUS) \& Louise Brough (USA) | 1 | Colin Long \& Nancye Bolton (AUS) | 3 | 1-6 6-4 6-2 | - | - | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1948 | John Bromwich (AUS) \& Louise Brough (USA) | 1 | Frank Sedgman (AUS) \& Doris Hart (USA) | 4 | 6-2 3-6 6-3 | - | H.A. Furber | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1949 | Eric Sturgess \& Sheila Summers (RSA) | 4 | John Bromwich (AUS) \& Louise Brough (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 9-7 \text { 9-11 } \\ & 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | - | F.R.Weatherley | Mrs. C.R. Atlee | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1950 | Eric Sturgess (RSA) \& Louise Brough (USA) | 1 | Geoff Brown (AUS) \& Pat Todd (USA) | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 11-9 \text { 1-6 } \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 85 | E.G. Hughes | H.M. Queen Mary | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1951 | Frank Sedgman (AUS) \& Doris Hart (USA) | 2 | Mervyn Rose \& Nancye Bolton (AUS) | U | 7-5 6-2 | - | J. A. Watson | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |


| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1952 | Frank Sedgman (AUS) \& Doris Hart (USA) | 1 | Enrique Morea (ARG) \& Thelma Long (AUS) | U | 4-6 6-3 6-4 | - | C. Chesterman | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1953 | Vic Seixas \& Doris Hart (USA) | 1 | Enrique Morea (ARG) \& Shirley Fry (USA) | 4 | 9-7 7-5 | - | L.R. Carr | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1954 | Vic Seixas \& Doris Hart (USA) | 1 |  <br> Margaret Osborne duPont (USA) | 3 | 5-7 6-4 6-3 | - | A.G. <br> Stackwood | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1955 | Vic Seixas \& Doris Hart (USA) | 1 | Enrique Morea (ARG) \& Louise Brough (USA) | 2 | 8-6 2-6 6-3 | - | A.D. Cooper | Mr. A.H. Riseley | Centre Court on Court |
| 1956 | Vic Seixas \& Shirley Fry (USA) | 1 | Gardnar Mulloy \& Althea Gibson (USA) | 3 | 2-6 6-2 7-5 | - | L. Holloway | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1957 | Mervyn Rose (AUS) \& Darlene Hard (USA) | 4 | Neale Fraser (AUS) \& Althea Gibson (USA) | 2 | 6-4 7-5 | - | K.P. Hedge | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| 1958 | Bob Howe \& Lorraine Coghlan (AUS) | 4 | Kurt Nielsen (DEN) \& Althea Gibson (USA) | 2 | 6-3 13-11 | - | H.A. Syndercombe | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1959 | Rod Laver (AUS) \& Darlene Hard (USA) | 3 | Neale Fraser (AUS) \& Maria Bueno (BRA) | 2 | 6-4 6-3 | - | R.P. Petherick | - | Centre Court on Court |
| 1960 | Rod Laver (AUS) \& Darlene Hard (USA) | 1 | Bob Howe (AUS) \& Maria Bueno (BRA) | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 13-113-6 \\ & 8-6 \end{aligned}$ | - | P.A.L. Hodges | - | Centre Court on Court |
| 1961 | Fred Stolle \& Lesley Turner (AUS) | 1 | Bob Howe (AUS) \& Edda Buding (GER) | 4 | 11-9 6-2 | - | C. Chesterman | - | Centre Court Royal Box ${ }^{1}$ |
| 1962 |  <br> Margaret Osborne duPont (USA) | 3 | Dennis Ralston (USA) \& Ann Haydon (GBR) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 2-66-3 \\ & 13-11 \end{aligned}$ | - | J.H.W. Evans | - | Centre Court on Court |
| 1963 | Ken Fletcher \& Margaret Smith (AUS) | 2 | Bob Hewitt (AUS) \& Darlene Hard (USA) | U | 11-9 6-4 | - | R.G. Emmett | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1964 | Fred Stolle \& Lesley Turner (AUS) | 2 | Ken Fletcher \& Margaret Smith (AUS) | 1 | 6-4 6-4 | - | J.G. Rae | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1965 | Ken Fletcher \& Margaret Smith (AUS) | 2 | Tony Roche \& Judy Tegart (AUS) | U | 12-10 6-3 | - | D.F.J. Byrne | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1966 | Ken Fletcher \& Margaret Smith (AUS) | 1 | Dennis Ralston \& Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) | 3 | 4-6 6-3 6-3 | - | A.E. Knight | H.R.H. Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1967 | Owen Davidson (AUS) \& Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) | 1 | Ken Fletcher (AUS) \& Maria Bueno (BRA) | 2 | 7-5 6-2 | - | W. Telfer | - | Centre Court Royal Box |

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)
$\left.\begin{array}{llllllllll} \\ \text { Year } & \text { Champions } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Runners-up } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Score } & \text { Mins } & \text { Umpire } & \text { Trophy Presenter }\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { Presentation } \\ \text { Location }\end{array}\right]$

| Year | mpions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1982 | Kevin Curren (RSA) \& Anne Smith (USA) | 4 | John Lloyd (GBR) \& Wendy Turnbull (AUS) | 3 | 2-6 6-3 7-5 | - | D. Johnson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | No. 3 on Court |
| 1983 | John Lloyd (GBR) \& Wendy Turnbull (AUS) | 2 | Steve Denton \& Billie Jean King (Moffitt) (USA) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-7(5-7) 7-6 \\ & (7-5) 7-5 \end{aligned}$ | 100 | J.J. Shales | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1984 | John Lloyd (GBR) \& Wendy Turnbull (AUS) | 1 | Steve Denton \& Kathy Jordan (USA) | 2 | 6-3 6-3 | 56 | D.C. Howie | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1985 | Paul McNamee (AUS) \& Martina Navratilova (USA) | 2 | John Fitzgerald \& Elizabeth Smylie (AUS) | 7 | 7-5 4-6 6-2 | 93 | W.MacDonald | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1986 | Ken Flach \& Kathy Jordan (USA) | 1 | Heinz Guenthardt (SUI) \& Martina Navratilova (USA) | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6-37-6 \\ & (9-7) \end{aligned}$ | 74 | J.D. Parry | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1987 | Jeremy Bates \& Jo Durie (GBR) | U | Darren Cahill \& Nicole Provis (AUS) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(12-10) \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | 71 | B.L.J. Maddock | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1988 | Sherwood Stewart \& Zina Garrison (USA) | 14 | Kelly Jones \& Gretchen Magers (USA) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 6-17-6 \\ & (7-3) \end{aligned}$ | 69 | Mrs. J.R. Jones | Mr. R.E.H. Hadingham | No. 1 Court on Court |
| 1989 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jim Pugh (USA) \& Jana Novotna } \\ & (\mathrm{TCH}) \end{aligned}$ | 1 | Mark Kratzmann \& Jenny Byrne (AUS) | 14 | 6-4 5-7 6-4 | 100 | J.D. Bryson | H.R.H. Duchess of Kent | No. 1 Court on Court |
| 1990 | Rick Leach \& Zina Garrison (USA) | 3 | John Fitzgerald \& Elizabeth Smylie (AUS) | 4 | 7-5 6-2 | 73 | E.L. Watts | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1991 | John Fitzgerald \& Elizabeth Smylie (AUS) | 2 | Jim Pugh (USA) \& Natasha Zvereva (URS) | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-4) \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | 71 | K.A.M. Craven | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1992 | Cyril Suk (TCH) \& Larisa Neiland (Savchenko) (LAT) | 3 | Jacco Eltingh \& Miriam Oremans (NED) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-2) \\ & 6-2 \end{aligned}$ | 73 | G.H. Grime | Mr. J.A.H. Curry | No. 1 Court on Court |
| 1993 |  <br> Martina Navratilova (USA) | 3 | Tom Nijssen \& Manon Bollegraf (NED) | 12 | 6-3 6-4 | 66 | R. Berndes | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1994 | Todd Woodbridge (AUS) \& Helena Sukova (CZE) | 4 | T.J. Middleton \& Lori McNeil (USA) | U | 3-6 7-5 6-3 | 121 | J.G. Frame | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1995 |  <br> Martina Navratilova (USA) | 3 | Cyril Suk (CZE) \& Gigi Fernandez (USA) | 4 | 6-4 6-4 | 59 | J.D. Parry | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 1996 | Cyril Suk \& Helena Sukova (CZE) | 7 | Mark Woodforde (AUS) \& Larisa Neiland (Savchenko) (LAT) | 1 | 1-6 6-3 6-2 | 85 | J.J. Shales | Mr. J.A.H. Curry | Centre Court Royal Box |

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)
$\left.\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { Year } & \text { Champions } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Runners-up } & \text { Seeded } & \text { Score } & \text { Mins } & \text { Umpire } & \text { Trophy Presenter }\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { Presentation } \\ \text { Location }\end{array}\right]$

| Year | Champions | Seeded | Runners-up | Seeded | Score | Mins | Umpire | Trophy Presenter | Presentation Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2011 | Jurgen Melzer (AUT) \& Iveta Benesova (CZE) | 9 | Mahesh Bhupathi (IND) \& Elena Vesnina (RUS) | 4 | 6-3 6-2 | 51 | R. Haigh | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2012 | Mike Bryan \& Lisa Raymond (USA) | 2 | Leander Paes (IND) \& Elena Vesnina (RUS) | 4 | 6-3 5-7 6-4 | 124 | M. Lahyani | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court <br> Royal Box |
| 2013 | Daniel Nestor (CAN) \& Kristina Mladenovic (FRA) | 8 | Bruno Soares (BRA) \& Lisa Raymond (USA) | 1 | 5-7 6-2 8-6 | 124 | Miss K. Thomson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court <br> Royal Box |
| 2014 | Nenad Zimonjic (SRB) \& Samantha Stosur (AUS) | 15 | Max Mirnyi (BLR) \& Hao-Ching Chan (TPE) | 14 | 6-4 6-2 | 56 | B. Anderson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court <br> Royal Box |
| 2015 | Leander Paes (IND) \& Martina Hingis (SUI) | 7 | Alexander Peya (AUT) \& Timea Babos (HUN) | 5 | 6-1 6-1 | 41 | J. Brace | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court <br> Royal Box |
| 2016 | Henri Kontinen (FIN) \& Heather Watson (GBR) | U | Robert Farah (COL) \& Anna-Lena Groenefeld (GER) | 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-5) \\ & 6-4 \end{aligned}$ | 87 | F. Torralba | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2017 | Jamie Murray (GBR) \& Martina Hingis (SUI) | 1 | Henri Kontinen (FIN) \& Heather Watson (GBR) | U | 6-4 6-4 | 71 | Miss M. Veljovic | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court Royal Box |
| 2018 | Alexander Peya (AUT) \& Nicole Melichar (USA) | 11 | Jamie Murray (GBR) \& Victoria Azarenka (BLR) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 7-6(7-1) \\ & 6-3 \end{aligned}$ | 88 | E. Joseph | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court <br> Royal Box |
| 2019 | Ivan Dodig (CRO) \& Latisha Chan (TPE) | 8 | Robert Lindstedt (SWE) \& Jelena Ostapenko (LAT) | U | 6-2 6-3 | 70 | B. Anderson | H.R.H. Duke of Kent | Centre Court on Court |
| Note: * The Duchess of Kent (1946-1960) became Princess D <br> 1 - Final played on No. 1 Court <br> 2 - Final started on Centre Court and concluded on No. 1 Court <br> 3 - The Champions were presented with their trophies a second ti |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Rolls of Honour Champions' <br> The

A complete alphabetical list of Gentlemen's and Ladies'Singles, Doubles and Mixed Doubles Champions.

Date of Birth Place of Birth 29 Apr 1970 8 Dec 1904 17 Sep 1895 10 Jul 1943 31 Jul 1957 11 Jan 1872 11 Jan 1872 5 Apr 1860 24 Nov 1873 19 Jun 1962 \begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline 22 Nov 1967 \& Leimen, West Germany <br>
\hline 7 Jun 1974 \& Madras, India <br>
\hline 23 Mar 1972 \& Vaxjo, Sweden <br>
\hline 14 Nov 1973 \& Salisbury, Rhodesia <br>
\hline 6 Jun 1956 \& Stockholm, Sweden <br>
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\hline 14 Nov 1973 \& Salisbury, Rhodesia <br>
\hline 6 Jun 1956 \& Stockholm, Sweden <br>
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\end{tabular} 13 Aug 1898

5 Mar 1863

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\hline 22 Nov 1967 \& Leimen, West Germany <br>
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\hline 23 Mar 1972 \& Vaxjo, Sweden <br>
\hline 14 Nov 1973 \& Salisbury, Rhodesia <br>
\hline 6 Jun 1956 \& Stockholm, Sweden <br>
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\hline 14 Nov 1973 \& Salisbury, Rhodesia <br>
\hline 6 Jun 1956 \& Stockholm, Sweden <br>
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\hline 7 Jun 1974 \& Madras, India <br>
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\hline 7 Jun 1974 \& Madras, India <br>
\hline 23 Mar 1972 \& Vaxjo, Sweden <br>
\hline 14 Nov 1973 \& Salisbury, Rhodesia <br>
\hline 6 Jun 1956 \& Stockholm, Sweden <br>
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\end{tabular}

Las Vegas, Nevada, USA San Antonio, Texas, USA Enfield, N.S.W., Australia Richmond, Virginia, USA Los Angeles, California, USA Bromley, Kent, England Bromley, Kent, England Hammersmith, Middlesex,

Upton, Essex, England Solihull, Birmingham, England Arbonne, Basses-P
 21 Oct 1999 Sydney, N.S.W., Australia
Event and year
S 1992

D 1929, 1930 D 1922

S 1975 | D 1922 |
| :--- |
| S 1975 |

M 1980
D 1891, 1894, 1895, 1896 S 1891, 1892, 1895, D 1891,
1894, 1895, 1896 D 1892

D 1909, 1912, 1913 M 1987

S 1985, 1986, 1989 D 1999, M 2002, 2005 D 2002, 2003, 2004

M 2004
S 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980 S 1924, 1926, D 1925, 1932,
1933, M 1925

D 1887
D 1948, 1950, M 1947,1948
 Kennington, London, England New York, New York, USA Sydney, N.S.W., Australia New Yoknen Cannes, France

Mentone, France -
Place of Death
Austin, Texas, USA
D 1929, 1930

Date 20 Apr 1977

22 Dec 1973
6 Feb 1993
931 24 Jan 1929

16 Jul 1917
Horsham, Sussex, England
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-
Westerham, Kent, England
Geelong, Victoria, Australia
Arbonne, Basses-Pyrenees, France 27 Jul 1943 ---
-

GENTLEMEN'S CHAMPIONS

Name
Name
AGASSI, Andre Kirk
ALLISON, Wilmer Lawson ANDERSON, James Outram ASHE, Arthur Robert AUSTIN, John Reed BADDELEY, Herbert BADDELEY, Wilfred BARLOW, Harry Sibthorpe BARRETT, Herbert Roper BATES. Michael Jeremy BECKER, Boris Franz BHUPATHI, Mahesh Shrinivas BJORKMAN, Jonas Lars BLACK, Wayne Hamilton BORG, Bjorn Rune BOROTRA, Jean Robert

BOWES-LYON, Hon. Patrick BROMWICH, John Edward

| Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 Nov 1877 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 28 Sep 1968 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | S 1907, 1914, D 1907, 1914 |
| 26 Sep 1922 | Washington, D.C., USA | 27 Oct 2011 | Castro Valley, California, USA | D 1946, M 1946 |
| 11 May 1895 | Paris, France | 20 Mar 1978 | Paris, France | D 1926, 1928,1932, 1933 |
| 29 Apr 1978 | Camarillo, California, USA | - | - | D 2006, 2011, 2013, 2018 |
| 29 Apr 1978 | Camarillo, California, USA | - | - | D 2006, 2011, 2013, M 2008 |
| 13 Jun 1915 | Oakland, California, USA | 20 Jan 2000 | Scranton, Pennsylvania, USA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1937, 1938, D 1937, 1938, } \\ & \text { M 1937,1938 } \end{aligned}$ |
| 25 Apr 1986 | Cali, Colombia | - | - | D 2019 |
| 1 Nov 1951 | Toowoomba, Queensland, Australia | - | - | D 1977 |
| 27 May 1965 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | - | S 1987 |
| 17 Dec 1977 | Aix-en-Provence, France | - | - | D 2007 |
| 14 Dec 1901 | Villeurbanne, Nr Lyon, France | 1 Apr 1987 | Paris, France | S 1927, 1929, D 1926, 1928 |
| 2 Sep 1952 | East St. Louis, Illinois, USA | - | - | S 1974, 1982, D 1973 |
| 5 Jul 1913 | Ogden, Utah, USA | 16 Apr 2004 | Apopka, Florida, USA | D 1939 |
| 15 Sep 1936 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 22 May 2020 | - | S 1958 |
| 22 Mar 1908 | Albury, N.S.W., Australia | 10 Sep 1991 | Cessnock, N.S.W., Australia | S 1933, D 1935, M 1930 |
| 6 Feb 1884 | Highgate, Middlesex, England | 25 Mar 1950 | Roehampton, London, England | M 1913 |
| 2 Mar 1958 | Durban, Natal, South Africa | - | - | M 1982 |
| 4 Oct 1943 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | - | M 1967, 1971, 1973, 1974 |
| 13 Jul 1928 | Boras, Sweden | 28 May 2008 | Arcadia, California, USA | D 1958 |
| 24 Sep 1882 | Paris, France | 6 Sep 1978 | Biot, France | D 1911 |
| 7 Feb 1873 | Grantham, Lincolnshire, England | 29 Apr 1939 | West Norwood, London, England | D 1912,1913 |
| 22 May 1987 | Belgrade, Yugoslavia | - | - | S 2011, 2014, 2015, 2018, 2019 |
| 2 Jan 1985 | Medjugorje, Yugoslavia | - | - | M 2019 |

Name
BROOKES, Norman Everard BROWN, Thomas Pollock BRUGNON, Jacques BRYAN, Michael Carl BRYAN, Robert Charles BUDGE, John Donald

[^0] CASE, Ross Llewellyn

CASH, Patrick Hart CLEMENT, Arnaud Marcel Maurice

COCHET, Henri Jean CONNORS, James Scott COOKE, Elwood Thomas COOPER, Ashley John CRAWFORD, John Herbert CRISP, Hope CURREN, Kevin Melvyn CURREN,Kevin Melvyn DAVIDSON, Owen Keir DAVIDSON, Sven Viktor DECUGIS, Maxime Omer DIXON, Charles Percy DJOKOVIC, Novak DODIG, Ivan
GENTLEMEN'S CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DOHERTY, Hugh Laurence | 8 Oct 1875 | Wimbledon, Surrey, England | 21 Aug 1919 | Broadstairs, Kent, England | S 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906 D 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901 1903,1904, 1905 |
| DOHERTY, Reginald Frank | 14 Oct 1872 | Wimbledon, Surrey, England | 29 Dec 1910 | Kensington, London, England | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900 } \\ & \text { D 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, } \\ & 1901,1903,1904,1905 \end{aligned}$ |
| DROBNY, Jaroslav | 12 Oct 1921 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | 13 Sep 2001 | Tooting, London, England | S 1954 |
| EDBERG, Stefan Bengt | 19 Jan 1966 | Vastervik, Sweden | - | - | S 1988, 1990 |
| ELTINGH, Jacco Folkert | 29 Aug 1970 | Heerde, The Netherlands | - | - | D 1998 |
| EMERSON, Roy Stanley | 3 Nov 1936 | Blackbutt, Queensland, Australia | - | - | S 1964, 1965, D 1959, 1961, 1971 |
| FALKENBURG, Robert | 29 Jan 1926 | New York, New York, USA | - | - | S 1948, D 1947 |
| FARAH, Robert Charbel | 20 Jan 1987 | Montreal, Quebec, Canada | - | - | D 2019 |
| FEDERER, Roger | 8 Aug 1981 | Basle, Switzerland | - | - | S 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, |
| FITZGERALD, John Basil | 28 Dec 1960 | Cummins, S.A., Australia | - | - | D 1989, 1991, M 1991 |
| FLACH, Kenneth Eliot | 24 May 1963 | St. Louis, Missouri, USA | 12 Mar 2018 | California, USA | D 1987, 1988, M 1986 |
| FLEMING, Peter Blair | 21 Jan 1955 | Chatham, New Jersey, USA | - | - | D 1979, 1981, 1983, 1984 |
| FLETCHER, Kenneth Norman | 15 Jun 1940 | Brisbane, Queensland, Australia | 11 Feb 2006 | Brisbane, Queensland, Australia | D 1966, M 1963,1965, 1966,1968 |
| FRASER, Neale Andrew | 3 Oct 1933 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | - | S 1960, D 1959, 1961, M 1962 |
| FRIEDL, Leos | 1 Jan 1977 | Jindrichov Hrade, Czechoslovakia | - | - | M 2001 |
| GARLAND, Charles Stedman | 29 Oct 1898 | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA | 28 Jan 1971 | Baltimore, Maryland, USA | D 1920 |
| GERULAITIS, Vitas Kevin | 26 Jul 1954 | New York, New York, USA | 18 Sep 1994 | Southampton, New York, USA | D 1975 |
| GILBERT, John Brian | 17 Jul 1887 | Barnes, Surrey, England | 28 Jun 1974 | Roehampton, London, England | M 1924 |
| GOBERT, Andre Henri | 30 Sep 1890 | Paris, France | 6 Dec 1951 | Paris, France | D 1911 |
| GODFREE, Leslie Allison | 27 Apr 1885 | Brighton, Sussex, England | 17 Nov 1971 | East Sheen, London, England | D 1923, M 1926 |


| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GONZALES, Richard Alonzo (Panchot) | 9 May 1928 | Los Angeles, California, USA | 3 Jul 1995 | Las Vegas, Nevada, USA | D 1949 |
| GORE, Arthur William Charles (Wentworth $\dagger$ ) | 2 Jan 1868 | Lyndhurst, Hampshire, England | 1 Dec 1928 | Kensington, London, England | S 1901, 1908, 1909, D 1909 |
| GORE, Spencer William | 10 Mar 1850 | Wimbledon, Surrey, England | 19 Apr 1906 | Ramsgate, Kent, England | S 1877 |
| GOTTFRIED, Brian Edward | 27 Jan 1952 | Baltimore, Maryland, USA | - | - | D 1976 |
| GUENTHARDT, Heinz Peter | 8 Feb 1959 | Zurich, Switzerland | - | - | D 1985 |
| HAARHUIS, Paul Vincent Nicholas | 19 Feb 1966 | Eindhoven, The Netherlands | - | - | D 1998 |
| HADOW, Patrick Francis | 24 Jan 1855 | Regents Park, Middlesex, England | 29 Jun 1946 | Bridgwater, Somerset, England | S 1878 |
| HAMILTON, Willoby <br> (Willoughby James $\dagger$ ) | 9 Dec 1864 | Monasterevan, Co. Kildare, Ireland | 27 Sep 1943 | Dundrum, Dublin, Ireland | S 1890 |
| HARTLEY, John Thorneycroft | 9 Jan 1849 | Wolverhampton, Staffordshire, England | 21 Aug 1935 | Knaresborough, Yorkshire, England | S 1879, 1880 |
| HARTWIG, Rex Noel | 2 Sep 1929 | Culcain, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1954, 1955 |
| HERBERT, Pierre-Hugues | 18 Mar 1991 | Schiltigheim, Alsace, France | - | - | D 2016 |
| HEWITT, Lleyton Glynn | 24 Feb 1981 | Adelaide, S.A., Australia | - | - | S 2002 |
| HEWITT, Robert Anthony John | 12 Jan 1940 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1962, 1964, 1967, } 1972 \text { 1978, } \\ & \text { M 1977,1979 } \end{aligned}$ |
| HOAD, Lewis Alan | 23 Nov 1934 | Glebe, N.S.W., Australia | 3 July 1994 | Fuengirola, Spain | S 1956, 1957, D 1953, 1955, 1956 |
| HOWE, Robert Neville | 3 Aug 1925 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 30 Nov 2004 | Santa Ana, California, USA | M 1958 |
| HUGHES, George Patrick | 21 Dec 1902 | Sutton Coldfield, Warwickshire, England | 8 May 1997 | Chertsey, Surrey, England | D 1936 |
| HUNTER, Francis Townsend | 28 Jun 1894 | New York, New York, USA | 2 Dec 1981 | Palm Beach, Florida, USA | D 1924, 1927, M 1927, 1929 |
| HUSS, Stephen Walter Ivar | 10 Dec 1975 | Bendigo, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 2005 |
| IVANISEVIC, Goran Simun | 13 Sep 1971 | Split, Yugoslavia | - | - | S 2001 |
| JARRYD, Anders Pierre | 13 Jul 1961 | Lidkoping, Sweden | - | - | D 1989, 1991 |
| JOHNSON, Donald James | 9 Sep 1968 | Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, USA | - | - | D 2001, M 2000 |

GENTLEMEN'S CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JOHNSTON, William (M. $\dagger$ ) | 2 Nov 1894 | San Francisco, California, USA | 1 May 1946 | San Francisco, California, USA | S 1923 |
| KNOWLES, Mark Samuel | 4 Sep 1971 | Nassau, Bahamas | - | - | M 2009 |
| KODES, Jan | 1 Mar 1946 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | - | - | S 1973 |
| KONTINEN, Henri | 19 Jun 1990 | Helsinki, Finland | - | - | M 2016 |
| KRAJICEK, Richard Peter Stanislav | 6 Dec 1971 | Rotterdam, Netherlands | - | - | S 1996 |
| KRAMER, John Albert | 1 Aug 1921 | Las Vegas, Nevada, USA | 12 Sep 2009 | Los Angeles, California, USA | S 1947, D 1946, 1947 |
| KUBOT, Lukasz | 16 May 1982 | Boleslawiec, Poland | - | - | D 2017 |
| LACOSTE, Jean Rene | 2 Jul 1904 | Paris, France | 12 Oct 1996 | St. Jean de Luz, France | S 1925, 1928, D 1925 |
| LAVER, Rodney George | 9 Aug 1938 | Rockhampton, Queensland, Australia | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1961, 1962, 1968, 1969, } \\ & \text { D 1971, M 1959, 1960 } \end{aligned}$ |
| LAWFORD, Herbert Fortescue | 15 May 1851 | Bayswater, Middlesex, England | 20 Apr 1925 | Dess, Aberdeenshire, Scotland | S 1887 |
| LEACH, Ricard David | 28 Dec 1964 | Arcadia, California, USA | - | - | D 1990, M 1990 |
| LEWIS, Ernest Wool | 5 Apr 1867 | Hammersmith,Middlesex, England | 19 Apr 1930 | Plymouth, Devon, England | D 1892 |
| LLODRA, Michael | 18 May 1980 | Paris, France | - | - | D 2007 |
| LLOYD, John Michael | 27 Aug 1954 | Leigh-on-Sea, Essex, England | - | - | M 1983, 1984 |
| LOTT, George Martin | 16 Oct 1906 | Springfield, Illinois, USA | 2 Dec 1991 | Chicago, Illinois, USA | D 1931, 1934, M 1931 |
| LYCETT, Randolph | 27 Aug 1886 | Birmingham, England | 9 Feb 1935 | Jersey, Channel Islands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1921, 1922, 1923, M 1919, } \\ & 1921,1923 \end{aligned}$ |
| McENROE, John Patrick | 16 Feb 1959 | Wiesbaden, West Germany | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1981, 1983, 1984, D 1979, } \\ & \text { 1981, 1983, 1984, 1992 } \end{aligned}$ |
| McGREGOR, Kenneth Bruce | 2 June 1929 | Adelaide, S.A., Australia | 1 Dec 2007 | Adelaide, S A, Australia | D 1951, 1952 |
| McKINLEY, Charles Robert | 5 Jan 1941 | St. Louis, Missouri, USA | 11 Aug 1986 | Dallas, Texas, USA | S 1963 |
| McMILLAN, Frew Donald | 20 May 1942 | Springs, Transvaal, South Africa | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1967, 1972, 1978, M 1978, } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ |

D 1977
D 1975
D 2017
M1934
M 1998 D 2005 D 1957 S 2013, 2016 M 2007, 2017

S 2008, 2010 D 1973, M 1970, 1972 D 2008, 2009, M 2013

S 1967, 1970, 1971, D 1965,
1966, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1974 D 2012 D 1986

D 1919, M 1922
Event and year
D 1980, 1982 S 1896

D 2016 M 1932

D 1937, 1938
D 1937,1938




D 2010, M 2011 M 2007,2017

Name
McNAMARA, Peter Bernard
Date of Death Place of Death Sonthofen, Germany

Caragh Lake, Nr. Killorglin, Co
Kerry, Ireland Kerry, Ireland

Madrid, Spain
Los Angeles, California, USA
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$$ 3 Dec 1961 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia 3 Dec 1961

5 Jul 1955 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia 12 Nov 1954 Melbourne, Victoria, Australia Edinburgh, Scotland
Angers, France -
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\begin{aligned}
& \hline \text { Manacor, Mallorca, Spain } \\
& \hline \text { Bucharest, Romania } \\
& \hline \text { Belgrade, Yugoslavia } \\
& \hline \text { Sydney, N.S.W., Australia } \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$McNA13 Feb 186731 Dec 191024 Jan 1916 10 Mar 1981 19 Sep 1950 5 Apr 1952 23 Sep 1983 22 M

11 Feb 1904 6 July 1977 14 Feb 1979 22 Nov 1913 15 May 1987 13 Feb 1986 3 June 1986 19 Jul 1946 4 Sep 1972 23 May 1944 27 Aug 1983 MELZER, Jurgen NADAL, Rafael
Barcelona, Spain
Liverpool, England
Vienna, Austria
Minsk, U.S.S.R.
 30 Apr 1891 McNAMARA, Peter Bernard
McNAMEE, Paul Francis MAHONY, Harold Segerson MAHUT, Nicholas Pierre Armand MAIER, Enrique Gerardo MAKO, Constantine Eugene MARRAY, Jonathan Francis MASTERS, Geoffrey MAYER, Alexander MELO, Marcelo Pinheiro Davide MIKI, Tatsuyoshi (Ryuki†) MIRNYI, Maxim Nikolaevich MOODIE, Wesley Arthur MULLOY, Gardnar Putnam MURRAY, Andrew Barron MURRAY, Jamie Robert NASTASE, Ilie NESTOR, Daniel Mark NEWCOMBE, John David NIELSEN, Frederik Loechte NYSTROM, Karl Joakim O'HARA WOOD, Hector
Budapest, Hungary
Brisbane, Queensland, Australia
New York, New York, USA
Belo Horizonte, Brazil
Takamatsu, Japan

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Glasgow, Scotland } \\
& \hline \text { Glasgow, Scotland } \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
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Lyngby, Denmark
Skelleftea, Sweden
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

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- & - \\
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\end{array}
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Tokyo, Japan

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\begin{aligned}
& - \\
& \hline \text { Florida, U.S.A. }
\end{aligned}
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Florida, U.S.A.

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\begin{aligned}
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GENTLEMEN'S CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OLMEDO, Alejandro Rodriguez | 24 Mar 1936 | Arequipa, Peru | - | - | S 1959 |
| OSUNA, Rafael Herrera | 15 Sep 1938 | Mexico City, Mexico | 4 Jun 1969 | Nr. Monterrey, Mexico | D 1960,1963 |
| PAES, Leander Adrian | 17 Jun 1973 | Calcutta, India | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1999, M 1999, 2003, 2010, } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ |
| PALAFOX, Antonio | 28 Apr 1936 | Guadalajara, Mexico | - | - | D 1963 |
| PALMER, Jared Eiseley | 2 July 1971 | New York, New York, USA | - | - | D 2001 |
| PARKE, James Cecil | 26 Jul 1881 | Clones, Co. Monaghan, Ireland | 27 Feb 1946 | Llandudno, North Wales | M 1914 |
| PARKER, Frank Andrew | 31 Jan 1916 | Milwaukee, Wisconsin, USA | 24 Jul 1997 | San Diego, California, USA | D 1949 |
| PATTERSON, Gerald Leighton | 17 Dec 1895 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 13 Jun 1967 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | S 1919, 1922, M 1920 |
| PATTY, Jesse Edward (Budget) | 11 Feb 1924 | Fort Smith, Arkansas, USA | - | - | S 1950, D 1957 |
| PERRY, Frederick John | 18 May 1909 | Stockport, Cheshire, England | 2 Feb 1995 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | S 1934, 1935, 1936, M 1935, 193 |
| PETRA, Yvon Francois Marie | 8 Mar 1916 | Cholon, Indochina | 12 Sep 1984 | Paris, France | S 1946 |
| PETZSCHNER, Philipp | 24 Mar 1984 | Bayreuth, West Germany | - | - | D 2010 |
| PEYA, Alexander | 27 Jun 1980 | Vienna, Austria | - | - | M 2018 |
| PIM, Joshua | 20 May 1869 | Bray, Co. Wicklow, Ireland | 15 Apr 1942 | Dublin, Ireland | S 1893, 1894, D 1890, 1893 |
| POSPISIL, Vasek | 23 Jun 1990 | Vernon, British Colombia, Canada | - | - | D 2014 |
| PUGH, James Robert | 5 Feb 1964 | Burbank, California, USA | - | - | D 1990, M 1989 |
| QUIST, Adrian Karl | 23 Jan 1913 | Medindie, S.A. Australia | 17 Nov 1991 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | D 1935, 1950 |
| RALSTON, Richard Dennis | 27 Jul 1942 | Bakersfield, California, USA | - | - | D 1960 |
| RAM Andres (Andyt) | 10 Apr 1980 | Montevideo, Uruguay | - | - | M 2006 |
| RAMIREZ, Raul Carlos | 20 Jun 1953 | Ensenado, Mexico | - | - | D 1976 |
| RENSHAW, James Ernest | 3 Jan 1861 | Leamington, Warwickshire, England | 2 Sep 1899 | Waltham St. Lawrence, Twyford, Berkshire, England | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1888, D 1884, 1885, 1886, } \\ & 1888,1889 \end{aligned}$ |

Event and year
S 1881, 1882, $1883,1884,1885$,
1886, 1889, 1884,1885,
$1886,1888,1889$
D 1924
M 1975
S 1939, D 1939, M 1939
D 1902, 1906
D $1965,1968,1969,1970,1974$,
M 1976
D 2015
D 1954, M 1957
D 1953, 1956

S 1966 D 1958
S 1949

| S 1952, D 1948, 1951, 1952, |
| :--- |
| M 1951, 1952 |
| D 1987, 1988 |

D 1987, 1988
S 1953, M 1953
S 1953, M 1953, 1954, 1955,
1956 S 1972
D 1902, 1906
D 2014, 2018
Date of Death Place of Death
12 Aug 1904 Swanage, Dorset, England

> Cuffs Harbour, N.S.W. Australia
-
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\begin{aligned}
& 10 \text { May } 1938 \\
& \hline 4 \text { Mar } 1927
\end{aligned}
$$



(1)
17 May $1945 \quad$ Wagga Wagga, N.S.W., Australia
25 Aug $1981 \quad$ Curacao, Netherlands Antilles
23 Jan 1930 Coffs Harbour, N.S.W., Australia
2 Nov $1934 \quad$ Sydney, N.S.W. Australia 12 Aug 1971 Washington, D.C., USA
Bayonne, New Jersey, USA Nacka, Stockholm, Sweden
Newark, New Jersey, USA
La Jolla, California, USA
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荭
Date of Birth Place of Birth
3 Jan 1861 Leamington, Warwickshire,
4 Dec $1941 \quad$ Hinsdale, Illinois, USA
25 Feb 1918 Los Angeles, California, USA
6 Jul 1877 Clifton, Bristol, England
18 Oct $1870 \quad$ Westminster, Middlesex, Englan
23 July 2017
Washington, D.C., USA

> Madrid, Spain
20 Jul 1921
29 Oct 1927
1 May 1963
30 Aug 1923
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Stroud, Gloucestershire, England } & 27 \text { Mar } 1947 \\ \text { Lincoln, Nebraska, USA } & -\end{array}$
Name
RENSHAW, William Charles RITCHIE, Major Josiah George ROCHE, Anthony Dalton
ROJER, Jean-Julien
ROSE, Mervyn Gordon
ROSEWALL, Kenneth Robert SAMPRAS, Pete SANTANA, Manuel Martinez SAMT, Rich $\qquad$ SCHROEDER, Frederick Rudolph (Ted $\dagger$ ) SEDGMAN, Francis Arthur (Frank $\dagger$ ) SEGUSO, Robert Arthur SEIXAS, Elias Victor SMITH, Stanley Roger SMITH, Sidney Howard SOCK, Jack Edward

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12 \text { Jul } 1934
$$

GENTLEMEN'S CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SPENCE, Patrick Dennis Benham | 11 Feb 1898 | Queenstown, Cape Province, South Africa | 21 Nov 1983 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, South Africa | M 1928 |
| STARK, Jonathan Alan | 3 Apr 1971 | Medford, Oregon, USA | - | - | M 1995 |
| STICH, Michael Detlef | 18 Oct 1968 | Pinneberg, West Germany | - | - | S 1991, D 1992 |
| STOEFEN, Lester Rollo | 30 Mar 1911 | Des Moines, Iowa, USA | 8 Feb 1970 | La Jolla, California, USA | D 1934 |
| STOKER, Frank Owen | 29 May 1867 | Dublin, Ireland | 8 Jan 1939 | Dublin, Co. Dublin, Ireland | D 1890, 1893 |
| STOLLE, Frederick Sidney | 8 Oct 1938 | Hornsby, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1962, 1964, M 1961, 1964, } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ |
| STURGESS, Eric William | 10 May 1920 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, South Africa | 14 Jan 2004 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, South Africa | M 1949, 1950 |
| SUK, Cyril | 29 Jan 1967 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | - | - | M 1992, 1996, 1997 |
| TAROCZY, Balazs | 9 May 1954 | Budapest, Hungary | - | - | D 1985 |
| TECAU, Horia Vad | 19 Jan 1986 | Brasov, Romania | - | - | D 2015 |
| THOMAS, Ronald Victor | 7 Aug 1888 | Hammond, S.A., Australia | 30 Dec 1936 | Kensington Park, S.A. Australia | D 1919 |
| TILDEN, William Tatem | 10 Feb 1893 | Germantown, Pennsylvania, USA | 5 Jun 1953 | Los Angeles, California, USA | S 1920, 1921, 1930, D 1927 |
| TRABERT, Marion Anthony | 16 Aug 1930 | Cincinnati, Ohio, USA | - | - | S 1955 |
| TUCKEY, Charles Raymond Davys | 15 Jun 1910 | Godalming, Surrey, England | 15 Oct 2005 | Banbury, Oxfordshire, England | D 1936 |
| VAN RYN, John William | 30 Jun 1905 | Newport News, Virginia, USA | 7 Aug 1999 | Palm Beach, Florida, USA | D 1929, 1930, 1931 |
| VINES, Henry Ellsworth | 28 Sep 1911 | Los Angeles, California, USA | 17 Mar 1994 | La Quinta, California, USA | S 1932 |
| von CRAMM, Gottfried Alexander Maximilian Walter Kurt | 7 Jul 1909 | Nettlingen, nr. Hanover, Germany | 9 Nov 1976 | Nr. Cairo, Egypt | M 1933 |
| WILANDER, Mats Arne Olof | 22 Aug 1964 | Vaxjo, Sweden | - | - | D 1986 |
| WILBERFORCE, Herbert William Wrangham | 8 Feb 1864 | Munich, Germany | 28 Mar 1941 | Kensington, London, England | D 1887 |

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| WILDING, Anthony Frederick | 31 Oct 1883 | Apawa Nr. Christchurch, <br> New Zealand | 9 May 1915 | Neuve Chapelle, France | S 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, <br> D 1907, 1908, 1910, 1914 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| WILLIAMS, Richard Norris | 29 Jan 1891 | Geneva, Switzerland | 2 Jun 1968 | Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania, USA | D 1920 |
| WOOD, Sidney Burr Beardslee | 1 Nov 1911 | Black Rock, Connecticut, USA | 10 Jan 2009 | Palm Beach, Florida, USA | S 1931 |
| WOODBRIDGE, Todd Andrew | 2 Apr 1971 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997 <br> 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, M 1994 |
| WOODFORDE, Mark Raymond | 23 Sep 1965 | Adelaide, S.A., Australia | - | D 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, |  |
| WOOSNAM, Maxwell | 6 Sep 1892 | Liverpool, England | 14 Jul 1965 | Westminster, London, <br> England | D 1921 2000, M 1993 |

[^2]GENTLEMEN'S CHAMPIONS WHO WERE ALSO RUNNERS-UP

| Name | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: |
| AGASSI A.K. | S 1999 |
| ALLISON W.L. | S 1930, D 1935 |
| ASHE A.R. | D 1971 |
| AUSTIN J.R. | M 1981 |
| BADDELEY H. | D 1892, 1897 |
| BADDELEYW. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S } 1893,1894,1896, \text { D } \\ & 1892,1897 \end{aligned}$ |
| BARLOW H.S. | D 1893, 1894 |
| BECKER B.F. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1988, 1990, 1991, } \\ & 1995 \end{aligned}$ |
| BHUPATHI M.S. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M 1998, D 2003, M } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ |
| BJORKMAN J.L. | D 2008, M 1999 |
| BORG B.R. | S 1981 |
| BOROTRA J.R. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1925, 1927, 1929, D } \\ & 1934 \end{aligned}$ |
| BOWES-LYON P. | D 1888 |
| BROMWICH J.E. | S 1948, M 1949 |
| BROOKES N.E. | S 1905, 1919 |
| BROWN T.P. | S 1947, D 1948 |
| BRUGNON J. | D 1927, 1931, 1934 |
| BRYAN M.C | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 2005, 2009, 2014, } \\ & \text { M 2001, } 2008 \end{aligned}$ |
| BRYAN R.C. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D } 2005,2009,2014, \\ & \text { M } 2006 \end{aligned}$ |
| BUDGE J.D. | M 1936 |
| CASE R.L. | D 1976 |
| CASH P.H. | D 1984, 1985 |
| COCHET H.J. | S 1928, D 1927, 1931 |
| CONNORS J.S. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1975, 1977, 1978, } \\ & 1984 \end{aligned}$ |
| COOKE E.T. | S 1939 |
| COOPER A.J. | S 1957, D 1958 |
| CRAWFORD J.H. | S 1934, M 1928 |
| CURREN K.M. | S 1985 |
| DAVIDSON O.K. | D 1966 |
| DECUGIS M.O. | D 1912 |
| DIXON C.P. | D 1914 |
| DJOKOVIC N. | S 2013 |
| DOHERTY H.L. | S 1898, D 1902, 1906 |
| DOHERTY R.F. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1901, D 1896, 1902, } \\ & \text { 1906 } \end{aligned}$ |
| DROBNY J. | S 1949, 1952, D 1951 |
| EDBERG S.B. | S 1989 |
| ELTINGH J.F. | D 1997, M 1992 |
| EMERSON R.S. | D 1964, 1967 |
| FEDERER R. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 2008, 2014, 2015, } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ |


| Name | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: |
| FITZGERALD J.B. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1985, 1988, M 1985, } \\ & 1990 \end{aligned}$ |
| FLEMING P.B. | D 1978, 1982, 1986 |
| FLETCHER K.N. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D } 1964,1965,1967, \text { M } \\ & 1964,1967 \end{aligned}$ |
| FRASER N.A. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1958, D 1955, 1957, } \\ & \text { 1958, 1973, M 1957, } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ |
| GOBERT A.H. | D 1912 |
| GODFREE L.A. | M 1924, 1927 |
| GORE A.W. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1899, 1902, 1907, } \\ & 1910,1912, \text { D 1908, } \\ & 1910 \end{aligned}$ |
| GORE S.W. | S 1878 |
| GOTTFRIED B.E. | D 1979 |
| GUENTHARDT H.P. | M 1986 |
| HAARHUIS P.V.N. | D 1997, 1999, 2000 |
| HARTLEY J.T. | S 1881 |
| HARTWIG R.N. | D 1953 |
| HEWITT L.G. | M 2000 |
| HEWITT R.A.J. | D 1961, 1965, M 1963 |
| HOAD L.A. | D 1957 |
| HOWE R.N. | M 1960, 1961 |
| HUGHES G.P. | D 1932, 1937 |
| HUNTER F.T. | S 1923 |
| IVANISEVIC G. | S 1992, 1994, 1998 |
| JARRYD A.P. | D 1988 |
| KNOWLES M.S. | D 2002 |
| KONTINEN H. | M 2017 |
| LACOSTE J.R. | S 1924 |
| LAVER R.G. | S 1959, 1960, D 1959 |
| LAWFORD H.F. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1880, 1884, 1885, } \\ & 1886,1888 \end{aligned}$ |
| LEACH R.D. | D 1989, 1995 |
| LEWIS E.W. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1884, 1889, 1890, } \\ & 1893,1895 \end{aligned}$ |
| LLOYD J.M. | M 1982 |
| LOTT G.M. | D 1930 |
| LYCETT R. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1922, D 1919, M } \\ & 1920,1922 \end{aligned}$ |
| McENROE J.P. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1980, 1982, D 1978, } \\ & 1982 \end{aligned}$ |
| McGREGOR K.B. | S 1951 |
| McKINLEY C.R. | S 1961 |
| McMILLAN F.D. | M 1977, 1979 |
| McNAMEE P.F. | D 1984 |
| MAHONY H.S. | S 1897 |
| MAHUT N.P.A. | D 2019 |


| Name | Event and year | Name | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MASTERS G. | D 1976 | RITCHIE M.J.G. | S 1909, D 1911 |
| MELO M.P.D. | D 2013 | ROCHE A.D. | S 1968, M 1965, 1969 |
| MIRNYI M.N. | D 2003, M 2014 | ROSE M.G. | D 1953, M 1951 |
| MOODIE W.A. | M 2010 | ROSEWALL K.R. | D 1955, 1968, 1970, M |
| MULLOY G.P. | D 1948, 1949, M 1956 |  | 1954 |
| MURRAY A.B. | S 2012 | SCHROEDER F.R. | D 1949 |
| MURRAY J.R. | D 2015, M 2018 | SEDGMAN F.A. | S 1950, M 1948 |
| NADAL R. | S 2006, 2007, 2011 | SEIXAS E.V. | D 1952, 1954 |
| NASTASE I. | S 1972, 1976 | SMITH S.H. | S 1900, D 1903, 1904, |
| NEWCOMBE J.D. | S 1969 |  | 1905 |
| NESTOR D.M. | D 2002 | SMITH S.R. | S 1971, D 1972, 1974, |
| O' HARA WOOD H. | D 1922 |  | 1980, 1981 |
| PAES L.A. | M 2009 | STOKER F.O. | D 1891 |
| PALMER J.E. | D 1999 | STOLLE F.S. | S 1963, 1964, 1965, |
| PARKE J.C. | D 1920, M 1913 |  | D 1961, |
| PATTERSON G.L. | S 1920, D 1922, 1928 | STURGESS E.W. | D 1951, 1952 |
| PERRYF.J. | D 1932 | SUK C. | M 1995 |
| PETRA Y.F.M. | M 1937 | TRABERT M.A. | D 1954 |
| PEYA A. | M 2015 | TUCKEY C.R.D. | D 1937 |
| PIM J. | S 1891, 1892, D 1891 | VAN RYN J.W. | D 1935 |
| PUGH J.R. | D 1989, M 1991 | VINES H.E. | S 1933 |
| RALSTON R.D. | S 1966, D 1971, M | Von CRAMM G.A. | S 1935, 1936, 1937 |
|  | 1962, 1966 | WILBERFORCE H.W.W. | D 1888 |
| RAM A | M 2003 | WILDING A.F. | S 1914, D 1911, |
| RAMIREZ R.C. | D 1979, M 1973 |  | M 1914 |
| RENSHAW J.E. | S 1882, 1883, 1887, | WILLIAMS R.N. | D 1924 |
|  | 1889 | WOODBRIDGE T.A. | D 1998, M 2004 |
| RENSHAW W.C. | S 1890 | WOODFORDE M.R. | D 1998, M 1996 |
| RICHARDS V. | D 1926 | WOOSNAM M. | M 1921 |
| RIESSEN M.C. | D 1969, M 1971 | ZIMONJIC N. | D 2004, 2006 |
| RISELEY F.L. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1903, 1904, 1906, } \\ & \text { D 1903, } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

Note: S = Gentlemen's Singles Championship; D = Gentlemen's Doubles Championship; M = Mixed Doubles Championship
LADIES' CHAMPIONS

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ARTH, Jeanne Marie | 21 Jul 1935 | St. Paul, Minnesota, USA | - | - | D 1959 |
| AUSSEM, Cacilia Edith (Cillyt) (della Corte Brae, Countess F.M.) | 4 Jan 1909 | Cologne, Germany | 22 Mar 1963 | Portofino, Genoa, Italy | S 1931 |
| AUSTIN, Tracy Ann (Holt, Mrs. S.K.) | 12 Dec 1962 | Los Angeles, California, USA | - | - | M 1980 |
| BARRON, Mrs.W.P. <br> (Shepherd, Dorothy Cunliffe) | 24 Nov 1897 | Beighton, Norfolk, England | 20 Feb 1953 | Melbourn, nr. Cambridge, England | D 1931 |
| BARTOLI, Marion Sophie | 2 Oct 1984 | Le Puy en Velay, France | - | - | S 2013 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { BINGLEY, Blanche } \\ \text { HILLYARD, Mrs. G.W. }\end{array}\right\}$ | 3 Nov 1863 | Greenford, Middlesex, England | 6 Aug 1946 | Pulborough, Sussex, England | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S } 1886,1889,1894,1897,1899, \\ & 1900 \end{aligned}$ |
| BENESOVA, Iveta (Melzer, Mrs. J) | 1 Feb 1983 | Most, Czechoslovakia | - | - | M 2011 |
| BETZ, Pauline May (Addie, Mrs. R.R.) | 6 Aug 1919 | Dayton, Ohio, USA | 31 May 2011 | Potomac, Maryland, USA | S 1946 |
| BLACK, Cara Cavell (Stephens, Mrs. B.) | 17 Feb 1979 | Salisbury, Rhodesia | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 2004, 2005, 2007, M 2004, } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| BOOTHBY, Penelope Dora Harvey (Geen, Mrs. A.C.) | 2 Aug 1881 | Finchley, Middlesex, England | 22 Feb 1970 | Hammersmith, London, England | S 1909, D 1913 |
| BROUGH, Althea Louise (Clapp, Mrs. A.T.) | 11 Mar 1923 | Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, USA | 3 Feb 2014 | Vista, California, USA | S 1948, 1949, 1950, 1955, D 1946, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1954, M 1946, 1947, 1948, 1950 |
| BROWNE, Mary Kendall (Kenneth-Smith, Mrs. K.) | 3 Jun 1891 | Santa Monica, California, USA | 19 Aug 1971 | Laguna Hills, California, USA | D 1926 |
| BUENO, Maria Esther Andion | 11 Oct 1939 | Sao Paulo, Brazil | 8 Jun 2018 | Sao Paulo, Brazil | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1959, 1960, 1964, D 1958, } \\ & 1960,1963,1965,1966 \end{aligned}$ |
| BUXTON, Angela (Silk, Mrs. D.) | 16 Aug 1934 | Liverpool, England | - | - | D 1956 |
| CASALS, Rosemary | 16 Sep 1948 | San Francisco, California, USA | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1967, 1968, 1970, 1971, 1973, } \\ & \text { M 1970, } 1972 \end{aligned}$ |


| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CAWLEY, Mrs. R.A. - see GOOLAGONG | - | - | - | - | - |
| CAWLEY, Mrs. R.L. (Gourlay, Helen Florence) (Cape, Mrs. W.T.) | 23 Dec 1946 | Launceston, Tasmania, Australia | - | - | D 1977 |
| CHAMBERS, MRS. R.L. - SEE DOUGLASS | - | - | - | - | - |
| CHAN, Latisha | 17 Aug 1989 | Dongshi District, Tawian | - | - | M 2019 |
| CLIJSTERS, Kim Antonie Lode (Lynch, Mrs. B) | 8 Jun 1983 | Bilzen, Belgium | - | - | D 2003 |
| COGHLAN, Lorraine Georgina (Robinson, Mrs. J.D.G.) (Green, Mrs. G.S.) | 23 Sep 1937 | Warrnambool, Victoria, Australia | - | - | M 1958 |
| CONNOLLY, Maureen Catherine (Brinker, Mrs. N.) | 17 Sep 1934 | San Diego, California, USA | 21 Jun 1969 | Dallas, Texas, USA | S 1952, 1953, 1954 |
| COOPER, Charlotte Reinagle STERRY, Mrs.A. | 22 Sep 1870 | Ealing, Middlesex, England | 10 Oct 1966 | Helensburgh, Scotland | S 1895, 1896, 1898, 1901, 1908 |
| COURT, Mrs. B.M. - see SMITH | - | - | - | - | - |
| DAVENPORT, Lindsay Ann (Leach, Mrs.J.) | 8 Jun 1976 | Palos Verdes, California, USA | - | - | S 1999, D 1999 |
| DOD, Charlotte (Lottie†) | 24 Sep 1871 | Bebington, Cheshire, England | 27 Jun 1960 | Sway, Hampshire, England | S 1887, 1888, 1891,1892,1893 |
| DOUGLASS, Dorothea Katherine CHAMBERS, Mrs. R.L. | 3 Sep 1878 | Ealing, Middlesex, England | 7 Jan 1960 | Kensington, London, England | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1903, 1904, 1906, 1910, 1911, } \\ & \text { 1913, } 1914 \end{aligned}$ |
| duPONT, Mrs. W - see OSBORNE | - | - | - | - | - |
| DURIE, Joanna Mary | 27 Jul 1960 | Bristol, England | - | - | M 1987 |
| DURR, Francoise Germaine (Browning, Mrs. B.J.) | 25 Dec 1942 | Algiers, Algeria | - | - | M 1976 |
| ERRANI, Sara | 29 Apr 1987 | Bologna, Italy | - | - | D 2014 |

LADIES' CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EVERT, Christine Marie LLOYD, Mrs.J.M. <br> (Mill, Mrs. A.R.) <br> (Norman, Mrs. G.J.) | 21 Dec 1954 | Fort Lauderdale, Florida, USA | - | - | S 1974, 1976, 1981, D 1976 |
| FABYAN, Mrs. M. <br> (Palfrey, Sarah Hammond) <br> (Cooke, Mrs. E.T.) <br> (Danzig, Mrs. J.A.) | 18 Sep 1912 | Sharon, Massachusetts, USA | 27 Feb 1996 | New York, New York, USA | D 1938, 1939 |
| FERNANDEZ, Beatriz Cristina (Gigit) | 22 Feb 1964 | San Juan, Puerto Rico | - | - | D 1992, 1993, 1994, 1997 |
| FRY, Shirley June (Irvin, Mrs. K.E.) | 30 Jun 1927 | Akron, Ohio, USA | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1956, D 1951, 1952, } 1953 \\ & \text { M } 1956 \end{aligned}$ |
| GARRISON, Zina Lynna (Jackson, Mrs. W.L.) | 16 Nov 1963 | Houston, Texas, USA | - | - | M 1988,1990 |
| GIBSON, Althea <br> (Darben, Mrs. W.A.) <br> (Llewellyn, Mrs. S.) | 25 Aug 1927 | Silver, South Carolina, USA | 28 Sep 2003 | East Orange, New Jersey, USA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1957, 1958, D 1956, 1957, } \\ & \text { 1958 } \end{aligned}$ |
| GODFREE, Mrs. L.A. - see McKANE | - | - | - | - | - |
| GOOLAGONG, Evonne Fay CAWLEY, Mrs. R.A. | 31 Jul 1951 | Griffith, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | S 1971, 1980, D 1974 |
| GRAF, Stefanie Maria (Steffi $\dagger$ ) (Agassi, Mrs.A.K.) | 14 Jun 1969 | Neckarau, Mannheim, West Germany | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1988, 1989, 1991, 1992, 1993, } \\ & \text { 1995, 1996, D } 1988 \end{aligned}$ |
| GROENEFELD Anna-Lena | 4 Jun 1985 | Nordhorn, West Germany | - | - | M 2009 |
| HALEP, Simona | 27 Sep 1991 | Constanta, Romania | - | - | S 2019 |
| HANTUCHOVA, Daniela | 23 Apr 1983 | Bratislava, Czechoslovakia | - | - | M 2001 |
| HANTZE, Karen Janice SUSMAN, Mrs.J.R. | 11 Dec 1942 | San Diego, California, USA | - | - | S 1962, D 1961, 1962 |
| HARD, Darlene Ruth (Waggoner, Mrs. R.H.) | 6 Jan 1936 | Los Angeles, California, USA | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1957, 1959, 1960, 1963, } \\ & \text { M 1957, 1959, } 1960 \end{aligned}$ |


| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HARPER, Mrs. L.A. (McCune, Anna Virginia) | 2 Jul 1902 | Santa Barbara, California, USA | 14 Jun 1999 | Moraga, California, USA | M 1931 |
| HART, Doris Jane | 20 Jun 1925 | St. Louis, Missouri, USA | 29 May 2015 | Coral Gables, Florida, USA | S 1951, D 1947, 1951, 1952, 1953, M 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955 |
| HILLYARD, Mrs. G.W. - see BINGLEY | - | - | - | - | - |
| HINGIS, Martina (Hutin, Mrs. T) | 30 Sep 1980 | Kosice, Czechoslovakia | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1997, D 1996, 1998, } 2015 \\ & \text { M 2015, } 2017 \end{aligned}$ |
| HUBER Mrs. A. (Horn, Leizel) | 21 Aug 1976 | Durban, Natal, South Africa | - | - | D 2005, 2007 |
| HSIEH, Su-Wei | 4 Jan 1986 | Kaohsiung, Taiwan | - | - | D 2013, 2019 |
| JACOBS, Helen Hull | 6 Aug 1908 | Globe, Arizona, USA | 2 Jun 1997 | Easthampton, New York. USA | S 1936 |
| JAMES, Winifred Alice (Freda $\dagger$ ) (Hammersley, Mrs. S.H.) | 11 Jan 1911 | Nottingham, England | 27 Dec 1988 | Stratford-upon-Avon, Warwickshire, England | D 1935, 1936 |
| JANKOVIC, Jelena | 28 Feb 1985 | Belgrade, Yugoslavia | - | - | M 2007 |
| JONES, Mrs. P.F. <br> (Haydon, Adrianne Shirley) (Ann $\dagger$ ) | 17 Oct 1938 | Birmingham, England | - | - | S 1969, M 1969 |
| JORDAN, Kathryn | 3 Dec 1959 | Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania, USA | - | - | D 1980, 1985, M 1986 |
| KERBER, Angelique | 18 Jan 1988 | Bremen, West Germany | - | - | S 2018 |
| KING, Mrs. L.W. - see Moffitt | - | - | - | - | - |
| KING, Vania | 3 Feb 1989 | Monterey Park, California, USA | - | - | D2010 |
| KIYOMURA, Ann Kazuyo (Hayashi, Mrs. D.) | 22 Aug 1955 | San Mateo, California, USA | - | - | D 1975 |
| KOHDE-KILSCH, Claudia Gertrud (Lehmann, Mrs. R.F.) | 11 Dec 1963 | Saarbrucken, West Germany | - | - | D 1987 |
| KRAHWINKEL, Hilde <br> (Sperling, Mrs. S.) | 26 Mar 1908 | Essen, Germany | 7 Mar 1981 | Helsingborg, Sweden | M 1933 |
| KREJCIKOVA, Barbora | 18 Dec 1995 | Brno, Czech Republic | - | - | D 2018 |

LADIES' CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| KVITOVA, Petra | 8 Mar 1990 | Bilovec, Czechoslovakia | - | - | S 2011, 2014 |
| LARCOMBE, Mrs. D.T.R. (Thomson, Ethel Warneford) | 8 Jun 1879 | Islington, Middlesex, England | 10 Aug 1965 | Budleigh Salterton, Devon, England | S 1912, M 1914 |
| LENGLEN, Suzanne Rachel Flore | 24 May 1899 | Paris, France | 4 Jul 1938 | Paris, France | S 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923 1923, 1925, M 1920, 1922, 1925 1925, D 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922 |
| LIKHOVTSEVA, Elena <br> Alexandrova (Baronov, Mrs. M.) | 8 Sep 1975 | Alma-Ata, USSR | - | - | M 2002 |
| LLOYD, Mrs. J.M. - see EVERT | - | - | - | - | - |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} \text { McKANE, Kathleen (Kitty†) } \\ \text { GODFREE, Mrs. L.A. } \end{array}\right\}$ | 7 May 1896 | Bayswater, London, England | 19 Jun 1992 | Barnes, London, England | S 1924, 1926, M 1924, 1926 |
| McNAIR, Mrs. R.J. <br> (Slocock, Winifred Margaret) | 9 Aug 1877 | Donnington, nr. Newbury Berkshire, England | 28 Mar 1954 | Kensington, London, England | D 1913 |
| MAKAROVA, Ekaterina | 7 Jun 1988 | Moscow, USSR | - | - | D 2017 |
| MARBLE, Alice | 28 Sep 1913 | Plumas County, California, USA | 13 Dec 1990 | Palm Springs, California, USA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1939, D 1938, 1939, M 1937, } \\ & \text { 1938, } 1939 \end{aligned}$ |
| MARTINEZ, Inmaculada Concepcion (Conchita $\dagger$ ) | 16 Apr 1972 | Monzon, Nr Huesca, Spain | - | - | S 1994 |
| MATHIEU, Mrs. R. (Passemard, Simone, Emma Henriette) | 31 Jan 1908 | Neuilly-sur-Seine, France | 7 Jan 1980 | Paris, France | D 1933, 1934, 1937 |
| MAURESMO, Amelie | 5 Jul 1979 | St.Germaine en Laye, France | - | - | S 2006 |
| MELICHAR, Nicole | 29 Jul 1993 | Brno, Czech Republic | - | - | M 2018 |
| METAXA, Doris Emily (Howard, Mrs. P.D.) | 12 Jun 1911 | Marseilles, France | 7 Sept 2007 | Brent Eleigh, Suffolk, England | D 1932 |
| MICHEL, Margaret | 2 Feb 1949 | Santa Monica, California, USA | - | - | D1974 |
| MICHELL, Mrs. L.R.C. - see SAUNDERS | - | - | - | - | - |


| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Dea | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MIRZA, Sania (Malik, Mrs. S.) | 15 Nov 1986 | Mumbai, India | - | - | D 2015 |
| MLADENOVIC, Kristina | 14 May 1993 | Saint Pol sur Mer, France | - | - | M 2013 |
| MOFFITT, Billie Jean KING, Mrs. L.W. | 22 Nov 1943 | Long Beach, California, USA | - | - | 1975, D 1961, 1962, 1965, 1967, 1968, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1979, M 1967, 1971, 1973, 1974 |
| MOODY, Mrs. F.S. - see WILLS | - | - | - | - | - |
| MORARIU, Corina Maria (Turcinovich, Mrs. A.) | 26 Jan 1978 | Detroit, Michigan, USA | - | - | D 1999 |
| MORTIMER, Florence Angela Margaret <br> (Barrett, Mrs. J.E.) | 21 Apr 1932 | Plymouth, Devon, England | - | - | S 1961, D 1955 |
| MORTON, Agnes Mary (Agathat) (Stewart, Lady H.H.) | 6 Mar 1872 | Halstead, Essex, England | 5 Apr 1952 | Kensington, London, England | D 1914 |
| MUDFORD, Phyllis Evelyn (King, Mrs. M.R.) | 23 Aug 1905 | Wallington, Surrey, England | 27 Jan 2006 | Reigate, Surrey, England | D 1931 |
| MUGURUZA, Garbine | 8 Oct 1993 | Caracas, Venezuela | - | - | S 2017 |
| NAVRATILOVA, Martina | 18 Oct 1956 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | - | - | S 1978, 1979, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1990, D 1976, 1979, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1986, M 1985, 1993, 1995, 2003 |
| NOVOTNA, Jana | 2 Oct 1968 | Brno, Czechoslovakia | 19 Nov 2017 | Czech Republic | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1998, D 1989, 1990, 1995, } \\ & \text { 1998, M } 1989 \end{aligned}$ |
| OSBORNE, Margaret Evelyn duPONT, Mrs.W | 4 Mar 1918 | El Paso, Texas, USA | 24 Oct 2012 | Joseph, Oregon, USA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1947, D 1946, 1948, 1949, } \\ & \text { 1950,1954, M } 1962 \end{aligned}$ |
| PENG, Shuai | 8 Jan 1986 | Hunan, China | - | - | D 2013 |
| PESCHKE, Mrs.T. <br> (Hrdlickova, Kveta) | 9 Jul 1975 | Bilovec, Czechoslovakia | - | - | D 2011 |
| PIERCE, Mary Caroline | 15 Jan 1975 | Montreal, Quebec, Canada | - | - | M 2005 |
| PO, Kimberly Yasuko (Messerli, Mrs. O.G.H-P) | 20 Oct 1971 | Los Angeles, California, USA | - | - | M 2000 |

LADIES' CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RAYMOND, Lisa Mary | 10 Aug 1973 | Norristown, Pennsylvania, USA | - | - | D 2001, M 1999, 2012 |
| REID, Mrs. G.E. (Melville, Kerry Anne) | 7 Aug 1947 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1978 |
| RICE, Helena Bertha Grace (Lenat) | 21 Jun 1866 | New Inn, nr. Cahir, Tipperary, Ireland | 21 Jun 1907 | New Inn, nr. Cahir, Tipperary, Ireland | S 1890 |
| RICHEY, Nancy Ann (Gunter, Mrs. K.S.) | 23 Aug 1942 | San Angelo, Texas, USA | - | - | D 1966 |
| ROBB, Muriel Evelyn | 13 May 1878 | Newcastle, Northumberland England | 12 Feb 1907 | Newcastle, Northumberland, England | S 1902 |
| ROUND, Dorothy Edith (Little, Mrs. D.L.) | 13 Jul 1909 | Dudley, Worcestershire, England | 12 Nov 1982 | Kidderminster, England | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1934, 1937, M 1934, } 1935 \\ & 1936 \end{aligned}$ |
| RUSSELL, JoAnne Carleton (Longdon, Mrs. G.) | 30 Oct 1954 | Miami, Florida, USA | - | - | D 1977 |
| RYAN, Elizabeth Montague | 5 Feb 1892 | Anaheim, Los Angeles, California USA | 6 Jul 1979 | Wimbledon, London, England | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1914, 1919,1920,1921, 1922, } \\ & \text { 1923, 1925,1926, 1927, 1930, } \\ & \text { 1933, 1934, M 1919,1921, 1923, } \\ & \text { 1927, 1928,1930, 1932 } \end{aligned}$ |
| SABATINI, Gabriela Beatriz | 16 May 1970 | Buenos Aires, Argentina | - | - | D 1988 |
| SANCHEZ VICARIO, <br> Aranzazu Isabel Maria (Arantxa†) <br> (Vehils Mrs. J.) (Santacana, Mrs. J.) | 18 Dec 1971 | Barcelona, Spain | - | - | D 1995 |
| SAUNDERS, Margaret Amy (Peggy*) <br> MICHELL, Mrs. L.R.C. | 28 Jan 1905 | Chiswick, Middlesex, England | 19 Jun 1941 | Harrow, Middlesex, England | D1928, 1929 |
| SAVCHENKO, Larisa Ivanovna (Neiland, Mrs. A) | 21 Jul 1966 | Lvov, Ukraine, U.S.S.R. | - | - | D 1991, M 1992 |
| SAWAMATSU, Kazuko (Yoshida, Mrs. M.) | 5 Jan 1951 | Nishinomiya, Japan | - | - | D 1975 |
| SHARAPOVA, Maria Yuryevna | 19 Apr 1987 | Nyagan, USSR | - | - | S 2004 |


| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SHILCOCK, Jacqueline Anne (Spann, Mrs. J.K.) | 13 Jun 1932 | Hartford, Sussex, England | Apr 2019 | South Africa | D 1955 |
| SHRIVER, Pamela Howard (Shapiro, Mrs. J.) (Lazenby, Mrs. G.R,) | 4 Jul 1962 | Baltimore, Maryland, USA | - | - | D 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1986 |
| SHVEDOVA, Yaroslava Vyacheslavonna | 12 Sep 1987 | Moscow, USSR | - | - | D 2010 |
| SIGART, Josane (de Meulemeester, Mrs. J.) | 7 Jan 1909 | Brussels, Belgium | 20 Aug 1999 | Brussels, Belgium | D 1932 |
| SINIAKOVA, Katerina | 10 May 1996 | Hradec Kralove, Czech Republic | - | - | D 2018 |
| SMYLIE, Mrs. P.D. (Sayers, Elizabeth Marie) | 11 Apr 1963 | Perth, W.A. Australia | - | - | D 1985, M 1991 |
| SMITH, Anne Elizabeth | 1 Jul 1959 | Dallas, Texas, USA | - | - | D 1980, M 1982 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { SMITH, Margaret } \\ \text { COURT, Mrs. B.M. }\end{array}\right\}$ | 16 Jul 1942 | Albury, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1963, 1965,1970, D 1964, } 1969 \\ & \text { M } 1963,1965,1966,1968,1975 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| SREBOTNIK, Katarina | 12 Mar 1981 | Slovenj Gradec, Yugoslavia | - | - | D 2011 |
| STAMMERS, Katherine Esther <br> (Menzies, Mrs. M.) <br> (Bullitt, Mrs. T.W.) | 3 Apr 1914 | St Albans, Hertfordshire, England | 23 Dec 2005 | Louisville, Kentucky, USA | D 1935, 1936 |
| STERRY, Mrs. A. - see COOPER | - | - | - | - | - |
| STEVENS, Greer Ruth (Leo-Smith, Mrs. K.) | 15 Feb 1957 | Pietermaritzburg, Natal, South Africa | - | - | M 1977, 1979 |
| STOSUR, Samantha Jane | 30 Mar 1984 | Brisbane, Queensland, Australia | - | - | M 2008, 2014 |
| STOVE, Betty Flippina | 24 Jun 1945 | Rotterdam, Netherlands | - | - | D 1972, M 1978, 1981 |
| STRYCOVA, Barbora | 28 Mar 1986 | Plzen, Czechoslovakia | - | - | D 2019 |
| STUBBS, Rennae Patricia | 26 Mar 1971 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 2001, 2004 |
| SUGIYAMA, Ai | 5 July 1975 | Tokyo, Japan | - | - | D 2003 |
| SUKOVA, Helena | 23 Feb 1965 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | - | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1987, 1989, 1990, 1996, } \\ & \text { M 1994, 1996, } 1997 \end{aligned}$ |

LADIES' CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SUMMERS, Mrs. R.A. (Piercey, Sheila Audrey) | 18 Mar 1919 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, South Africa | 14 Aug 2005 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, South Africa | M 1949 |
| SUSMAN, Mrs. J.R. - see HANTZE | - | - | - | - | - |
| SUTTON, May Godfray (Bundy, Mrs. T.C.) | 25 Sep 1886 | Plymouth, Devon, England | 4 Oct 1975 | Santa Monica, California, USA | S 1905, 1907 |
| TEGART, Judith Anne Marshall (Dalton, Mrs. D.E.) | 12 Dec 1937 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | - | D 1969 |
| TODD, Mrs. R.B. (Canning, Mary Patricia) | 22 Jul 1922 | San Francisco, California, USA | 5 Sept 2015 | Encinitas, California, USA | D 1947 |
| TUCKEY, Mrs. C.O. <br> (Daniell, Agnes Katherine Raymond) | 8 Jul 1877 | Marylebone, Middlesex, England | 13 May 1972 | Winchester, Hampshire, England | M 1913 |
| TURNBULL, Wendy May | 26 Nov 1952 | Brisbane, Queensland, Australia | - | - | D 1978, M 1983, 1984 |
| TURNER, Lesley Rosemary (Bowrey, Mrs. W.W.) | 16 Aug 1942 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1964, M 1961, 1964 |
| VINCI, Roberta | 18 Feb 1983 | Taranto, Italy | - | - | D 2014 |
| VESNINA, Elena Sergeevna <br> (Tabuntsov, Mrs. P.) | 1 Aug 1986 | Lvov, USSR | - | - | D 2017 |
| WADE, Sarah Virginia | 10 Jul 1945 | Bournemouth, Hampshire, England | - | - | S 1977 |
| WATSON, Heather Miriam | 19 May 1992 | St. Peter Port, Guernsey | - | - | M 2016 |
| WATSON, Mrs.M.R. <br> (Holcroft, Phoebe Catherine) <br> (Blakstad, Mrs.W.L.) | 7 Oct 1898 | St. Leonards-on-Sea, Sussex, England | 20 Oct 1980 | Eastbourne, Sussex, England | D 1928, 1929 |
| WATSON, Maud Edith Eleanor | 9 Oct 1864 | Harrow, Middlesex, England | 5 Jun 1946 | Charmouth, Dorset, England | S 1884, 1885 |
| WIGHTMAN, Mrs. G.W. (Hotchkiss, Hazel Virginia) | 20 Dec 1886 | Healdburg, California, USA | 5 Dec 1974 | Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts, USA | D 1924 |

Event and year
S 2002, 2003, 2009, 2010, 2012,
S 2002, 2003, 2009, 2010, 2012,
2015, 2016, D 2000, 2002, 2008,
2009, 2012, 2016, M 1998
2009, 2012, 2016, M 1998
S 2000, 2001, 2005, 2007, 2008
D 2000, 2002, 2008, 2009, 2012,
2016
D 2006
D 1937
D 2006

| ZHENG, Jie (Zhang Mrs. Y.) | 5 July 1983 | Chengdu, Sichuan, China | - | - | D 2006 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ZVEREVA, Natasha Maratovna | 16 Apr 1971 | Minsk, U.S.S.R. | - | - | D 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1997 |
| ZVONAREVA, Vera Igorevna | 7 Sept 1984 | Moscow, USSR | - | D 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1997, |  |
| (KUCHER, Mrs. A.) |  |  |  | M 2006 |  |

forenames generally used
Notes: $\mathrm{S}=$ Ladies' Singles Championship; D = Ladies' Doubles Championship; M = Mixed Doubles Championship
A total of 138 Champions, 48 singles

| Name | Event and year | Name | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AUSTIN T.A. | M 1981 | JACOBS H.H. | S 1929, 1932, 1934, 1935, |
| BARRON W.P. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1929, M 1923, 1924, } \\ & 1934 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1938, D 1932, 1936, } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ |
| BARTOLI M.S. | S 2007 | JAMES W.A. | D 1933 |
| BINGLEY B./ | S 1885, 1887, 1888, 1891, | JONES P.F. | S 1967, D 1968, M 1962 |
| HILLYARD G.W. | 1892, 1893, 1901 | JORDAN K. | D 1981, 1982, 1984, |
| BETZ P.M. | D 1946 |  | 1990, M 1984 |
| BLACK C.C. | M 2009 | KERBERA. | S 2016 |
| BOOTHBY P.D.H. | S 1910, 1911 | KRAHWINKEL H. | S 1931, 1936, D 1935, |
| BROUGH A.L. | S 1946, 1952, 1954, |  | M 1930 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D 1947, 1951, 1952, } \\ & \text { M 1949, } 1955 \end{aligned}$ | LARCOMBE D.T.R. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S 1903, 1914, D 1914, } \\ & \text { 1919, 1920, M } 1913 \end{aligned}$ |
| BROWNE M.K. | M 1926 | MCKANE K./ | 1923, D 1922, 1924, |
| BUENO M.E.A. | S 1965, 1966, D 1967, | GODFREE L.A. | S 1926, M 1927 |
|  | M 1959, 1960, 1967 | MCNAIR R.J. | S 1913 |
| BUXTON A. | S 1956 | MAKAROVA E.V. | D 2015 |
| CASALS R. | D 1980, 1983, M 1976 | MATHIEU R. | D 1935, 1938, M 1937 |
| CAWLEY R.L. | D 1974 | MAURESMO A. | D 2005 |
| CLIJSTERS K. | D 2001, M 2000 | MELICHAR, N . | D 2018 |
| CONNOLLY M.C. | D 1952, 1953 | METAXA D.E. | D 1931 |
| COOPER C.R/ | S 1897, 1899, 1900, 1902, | MICHEL M. | D 1969 |
| STERRY A. | 1904, 1912, D 1913 | MLADENOVIC K. | D 2014 |
| DAVENPORT L.A. | S 2000, 2005 D 1998 | MOFFITT B.J./ | S 1963, 1969, 1970, |
| DOUGLASS D.K/ | S 1905, 1907, 1919, 1920 | KING L.W. | D 1964, 1976, M 1966, |
| CHAMBERS R.L. | D 1913, 1919, 1920, |  | 1978, 1983 |
|  | M 1919 | MORTIMER F.A.M. | S 1958 |
| DURR F.G. | D 1965, 1968, 1970, | MORTON A.M. | S 1908, 1909 |
|  | 1972, 1973, 1975 | MUDFORD P.E. | D 1937 |
| EVERT C.M/ | S 1973, 1978, 1979, 1980, | MUGURUZA G. | S 2015 |
| LLOYD J.M. | 1982, 1984, 1985 | NAVRATILOVA M. | S 1988, 1989, 1994, |
| FABYANM. | D 1930, 1936, M 1936, |  | D 1977, 1985, M 1986 |
|  | 1938 | NOVOTNA J. | S 1993, 1997 D 1991, |
| FERNANDEZ B.C. | D 1991, 1995, M 1995 |  | 1992, 1993, 1994 |
| FRY S.J. | S 1951, D 1950, 1954, | OSBORNE M.E./ | S 1949, 1950, D 1947, |
|  | M 1953 | DUPONT W. | 1951, 1958, M 1954 |
| GARRISON Z.L. | S 1990 | PESCHKET. | D 2018 |
| GIBSON A. | M 1956, 1957, 1958 | RAYMOND L.M. | D 2008, M 2010, 2013 |
| GOOLAGONG E.F/ | S 1972, 1975, 1976 | RICE H.B.G. | S 1889 |
| CAWLEY R.A. | D 1971, M 1972 | RICHEY N.A. | D 1967 |
| GRAF S.M. | S 1987, 1999 | ROUND D.E. | S 1933 |
| HANTUCHOVA D. | M 2002 | RYAN E.M. | S 1921, 1930, D 1932, |
| HANTZE K.J/ | D 1964 |  | M 1920, 1922, 1925 |
| SUSMAN J.R. |  | SABATINI G.B. | S 1991 |
| HARD D.R. | S 1957, 1959, M 1963 | SANCHEZ VICARIO A | S 1995 1996, D 1994 |
| HART D.J. | S 1947, 1948, 1953, D | SAVCHENKO L.I./ | D 1988, 1989, 1992, 1993 |
|  | 1946, 1948, 1950, 1954, | NEILAND A. | 1996, M 1996, 1997 |
|  | M 1948 | SHRIVER P.H. | D 1985 |
| HUBER A. | D 2004, M 2001 | SIGART J. | D 1931, M 1932 |

Name
SMYLIE P.D.

SMITH A.E.
SMITH M./
COURT B.M.

SHARAPOVA M.
SREBOTNIK K.
STAMMERS K.E.
STOSUR S.J.
sTOVE B.F.

STUBBS R.P.
SUGIYAMA, A
SUTTON M.G.
TEGART J.A.M./
DALTON D.E.

Event and year
D 1987, 1990, M 1985, 1990
D 1981, 1982, 1984
S 1964, 1971, D 1961,
1963, 1966, 1971, M 1964, 1971
S 2011
D 2007, M 2008
S 1939
D 2008, 2009
S 1977, D 1973, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1979, M 1975, 1977, 1979
D 2009
D 2000, 2001, 2004
S 1906
S 1968, D 1966, 1972, M 1965, 1969

Name
TODD R.B.
TURNBULL W.M.

VESNINA E.S.

WADE S.V. D 1970
WATSON H.M. M 2017
WATSON M.E. S 1886
WILLIAMS, S.J. S 2004, 2008, 2018, 2019
WILLIAMS V.E.S. S 2002, 2003, 2009,
2017, M 2006
S 1924

D 1933, 1938, 1939
D 1988, 1989, 1995, 1998
M 1991
S 2010, D 2010

Note: $S=$ Ladies'Singles Championship; D = Ladies' Doubles Championship; M = Mixed Doubles Championship

Below: The first Ladies' Championship in 1884

LADIES' CHAMPIONS - MARRIAGES
A reference list of the recorded marriages of Wimbledon's Lady Champions and their resultant name changes



| Place of marriage |
| :--- |
| Canterbury, Kent, England |
| Launceston, Tasmania, Australia |
| Canberra, ACT, Australia |
| Las Vegas, Nevada, USA |
| San Antonio, Texas, USA |
| Woodland Hills, California, USA |
| Hampstead, London, England |
| Paris, France |
| Hartley Wintney, Hampshire, England |
| Birmingham, England |
| Durban, Natal, South Africa |
| Berkeley, California, USA |
| Berlin, Germany |
| Nottingham, Nottinghamshire, England |
| Mountain View, California, USA |
| Saarbrucken, Germany |
| Essen, Germany |
| Las Vegas, Nevada, USA |
| Pacific Grove, California, USA |
| Kimberley, O.F.S., South Africa |
| Greenville, South Carolina, USA |
| Marseilles, France |
| Hyderabad, India |
| Long Beach, California, USA |
| Boca Raton, Florida, USA |
| Wimbledon, London, England |
| Paddington, London, England |
| Reigate, Surrey, England |
| Wilmington, Delaware, USA |

Date of marriage 19 June 1975

26 October 1986
22 October 2001
20 August 1980
30 August 1962
10 December, 2010 7 April 1925

28 Juy 19 , 2000 24 February 1912
5 May 2003
September 1938 September 1938
 28 December 1933 21 September, 1999 7 July 1925 18 January 1926 17 December 1932 12 April, 2010 17 September 1965
 3 April 1967 1 August 1925

26 November 1947
Married to
Cawley, Roger Anson
Cawley, Richard Leon
Cape, William Timothy
Agassi, Andre Kirk
Susman, James Rodney
Waggoner, Richard Harold
Jones, Philip Frank
Hutin, Thibault
Watson, Michael Ramsey
Blakstad, William Launtson
Huber, Anthony
Wightman, George William
Peschke, Torsten
Hammersley, Stephen Hereward
Hayashi, David
Lehmann, Ralf Friedhelm
Sperling, Svend
Baranov, Michael
Harper, Lawrence Averell
Godfree, Leslie Allison
Reid, Grover Eugene
Howard, Peter Dunsmore
Malik, Shoaib
King, Larry William
Turcinovich, Andrew
Barrett, John Edward
Stewart, Sir Hugh Houghton Bt
King, Maurice Richard
duPont, William
Maiden name GOOLAGONG
GOURLAY
GRAF
HANTZE
HARD
HAYDON
HINGIS
HOLCROFT

LADIES' CHAMPIONS - MARRIAGES (continued)

| Date of marriage | Place of marriage |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6 October 1934 | Boston, Massachusetts, USA |
| 2 October 1940 | New York, New York, USA |
| 27 April 1951 | New York, New York, USA |
| 14 October 1925 | St. Cloud, nr. Paris, France |
| 8 July 1943 | Johannesburg, Transval, South Africa |
| 4 May 2001 | Rancho Palos Verdes, California, USA |
| 15 December 1970 | San Angelo,Texas, USA |
| 2 September 1937 | Dudley, Worcestershire, England |
| 22 September 1990 | Baltimore, Maryland, USA |
| 12 July 1928 | Kensington, London, England |
| 21 December 1989 | Moscow, U.S.S.R. |
| 14 February 1976 | Tokyo, Japan |
| 10 November 1984 | Perth, Western Australia, Australia |
| 21 July 2000 | Cerdanyola, Barcelona, Spain |
| 12 September 2008 | Girona, Spain |
| 23 September 1921 | Bombay, India |
| 6 August 1960 | Chichester, Sussex, England |
| 5 December, 1998 | La Quinta, California, USA |
| 12 June, 2002 | Pacific Palisades, California, USA |
| 7 October 1933 | Brussels, Belgium |
| 24 April 1908 | Caversham, Berkshire, England |
| 28 October 1967 | Perth, Western Australia, Australia |
| 24 January 1940 | Westminster, London, England |
| 27 September 1975 | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA |
| 14 February 1981 | Pietermaritzburg, Natal, South Africa |
| 11 December 1912 | Los Angeles, California, USA |
| 18 November 1969 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia |
| 15 October, 1906 | Budleigh Salterton, Devon, England |
| 23 February 1968 | Woollahra, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia |
|  |  |

Place of marriage Moscow, Russia Berkeley California USA Berkeley, California, USA
Las Vegas, Nevada, USA Wuzhou, China
The Runners-up
GENTLEMEN'S RUNNERS-UP

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALDRICH, Pieter | 7 Sep 1965 | Johannesburg, Transvaal South Africa | - | - | D 1990 |
| ALEXANDER, John Gillient | 4 Jul 1951 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1977 |
| ANDERSON, Kevin | 18 May 1986 | Johannesburg, South Africa | - | - | S 2018 |
| AUSTIN, Henry Wilfred (Bunnyt) | 26 Aug 1906 | Norwood, London, England | 26 Aug 2000 | Coulsdon, Surrey, England | S 1932, 1938, M 1934 |
| BARCLAY, Jean Claude | 30 Dec 1942 | Paris, France | - | - | D 1963 |
| BENNETEAU, Julien Henry Guy | 20 Dec 1981 | Bourg-en-Bresse, France | - | - | D 2016 |
| BERDYCH, Tomas | 17 Sept 1985 | Valasske Mezirici, Czechoslovakia | - | - | S 2010 |
| BLACK, Byron Hamish | 6 Oct 1969 | Salisbury, Rhodesia | - | - | D 1996 |
| BOWREY, William Walter | 25 Dec 1943 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1966 |
| BROWN, Geoffrey Edmund | 7 Apr 1924 | Murrurundi, N.S.W., Australia | 20 Jun 2001 | Euroa, Victoria, Australia | S 1950, D 1946, 1950, M 1946, 1950 |
| BUNGERT, Wilhelm Paul | 1 Apr 1939 | Mannheim, Germany | - | - | S 1967 |
| CAHILL, Darren John | 2 Oct 1965 | Adelaide, S.A., Australia | - | - | M 1987 |
| CASAL, Sergio | 8 Sep 1962 | Barcelona, Spain | - | - | D 1987 |
| CASEY, Raymond John | 15 Feb 1900 | San Francisco, California, USA | 2 Jan 1982 | Palo Alto, California, USA | D 1925 |
| CILIC, Marin | 28 Sep 1988 | Medjugorje, Yugoslavia | - | - | S 2017 |
| COLLINS, Ian Glen | 23 Apr 1903 | Glasgow, Scotland | 20 Mar 1975 | Glasgow, Scotland | D 1929, M 1929, 1931 |
| CONNELL, Grant Douglas | 17 Nov 1965 | Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada | - | - | D 1993, 1994, 1996 |
| COOPER, John Richard | 4 Nov 1946 | Alexandra, Victoria, Australia | - | - | D 1973 |
| COURIER, James Spencer | 17 Aug 1970 | Sanford, Florida, USA | - | - | S 1993 |
| DARMON, Pierre | 14 Jan 1934 | Tunis, Tunisia | - | - | D 1963 |


| Event and year |
| :--- |
| D 1960 |
| D 1901 |
| M 1923 |
| M 1925 |
| D 1977 |
| M 1983, 1984 |
| D 1930 |
| D 1986 |
| D 1975 |
| S 1895, D 1895 |
| M 1980 |
| M 1933 |
| M 1974 |
| D 1885, 1886 |
| D 1923 |
| D 1991 |
| D 1993, 1994 |
| D 1992 |
| D 1929 |
| D 1983 |
| D 1983 |
| M 2005 |

Place of Death
Sarasoto, Florida, USA
Washington D.C., USA
Madrid, Spain
Geneva, Switzerland
Delhi, India
Date of Death
2 Nov 2015 28 Nov 1945
21 Feb 1935
26 Feb 1961
18 Dec 1934
1
Redding, California, USA
Durban, Natal, South Africa
London, England
D
Wimbledon, London, England
Wheaton, Illinois, USA
Event and year
D 1960
M 192
M 192
D 1930
D 1986
M 1933
M 1974
D 1923
$\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{a}$ D 1992 D 1983号


| - |
| :--- |
| Cannes, France |
| San Sebastian, Spain |
| - |

1


| Date of Birth | Place of Birth |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 Jan 1936 | Swansea, Wales |
| 5 Jul 1879 | St. Louis, Missouri, USA |
| 21 Sep 1897 | Madrid, Spain |
| 12 Jan 1896 | Paris, France |
| 12 Mar 1882 | Meerut, United Provinces, India |
| 14 Feb 1950 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia |
| 5 Sep 1956 | Kingsville, Texas, USA |
| 7 Dec 1908 | Guaymas, Sonora County, Mexico |
| 3 Jun 1962 | Phoenix, Arizona, USA |
| 12 May 1955 | London, England |
| 10 Dec 1867 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia |
| 28 Jun 1954 | Gosford, N.S.W., Australia |
| 18 Jul 1907 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, |
| 6 May 1953 | Liverpool, England |
| 15 Sep 1864 | Regents Park, Middlesex, England |
| 4 Sep 1894 | Barcelona, Spain |
| 25 Dec 1966 | Rafaela, Argentina |
| 16 Apr 1967 | Tacoma, Washington, USA |
| 14 Apri 1964 | Tucson, Arizona, USA |
| 28 Jul 1903 | Beverley, Yorkshire, England |
| 8 Sep 1951 | La Crosse, Wisconsin, USA |
| 8 Sep 1951 | La Crosse, Wisconsin, USA |
| 12 Nov 1977 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia |

Name
DAVIES, Michael Grenfell
de GOMAR, Count Manuel de MORPURGO, Baron Umberto Luigi
DEANE, Lewis Seymour
DENT, Philip Clive
DENTON, Steve Branch
DOEG, John Thomas
Godfray Hope
Godfray Hope
DONNELLY, Gary Wayne
EAVES, Wilberforce Vaughan
EDMONDSON, Mark Ronald FARQUHARSON, Norman
seph
FARRER, Claude Erskine
FLAQUER, Eduardo
FRANA, Javier Alberto GALBRAITH, Patrick James GRABB James Franklin GREGORY, John Colin
GULLIKSON, Thomas Robert GULLIKSON, Timothy Ernest HANLEY, Paul Jason
GENTLEMEN'S RUNNERS-UP (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HARE, Charles Edgar | 16 Jul 1915 | Wembley, London, England | 18 Nov 1996 | Salisbury, Wiltshire, England | D 1936, 1939 |
| HAWKES, John Bailey | 7 Jun 1899 | Geelong, Victoria, Australia | 31 Mar 1990 | Geelong, Victoria, Australia | D 1928 |
| HENKEL, Heinrich Ernst Otto (Hennert) | 9 Oct 1915 | Posen, Germany | 13 Jan, 1943 | Rossosk, Nr Voronezh, U.S.S.R. | D 1938, M 1938 |
| HENNESSEY, John Francis | 27 Oct 1900 | Indianapolis, Indiana, USA | 18 Aug 1981 | Stuart, Florida, USA | D 1925 |
| HILLYARD, George Whiteside | 6 Feb 1864 | Hanwell, Middlesex, England | 24 Mar 1943 | Pulborough, Sussex, England | D 1889, 1890 |
| HOBART, Clarence | 27 Jun 1870 | Waltham, Massachusetts, USA | 2 Aug 1930 | Asheville, North Carolina, USA | D 1898, 1899 |
| HOPMAN, Henry Christian | 12 Aug 1906 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 27 Dec 1985 | Largo, Florida, USA | M 1932, 1935 |
| JONES, Kelly Lee | 31 May 1964 | Fort Gordon, California, USA | - | - | M 1988 |
| JOVANOVIC, Boro | 21 Oct 1939 | Zagreb, Yugoslavia | - | - | D 1962 |
| KINSEY, Howard Oreon | 3 Dec 1899 | St. Louis, Missouri, USA | 26 Jul 1966 | San Francisco, California, USA | S 1926, D 1926, M 1926 |
| KLAASEN, Raven | 16 Oct 1982 | King William's Town, South Africa | - | - | D 2018 |
| KLEINSCHROTH, Heinrich | 15 Mar 1890 | Kitzingen, Germany | 10 Jan 1979 | Munich, West Germany | D 1913 |
| KNOWLE, Julian | 29 Apr 1974 | Lauterach, Austria | - | - | D 2004 |
| KRATZMANN, Mark Edward | 17 May 1966 | Murgon, Queensland, Australia | - | - | M 1989 |
| LAVALLE, Leonardo | 14 Jul 1967 | Mexico City, Mexico | - | - | D 1991 |
| LENDL, Ivan | 7 Mar 1960 | Ostrava, Czechoslovakia | - | - | S 1986, 1987 |
| LEWIS, Christopher John (Chris $\dagger$ ) | 9 Mar 1957 | Auckland, New Zealand | - | - | S 1983 |
| LINDSTEDT, Robert Jan | 19 Mar, 1977 | Sunbyberg, Sweden | - | - | D 2010, 2011, 2012, M 2019 |
| LONG, Colin Foster | 23 Mar 1918 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 8 Nov 2009 | East Malvern, Victoria, Australia | M 1947 |
| LUTZ, Robert Charles | 29 Aug 1947 | Lancaster, Pennsylvania, USA | - | - | D 1974, 1980, 1981 |
| McLOUGHLIN, Maurice Evans | 18 Nov 1890 | Carson City, Nevada, USA | 10 Dec 1957 | Hermosa Beach, California, USA | S 1913 |
| MARACH, Oliver | 16 Jul 1980 | Graz, Austria | - | - | D 2017 |


| Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 28 Nov 1937 | Albury, N.S.W., Australia | 21 Jul 2006 | East Malvern, Victoria, Australia | D 1959 |
| 29 Apr 1849 | Mayfair, Middlesex, England | 24 Jan 1921 | Hindhead, Surrey, England | S 1877 |
| 4 Aug 1966 | Fort Ord, California, USA | - | - | D1995 |
| 2 Nov 1944 | Tbilisi, Georgia, U.S.S.R. | - | - | S 1973, M 1968, 1970 |
| 2 May 1968 | Auburn, New York, USA | - | - | M 1994 |
| 11 Apr 1924 | Buenos Aires, Argentina | 15 Mar 2017 | Buenos Aires, Argentina | M 1952, 1953, 1955 |
| 8 Jun 1920 | Coventry, Warwickshire, England | 6 Oct 2016 | Surrey, England | D 1947 |
| 18 Oct 1940 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | S 1962 |
| 1 Jan 1982 | Urquillo, Cordoba, Argentina | - | - | S 2002 |
| 19 Nov 1930 | Copenhagen, Denmark | 11 June 2011 | Lyngby, Denmark | S 1953, 1955, M 1958 |
| 10 Oct 1964 | Maastricht, The Netherlands | - | - | M 1993 |
| 22 Jun 1873 | Kilburn, London, England | 12 Mar 1937 | London, England | D 1896, 1898, 1899, 1900 |
| 10 Oct 1899 | Cape Province, South Africa | 16 Jul 1956 | Agnew, California, USA | S 1921 |
| 22 Mar 1975 | Zlin, Czechoslovakia | - | - | D 2001 |
| 18 Jan 1909 | Kobe, Japan | Burma | D 1933 |  |
| 22 Feb 1944 | Amsterdam, Netherlands | - | - | D 1969 |
| 15 Apr 1966 | Moscow, USSR | - | - | M1997 |
| 4 Mar 1921 | Nottingham, England | 22 Nov 1986 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | D 1946 |
| 4 Jul 1993 | Split, Croatia | - | D 2017 |  |
| 25 Jul 1988 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | D 2015 |  |
| 7 Nov 1976 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | S 2003 |  |
| 11 Sep 1933 | Tunis, Tunisia | - | D 1956 |  |
| 27 Aug 1939 | Split, Yugoslavia | - | D 1962 |  |

Name
MARK, Robert
MARSHALL, William Cecil
MELVILLE, Donald Scott METREVELI, Alexander

Irakleivich
MIDDLETON,Todd Jason MOREA, Enrique Jorge

MOTTRAM, Anthony John MULLIGAN, Martin Frederick NALBANDIAN, David Pablo NALBANDIAN, David Pablo

NIELSEN, Kurt
NIJSSEN,Thomas Jozef
Cornelis Marie
NISBET, Harold Adair
NORTON, Brian Ivan Cobham
NORTON, Brian Ivan Cobham
NOVAK, Jiri
NUNOI, Ryosuki
OKKER, Tom Samuel
Stanislavovich
OLHOVSKIY, Andrei
PAILS, Dennis Robert (Dinny)
PAVIC, Mate
PEERS, John William
PHILIPPOUSSIS, Mark IETRANGELI, Nicola PILIC, Nikola
GENTLEMEN'S RUNNERS-UP (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PIOLINE, Cedric Adrien | 15 Jun 1969 | Neuilly/Seine, Paris, France | - | - | S 1997 |
| PREBBLE, Albert Davis | 22 Oct 1873 | Islington, Middlesex, England | 27 Aug 1946 | Eastbourne, Sussex, England | M 1919 |
| PRENN, Daniel Dan | 7 Sep 1904 | Vilna, Russia | 3 Sep 1991 | Dorking, Surrey, England | M 1930 |
| RAFTER, Patrick Michael | 28 Dec 1972 | Mount Isa, Queensland, Australia | - | - | S 2000, 2001 |
| RAHE, Friedrich Wilhelm | 16 Apr 1888 | Rostock, Germany | 16 Feb 1949 | Rostock, Germany | D 1913 |
| RAONIC, Milos | 27 Dec 1990 | Titograd, Yugoslavia | - | - | S 2016 |
| RENEBERG, Richard Arlen | 5 Oct 1965 | Phoenix, Arizona, USA | - | - | D 1992 |
| RIKL, David | 27 Feb 1971 | Brandys, Czechoslovakia | - | - | D 2001 |
| ROGER-VASSELIN, Edouard Christophe | 28 Nov 1983 | Gennevillers, France | - | - | D 2016, 2019 |
| RODDICK, Andrew Stephen | 30 Aug 1982 | Omaha, Nebraska, USA | - | - | S 2004, 2005, 2009 |
| RUFFELS, Raymond Owen | 23 Mar 1946 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | M 1978 |
| SANCHEZ, Emilio Angel | 29 May 1965 | Madrid, Spain | - | - | D 1987 |
| SATOH, Jiro | 5 Jan 1908 | Gumma Prefecture, Japan | 5 Apr 1934 | At sea off Singapore | D 1933 |
| SANTORO, Fabrice Vetea | 9 Dec 1972 | Tahiti, French Polynesia | - | - | D 2006 |
| SHIELDS, Francis Xavier | 18 Nov 1909 | New York, New York, USA | 19 Aug 1975 | New York, New York, USA | S 1931 |
| SIDWELL, Oswald William <br> Thomas | 16 Apr 1920 | Goulburn, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1947, 1950 |
| SIROLA, Orlando | 30 Apr 1928 | Fiume, Italy | 13 Nov 1995 | Bologna, Italy | D 1956 |
| SOARES, Bruno Fraga | 27 Feb 1982 | Belo Horizonte, Brazil | - | - | M 2013 |
| STOLLE, Sandon Frederick | 13 Jul 1970 | Sydney, NSW, Australia | - | - | D 2000 |
| STANLEY, Arthur John | 26 Jun 1863 | London, England | 16 Jul 1935 | London, England | D 1885, 1886 |
| STOCKTON, Richard LeClede | 18 Feb 1951 | New York, New York, USA | - | - | M 1976 |
| STONE, Allan James | 14 Oct 1945 | Launceston, Tasmania, Australia | - | - | D 1975, M 1975 |

Name

| Name Rer | Date of Birt | Place of Birth | Date | Place of |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TANNER, Leonard Roscoe | 15 Oct 1951 | Chattanooga, Tennessee, USA | - | - | S 1979 |
| ULLYETT, Kevin Robert | 23 May 1972 | Harare, Zimbabwe | - | - | D 2008, M 2002 |
| van DILLEN, Erik Jacobus | 21 Feb 1951 | San Mateo, California, USA | - | - | D 1972 |
| VENUS, Michael | 16 Oct 1987 | Auckland, New Zealand | - | - | D 2018 |
| VISSER, Daniel Theron | 26 Jul 1961 | Rustenburg, Transvaal, South Africa | - | - | D 1990 |
| von METAXA, Georg Felix | 7 Oct 1914 | Vienna, Austria | 12 Dec 1944 | Arnoldsweiler, Nr. Duren, Germany | D 1938 |
| WARD, Holcombe | 23 Nov 1878 | New York, New York, USA | 23 Jan 1967 | Red Bank, New Jersey, USA | D 1901 |
| WARWICK, Kimberley Grant | 8 Apr 1952 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | M 1972 |
| WASHBURN, Watson McLean | 13 Jun 1894 | New York, New York, USA | 2 Dec 1973 | New York, New York, USA | D 1924 |
| WASHINGTON, MaliVai Onyeaka | 20 Jun 1969 | Glen Cove, Washington, USA | - | - | S 1996 |
| WILDE, Frank Herbert David | 19 Mar 1911 | Wimbledon, Surrey, England | 6 Feb 1982 | Eastergate, West Sussex, England | D 1936, 1939, M 1939 |
| WILLIAMS, Edward Lake (Teddy) | 1 Jul 1866 | Bushey, Hertfordshire, England | - | Johannesburg, Transvaal, South Africa | D 1884 |
| WILSON, Robert Keith | 22 Nov 1935 | Hendon, Middlesex, England | - | - | D 1960 |
| AKHURST, Daphne Jessie (Cozens, Mrs. R.S.) | 22 Apr 1903 | Ashfield, N.S.W., Australia | 10 Jan 1933 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | M 1928 |

[^3]LADIES' RUNNERS-UP

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALVAREZ de, Elia Maria (Lili†) (Valdene, Countess J. de G.) | 9 May 1905 | Rome, Italy | 8 Jul 1998 | Madrid, Spain | S 1926,1927, 1928 |
| ANDRUS, Dorothy Bourne <br> (Burke, Mrs. W.A.) <br> (Voorhees, Mrs. C.E.) | 14 Jun 1908 | New York, New York, USA | 29 Sep 1989 | Sarasota, Florida, USA | D 1934 |
| ARENDT, Nicole Jacquline | 26 Aug 1969 | Somerville, New Jersey, USA | - | - | D 1997 |
| AUSTIN, Joan Winifred <br> (Lycett, Mrs. R.) <br> (Chiesman, Mrs. F.R.) <br> (Jepson, Mrs. D.S.) <br> (Baker, Mrs. D.A.) | 23 Jan 1903 | London, England | 2 April 1998 | Horley, Surrey, England | D 1923 |
| AZARENKA, Victoria Fyodorovna | 31 Jul 1989 | Minsk, USSR | - | - | M 2018 |
| BABOS,Timea | 10 May 1993 | Sopron, Hungary | - | - | D 2014, 2016, M 2015 |
| BARTY, Ashleigh | 24 Apr 1996 | Ipswich, Queensland, Australia | - | - | D 2013 |
| BEAMISH, Mrs. A.E. <br> (Ramsey, Winifred Geraldine) | 23 Jun 1885 | London, England | 10 May 1972 | London, England | D 1921 |
| BENNETT, Eileen Viviyen <br> (Fearnley Whittingstall, Mrs. E.O.) <br> (Marsh, Mrs. M.M.) <br> (Akroyd, Mrs. G.) <br> (Forslind, Mrs. C.V.) | 16 Jul 1907 | Paddington, London, England | 6 Nov 1979 | Middleton Tyas, nr. Richmond, Yorkshire, England | D 1928 |
| BLOOMER, Shirley Juliet (Brasher, Mrs. C.W.) | 13 Jun 1934 | Grimsby, Lincolnshire, England | - | - | D 1955 |
| BOLLEGRAF, Manon Maria | 10 Apr 1964 | den Bosch, The Netherlands | - | - | D 1997, M 1993 |
| BOLTON, Mrs. G.F. | 10 Jun 1917 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 9 Dec 2001 | North Balwyn, Nr Melbourne, (Wynne, Nancye Meredith) |  |
| BOUCHARD, Eugenie Caitlin Murphy | 25 Feb 1994 | Montreal, Canada | - | - | S 2014 |


| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BRIDGE, Mrs. A.V. <br> (Lidderdale, Kathleen Eleanora) | 6 Sep 1894 | Henley-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, England | 29 Jan 1973 | Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, England | D 1925 |  |
| BROQUEDIS, Marie Marguerite <br> (Billout, Mrs. J.) <br> (Bordes, Mrs. P.R.M.) | 17 Apr 1893 | Pau, France | 23 Apr 1983 | Orleans, France | M 1914 |  |
| BROWN, Nina Borein (Hamilton, Mrs.E.R.) | 21 Jan 1915 | London, England | 22 Apr 2018 | Clayton, Missouri, USA | M 1939 |  |
| BUDING, Edda (Duechting, Mrs.) | 13 Nov 1936 | Lovrin, Romania | 15 Jul 2014 | Aalen, Germany | M 1961 |  |
| BUNDY, Dorothy May (Cheney, Mrs. A.C.) | 1 Sep 1916 | Los Angeles, California, USA | 23 Nov 2014 | Escondido, California, USA | M 1946 |  |
| BYRNE, Jennifer Margaret | 25 Feb 1967 | Perth, Western Australia, Australia | - | - | M 1989 |  |
| CHAN, Hao-Ching | 19 Sep 1993 | Taipei, Chinese Taipei | - | - | D 2017, M 2014 |  |
| CHARLES, Lesley Joan | 15 Jul 1952 | Worcester, England | - | - | M 1974 |  |
| COLYER, Evelyn Lucy (Munro, Mrs. H.A.) | 16 Aug 1902 | Streatham, London, England | 4 Nov 1930 | Assam, India | D 1923, 1926 |  |
| COVELL, Mrs. B.C. - see Howkins | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| CROSS, Edith Ann (Jensen, Mrs. C.E.) | 2 Aug 1907 | San Francisco, California, USA | 15 Jul 1983 | Burlingame, California, USA | D 1930 |  |
| DABROWSKI, Gabriela | 1 Apr 1992 | Ottawa, Canada | - | - | D 2019 |  |
| de SWARDT, Mariaan | 18 Mar 1971 | Johannesburg, South Africa | - | - | D 1999 |  |
| DECUGIS, Mrs. A. <br> (Halard, Julie) | 10 Dec 1970 | Versailles, France | - | - | D 2000 |  |
| DELLACQUA, Casey | 11 Feb 1985 | Perth, Western Australia, Australia | - | - | D 2013 |  |
| EBBERN, Robyn Ann (Vincenzi, Mrs. E.J.) | 2 Jul 1944 | Brisbane, Queensland, Australia | - | - | D 1963 |  |
| FLEITZ, Mrs.J.G. (Baker, Beverly Joyce) <br> (Beckett, Mrs. S.) | 13 Apr 1930 | Providence, Rhode Island, USA | 29 Apr 2014 | Long Beach, California, USA | S 1955, D 1959 |  |

LADIES' RUNNERS-UP (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FROMHOLTZ, Dianne Lee (Balestrat, Mrs. C.M.) | 10 Aug 1956 | Albury, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | M 1980 |
| FRY, Joan Cradock (Lakeman, Mrs. T.A.) | 6 May 1906 | Horsham, Sussex, England | 29 Sep 1985 | Birmingham, England | S 1925, M 1929 |
| HANNAM, Mrs. F.J. (Boucher, Edith Margaret) | 28 Nov 1878 | Bristol, England | 16 Jan 1951 | Bristol, England | D 1914 |
| HARVEY, Ermyntrude Hilda | 9 Jun 1895 | London, England | 4 Oct 1973 | Woking, Surrey, England | D 1928 |
| HAWTON, Mrs. K.E. <br> (Bevis, Mary Renetta) | 4 Sep 1924 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 16 Jan 1981 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | D 1957 |
| HEELEY, Gertrude Mary (Cartwright, Mrs. D.F.) (Bosomworth, Mrs. C.R.) | 30 Mar 1911 | Birmingham, England | 14 Aug 2002 | Cape Town, Cape Province, South Africa | M 1933 |
| HEINE, Esther Annie Laurie (Bobbie*) (Miller, Mrs. J.H.K.) (Davie, Mrs. W.R.) | 5 Dec 1909 | Greytown, Natal, South Africa | 31 July 2016 | Canberra, Australia | D 1927 |
| HENIN, Justine HARDENNE, Mrs. P-Y (Bertuzzo, Mrs. B.) | 1 Jun 1982 | Liege, Belgium | - | - | S 2001, 2006 |
| HENROTIN, Mrs. C.F. <br> (Jung, Sylvia) <br> (Lafaurie, Mrs. R.) <br> (Welton, Mrs.) | 10 Jul 1904 | Le Havre, France | 15 Dec 1970 | Lake Placid, New York, USA | D 1934 |
| HLAVACKOVA, Andrea (Sestini, Mrs. F.) | 10 Aug 1986 | Plzen, Czechoslovakia | - | - | D 2012 |
| HOGAN, Patti St. Anne (Fordyce, Mrs.I.M.) | 21 Dec 1949 | San Diego, California, USA | - | - | D 1969 |
| HOPMAN, Mrs. H.C. <br> (Hall, Eleanor Mary) (Nell $\dagger$ ) | 19 Mar 1909 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 10 Jan 1968 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | M 1935 |
| HOWKINS, Phyllis Lindrea COVELL, Mrs. B.C. | 22 May 1895 | Windlesham, Surrey, England | 28 Oct 1982 | Hoyle, West Sussex, England | D 1924, 1929, M 1921 |


| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and yea |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HRADECKA, Lucie | 21 May 1985 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | - | - | D 2012 |
| JAEGER, Andrea | 4 Jun 1965 | Chicago, Illinois, USA | - | - | S 1983 |
| JAUSOVEC, Mima | 20 Jul 1956 | Maribor, Yugoslavia | - | - | D 1978 |
| JEDRZEJOWSKA, Jadwiga (Gallert, Mrs. A.) | 15 Oct 1912 | Krakow, Austria (Poland) | 28 Feb 1980 | Katowice, Poland | S 1937 |
| KOURNIKOVA, Anna Sergeevna | 7 Jun 1981 | Moscow, USSR | - | - | M 1999 |
| KRANTZCKE, Karen Mary | 1 Feb 1947 | Brisbane, Queensland, Australia | 11 Apr 1977 | Tallahassee, Florida, USA | D 1974 |
| KUZNETSOVA, Svetlana Aleksandrovna | 27 Jun 1985 | Leningrad, USSR | - | - | D 2005 |
| LEHANE, Janice Patricia (O'Neill, Mrs. J.J.) | 9 Jul 1941 | Grenfell, N.S.W., Australia | - | - | D 1961 |
| LIEFFRIG, Jeanine Pierrette | 12 Sep 1938 | Paris, France | - | - | D 1965 |
| LISICKI, Sabine Katharina | 22 Sep 1989 | Troisdorf, West Germany | - | - | S 2013, D 2011 |
| LONG, Mrs. M.N. (Coyne, Thelma Dorothy) | 14 Oct 1918 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 14 Apr 2015 | Sydney, NSW, Australia | D 1957, M 1952 |
| LUCIC, Mirjana (Baroni Mrs. D.) | 9 Mar 1982 | Dortmund, West Germany | - | - | M 1998 |
| McGRATH, Meredith Jane | 28 Apr 1971 | Midland, Michigan, USA | - | - | D 1996 |
| McILQUHAM, Mrs. C.G. (Hart, Mary Melinda) | 10 Sep 1901 | Bamburgh, Northumberland, | 24 Oct 1968 | Consett, Northumberland England | D 1925 |
| McNEIL, Lori Michelle | 18 Dec 1963 | San Diego, California, USA | - | - | M 1994 |
| MAGERS, Mrs. S.W. (Rush, Gretchen Anne) | 7 Feb 1964 | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA | - | - | M 1988 |
| MALLORY, Mrs. F.I. <br> (Bjurstedt, Anna Margrethe) <br> (Molla†) | 6 Mar 1884 | Oslo, Norway | 22 Nov 1959 | Stockholm, Sweden | S 1922 |
| MANDLIKOVA, Hana (Sedlak, Mrs. J.) | 19 Feb 1962 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | - | - | S 1981, 1986, D 1986 |
| MOLIK, Alicia Helena (Sullivan, Mrs. T.) | 27 Jan 1981 | Adelaide, SA, Australia | - | - | M 2004, 2007 |

LADIES' RUNNERS-UP (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MORAN, Gertrude Augusta (Corbally, Mrs. T.J.) <br> (Hand, Mrs. E.J.) <br> (Simpson, Mrs. F.M.) | 8 Sep 1923 | Santa Monica, California, USA | 16 Jan 2013 | Los Angeles, California, USA | D 1949 |
| MOROZOVA, Olga Vasilevna (Rubanov, Mrs. V.B.) | 22 Feb 1949 | Moscow, U.S.S.R. | - | - | S 1974, M 1968, 1970 |
| MULLER, Esme Fay (Robinson, Mrs. A.A.) (Colthorpe, Mrs. R.W.) | 4 Nov 1933 | Laidley, Queensland, Australia | - | - | D 1956 |
| NAGELSEN, Helen Elizabeth (Betsy $\dagger$ ) (McCormack, Mrs. M.H.) | 23 Oct 1956 | St. Petersburg, Florida, USA | - | - | D 1987 |
| NEWBERRY, Janet Scott (Wright, Mrs. F.I.) (Howe, Mrs. R.E.) | 6 Aug 1953 | Los Angeles, California, USA | - | - | M 1973 |
| NICULESCU, Monica | 25 Sept 1987 | Slatina, Romania | - | - | D 2017 |
| OREMANS, Maria Johanna <br> Martina Miriam <br> (Vermeer, Mrs. C.) | 9 Sep 1972 | Berlicum, The Netherlands | - | - | M 1992 |
| OSTAPENKO, Jelena | 8 Jun 1997 | Riga, Latvia | - | - | M 2019 |
| PEACOCK, Mrs. G.E. <br> (Bowder, Irene Evelyn) | 29 Jul 1892 | Ferozepore, Bengal, India | 13 Jun 1978 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, South Africa | D 1921, 1927 |
| PEREBIYNIS, Tatiana Yurevna | 15 Dec 1982 | Kharkov, USSR | - | - | M 2005 |
| PICKERING, Mrs. W.H. <br> (Simpson, Alice Mabel) | 1860 | Ledsham, Yorkshire, England | 18 Feb 1939 | Doncaster, Yorkshire, England | S 1896 |
| PITTMAN, Mrs. J.B. <br> (Goldsack, Elsie Alice) <br> (Rowbottom, Mrs. G.F.) <br> (Furlonge, Lady G.W.) | 21 Jan 1904 | Brockley, London, England | 28 Mar 1975 | London, England | D 1937 |
| PRICE, Mrs.L.E.G. - see Reynolds | - | - | - | - | - |


| Nam | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROVIS, Nicole Anne-Louise (Bradtke, Mrs. M.R.) | 22 Sep 1969 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | - | M 1987 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { REYNOLDS, Sandra } \\ \text { PRICE, Mrs.L.E.G. }\end{array}\right\}$ | 4 Mar 1939 | Bloemfontein, O.F.S., South Africa | - | - | S 1960, D 1960, 1962 |
| RADWANSKA, Agnieszka Roma (Celt, Mrs. D.) | 6 Mar 1989 | Krakow, Poland | - | - | S 2012 |
| RIDLEY, Joan Cowell (O’Meara, Mrs. D.J.P.) | 11 Jul 1903 | Ipswich, Suffolk, England | Oct 1983 | Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk, England | M 1931 |
| RODIONOVA, Anastasia Ivanovna | 12 May 1982 | Tambov, USSR | - | - | M 2003 |
| RUANO Pascual, Virginia | 21 Sep 1973 | Madrid, Spain | - | - | D 2002, 2003, 2006 |
| RUZICI, Virginia | 31 Jan 1955 | Cimpia-Turzii, Romania | - | - | D 1978 |
| SAMPSON, Julia Anne (Haywood, Mrs. D.A.) | 2 Feb 1934 | Los Angeles, California, USA | 27 Dec 2011 | Newport Beach, California, USA | D 1953 |
| SCHUURMAN, Renee Brenda (Haygarth, Mrs. P.) (Osborne, Mrs. R.) | 22 Oct 1939 | Durban, Natal, South Africa | 30 May 2001 | Howick, Natal, South Africa | D 1960, 1962 |
| SEENEY, Daphne Grace (Fancutt, Mrs. T.T.) | 2 Feb 1933 | Monto, Queensland, Australia | - | - | D 1956 |
| SELES, Monica | 2 Dec 1973 | Novi Sad, Yugoslavia | - | - | S 1992 |
| STOCKS, Mrs. A.D. (McKane, Margaret) | 26 Apr 1895 | London, England | 1 Jan 1985 | Littlestone, Kent, England | D 1922 |
| SUAREZ, Paola Lorena (De La Grande, Mrs. F.) | 23 Jun 1976 | Pergamino, Argentina | - | - | D 2002, 2003, 2006 |
| SUKOVA, Mrs. C. <br> (Puzejova, Vera) | 13 Jun 1931 | Uherske Hradiste, Czechoslovakia | 13 May 1982 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | S 1962 |
| TATARKOVA, Elena Valeriyvna (Feltham, Mrs. T) | 22 Aug 1976 | Dushanbe, USSR | - | - | D 1999 |
| TAUZIAT, Nathalie (Palaurena, Mrs. R) | 17 Oct 1967 | Bangui, Central African Republic | - | - | S 1998 |

LADIES' RUNNERS-UP (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRUMAN, Christine Clara (Janes, Mrs. G.T.) | 16 Jan 1941 | Loughton, Essex, England | - | - | S 1961, D 1959 |
| VARNER, Margaret (Bloss, Mrs. W.G.) | 4 Oct 1927 | El Paso, Texas, USA | - | - | D 1958 |
| WARD, Patricia Evelyn (Hales, Mrs. R.) | 27 Feb 1929 | London, England | 22 Jun 1985 | Brighton, Sussex, England | D 1955 |
| WATSON, Lilian Mary | 17 Sep 1857 | Harrow, Middlesex, England | 27 May 1918 | Berkswell, Warwickshire, England | S 1884 |
| XU, Yifan | 8 Aug 1988 | Tianjin, China | - | - | D 2019 |

LADIES' RUNNERS-UP - MARRIAGES

| A reference list of the recorded marriages of Wimbledon's Lady runners-up and their resultant name changes |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maiden name | Married to | Date of marriage | Place of marriage |
| AKHURST | Cozens, Royston Stuckley | 26 February 1930 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia |
| ALVAREZ | Valdene, Count Jean de Galliard | 14 November 1935 | Madrid, Spain |
| ANDRUS | Burke, Walter Anthony | 30 November 1931 | Stamford, Connecticut, USA |
|  | Voorhees, Charles Edmund | 14 June 1941 | New York, New York, USA |
| AUSTIN | Greville, Turketil George Pearson | 18 September 1899 | Kensington, London, England |
| AUSTIN | Lycett, Randolph | 12 February 1925 | Westminster, London, England |
|  | Chiesman, Frederick Royden | 18 September 1936 | Croydon, Surrey, England |
|  | Jepson, Derek Schofield | 22 December 1948 | Reigate, Surrey, England |
|  | Baker, Donald Alex | 1 March 1973 | Reigate, Surrey, England |
| BAKER | Beckett, Scott | 28 September 1949 | Las Vegas, Nevada, USA |
|  | Fleitz, John Griffen | 6 October 1951 | Santa Monica, California, USA |
| BENNETT | Fearnley Whittingstall, Edmund Owen | 19 November 1929 | Westminster, London, England |
|  | Marsh, Marcus Maskell | 28 September 1936 | Chelsea, London, England |
|  | Akroyd, Geoffrey | 6 May 1947 | Westminster, London, England |
|  | Forslind, Carl V. | 6 June 1957 | London, England |
| BEVIS | Hawton, Keith Ernest | 16 October 1949 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia |
| BJURSTEDT | Mallory, Franklin Isaac | 3 September 1919 | New York, New York, USA |
| BLOOMER | Brasher, Christopher William | 28 April 1959 | Chelsea, London, England |
| BOUCHER | Hannam, Francis John | 5 May 1909 | Nailsea, Somerset, England |
| BOWDER | Peacock, Gerald Eustace | 14 November 1917 | Rawalpindi, Bengal, India |
| BROQUEDIS | Billout, Marcel | 16 August 1917 | Champeaux, Seine et Marne, France |
|  | Bordes, Pierre Raymond Marie | 2 November 1925 | La Ferté-Imbault, Loir et Cher, France |
| BROWN | Hamilton, Everett Rubicam | 23 August 1941 | Northport Point, Michigan, USA |
| BUDING | Duechting, E. | August 1969 |  |
| BUNDY | Cheney, Arthur Charles | 17 October, 1946 | Santa Monica, California, USA |
| COLYER | Munro, Hamish A. | 13 February 1930 | Streatham, London, England |
| COYNE | Long, Maurie Newton | 30 January 1941 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia |

LADIES' RUNNERS-UP - MARRIAGES (continued)

| Date of marriage | Place of marriage |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9 September 1933 | San Francisco, California, USA |
| 6 April 1968 | Brisbane, Queensland, Australia |
| 26 December 1982 | Dural, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia |
| 12 November 1930 | Kensington, London, England |
| 4 January 1930 | Marylebone, London, England |
| 5 February 1942 | Westminster, London, England |
| 21 June 1952 | Chelsea, London, England |
| 22 September 1995 | Neuilly/Seine, Paris, France |
| 19 March 1934 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia |
| 5 April 1923 | Bamburgh, Northumberland, England |
|  |  |
| 3 December 1938 | Boldmere, Sutton Coldfield, England |
| 9 April 1969 | Wynberg, Cape Town, South Africa |
| 6 April 1931 | Winterton, Natal, South Africa |
| 19 September 1948 | Durban, Natal, South Africa |
| 16 November, 2002 | Marloie, Namur, Belgium |
| 25 October, 2014 | Corsica |
| 22 Jul 2017 | Plzen, Czech Republic |
| 29 December 1976 | Chelsea, London, England |
| 23 September 1921 | Bombay, India |
| 1947 | Katowice, Poland |
| June 1922 |  |
| March 1930 |  |
| 19 February 1966 |  |
| 20 October 1924 | Grenfell, N.S.W., Australia |
| 15 November, 2011 | Prestbury, Gloucestershire, England |
| 25 July 1986 | Sarasota, Florida, USA |
| 15 February 1922 | Prague, Czechoslovakia |

Place of marriage
Yarra Valley，Victoria，Australia
Staten Island，New York，USA
Las Vegas，Nevada，USA
Moscow，U．S．S．R．
Brisbane，Queensland，Australia
Brisbane，Queensland，Australia
Asheville，North Carolina，USA
Greenwich，Washington，New York，USA
St．Petersburg，Florida，USA
Berlicom，The Netherlands
Kharkov，Ukraine
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Melbourne，Victoria，Australia } \\ & \text { Prague，Czechoslovakia }\end{aligned}$
Krakow，Poland
Marylebone，London，England
Bloemfontein，O．F．S．，South Africa
Bury St．Edmonds，Suffolk，England
San Antonio，Texas，USA
Pasadena，California，USA
Durban，Natal，South Africa
Yeoville，Johannesburg，Transv
Surbiton，Surrey，England
Biarritz，France
Loughton，Essex，England
Hove，Sussex，England
Melbourne，Victoria，Australia
Ruidoso，New Mexico，USA
19 December 1986

> 29 May 1964
> 1977
> 14 April 1957 28 July 1885
> 800 て
> 14 September 2007
> 16 July, 2005
> 1 December 1967
Married to
Sullivan，Timothy Corbally，Thomas James Hand，Edward Jand Simpson，Frank Milhaus Rubenov，Victor Borisovich Robinson，Arden Arthur Colthorpe，Robert William McCormack，Mark Hume Wright，Francis Irvin Howe，Ralph Elliot Vermeer Christ Zadorozhniy，Dimitriy Bradtke，Mark Robert Suk，Cyril Celt，Dawid
Beamish，Alfred Ernest Price，Lowell Eldred Grant O＇Meara，Daniel Joseph Patrick Magers，Stephen Walter Hayward，Daniel Abbott Haygarth，Peter Osborne，Robin
Fancutt，Trevor Thomas Pickering，William Henry De La Grande Feltham，Timothy Palaurena，Ramuncho Janes，Gerald Thomas Hales，Robert Bolton，George Frederick Bloss，William Gerald

Maiden name MOLIK MORAN

MOROZOVA MULLER NAGELSEN NEWBERRY OREMANS PEREBIYNIS PROVIS PUZEJOVA RADWANSKA RAMSEY REYNOLDS
RIDLEY空 NOSdWVS
 SEENEY SIMPSON
SUAREZ TATARKOVA TAUZIAT TRUMAN WARD贸号 $\frac{\stackrel{y}{4}}{2}$
GENTLEMEN'S ALL-COMERS' RUNNERS-UP

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALLEN, Charles Gladstone | 28 Dec 1868 | Colmworth, Bedfordshire, England | 21 Dec 1924 | Prestbury, Nr. Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, England | D 1896 |
| ALLEN, Edward Roy | 28 Dec 1868 | Colmworth, Bedfordshire, England | 4 Nov 1931 | Prestbury, Nr. Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, England | D 1896 |
| ALONSO, Manuel | 12 Nov 1895 | San Sebastian, Spain | 11 Oct 1984 | Madrid, Spain | S 1921 |
| BAILEY, Walter George | 18 Dec 1869 | Fulham, Middlesex, England | 1 Jan 1910 | Birmingham, England | D 1895 |
| BEAMISH, Alfred Ernest | 6 Aug 1879 | Richmond, Surrey, England | 28 Feb 1944 | Nairn, Highland, Scotland | D 1912, 1913 |
| BEHR, Karl Howell | 30 May 1885 | Brooklyn, New York, USA | 15 Oct 1949 | New York, New York, USA | D 1907 |
| CARIDIA, George Aristides | 20 Aug 1868 | Calcutta, Bengal, India | 21 Apr 1937 | Marylebone, London, England | D 1904 |
| CAZALET, Clement Haughton Langston | 16 July 1879 | Paddington, London, England | 23 Mar 1950 | Harrow, Middlesex, England | D 1897, 1902, 1906 |
| CRISPE, James Herbert | 10 Dec 1860 | City of London, England | 10 Nov 1942 | Pangbourne, Berkshire, England | D 1887 |
| DOUST, Stanley Norwood | 29 Mar 1879 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 13 Dec 1961 | London, England | S 1913 D 1909 |
| DUNLOP, Alfred Wallace | 12 Jan 1875 | Christchurch, New Zealand | 7 Apr 1933 | Australia | D 1905 |
| ERSKINE, Lestocq Robert | 6 Sep 1857 | Edinburgh, Midlothian, Scotland | 29 May 1916 | Llandridrod Wells, Wales | S 1878 |
| FROITZHEIM, Otto | 2 Apr 1884 | Strasburg, Germany | 20 Oct 1962 | Wiesbaden, West Germany | S 1914 |
| GOOLD, Vere Thomas St. Leger | 2 Oct 1853 | Waterford, Waterford, Ireland | 8 Sep 1909 | Devils Island, French Guiana | S 1879 |
| GRINSTEAD, Charles Walder | 1 Dec 1860 | East Teignmouth, Devon, England | 16 Mar 1930 | Nikenbah, Queensland, Australia | S 1884 |
| HARDY, Samuel Percy | 23 Nov 1876 | Oakland, California, USA | 25 Jan 1953 | Stamford, Connecticut, USA | D 1911 |
| HEATH, Wilfrid Rodney | 15 Jun 1884 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 26 Oct 1936 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | D 1919 |
| KINGSCOTE, Algernon Robert Fitzhardinge | 3 Dec 1888 | Bangalore, India | 21 Dec 1964 | Woking, Surrey, England | S 1919 D 1920 |


| Name | Date of Bir | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LOWE, Arthur Holden | 29 Jan 1886 | Edgbaston, Warwickshire, England | 22 Oct 1958 | Kensington, London, England | D 1914, 1921 |
| LOWE, Francis Gordon | 21 Jun 1884 | Edgbaston, Warwickshire, England | 17 May 1972 | Kensington, London, England | D 1914, 1921 |
| MARTIN, Charles Henry | 16 Jan 1870 | Madras, India | 21 Sep 1937 | Wilkie, Saskatchewan, Canada | D 1894 |
| MEERS, Ernest George | 25 Feb 1849 | Kingsnorth, Ashford, Kent, England | 20 Aug 1928 | York, Yorkshire, England | D 1888 |
| MEWBURN, George Richmond | 14 Feb 1865 | Hexham, Northumberland, England | 5 Jan 1941 | St. Ives, Cornwall, England | D 1889 |
| PARKER, Harry Alabaster | 6 May 1873 | Christchurch, New Zealand | 14 May1961 | Balgowlah, Sydney, NSW, | D 1909 |
| POWELL, Kenneth | 8 Apr 1885 | Hampstead, Middlesex, England | 18 Feb 1915 | Flanders, Belgium | D 1910 |
| POWELL, Robert Branks | 2 Apr 1881 | Victoria, British Columbia, Canada | 28 Apr 1917 | Vimy, Pas de Calais, France | D 1910 |
| RICHARDSON, Richard Taswell | 9 Aug 1852 | Broughton, Nr. Stockbridge, Southampton, England | 16 May 1930 | Capenhurst, Nr. Chester, England | S 1881, 1882 |
| SHIMIDZU, Zenzo | 25 Mar 1891 | Tokyo, Japan | 12 Apr 1977 | Amagaski City, Hyogo, Japan | S 1920 |
| SIMOND, Charles Francois | 28 Dec 1873 | London, England | 12 Mar 1957 | Kensington, London, England | D 1895 |
| SIMOND, George Mieville | 23 Jan 1867 | London, England | 8 Apr 1941 | Bretagne, Monaco | D 1901, 1906 |
| SMITH, Ernest William Barratt | 14 Aug 1857 | Berkeley Sq, Mayfair, Middlesex, England | 5 May 1925 | Steyning, West Sussex, England | D 1887 |
| STEWART, Donald Charles | 12 Dec 1859 | Kensington, Middlesex, England | 13 Sep 1885 | Lower Sheringham, Norfolk, England | S 1883 |
| WRIGHT, Beals Coleman | 19 Dec 1879 | Boston, Massachusetts, USA | 23 Aug 1961 | Alton, Illinois, USA | D 1907 |
| WOODHOUSE, Otway Edward | 21 Oct 1855 | Bloomsbury, Middlesex, England | 21 Sep 1887 | Brighton, Sussex, England | S 1880 |
| ZIFFO, Andrew | 11 Aug 1868 | Kensington, Middlesex, England | 28 May 1955 | Paddington, London, England | D 1888 |

35 players
LADIES' ALL-COMERS' RUNNERS-UP

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AUSTIN, Edith Lucy (Greville, Mrs. T.G.P.) | 15 Dec 1867 | Broughton, Flintshire, Wales | 27 Jul 1953 | Kensington, London, England | S 1894, 1896 |
| COLE, Mrs. C.J. <br> (Coleridge, Edith Mary <br> Hutchinson) | 10 Sep 1862 | Stuttgart, Germany | 22 Oct 1945 | Hove, Sussex, England | S 1887 |
| DURLACHER, Mrs. N.J. <br> (Dyas, Ruth) | 22 Jul 1876 | Dublin, Ireland | 21 Sept 1946 | Stoke Poges, Buckinghamshire, England | S 1899 |
| HOWES | - | - | - | - | S 1888 |
| JACKS, M. | - | - | - | - | S 1890 |
| JACKSON, Helen <br> (Atkins, Mrs. G.J.M.) | 19 Dec 1867 | Hexham, Northumberland, England | 28 May 1940 | Lichfield, Stafford, England | S 1895 |
| JOHNSON, Emily Frances Godschall (Edith+) | 31 Jan 1874 | East Molesey, Surrey, England | 9 Feb 1950 | Bolney, Sussex, England | S 1910 |
| MARTIN, Mary Louisa | 3 Sep 1865 | Newtowngore, Leitrim, Ireland | 24 Oct 1941 | Portrush, Antrim, Northern Ireland | S 1898, 1900, 1901 |
| SATTERTHWAITE, Mrs. C.R. (Carr, Phyllis Helen) | 26 Jan 1886 | Kensington, Middlesex, England | 20 Jan 1962 | Kensington, London, England | S 1919, 1921 |
| SHACKLE, Edith Maud (Reid-Thomas, Mrs. G.) | 4 Aug 1870 | Hayes, Middlesex, England | 16 Feb 1962 | Epsom, Surrey, England | S 1892, 1893 |
| TABOR, Agneta Maud | 10 May 1862 | Cheam, Surrey, England | - | - | S 1886 |
| WILSON, Constance Mary (Luard, Mrs. J.F.) | 2 Sep 1881 | Walton, Surrey, England | 17 Dec 1955 | Eastbourne, Sussex, England | S 1905, 1907 |

[^4]LADIES' ALL-COMERS' RUNNERS-UP - MARRIAGES
Place of marriage
Kensington, London, England
Chiswick, Middlesex, England
Hove, Sussex, England
Killiney, Dublin, Ireland
Hexham, Northumberland, England
Hayes, Middlesex, England
Pembury, Kent, England
Hove, Sussex, England
Date of marriage
18 September 1899
13 April 1912
16 April 1884
17 December 1898
10 April 1902
20 June 1899
3 January, 1893
21 September 1907

## Wheelchair Events

GENTLEMEN'S WHEELCHAIR SINGLES

| Year | No. of <br> Seeds | Winner | Seeding <br> Position | Runner-up | Seeding <br> Position | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2016 | 2 | G. Reid (GBR) | U | S. Olsson (SWE) | U | $6-16-4$ |
| 2017 | 2 | S. Olsson (SWE) | U | G. Fernandez (ARG) | 2 | $7-53-67-5$ |
| 2018 | 2 | S. Olsson (SWE) | U | G. Fernandez (ARG) | U | $6-20-66-3$ |
| 2019 | 2 | G. Fernandez (ARG) | 2 | S. Kunieda (JPN) | 1 | $4-66-36-2$ |
| $2016-2019-8$ players |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GENTLEMEN'S WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES

| Year | No. of <br> Seeds | Winners | Seeding <br> Position | Runners-up | Seeding <br> Position | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2005 | 2 | M. Jeremiasz (FRA) \& J. Mistry (GBR) | 1 | D. Hall (AUS) \& M. Legner (AUT) | 2 | $4-66-37-6$ |
| 2006 | 2 | S. Kunieda \& S. Saida (JPN) | 1 | M. Jeremiasz (FRA) \&J. Mistry (GBR) | U | $7-56-2$ |
| 2007 | 2 | R. Ammerlaan \& R. Vink (NED) | 2 | S. Kunieda \& S. Saida (JPN) | 1 | $4-67-56-2$ |
| 2008 | 2 | R. Ammerlaan \& R. Vink (NED) | 1 | S. Houdet \& N. Peifer (FRA) | 2 | $66-7(6-8) 6-16-3$ |
| 2009 | 2 | S. Houdet \& M. Jeremiasz (FRA) | S | R. Ammerlaan (NED) \& S. Kunieda (JPN) | U | $1-66-47-67-3$ |
| 2010 | 2 | R. Ammerlaan (NED) \& S. Olsson (SWE) | U | S. Houdet (FRA) \& S. Kunieda (JPN) | 1 | $6-47-67-4$ |
| 2011 | 2 | M. Scheffers \& R. Vink (NED) | 1 | S. Houdet \& M. Jeremiasz (FRA) | U | $7-56-2$ |
| 2012 | 2 | T. Egberink (NED) \& M. Jeremiasz (FRA) | U | R. Ammerlaan \& R. Vink (NED) | 1 | $6-46-2$ |
| 2013 | 2 | S. Houdet (FRA) \& S. Kunieda (JPN) | 1 | F. Cattaneo (FRA) \& R. Vink (NED) | 2 | $6-46-2$ |
| 2014 | 2 | S. Houdet (FRA) \&S. Kunieda (JPN) | 1 | M. Scheffers \& R. Vink (NED) | 2 | $2-66-27-5$ |
| 2015 | 2 | G. Fernandez (ARG) \& N. Peifer (FRA) | U | M. Jeremiasz (FRA) \& G. Reid (GBR) | 2 | $7-5$ 5-7 6-2 |


| 2016 | 2 | A. Hewett \& G. Reid (GBR) | 2 | S. Houdet \& N. Peifer (FRA) | 1 | 4-6 6-1 7-6 (8-6) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2017 | 2 | A. Hewett \& G. Reid (GBR) | 2 | S. Houdet \& N. Peifer (FRA) | 1 | 6-7 (5-7) 7-5 7-6 (7-3) |
| 2018 | 2 | A. Hewett \& G. Reid (GBR) | 2 | J. Gerard (BEL) \& S. Olsson (SWE) | U | 6-1 6-4 |
| 2019 | 2 | J. Gerard (BEL) \& S. Olsson (SWE) | 2 | A. Hewett \& G. Reid (GBR) | U | 6-4 6-2 |
| 2005-2019-4 pairs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LADIES' WHEELCHAIR SINGLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |

LADIES' WHEELCHAIR SINGLES

| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2016 | 2 | Miss J. Griffioen (NED) | 1 | Miss A.van Koot (NED) | U | 4-6 6-0 6-4 |
| 2017 | 2 | Miss D. de Groot (NED) | U | Miss S. Ellerbrock (GER) | U | 6-0 6-4 |
| 2018 | 2 | Miss D. de Groot (NED) | 1 | Miss A.van Koot (NED) | U | 6-3 6-2 |
| 2019 | 2 | Miss A. van Koot (NED) | U | Miss D. de Groot (NED) | 1 | 6-4 4-6 7-5 |
| 2016-2019-8 players |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LADIES' WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| 2009 | 2 | Miss K. Homan \& Miss E. Vergeer (NED) | S | Miss D. Di Toro (AUS) \& Miss L. Shuker (GBR) | U | 6-1 6-3 |
| 2010 | 2 | Miss E. Vergeer \& Miss S. Walraven (NED) | 1 | Miss D. Di Toro (AUS) \& Miss L. Shuker (GBR) | U | 6-2 6-3 |
| 2011 | 2 | Miss E. Vergeer \& Miss S. Walraven (NED) | 1 | Miss J. Griffioen \& Miss A. van Koot (NED) | 2 | 6-4 3-6 7-5 |
| 2012 | 2 | Miss J. Griffioen \& Miss A. van Koot (NED) | U | Miss L. Shuker (GBR) \& Miss J. Whiley |  | 6-1 6-2 |
| 2013 | 2 | Miss J. Griffioen \& Miss A. van Koot (NED) | 1 | Miss Y. Kamiji (JPN) \& Miss J. Whiley (GBR) | - | 6-4 7-6 (8-6) |
| 2014 | 2 | Miss Y. Kamiji (JPN) \& Miss J.Whiley (GBR) | 1 | Miss J. Griffioen \& Miss A. van Koot (NED) | 2 | 5-7 6-0 6-3 |
| 2015 | 2 | Miss Y. Kamiji (JPN) \& Miss J.Whiley (GBR) | 1 | Miss J. Griffioen \& Miss A. van Koot (NED) | 2 | 6-2 5-7 6-3 |

LADIES' WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES (continued)

| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2016 | 2 | Miss Y. Kamiji (JPN) \& Miss J. Whiley (GBR) | 1 | Miss J. Grifffioen \& Miss A. van Koot (NED) | 2 | 6-2 6-2 |
| 2017 | 2 | Miss Y. Kamiji (JPN) \& Miss J. Whiley (GBR) | U | Miss M. Buis \& Miss D. de Groot (NED) | 2 | 2-6 6-3 6-0 |
| 2018 | 2 | Miss D. de Groot (NED) \& Miss Y. Kamiji (JPN) | 1 | Miss S. Ellerbrock (GER) \& Miss L. Shuker (GBR) | U | 6-1 6-1 |
| 2019 | 2 | Miss D. de Groot \& Miss A. van Koot (NED) | 1 | Miss M. Buis (NED) \& Miss G. Capocci (ITA) | 2 | 6-1 6-1 |
| 2009-2019-4 pairs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUAD WHEELCHAIR SINGLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| 2019 | 2 | D. Alcott (AUS) | 1 | A. Lapthorne (GBR) | 2 | 6-0 6-2 |
| 2019-4 players |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUAD WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| 2019 | - | D. Alcott (AUS) \& A. Lapthorne (GBR) | - | K. Sogeno (JPN) \& D. Wagner (USA) | - | 6-2 7-6 (7-4) |

GENTLEMEN WHEELCHAIR CHAMPIONS

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALCOTT, Dylan Martin | 04 Dec 1990 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | - | - | QS 2019 QD 2019 |
| AMMERLAAN, Robin | 26 Feb 1968 | The Hague, Netherlands | - | - | D 200720082010 |
| EGBERINK, Tom | 22 Dec 1992 | Hardenberg, Netherlands | - | - | D 2012 |
| FERNANDEZ, Gustavo | 20 Jan 1994 | Rio Tercero, Argentina | - | - | S 2019 D 2015 |
| GERARD, Joachim | 15 Oct 1988 | Limelette, Belgium | - | - | D 2019 |
| HEWETT, Alfie | 06 Dec 1997 | Norwich, England, UK | - | - | D 201620172018 |
| HOUDET, Stephane | 20 Nov 1970 | Saint-Nazaire, Loire Atlantique, France | - | - | D 200920132014 |
| JEREMIASZ, Michael | 15 Oct 1981 | Paris, France | - | - | D 200520092012 |
| KUNIEDA, Shingo | 21 Feb 1984 | Tokyo, Japan | - | - | D 200620132014 |
| LAPTHORNE, Andrew David | 1 Oct 1990 | London, England, UK | - | - | QD 2019 |
| MISTRY, Jayant Dayarambhai | 29 Aug 1966 | Leicester, England, UK | - | - | D 2005 |
| OLSSON, Stefan | 24 Apr 1987 | Falun, Sweden | - | - | S 20172018 D 20102019 |
| PEIFER, Nicolas | 18 Oct 1990 | Sarreguemines, France | - | - | D 2015 |
| REID, Gordon | 02 Oct 1991 | Alexandria, Scotland, UK | - | - | S 2016 D 201620172018 |
| SAIDA, Satoshi | 26 Mar 1972 | Kashiwa City, Japan | - | - | D 2006 |
| SCHEFFERS, Maikel | 07 Sep 1982 | s'Hertogenbosch, Netherlands | - | - | D 2011 |
| VINK, Ronald | 21 Apr 1976 | West-Graftdijk, Netherlands |  |  | D 200720082011 |

[^5]LADIES WHEELCHAIR CHAMPIONS

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Date of Death | Place of Death | Event and year |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DE GROOT, Diede | 19 Dec 1996 | Woerden, Netherlands | - | - | S 2017 2018 D 2018 2019 |
| GRIFFIOEN, Jiske | 17 Apr 1985 | Woerden, Netherlands | - | S 2016 D 2012 2013 |  |
| HOMAN, Korie | 16 Jun 1986 | de Wijk, Netherlands | - | - | D 2009 |
| KAMIJI, Yui | 24 Apr 1994 | Akashi, Japan | - | D 20142015201620172018 |  |
| VAN KOOT, Aniek | 15 Aug 1990 | Winterswijk, Netherlands | - | - | S 2019 D 2012 2013 2019 |
| VERGEER, Esther | 18 Jul 1981 | Woerden, Netherlands | - | D 200920102011 |  |
| WALRAVEN, Sharon | 19 Jun 1970 | Schaesberg, Netherlands | - | D 20102011 |  |
| HILEY, Jordanne | 11 Jun 1992 | Paris, France | - | D 200520092012 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Junior Championships

 Scherrer) (SUI), Miss Lilli Henriksen (DEN), Miss Dora Holter-Soerensen (Mrs. Berggrau) (NOR), Miss Dien Johanna Vorenkamp (Mrs. Heuteman) (NED), Miss Helen Voultzos (Mrs. Ralli) (GRE), Miss Birgit Wallen (Mrs. Bjorklund) (SWE). Miss Patricia Rodgers (GBR) was present but did not compete. Kurt Nielsen donated the Cup he won in 1947 to The Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum in 1979. tournament: Boys: (10) Erwin Balestra (SUI), Jaromir Becka (CZE), Sven Davidson(SWE), Lennart Huguson (SWE), Petrus Sebastianus Lathouwers (NED),
R. Mortlett (BEL), Kurt Nielsen (DEN), Francis Nys (FRA), Arthur Gordon
Roberts (GBR), Jan Fredrik Ruud (NOR); Girls: (8) Miss Maria Akrivou (GRE), Miss Genevieve Domken (Mrs. A. Dubois) (BEL), Miss Evelyne Fery (Mrs.
BOYS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | No. of Seeds | Champion | Seeding Position | Runner-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | - | K. Nielsen (DEN) | - | S.V. Davidson (SWE) | - | 8-6 6-1 9-7 |
| 1948 | - | S.O. Stockenberg (SWE) | - | D. $\operatorname{Vad}$ (HUN) | - | 6-0 6-8 5-7 6-4 6-2 |
| 1949 | - | S.O. Stockenberg (SWE) | - | J.A.T. Horn (GBR) | - | 6-2 6-1 |
| 1950 | - | J.A.T. Horn (GBR) | - | K. Mobarek (EGY) | - | 6-0 6-2 |
| 1951 | - | J. Kupferburger (RSA) | - | K. Mobarek (EGY) | - | 8-6 6-4 |
| 1952 | - | R.K. Wilson (GBR) | - | T.T. Fancutt (RSA) | - | 6-3 6-3 |
| 1953 | - | W.A. Knight (GBR) | - | R. Krishnan (IND) | - | 7-5 6-4 |
| 1954 | - | R. Krishnan (IND) | - | A.J. Cooper (AUS) | - | 6-2 7-5 |
| 1955 | - | M.P. Hann (GBR) | - | J.E. Lundquist (SWE) | - | 6-0 11-9 |
| 1956 | - | R.E. Holmberg (USA) | - | R.G. Laver (AUS) | - | 6-1 6-1 |
| 1957 | - | J.I. Tattersall (GBR) | - | I. Ribeiro (BRA) | - | 6-2 6-1 |
| 1958 | - | E.H. Buchholz (USA) | - | P.J. Lall (IND) | - | 6-1 6-3 |
| 1959 | - | T. Lejus (URS) | - | R.W. Barnes (BRA) | - | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1960 | - | A.R. Mandelstam (RSA) | - | J.Mukerjea (IND) | - | 1-6 8-6 6-4 |
| 1961 | - | C.E. Graebner (USA) | - | E. Blanke (AUT) | - | 6-3 9-7 |

BOYS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | No. of Seeds | Champion | Seeding Position | Runner-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1962 | - | S.J. Matthews (GBR) | - | A. Metreveli (URS) | - | 10-8 3-6 6-4 |
| 1963 | - | N. Kalogeropoulos (GRE) | - | I. El Shafei (EGY) | - | 6-4 6-3 |
| 1964 | - | I. El Shafei (EGY) | - | V. Korotkov (URS) | - | 6-2 6-3 |
| 1965 | - | V. Korotkov (URS) | - | G. Goven (FRA) | - | 6-2 3-6 6-3 |
| 1966 | - | V. Korotkov (URS) | - | B.E. Fairlie (NZL) | - | 6-3 11-9 |
| 1967 | - | M. Orantes (ESP) | - | M.S. Estep (USA) | - | 6-2 6-0 |
| 1968 | - | J.G. Alexander (AUS) | - | J.Thamin (FRA) | - | 6-1 6-2 |
| 1969 | - | B.M. Bertram (RSA) | - | J.G. Alexander (AUS) | - | 7-5 5-7 6-4 |
| 1970 | - | B.M. Bertram (RSA) | - | F. Gebert (GER) | - | 6-0 6-3 |
| 1971 | - | R.I. Kreiss (USA) | - | S.A. Warboys (GBR) | - | 2-6 6-4 6-3 |
| 1972 | - | B.R. Borg (SWE) | - | C.J. Mottram (GBR) | - | 6-3 4-6 7-5 |
| 1973 | - | W.W. Martin (USA) | - | C.S. Dowdeswell (RHO) | - | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1974 | - | W.W. Martin (USA) | - | Ash. Amritraj (IND) | - | 6-2 6-1 |
| 1975 | - | C.J. Lewis (NZL) | - | R. Ycaza (ECU) | - | 6-1 6-4 |
| 1976 | - | H.P. Guenthardt (SUI) | - | P. Elter (GER) | - | 6-4 7-5 |
| 1977 | 8 | V.A.W. Winitsky (USA) | U | T.E. Teltscher (USA) | 3 | 6-1 1-6 8-6 |
| 1978 | 8 | I. Lendl (TCH) | 1 | J.Turpin (USA) | U | 6-3 6-4 |
| 1979 | 8 | R. Krishnan (IND) | 1 | D. Siegler (USA) | 2 | 6-0 6-2 |
| 1980 | 8 | T. Tulasne (FRA) | 3 | H.D. Beutel (GER) | U | 6-4 3-6 6-4 |
| 1981 | 8 | M.W. Anger (USA) | 7 | P.H. Cash (AUS) | 6 | 7-6 (7-3) 7-5 |
| 1982 | 8 | P.H. Cash (AUS) | 1 | H. Sundstrom (SWE) | 2 | 6-4 6-7 (5-7) 6-3 |
| 1983 | 8 | S.B. Edberg (SWE) | 1 | J. Frawley (AUS) | 2 | 6-3 7-6 (7-5) |
| 1984 | 16 | M.E. Kratzmann (AUS) | 2 | S. Kruger (RSA) | U | 6-4 4-6 6-3 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Champion | Seeding Position | Runner-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1985 | 16 | L. Lavalle (MEX) | 1 | E. Velez (MEX) | U | 6-4 6-4 |
| 1986 | 16 | E. Velez (MEX) | 4 | J. Sanchez (ESP) | 3 | 6-3 7-5 |
| 1987 | 16 | D. Nargiso (ITA) | 4 | J.R. Stoltenberg (AUS) | 6 | 7-6 (8-6) 6-4 |
| 1988 | 16 | N. Pereira (VEN) | 6 | G. Raoux (FRA) | 13 | 7-6 (7-4) 6-2 |
| 1989 | 16 | L.J.N. Kulti (SWE) | 1 | T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) | 2 | 6-4 6-3 |
| 1990 | 16 | L.A.Paes (IND) | 11 | M. Ondruska (RSA) | 2 | 7-5 2-6 6-4 |
| 1991 | 16 | K.J.T. Enqvist (SWE) | 2 | M. Joyce (USA) | U | 6-4 6-3 |
| 1992 | 16 | D. Skoch (TCH) | 10 | B. Dunn (USA) | 4 | 6-4 6-3 |
| 1993 | 16 | R. Sabau (ROM) | 9 | J. Szymanski (VEN) | 7 | 6-1 6-3 |
| 1994 | 16 | S.M. Humphries (USA) | 11 | M.A. Philippoussis (AUS) | 3 | 7-6 (7-5) 3-6 6-4 |
| 1995 | 16 | O. Mutis (FRA) | U | N. Kiefer (GER) | 1 | 6-2 6-2 |
| 1996 | 16 | V. Voltchkov (BLR) | 6 | I. Ljubicic (CRO) | U | 3-6 6-2 6-3 |
| 1997 | 16 | W. Whitehouse (RSA) | 5 | D. Elsner (GER) | 1 | 6-3 7-6 (8-6) |
| 1998 | 16 | R.Federer (SUI) | 5 | I. Labadze (GEO) | 7 | 6-4 6-4 |
| 1999 | 16 | J. Melzer (AUT) | U | K. Pless (DEN) | 1 | 7-6 (9-7) 6-3 |
| 2000 | 16 | N.P.A.Mahut (FRA) | 1 | M. Ancic (CRO) | 4 | 3-6 6-3 7-5 |
| 2001 | 16 | R. Valent (SUI) | 10 | G. Muller (LUX) | 2 | 3-6 7-5 6-3 |
| 2002 | 16 | T.C. Reid (AUS) | 5 | L. Quahab (ALG) | 7 | 7-6 (7-5) 6-4 |
| 2003 | 16 | F. Mergea (ROU) | 6 | C. Guccione (AUS) | 8 | 6-2 7-6 (7-3) |
| 2004 | 16 | G.S. Monfils (FRA) | 1 | M. Kasiri (GBR) | U | 7-5 7-6 (8-6) |
| 2005 | 16 | J. Chardy (FRA) | U | R. Haase (NED) | 14 | 6-4 6-3 |
| 2006 | 16 | T. De Bakker (NED) | 1 | M. Gawron (POL) | U | 6-2 7-6 (7-4) |
| 2007 | 16 | D. Young (USA) | 3 | V. Ignatic (BLR) | 1 | 7-5 6-1 |
| 2008 | $16$ | G. Dimitrov (BUL) | $9$ | H. Kontinen (FIN) | $\mathrm{U}$ | 7-5 6-3 |

BOYS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | No. of Seeds | Champion | Seeding Position | Runner-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | 16 | A.A. Kuznetsov (RUS) | U | J. Cox (USA) | U | 4-6 6-2 6-2 |
| 2010 | 16 | M.Fucsovics (HUN) | 13 | B. Mitchell (USA) | U | 6-4 6-4 |
| 2011 | 16 | L. Saville (AUS) | 16 | L. Broady (GBR) | 15 | 2-6 6-4 6-2 |
| 2012 | 16 | F. Peliwo (CAN) | 4 | L. Saville (AUS) | 1 | 7-5 6-4 |
| 2013 | 16 | G. Quinzi (ITA) | 6 | H. Chung (KOR) | U | 7-5 7-6 (7-2) |
| 2014 | 16 | N. Rubin (USA) | U | S. Kozlov (USA) | 6 | 6-4 4-6 6-3 |
| 2015 | 16 | R. Opelka (USA) | U | M. Ymer (SWE) | 12 | 7-6 6-4 |
| 2016 | 16 | D. Shapovalov (CAN) | 5 | A. De Minaur (AUS) | 7 | 4-6 6-1 6-3 |
| 2017 | 16 | A. Davidovich Fokina (ESP) | 8 | A. Geller (ARG) | U | 7-6 (7-2) 6-3 |
| 2018 | 16 | C-H.Tseng (TPE) | 1 | J. Draper (GBR) | U | 6-1 6-7 (2-7) 6-4 |
| 2019 | 16 | S. Mochizuki (JPN) | 8 | C. Gimeno Valero (ESP) | U | 6-3 6-2 |

BOYS' SINGLES CHAMPIONS ROLL OF HONOUR

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALEXANDER, John Gillient | 4 Jul 1951 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 1 |
| ANGER, Matthew | 20 Jun 1963 | Walnut Creek, California, USA | 1 |
| BERTRAM, Byron Maxwell | 29 Oct 1952 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, S.A. | 1 |
| BORG, Bjorn Rune | 6 Jun 1956 | Stockholm, Sweden | 3 |
| BUCHHOLZ, Earl Henry | 16 Sep 1940 | St. Louis, Missouri, USA | 1 |
| CASH, Patrick Hart | 27 May 1965 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 1 |
| CHARDY, Jeremy | 12 Feb 1987 | Pau, France | 3 |
| DAVIDOVICH FOKINA, Alejandro | 5 Jun 1999 | Malaga, Spain | 3 |
| DE BAKKER, Thiemo | 19 Sept 1988 | The Hague, Netherlands | 1 |
| DIMITROV, Grigor | 16 May 1991 | Haskova, Bulgaria | 1 |
| EDBERG, Stefan Bengt | 19 Jan 1966 | Vastervik, Sweden | 1 |
| EL SHAFEI, Ismail Adly | 15 Nov 1947 | Cairo, Egypt | 2 |
| Abdel Hamid | 3 Jan 1933 | London, England | 1 |
| ENQVIST, Karl Johan Thomas | 13 Mar 1974 | Farsta, Stockholm, Sweden | 3 |
| FEDERER, Roger | 8 Aug 1981 | Basle, Switzerland | 1 |
| FUCSOVICS, Marton | 8 Feb 1992 | Nyiregyhaza, Hungary | 2 |
| GRAEBNER, Clark Edward | 4 Nov 1943 | Cleveland, Ohio, USA | 1 |
| GUENTHARDT, Heinz Peter | 8 Feb 1959 | Zurich, Switzerland | 1 |
| HANN, Michael Preston | 24 Aug 1937 | Sheffield, England | 1 |
| HOLMBERG, Ronald Edward | 27 Jan 1938 | Brooklyn, New York, USA | 1 |
| HORN, John Alfred Thomas | 6 Nov 1931 | Plaistow, London, England | 1 |
| HUMPHRIES, Scott Marshall | 26 May 1976 | Greeley, Colorado, USA | 1 |
| KALOGEROPOULOS, Nicholas | 18 Feb 1945 | Costa Rica | 1 |
| KNIGHT, William Arthur | 12 Nov 1935 | Northampton, Northants, Eng. | 2 |
| KOROTKOV, Vladimir Viktorovich | 23 Apr 1948 | Moscow, U.S.S.R. | 1 |
| KRATZMANN, Mark Edward | 17 May 1966 | Murgon, Queensland, Australia | 2 |
| KREISS, Robert Irwin | 30 Apr 1953 | Los Angeles, California, USA | 1 |
| KRISHNAN, Ramanathan | 11 Apr 1937 | Madras, India | 1 |
| KRISHNAN, Ramesh | 5 Jun 1961 | Madras, India | 1 |
| KULTI, Lars Johan Nicklas | 22 Apr 1971 | Kungsanen, Stockholm, Sweden | 3 |
| KUZNETSOV, AndreyAlexandrovich | 22 Feb 1991 | Tula, Russia | 3 |
| KUPFERBUGER, Johann | 2 Oct 1933 | Pretoria, Transvaal, South Africa | 1 |
| LAVALLE, Leonardo | 14 Jul 1967 | Mexico City, Mexico | 2 |
| LEJUS, Toomas | 28 Aug 1941 | Tallinn, U.S.S.R. | 1 |
| LENDL, Ivan | 7 Mar 1960 | Ostrava, Czechoslovakia | 1 |
| LEWIS, Christopher John | 9 Mar 1957 | Auckland, New Zealand | 1 |
| MAHUT, Nicolas Pierre Armand | 21 Jan 1982 | Angers, France | 1 |
| MANDELSTAM, Rodney | 8 Apr 1942 | Boksburg, Transvaal, S.A. | 1 |
| MARTIN, William Ward | 25 Dec 1956 | Evanston, Illinois, USA | 3 |

BOYS' SINGLES CHAMPIONS ROLL OF HONOUR (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MATTHEWS, Stanley John | 29 Nov 1945 | Stoke, Staffordshire, England | 1 |
| MELZER, Jurgen | 22 May 1981 | Vienna, Austria | 4 |
| MERGEA, Florin | 26 Jan 1985 | Craiova, Romania | 1 |
| MOCHIZUKI, Shintaro | 2 Jun 2003 | Japan | 1 |
| MUTIS, Olivier | 2 Feb 1978 | Russange, France | 3 |
| NARGISO, Diego | 15 Mar 1970 | Naples, Italy | 2 |
| NIELSEN, Kurt | 19 Nov 1930 | Copenhagen, Denmark | 1 |
| OPELKA, Reilly | 28 Aug 1997 | St. Joseph, Michigan, USA | 3 |
| ORANTES, Manuel | 5 Feb 1949 | Granada, Spain | 2 |
| PAES, Leander Adrian | 16 Jun 1973 | Calcutta, India | 1 |
| PELIWO, Filip | 30 Jan 1994 | Vancouver, Canada | 3 |
| PEREIRA, Nicolas | 29 Sep 1970 | Salto, Uruguay | 1 |
| QUINZI, Gianluigi | 1 Feb 1996 | Cittadella, Italy | 4 |
| REID, Todd Charles | 3 Jun 1984 | Sydney, NSW, Australia | 3 |
| RUBIN, Noah | 21 Feb 1996 | New York, New York, USA | 3 |
| SABAU, Razvan | 18 Jun 1977 | Bucharest, Romania | 1 |
| SAVILLE, Luke | 1 Feb 1994 | Berri, SA, Australia | 3 |
| SHAPOVALOV, Denis | 15 Apr 1999 | Tel Aviv, Israel | 2 |
| SKOCH, David | 6 Nov 1976 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | 3 |
| STOCKENBERG, Staffan Oscar | 14 Sep 1931 | Orebro, Sweden | 1 |
| TATTERSALL, James Irvine | 27 Mar 1940 | Gloucester, England | 1 |
| TSENG, Chun Hsin | 8 Aug 2001 | Chinese Taipei | 3 |
| TULASNE, Thierry | 12 Jul 1963 | Aix-Les-Bains, France | 1 |
| VALENT, Roman | 8 Jul 1983 | Zurich, Switzerland | 3 |
| VELEZ, Eduardo | 20 Apr 1969 | Monterrey, Mexico | 3 |
| VOLTCHKOV, Vladimir | 7 Apr 1978 | Minsk, U.S.S.R. | 1 |
| WHITEHOUSE, Wesley | 13 Mar 1979 | Empangeni, S.A. | 4 |
| WILSON, Robert Keith | 22 Nov 1935 | Hendon, Middlesex, England | 1 |
| WINITSKY, Van Alan | 12 Mar 1959 | Miami, Florida, U.S.A. | 2 |
| YOUNG, Donald | 23 Jul 1989 | Chicago, U.S.A. | 4 |
| 1. Right-handed |  |  |  |
| 2. Left-handed |  |  |  |
| 3. Right-handed, two handed backhand |  |  |  |

BOYS' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | No. of Seeds | Champions | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1982 | 4 | P.H. Cash \& J. Frawley (AUS) | 3 | R.D. Leach \& J.J. Ross (USA) | 1 | 6-3 6-4 |
| 1983 | 4 | M. Kratzmann \& S. Youl (AUS) | 4 | M. Nastase (ROM) \& O. Rahnasto (FIN) | 3 | 6-4 6-4 |
| 1984 | 4 | R. Brown \& R.V. Weiss (USA) | U | M. Kratzmann (AUS) \& J. Svensson (SWE) | 1 | 1-6 6-4 11-9 |
| 1985 | 4 | A. Moreno (MEX) \& J. Yzaga (PER) | U | P. Korda \& C. Suk (TCH) | 2 | 7-6 (7-3) 6-4 |
| 1986 | 8 | T. Carbonell (ESP) \& P. Korda (TCH) | U | S. Barr (AUS) \& H. Karrasch (CAN) | U | 6-1 6-1 |
| 1987 | 4 | J.R. Stoltenberg \& T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) | 3 | D. Nargiso \& E. Rossi (ITA) | 1 | 6-3 7-6 (7-2) |
| 1988 | 8 | J.R. Stoltenberg \& T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) | 1 | D. Rikl \& T. Zdrazila (TCH) | 5 | 6-4 1-6 7-5 |
| 1989 | 8 | J.E. Palmer \& J.A. Stark (USA) | 2 | J-L. De Jager \& W.R. Ferreira (RSA) | 4 | 7-6 (7-4) 7-6 (7-2) |
| 1990 | 8 | S. Lareau \& S. Leblanc (CAN) | 1 | C. Marsh \& M. Ondruska (RSA) | 5 | 7-6 (7-5) 4-6 6-3 |
| 1991 | 4 | K. Alami (MAR) \& G. Rusedski (CAN) | 4 | J-L. De Jager (RSA) \& A. Medvedev (URS) | 3 | 1-6 7-6 (7-4) 6-4 |
| 1992 | 8 | S. Baldas \& S. Draper (AUS) | 3 | M.S. Bhupathi \& N. Kirtane (IND) | U | 6-1 4-6 9-7 |
| 1993 | 8 | S. Downs \& J. Greenhalgh (NZL) | 1 | N. Godwin \& G. Williams (RSA) | 2 | 6-7 (6-8) 7-6 (7-4) |
| 1994 | 8 | B. Ellwood \& M.A. Philippoussis (AUS) | 1 | V. Platenik (SVK) \& R. Schlachter (BRA) | 7 | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1995 | 8 | M. Lee \& J.M. Trotman (GBR) | U | A. Hernandez (MEX) \& M. Puerta (ARG) | 2 | 7-6 (7-2) 6-4 |
| 1996 | 4 | D. Bracciali (ITA) \&J. Robichaud (CAN) | 1 | D. Roberts \& W. Whitehouse (RSA) | 2 | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1997 | 4 | L. Horna (PER) \& N. Massu (CHI) | 1 | J. Van de Westhuizen \& W. Whitehouse (RSA) | 2 | 6-4 6-2 |
| 1998 | 4 | R. Federer (SUI) \& O.L.P. Rochus (BEL) | U | M. Llodra (FRA) \& A. Ram (ISR) | 4 | 6-4 6-4 |
| 1999 | 8 | G. Coria \& D. Nalbandian (ARG) | 1 | T. Enev (BUL) \& J. Nieminem (FIN) | U | 7-5 6-4 |
| 2000 | 8 | D. Coene \& K. Vliegen (BEL) | 7 | A. Banks \& B. Riby (GBR) | U | 6-3 1-6 6-3 |
| 2001 | 8 | F. Dancevic (CAN) \& G. Lapentti (ECU) | 8 | B. Echagaray \& S. Gonzales (MEX) | 1 | 6-1 6-4 |
| 2002 | 8 | F. Mergea \& H. Tecau (ROU) | U | B. Baker \& R. Ram (USA) | U | 6-4 4-6 6-4 |
| 2003 | 4 | F. Mergea \& H. Tecau (ROU) | 1 | A. Feeney \& C. Guccione (AUS) | U | 7-6 (7-4) 7-5 |
| 2004 | 8 | B. Evans \& S. Oudsema (USA) | 2 | R. Haase (NED) \& V. Troicki (SCG) | U | 6-4 6-4 |

BOYS' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | No. of Seeds | Champions | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 | 8 | J. Levine \& M. Shabaz (USA) | U | S. Groth (AUS) \& A. Kennaugh (GBR) | U | 6-4 6-1 |
| 2006 | 8 | K. Damico \& N. Schnugg (USA) | U | M. Klizan \& A. Martin (SVK) | 2 | 7-6 (9-7) 6-2 |
| 2007 | 8 | D. Lopez (PAR) \& M. Trevisan (ITA) | 7 | R. Jebavy (CZE) \& M. Klizan (SVK) | U | 7-6 (7-5) 4-6 |
| 2008 | 8 | C-P. Hsieh \& T-H. Yang (TPE) | U | M. Reid \& B. Tomic (AUS) | 3 | 6-4 2-6 12-10 |
| 2009 | 8 | P-H Herbert (FRA) \& K. Krawietz (GER) | U | J. Obry \& A. Puget (FRA) | U | 6-7 (3-7) 6-2 |
| 2010 | 8 | L. Broady \& T. Farquharson (GBR) | U | L. Burton \& G. Morgan (GBR) | U | 7-6 (7-4) 6-4 |
| 2011 | 8 | G. Morgan (GER) \& M. Pavic (CRO) | 2 | O. Golding (GBR) \& J. Vesely (CZE) | 1 | 3-6 6-4 7-5 |
| 2012 | 8 | A. Harris \& N. Kyrgios (AUS) | 4 | M. Donati \& P. Licciardi (ITA) | U | 6-2 6-4 |
| 2013 | 8 | T. Kokkinakis \& N. Kyrgios (AUS) | U | E. Couacaud (FRA) \& S. Napolitano (ITA) | U | 6-2 6-3 |
| 2014 | 8 | O Lutz \& M. Zormann (BRA) | 3 | S. Kozlov (USA) \& A. Rublev (RUS) | 1 | 6-4 3-6 8-6 |
| 2015 | 8 | N.H. Ly (VIE) \& S. Nagal (IND) | 8 | R. Opelka (USA) \& A. Santillan (JPN) | 4 | 7-6 6-4 |
| 2016 | 8 | K. Raisma (EST) \& S Tsitsipas (GRE) | 2 | F. Auger-Aliassime \& D. Shapovalov (CAN) | 1 | 4-6 6-4 6-2 |
| 2017 | 8 | A. Geller (ARG) \& Y.H. Hsu (TPE) | 2 | J. Rodionov (AUT) \& M. Vrbensky (CZE) | 3 | 6-4 6-4 |
| 2018 | 8 | Y. Erel (TUR) \& O. Virtanen (FIN) | U | N. Mejia (COL) \& O. Styler (CZE) | 6 | 7-6 (7-5) 6-4 |
| 2019 | 8 | J. Forejtek \& J. Lehecka (CZE) | 1 | L. Draxl (CAN) \& G. Nanda (USA) | 7 | 7-5 6-4 |

GIRLS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | No. of Seeds | Champion | Seeding Position | Runner-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | - | Miss G. Domken (BEL) | - | Miss B. Wallen (SWE) | - | 6-1 6-4 |
| 1948 | - | Miss O. Miskova (TCH) | - | Miss V. Rigollet (SUI) | - | 6-4 6-2 |
| 1949 | - | Miss C. Mercelis (BEL) | - | Miss J.S.V. Partridge (GBR) | - | 6-4 6-2 |
| 1950 | - | Miss L.M. Cornell (GBR) | - | Miss A. Winter (NOR) | - | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1951 | - | Miss L.M. Cornell (GBR) | - | Miss S. Lazzarino (ITA) | - | 6-3 6-4 |
| 1952 | - | Miss F.J.I. ten Bosch (NED) | - | Miss R. Davar (IND) | - | 5-7 6-1 7-5 |
| 1953 | - | Miss D. Kilian (RSA) | - | Miss V.A. Pitt (GBR) | - | 6-4 4-6 6-1 |
| 1954 | - | Miss V.A. Pitt (GBR) | - | Miss C. Monnot (FRA) | - | 5-7 6-3 6-2 |
| 1955 | - | Miss S.M. Armstrong (GBR) | - | Miss B. de Chambure (FRA) | - | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1956 | - | Miss A.S. Haydon (GBR) | - | Miss I. Buding (GER) | - | 6-3 6-4 |
| 1957 | - | Miss M.G. Arnold (USA) | - | Miss E. Reyes (MEX) | - | 8-6 6-2 |
| 1958 | - | Miss S.M. Moore (USA) | - | Miss A. Dmitrieva (URS) | - | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1959 | - | Miss J. Cross (RSA) | - | Miss D. Schuster (AUT) | - | 6-1 6-1 |
| 1960 | - | Miss K.J. Hantze (USA) | - | Miss L.M. Hutchings (RSA) | - | 6-4 6-4 |
| 1961 | - | Miss G. Baksheeva (URS) | - | Miss K.D. Chabot (USA) | - | 6-4 8-6 |
| 1962 | - | Miss G. Baksheeva (URS) | - | Miss E.P. Terry (NZL) | - | 6-4 6-2 |
| 1963 | - | Miss D.M. Salfati (FRA) | - | Miss K. Dening (AUS) | - | 6-4 6-1 |
| 1964 | - | Miss J.M. Bartkowicz (USA) | - | Miss E. Subirats (MEX) | - | 6-3 6-1 |
| 1965 | - | Miss O.V. Morozova (URS) | - | Miss R. Giscafre (ARG) | - | 6-3 6-3 |
| 1966 | - | Miss B. Lindstrom (FIN) | - | Miss J.A. Congdon (GBR) | - | 7-5 6-3 |
| 1967 | - | Miss J.H. Salome (NED) | - | Miss E.M. Strandberg (SWE) | - | 6-4 6-2 |
| 1968 | - | Miss K.S. Pigeon (USA) | - | Miss L.E. Hunt (AUS) | - | 6-4 6-3 |
| 1969 | - | Miss K. Sawamatsu (JPN) | - | Miss B.I. Kirk (RSA) | - | 6-1 1-6 7-5 |

GIRLS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | No. of Seeds | Champion | Seeding Position | Runner-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 | - | Miss S.A. Walsh (USA) | - | Miss M.V. Kroshina (URS) | - | 8-6 6-4 |
| 1971 | - | Miss M.V. Kroshina (URS) | - | Miss S.H. Minford (GBR) | - | 6-4 6-4 |
| 1972 | - | Miss I.S. Kloss (RSA) | - | Miss G.L. Coles (GBR) | - | 6-4 4-6 6-4 |
| 1973 | - | Miss A.K. Kiyomura (USA) | - | Miss M. Navratilova (TCH) | - | 6-4 7-5 |
| 1974 | - | Miss M. Jausovec (YUG) | - | Miss M. Simionescu (ROM) | - | 7-5 6-4 |
| 1975 | - | Miss N.Y. Chmyreva (URS) | - | Miss R. Marsikova (TCH) | - | 6-4 6-3 |
| 1976 | - | Miss N.Y. Chmyreva (URS) | - | Miss M. Kruger (RSA) | - | 6-3 2-6 6-1 |
| 1977 | 8 | Miss L. Antonoplis (USA) | U | Miss Mareen Louie (USA) | 3 | 7-5 6-1 |
| 1978 | 8 | Miss T.A. Austin (USA) | 1 | Miss H. Mandlikova (TCH) | 2 | 6-0 3-6 6-4 |
| 1979 | 8 | Miss M.L. Piatek (USA) | 3 | Miss A.A. Moulton (USA) | 5 | 6-1 6-3 |
| 1980 | 8 | Miss D. Freeman (AUS) | U | Miss S.J. Leo (AUS) | 5 | 7-6 ( ) 7-5 |
| 1981 | 8 | Miss Z.L. Garrison (USA) | 8 | Miss R.R. Uys (RSA) | U | 6-4 3-6 6-0 |
| 1982 | 8 | Miss C. Tanvier (FRA) | 2 | Miss H. Sukova (TCH) | 1 | 6-2 7-5 |
| 1983 | 8 | Miss P. Paradis (FRA) | U | Miss P. Hy (HKG) | 5 | 6-2 6-1 |
| 1984 | 8 | Miss A.N. Croft (GBR) | 3 | Miss E. Reinach (RSA) | U | 3-6 6-3 6-2 |
| 1985 | 8 | Miss A. Holikova (TCH) | 3 | Miss J.M. Byrne (AUS) | 7 | 7-5 6-1 |
| 1986 | 16 | Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS) | U | Miss L. Meskhi (URS) | U | 2-6 6-2 9-7 |
| 1987 | 16 | Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS) | 1 | Miss J. Halard (FRA) | U | 6-4 6-4 |
| 1988 | 16 | Miss B.A.M. Schultz (NED) | 1 | Miss E. Derly (FRA) | 7 | 7-6 (7-5) 6-1 |
| 1989 | 16 | Miss A. Strnadova (TCH) | U | Miss M.J. McGrath (USA) | 6 | 6-2 6-3 |
| 1990 | 16 | Miss A. Strnadova (TCH) | 7 | Miss K. Sharpe (AUS) | 6 | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1991 | 16 | Miss B. Rittner (GER) | 1 | Miss E. Makarova (URS) | U | 6-7 (6-8) 6-2 6-3 |
| 1992 | 16 | Miss C.R. Rubin (USA) | 2 | Miss L. Courtois (BEL) | U | 6-2 7-5 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Champion | Seeding Position | Runner-up | Seeding Position | Score |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993 | 16 | Miss N. Feber (BEL) | 1 | Miss R. Grande (ITA) | 7 | 7-6 (7-3) 1-6 6-2 |  |
| 1994 | 16 | Miss M. Hingis (SUI) | 8 | Miss M-R Jeon (KOR) | 5 | 7-5 6-4 |  |
| 1995 | 16 | Miss A. Olsza (POL) | 9 | Miss T. Tanasugarn (THA) | 5 | 7-5 7-6 (8-6) |  |
| 1996 | 16 | Miss A. Mauresmo (FRA) | 10 | Miss M.L. Serna (ESP) | U | 4-6 6-3 6-4 |  |
| 1997 | 16 | Miss C.C. Black (ZIM) | 3 | Miss A. Rippner (USA) | 6 | 6-3 7-5 |  |
| 1998 | 16 | Miss K. Srebotnik (SLO) | 7 | Miss K. Clijsters (BEL) | U | 7-6 (7-3) 6-3 |  |
| 1999 | 16 | Miss I. Tulyaganova (UZB) | 4 | Miss L. Krasnoroutskaya (RUS) | 7 | 7-6 (7-3) 6-4 |  |
| 2000 | 16 | Miss M.E. Salerni (ARG) | 4 | Miss T. Perebiynis (UKR) | 2 | 6-4 7-5 |  |
| 2001 | 16 | Miss A. Widjaja (INA) | 8 | Miss D. Safina (RUS) | 15 | 6-4 0-6 7-5 |  |
| 2002 | 16 | Miss V.Y. Douchevina (RUS) | 8 | Miss M. Sharapova (RUS) | 7 | 4-6 6-1 6-2 |  |
| 2003 | 16 | Miss K. Flipkens (BEL) | U | Miss A. Tchakvetadze (RUS) | U | 6-4 3-6 6-3 | The |
| 2004 | 16 | Miss K.V. Bondarenko (UKR) | 6 | Miss A. Ivanovic (SCG) | 3 | 6-4 6-7 (2-7) 6-2 |  |
| 2005 | 16 | Miss A.R. Radwanska (POL) | U | Miss T. Paszek (AUT) | U | 6-3 6-4 |  |
| 2006 | 16 | Miss C. Wozniacki (DEN) | 4 | Miss M. Rybarikova (SVK) | 6 | 6-2 7-6 (7-4) |  |
| 2007 | 16 | Miss U. Radwanska (POL) | 6 | Miss M. Brengle (USA) | 7 | 2-6 6-3 6-0 |  |
| 2008 | 16 | Miss L.M.D Robson (GBR) | U | Miss N. Lertcheewakarn (THA) | 3 | 6-3 3-6 6-1 |  |
| 2009 | 16 | Miss N. Lertcheewakarn (THA) | 4 | Miss K. Mladenovic (FRA) | 1 | 3-6 6-3 6-1 |  |
| 2010 | 16 | Miss Kr. Pliskova (CZE) | 9 | Miss S. Ishizu (JPN) | 10 | 6-3 4-6 6-4 |  |
| 2011 | 16 | Miss A. Barty (AUS) | 12 | Miss I. Khromacheva (RUS) | 3 | 7-5 7-6 (7-3) |  |
| 2012 | 16 | Miss E.C.M. Bouchard (CAN) | 5 | Miss E. Svitolina (UKR) | 3 | 6-2 6-2 |  |
| 2013 | 16 | Miss B. Bencic (SUI) | 1 | Miss T. Townsend (USA) | 5 | 4-6 6-1 6-4 |  |
| 2014 | 16 | Miss J. Ostapenko (LAT) | U | Miss K. Schmiedlova (SVK) | 8 | 2-6 6-3 6-0 |  |
| 2015 | 16 | Miss S.A. Zhuk (RUS) | U | Miss A. Blinkova (RUS) | 12 | 7-5 6-4 |  |
| 2016 | 16 | Miss A. Potapova (RUS) | 4 | Miss D. Yastreska (UKR) | 7 | 6-4 6-3 |  |

GIRLS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | No. of <br> Seeds | Champion | Seeding <br> Position | Runner-up | Seeding <br> Position | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2017 | 16 | Miss C. Liu (USA) | 3 | Miss A. Li (USA) | U |  |
| 2018 | 16 | Miss I. Swiatek (POL) | U | Miss L. Kung (SUI) | $6-25-76-2$ |  |
| 2019 | 16 | Miss D. Snigur (UKR) | U | Miss A. Noel (USA) | U |  |

## GIRLS' SINGLES CHAMPIONS ROLL OF HONOUR

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANTONOPLIS, Lea | 20 Jan 1959 | West Covina, California, USA | 1 |
| ARMSTRONG, Sheila | 14 Jul 1939 | Manchester, England | 1 |
| ARNOLD, Miriam | 27 Feb 1939 | Hollywood, California, USA | 1 |
| AUSTIN, Tracy Ann | 12 Dec 1962 | Los Angeles, California, USA | 3 |
| BAKSHEEVA, Galina | 12 Jul 1945 | Kiev, U.S.S.R. | 1 |
| BARTKOWICZ, Jane Marie (Peaches) | 16 Apr 1949 | Hamtramck, Michigan, USA | 3 |
| BARTY, Ashleigh | 24 Apr 1996 | Ipswich, Queensland, Australia | 3 |
| BENCIC, Belinda | 10 Mar 1997 | Flawil, Switzerland | 3 |
| BLACK, Cara Cavell | 17 Feb 1979 | Harare, Zimbabwe | 3 |
| BONDARENKO, Kateryna <br> Volodymrivna | 8 Aug 1986 | Krejery Rig, Ukraine, USSR | 3 |
| BOUCHARD, Eugenie Caitlin Murphy | 25 Feb 1994 | Montreal, Canada | 3 |
| CHMYREVA, Natasha | 28 May 1958 | Moscow, U.S.S.R. | 1 |
| CORNELL, Lorna Muriel | 3 Jan 1933 | London, England | 1 |
| CROFT, Annabel Nicola | 12 Jul 1966 | London, England | 1 |
| CROSS, Joan | 9 Mar 1941 | Port Elizabeth, Eastern Province, S.A. | 1 |
| DOMKEN, Genevieve | 4 Sep 1927 | Heusy-Verviers, Belgium | 1 |
| DOUCHEVINA, Vera <br> Yevgenyevna | 6 Oct 1986 | Moscow, USSR | 3 |
| FEBER, Nancy | 5 Feb 1976 | Antwerp, Belgium | 4 |
| FLIPKENS, Kirsten | 10 Jan 1986 | Geel, Belgium | 3 |
| FREEMAN, Debbie | 5 Jun 1962 | Sydney, N.S.W., Australia | 1 |
| GARRISON, Zina Lynna | 16 Nov 1963 | Houston, Texas, USA | 1 |
| HANTZE, Karen Janice | 11 Dec 1942 | San Diego, California, USA | 1 |
| HAYDON, Adrianne Shirley | 17 Oct 1938 | Birmingham, England | 2 |
| HINGIS, Martina | 30 Sep 1980 | Kosice, Czechoslovakia | 3 |
| HOLIKOVA, Andrea | 15 Jan 1968 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | 4 |
| JAUSOVEC, Mima | 20 Jul 1956 | Maribor, Yugoslavia | 1 |
| KILIAN, Dora | 5 Mar 1935 | Barkley East, Cape Province, S.A. | 1 |
| KIYOMURA, Ann Kazuyo | 22 Aug 1955 | San Mateo, California, USA | 1 |
| KLOSS, Ilana Sheryl | 22 Mar 1956 | Johannesburg, Transvaal, S.A. | 2 |
| KROSHINA, Marina | 18 Apr 1953 | Alma Ata, U.S.S.R. | 1 |
| LERTCHEEWAKARN Noppawan | 18 Nov 1991 | Chiang Mai, Thailand | 3 |
| LIU, Claire | 25 May 2000 | Thousand Oaks, California, USA | 3 |
| LINDSTROM, Birgitta Maria | 14 Jan 1948 | Helsinki, Finland | 1 |
| MAURESMO, Amelie | 5 Jul 1979 | St. Germain en Laye, France | 1 |
| MERCELIS, Christiane | 5 Oct 1931 | Brussels, Belgium | 1 |
| MISKOVA, Olga | 8 Apr 1929 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | 1 |

GIRLS' SINGLES CHAMPIONS ROLL OF HONOUR (continued)

| Name | Date of Birth | Place of Birth | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOORE, Sally Marie | 8 Jun 1940 | Long Beach, California, USA | 1 |
| MOROZOVA, Olga Vasilevna | 22 Feb 1949 | Moscow, U.S.S.R. | 1 |
| OLSZA, Aleksandra | 8 Dec 1977 | Katowice, Poland | 3 |
| OSTAPENKO, Jelena | 8 Jun 1997 | Riga, Latvia | 3 |
| PARADIS, Pascale | 24 Apr 1966 | Troyes, France | 1 |
| PIATEK, Mary Lou | 6 Aug 1961 | Whiting, Indiana, USA | 3 |
| PIGEON, Kristine Sue | 15 Aug 1950 | San Mateo, California, USA | 2 |
| PITT, Valerie Anne | 6 Jun 1936 | Birmingham, England | 1 |
| PLISKOVA, Kristyna | 21 Mar 1992 | Louny, Czech Republic | 4 |
| POTAPOVA, Anastasia | 30 Mar 2001 | Saratou, Russia | 3 |
| RADWANSKA, Agnieszka Roma | 6 Mar 1989 | Krakow, Poland | 3 |
| RADWANSKA, Urszula | 7 Dec 1990 | Ahaus, Germany | 3 |
| RITTNER, Barbara | 25 Apr 1973 | Krefeld, Germany | 3 |
| ROBSON, Laura Margaret Dwyer | 21 Jan 1994 | Melbourne, Victoria, Australia | 4 |
| RUBIN, Chanda Renee | 18 Feb 1976 | Lafayette, Louisiana, USA | 3 |
| SALERNI, Maria Emilia | 14 May 1983 | Rafaela, Argentina | 3 |
| SALFATI, Monique | 18 May 1945 | Cannes, France | 1 |
| SALOME, Judith Henriette | 10 Feb 1949 | Amsterdam, The Netherlands | 2 |
| SAWAMATSU, Kazuko | 5 Jan 1951 | Nishinomiya, Japan | 1 |
| SCHULTZ, Brenda Anna Maria | 28 Dec 1970 | Haarlem, The Netherlands | 1 |
| SNIGUR, Daria | 27 Mar 2002 | Kiev, Ukraine | 3 |
| SREBOTNIK, Katarina | 12 Mar 1981 | Slovenj Gradec, Yugoslavia | 3 |
| STRNADOVA, Andrea | 28 May 1972 | Prague, Czechoslovakia | 3 |
| SWIATEK, Iga | 31 May 2001 | Warsaw, Poland | 3 |
| TANVIER, Catherine | 28 May 1965 | Toulouse, France | 3 |
| ten BOSCH, Fenny Johanna Ina | 12 Aug 1935 | Voorburg, The Netherlands | 1 |
| TULYAGANOVA, Iroda | 7 Jan 1982 | Tashkent, Uzbekistan | 3 |
| WIDJAJA, Angelique | 12 Dec 1984 | Bandung, Indonesia | 3 |
| WALSH, Sharon Ann | 24 Feb 1952 | San Francisco, California, USA | 1 |
| WOZNIACKI, Caroline | 11 Jul 1990 | Odense, Denmark | 1 |
| ZVEREVA, Natalia Maratovna | 16 Apr 1971 | Minsk, U.S.S.R. | 3 |
| ZHUK, Sofya Andreyevna | 1 Dec 1999 | Moscow, Russia | 3 |
| 1. Right-handed |  |  |  |
| 2. Left-handed |  |  |  |
| 3. Right-handed, two handed backhand |  |  |  |

GIRLS' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | No. of <br> Seeds | Champions | Seeding <br> Position |  | Reeding <br> Position | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

GIRLS' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (continued)

| Year | No. of <br> Seeds | Champions | Seeding <br> Position |  | Reeding <br> Position | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Invitation Events

## GENTLEMEN'S INVITATION DOUBLES

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | J.F. Eltingh \&P.V.N. Haahuis (NED) | M.R.J. Petchey \& C. Wilkinson (GBR) | $6-2$ 6-2 |
| 2008 | D.J. Johnson \&J.E. Palmer (USA) | J.F. Eltingh \& P.V.N. Haarhuis (NED) | W.O. |
| 2009 | J.F Eltingh \&P.V.N. Haarhuis (NED) | D.J. Johnson \& J.E. Palmer (USA) | $7-6$ (7-2) 6-4 |
| 2010 | D.J. Johnson \&J.E. Palmer (USA) | W. Ferreira (RSA) \&Y Kafelnikov (RUS) | $6-3$ 6-2 |
| 2011 | J.F. Eltingh \& P.V.N. Haarhuis (NED) |  <br>  <br> 2012 | G.A. Woodbridge (AUS) |

2007-2019 - 8 pairs round robin

## GENTLEMEN'S SENIOR INVITATION DOUBLES

| Year | Winners |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | M.J. Bates (GBR) \& A.P. Jarryd (SWE) |
| 2008 | K.E. Flach \& R.A. Seguso (USA) |
| 2009 | M.J. Bates (GBR) \& A.P. Jarryd (SWE) |
| 2010 | P.H. Cash \& M.R. Woodforde (AUS) |
| 2011 | P.H. Cash \& M.R. Woodforde (AUS) |
| 2012 | P.H. Cash \& M.R. Woodforde (AUS) |
| 2013 | P.H. Cash \& M.R. Woodforde (AUS) |
| 2014 | G. Forget \& C. Pioline (FRA) |
| 2015 | J.F. Eltingh \& P.V.N Haarhuis (NED) |
| 2016 |  |
| 2017 | M.R. Woodforde (AUS) |
| 2018 | J.F. Eltingh \& B.V.N. Haarkmuis (NED) |
| 2019 | J. Bjorkman (SWE) \& T. Woodbridge (AUS) |


| Runners-up | Score |
| :--- | :--- |
| K.M. Curren \&J.C. Kriek (USA) | $6-3$ 6-3 |
| M.J. Bates (GBR) \& R.A. Seguso (USA) | $7-6$ (7-1) 6-7 |
| M. Bahrami (IRI) \& H.Leconte (FRA | $6-47-6$ (7-4) |
| M.J. Bates (GBR) \& A.P. Jarryd (SWE) | $6-2$ 7-6 7-5 |
| M.J. Bates (GBR) \& A.P. Jarryd (SWE) | $6-3$ 5-7 (10-5) |
| M.J. Bates (GBR) \& A.P. Jarryd (SWE) | $6-3$ 6-4 |
| M.J. Bates (GBR) \& A.P. Jarryd (SWE) | $6-3$ 6-3 |
|  |  |
| M.R. Woodforde (AUS) | $6-4$ 6-3 |
| G. Forget \& C. Pioline (FRA) | $6-46-4$ |
| J.F. Eltingh \&P.V.N. Haahuis (NED) | $6-2$ 7-5 |
| R. Krajicek (NED) \& M. Petchey (GBR) | $4-6$ 6-3 (10-6) |
| R. Krajicek (NED) \& M. Petchey (GBR) | $6-46-3$ |
| J. Eltingh \&P. Haarhuis (NED) | $4-66-3$ (10-6) |

2007-2019 - 8 pairs round robin

## LADIES' INVITATION DOUBLES

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2007 | Miss J. Novotna \& Miss H. Sukova (CZE) | Miss I. Kloss \& Mrs. R. Nideffer (RSA) | 6-3 6-3 |
| 2008 | Miss J. Novotna (CZE) \& Miss K. Rinaldi (USA) | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) \& Mis H. Sukova (CZE) | 5-7 6-3 (10-5) |
| 2009 | Miss M. Navaratilova <br> (USA) \& Miss H. Sukova (CZE) | Miss I. Kloss \& Mrs. R. Nideffer (ESA) | 6-3 6-2 |
| 2010 | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) \& Miss J. Novotna (CZE) | Miss T. Austin \& Mrs. K. Stunkel (USA) | 7-5 6-0 |
| 2011 | Miss L.A. Davenport (USA) \& Miss M. Hingis (SUI)v | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) \& Miss J. Novotna (CZE) | 6-4 6-4 |
| 2012 | Miss L.A. Davenport (USA) \& Miss M. Hingis (SUI) | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) \& Miss J. Novotna (CZE) | 6-3 6-2 |
| 2013 | Miss L.A. Davenport (USA) \& Miss M. Hingis (SUI) | Miss J. Novotna (CZE) \& Miss B. Schett (AUT) | 6-2 6-2 |
| 2014 | Miss J. Novotna (CZE) \& Miss B. Schett (AUT) | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) \& Miss S. Sfar (TUN) | 6-0 7-6 (7-1) |
| 2015 | Miss Mag. Maleeva (BUL) \& Miss R. Stubbs (AUS) | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) \& Miss S. Sfar (TUN) | 3-6 7-5 10-8 |
| 2016 | Miss M. Navratilovo (USA) \& Miss S. Sfar (TUN) | Miss L. Davenport \& Miss M.J. Fernandez (USA) | 7-6 (7-5) retd. |
| 2017 | Miss C.C. Black (ZIM) \& Miss M. Navratilova (USA) | Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) \& Miss S. Sfar (TUN) | 6-2 4-6 (10-4) |
| 2018 | Miss K. Clijsters (BEL) \& Miss R. Stubbs (AUS) | Miss C. Black (ZIM) \& Miss M. Navratilova (USA) | 6-3 6-4 |
| 2019 | Miss C. Black (ZIM) \& Miss M. Navratilova (USA) | Miss M. Bartoli (FRA) \& Mis D. Hantuchova (CZE) | 6-0 3-6 (10-8) |

2007-2019 - 8 pairs round robin


Above: The cover of the official programme for The Championships 1926, which saw Leslie and Kitty Godfree triumph in the mixed doubles


1877 Fimbleron Centenaty 1977


## IV

# WIMBLEDON YEAR-BY-YEAR 

by Ben Chatfield \& Robert McNicol

This section details just what happened on - and off - the lawns of both the sites over the last century and a half, as painstakingly compiled by Alan Little in the Wimbledon Compendium over the last 28 years.
It's not a definitive report, giving just a snapshot of what feels most significant and most memorable for any given Championships. Some extra research across the board has added rich information to the early years, including some more weather (as if Wimbledon didn't have enough) and other details gleaned from a variety of reliable historical resources. Whilst continually looking to the future, The Championships' rich story has its roots in these real reports from the past, and with the men, women (and animals) who made it all possible.

## 1868

The year in which it all began. 'The All England Croquet Club' (note the lack of the word 'tennis' in the title) was founded on Thursday 23 July when six gentlemen gathered in the offices of a magazine called The Field (still the world's oldest country and field sports magazine), at number 346 on The Strand in London. The meeting was chaired by the magazine's editor, John Henry Walsh, with the other attendees being Capt. Robert Fitzgerald Dalton, John Hinde Hale, the Reverend Arthur Law, Walter Jones Whitmore (elected Hon. Secretary) and Samuel Horace Clarke Maddock, who was the new Hon. Treasurer. It was here, in the editor's room at the offices of Herbert Cox, publisher of The Field, that the 'All England Croquet Club' was founded. The new Committee agreed to meet again two weeks later.

## 1869

July saw the new Club organise its first croquet championship, held on a cricket ground at Crystal Palace and won by George Joad, with a second event played later in the year in Eastbourne. On 24 September the decision was made to lease a four-acre site near what is now the centre of Wimbledon, by the railway track - but was then a semi-rural London outpost, a long way from The Strand. The site was off Worple Road, in Nursery Lane, which is still there today, but now known as 'Nursery Road'. The four-acre site was rectangular in shape, roughly 170 metres by 100 metres, and three-year rental went from $£ 50$ in year one to $£ 75$ in year two and $£ 100$ in year three - the equivalent of around $£ 6,000, £ 8,500$ and $£ 11,000$ in today's money. An agreement was also made with London and South Western Railway to run a pathway from Wimbledon Station to the Grounds, for the princely sum of one pound (just over $£ 100$ today). One pound would have also bought you an annual subscription to the Club, with a life subscription costing just over 10 pounds. The Earl of Essex was appointed the Club's first President.

## 1870

As interest grew, a pavilion was erected and in May the ground was spread out into three separate terraces, a decision which necessitated a gardener being hired. Fencing around the ground was put up and a small pavilion, containing gentlemen's and ladies' rooms, plus a club room, was built. In mid-Victorian England croquet was the main summer sport of the so-called 'leisure classes', and it could be enjoyed by young or old.

In June, the Croquet Championships were held on the Grounds for the first time, won by Walter Peel, as they would be in the following year as well. This was the first event in


Wimbledon but effectively the second Championships, with the first having taken place in Crystal Palace in the previous July.

## 1871

The value of the Club ground was estimated to be worth $£ 2,500$, or $£ 300,000$ in modern value. There are few first-hand reports but it is said that founding member John H. Walsh first offered to exchange his pony roller for a life membership of the Club for his daughter. A Lady's or Gentleman's Membership was then valued at one guinea (about $£ 100$ today), with the aforementioned Life Suscription costing 10 guineas. Further records of the era are not known but records show that Walter Hayward Peel retained his croquet title.

## 1872

John H. Walsh, who had chaired the inaugural meeting in The Strand and who had now become Club Secretary, generously followed up on the offer of his pony roller to The Club, with the actual pony being sold on to them as well for the sum of $£ 23$. A story has circulated for years, which has no historical evidence, that the need to raise funds for the
 repair of this pony roller - in order to maintain the croquet lawns - was the reason for staging the first Lawn Tennis Championships. A similar roller for the Nursery Lane Grounds can still be seen on the Club's modern site, near the Museum building.

A man known only as 'Mr. C. Black' won the fourth croquet title, with Mrs J.H.Walsh taking the ladies' event.

## 1873

In a confident move, the lease on the Worple Road ground was renewed for a further 10 years, at a cost of $£ 100$ a year. It was in December of this year that the first book of rules for the game was spoken of, being compiled by a Welsh army officer called Major Walter Clopton Wingfield. A party occurred in the December to which Wingfield later dedicated all of his rules booklets, promoted as The Major's Game of Lawn Tennis. A fan of many sporting endeavours, Major Wingfield was also an eccentric inventor, with a creative mind and boundless energy. He applied this entrepreneurial streak to sport, looking for ways to support his country estates and he was fascinated by this new racket sport, which could be played in the open air, away from the confines of an indoor arena.

In Club news, James Dunbar Heath won the croquet title.

## 1874

Major Wingfield now applied for a patent for "a new and improved portable court for playing the ancient game of tennis", referring to the sport's storied past. He developed his rule book further, engaging with The Field magazine and its readers, creating a boxed set of the equipment needed to play - with balls, 'tennis bats', poles, pegs, netting, a mallet, a brush and the 'BOOK OF THE GAME'. This new phenomenon, now known simply as 'Lawn Tennis', began to catch the world's attention. Originating from the French 'jeu de paume' and the rather exclusive 'Real Tennis', the game's development accelerated with the advent of the lawn mower in 1830, allowing for flatter lawns with shorter grass. Influences from games such as 'Rackets' and the Basque 'Pelota' had already been seen, as clubs had already started to crop up in the UK, with these early adopters looking for a more rigorous exercise than provided by genteel croquet.

Back in Wimbledon James Dunbar Heath retained his croquet title.


## 1875

On 25 February the All England Croquet Club Committee made the decision to allocate one of the croquet lawns - interest in the sport had been on the wane - for the very purpose of playing this new sport of lawn tennis. Reginald Gray, from Bermuda but studying in London, was thought to be one of four men said to have played the very first game of lawn tennis on the ground early that summer. The court could also be used for badminton, the racket sport using shuttlecocks instead of balls, and the British game of 'battledore and shuttlecock'.
Marylebone Cricket Club, nine miles up the road had, on 29 May, issued its first set of 'unified' rules for this game of lawn tennis, as there were previously numerous versions being played. The Club chose to adapt these (an hourglass court, the use of real tennis scoring and only the server being able to win points) for the games being played on its lawns.

Early tennis adopter Reginald Gray went on to win the All England croquet title later in the summer season.

## 1876

This new tennis phenomenon was really catching on now, with four new courts, or a whole terrace, being created, replacing croquet lawns. By the 29 June the Club saw the need to have a Committee member elected who would have exclusive responsibility for lawn tennis, and George Nicol was the man chosen for that role. Nicol was previously known as a croquet player, and was, in 1869, one of four men to all be considered an All England Croquet Champion, in the organisationally fragmented sport.

Colonel Busk won the croquet title.

## 1877

A momentous year in Wimbledon's history for two main reasons. Firstly, on 14 April the Club extended its name to become 'The All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club'. Secondly, this name change was to be celebrated by the staging of its first lawn tennis Championships, beginning on Monday 9 July. There would only be a gentlemen's singles event, with a field of 22 , who each paid one guinea to enter, and a final to be played on 19 July. This 22 -entry draw led to the strange situation of having three, rather than four, semifinalists. There was a pre-agreed break in play on 13 and 14July, due to the annual Eton v Harrow cricket match, played at Lord's.

Using a now rectangular court and real tennis scoring methods the battles commenced on the 12 dedicated courts. The equipment for this first tournament was supplied by Jefferies and Co. of Woolwich, providing posts, nets and balls. The first final was won by Wimbledon local, Spencer Gore, beating William Marshall and walking away with a not unreasonable sum of 12 guineas, or $£ 1,200$ today. They were watched on a damp afternoon by around 200 spectators. On top of the financial reward, Mr Gore received the highly valuable 'Field Cup', presented by The Field magazine.

Research through the Met Office shows us that the London weather between 9 and 19 July was generally mild and dry to begin with, followed by rain and wind in the middle and later period, with a final played on damp, slippery courts.
1878
Wimbledon became a year-long commitment, as levelling work completed during the winter left the courts in rude health come the summer. The net height and the service line
distances were also finessed and it is thought that the first attempts to introduce scoreboards were seen, if in an entirely unsatisfactory way! It is generally estimated that this was the year when the world first witnessed the overarm serve, debuted on the Wimbledon lawns courtesy of Dr. Arthur Thomas Myers, becoming widely adopted by the early 1880 s.

As of this year it was decided that the holder of the trophy would not have to go through all that bothersome competitive tournament action but would simply turn up to play the winner of the 'All-Comers Singles' in the final, 'Challenge Round'. It would prove a popular idea (especially amongst the holders) and would stay in place until 1922. A whopping 700 people watched Frank Hadow steal victory from local man, and reigning champion, Spencer Gore in the aforementioned Challenge Round, the effective 'final'.

Warm and dry weather was enjoyed throughout London for the whole tournament from 15 to 20 July.

## 1879

With all the change in recent history, 1879 was a reasonably uneventful third year in Nursery Lane, although crowds swelled and the event continued to grow in popularity, boasting 45 players in the main field. One notable change saw balls and court equipment being supplied by the company 'Ayres' for the first time. Ayres were a renowned sporting goods firm, dating back to 1810, having built their reputation in the world of archery. Spectators were also able to shelter from the weather under thatched summer houses, with open sides, which had originally been erected for the croquet players.

Over a thousand people watched the All Comers Final between John Hartley and the wonderfully named Vere St. Leger Goold. Goold was a colourful character to say the least, who took his own life on Devil's Island - the penal colony of Cayenne - as he served a life sentence for murder. Victorious Hartley went on to take the main trophy without playing a Challenge Round as the holder, Frank Hadow, had decided not to defend his title. The Committee rejected the suggestion to stage a Ladies' Singles Championship.

The tournament period from 7 to 16 July was generally cool in London with intermittent rain throughout.

## 1880

Having commenced with the supply of balls and equipment in the previous year, Ayres now provided two movable stands, constructed and erected to the side of a 'centre court', in the middle of the ground. They also provided the first scoring boards and had their name emblazoned all over these constructions, in a promotional way that would never be seen again in Wimbledon's history. Crowds continued to grow, as 1,300 packed in to watch the Challenge Round, in which John Hartley retained his trophy, to gather up his final major title. The powers-that-were fiddled a little more with the actual rules of lawn tennis, most notably with the introduction of the 'let' service, when the ball clipped the net before landing in.

The tournament period from 15 to 20 July was cool with generally light but regular rain across London.

## 1881

The growth continued, with further temporary stands erected around the previous year's idea of a principal 'centre court', now covering three sides of the playing area in the middle of the Grounds. These were logically named 'Stands A, B and C'. The hefty constructions were in place for the tournament from 2 to 13 July and were then stored down the road in sheds for the winter. With popularity soaring, the Club decided to purchase the freehold of the ground, for a not insubstantial amount of $£ 3,000$ - the equivalent of $£ 300,000$ in today's market - to be paid in instalments over the coming years.

William Renshaw won the first of his Gentlemen's Singles Championship titles, defeating John Hartley, for the loss of just two games. Renshaw, along with his brother, Ernest, would be seen as instrumental in the coming years for transforming tennis from a pastime to a popular competitive, and spectator, sport. They were a charismatic pair, with engaging personalities and a truly original lawn tennis style.

It was also a significant year for lawn tennis as it marked the first staging of the US National Championship (the future US Open) event, which would soon make up one quarter of the tennis majors, or all together, the 'Grand Slam' (alongside Roland-Garros, the Australian Open and The Championships at Wimbledon). The first event was held on grass courts in Newport, Rhode Island (moving to New York in 1915) and the gentlemen's singles was won by Richard Sears.

Hot weather was enjoyed in London at the start of tournament, which was held from 2 to 13 July, before some light rain and cooler temperatures towards the end.

## 1882

A tipping point was reached when the Club decided to drop the word 'Croquet' from its title, such was the increasing popularity of this phenomenon known as 'lawn tennis', with the former no longer being played on the Grounds after this season. 'The All England Lawn Tennis Club' continued its upward surge, with over 2,000 attending the Challenge Round. They were not disappointed as William Renshaw defeated his twin brother, Ernest, in a nail-biting five-set final.

Records show that London experienced cool weather throughout the tournament, from 8 to 17 July, with regular showers and some strong winds towards the end of the period.

## 1883

With professionalism the order of the day, the Club purchased a new heavy roller and, no doubt as a result, a new horse to do the hard graft. The investments were paying off with another 25 per cent jump in attendances as a crowd of 2,500 watched the final, once again played out between the Renshaw twins, once again running to five sets and once again being won by William, for his third on the trot. This would turn out to be the last year that only temporary stands would be used.

London experienced cool temperatures between 7 and 17 July, with rain over the weekend seeing the final, Challenge Round, delayed.

## 1884

A momentous year for the Club with the launch of a Ladies' Singles Championships, to be played after the conclusion of the Gentlemen's Singles Championship. There was a field of 13 with young Maud Watson coming from a set down to beat her big sister, Lilian, in the final. She walked away with a silver flower basket as first prize, which she had chosen as there was no ladies' trophy for the first two years it was staged. The creation of this event established tennis as a liberating sport for women. It was not the only exciting new discipline to be introduced, being joined by a gentlemen's doubles, or 'four-handed', competition in which 10 pairs contested. Talented twins William and Ernest Renshaw came out on top, receiving a cup donated by Oxford University.

You hadn't previously needed to be British to enter the tournament, but it had certainly helped, as no other nationalities had previously bothered competing. That all changed in 1884 with three competitors in the gentlemen's singles taking the boat across the Atlantic - James Dwight, Arthur Rives and reigning US Open champion Richard 'Dick' Sears. They no doubt enjoyed the experience but couldn't prevent home favourite William Renshaw walking away with the trophy... again. An estimated 2,500 spectators, packed four or five deep, watched the Challenge Round, in spite of the dark clouds overhead.

The laborious process of flat-packing (increasingly large) stadia and storing them in sheds was addressed as Centre Court Stand A was given 'permanent covered structure’ status, now sitting proudly in place all year round.

Intermittent and occasionally heavy rain disrupted play throughout.

## 1885

Following the promotion of Stand A to permanent status the Club tethered down the other two, creating a loosely U-shaped collection of three structures, kept in place all year round. The court-covering tarpaulin, one day becoming such an iconic vision of a rainy day in Wimbledon history, was introduced by the Club this year. The
Centre Court had been re-laid, with the best Tooting turf, and had not been played on before the meeting.

The 'Bagnall-Wild method' of creating a draw was amended so that byes were now only given in the first round.

A large and vocal crowd of 3,500 crammed into the new permanent stands for the Gentlemen's Singles Challenge Round, watching William Renshaw beat Herbert Lawford to claim his fifth title. It was reported in sporting magazine Pastime as an "unusually loud and enthusiastic crowd for a lawn tennis meeting". In the ladies' event Maud Watson retained her title.

The weather was best described as 'unsettled' during The Championships, with a mixture of sun, showers and cooler days.

## 1886

The U-shape created by the three independent, now permanent, stands surrounding the Centre Court was further developed, with corners added to make for a large, continuous construction for the increasingly lawn tennis-loving public. For the first time a section was partitioned off for the sole use of the press, recording the action for a wider audience. A terrace, soon to become 'Stand D', was added to the permanent A, B and C, boasting five raised tiers and allowing over 500 standing spectators to view. All fans could watch with less trepidation as large 'stop nets' were added at the end of each court to catch any wayward balls. These balls were, for the first time, 'Championship' balls, supplied by Ayres especially for this meeting. Refreshments were now being served in the pavilion.

On the courts, a Challenge Round was introduced for the ladies' singles and the gentlemen's doubles. The gentlemen's singles was once again won by William Renshaw, for a sixth on the trot - an all-time record which still stands to this day. A new ladies' singles trophy was first presented, the 'Venus Rosewater' dish, a mythologically themed sterling silver salver, partly gilded and 18.75 inches in diameter. It was won by Blanche Bingley, later known as Blanche Hillyard.

The weather was a mixed bag; initially delightfully warm and sunny with a cool breeze, before clouds moved in, meaning the Challenge Rounds were affected by rain.

## 1887

The decision was made to run the two newest events - ladies' singles and gentlemen's doubles - concurrently with the gentlemen's singles, rather than following it. This created a kind of festival of lawn tennis, in the way we enjoy in the modern era.

The ladies' singles celebrated this promotion to the main stage by providing the tournament's most intriguing story as Great Britain's Charlotte 'Lottie' Dod became the youngest-ever winner, at the incredibly tender age of 15 years and 285 days. The sporting allrounder from Cheshire also excelled at golf, hockey and archery, in which she won a silver medal at the 1908 Olympics. She is still the youngest Ladies' Singles Champion to this day, even if Martina Hingis bested her by three days when winning the ladies' doubles title in 1996 with Helena Sukova.

Almost more incredibly, the gentlemen's singles was not won by William Renshaw, his six-year run coming to an end after he suffered a bout of, you guessed it, tennis elbow. His brother Ernest stepped ably up for the final but lost to Herbert Lawford. Mr Lawford became the first winner to lift the new 18-inch high silver gilt trophy, which replaced the Field Cup (1877-1883) and the Challenge Cup (1884-1886). These were both now in the permanent possession of William Renshaw after he won each three times in succession. The decision was taken that the new trophy would never become the property of the winner. The inscription on the front of the Cup read, "The All England Lawn Tennis Club Single Handed Championship of the World".

The weather remained very warm throughout, interspersed with cooler, breezier spells.

## 1888

This year saw the advent of a Wimbledon tradition which would become synonymous with the tournament across the world: bad weather seriously interrupting, or even totally stopping, play. Atrocious conditions in the week running up to the start of the meeting saw the start date moved from the Saturday to the following Tuesday, delaying the unveiling of some lovely new gates at Nursery Road.

Ernest Renshaw went on to win his one and only Gentlemen's Singles Championship title on decidedly sodden courts, but in front of an impressive crowd of 2,000. Lottie Dod won the second of her five, from a field of just six in the ladies' singles, as the poor weather conditions continued for that event and the gentlemen's doubles.

## 1889

A year of rebirth and modernisation, with the Club embracing the idea of the Grounds as a destination and pleasurable idyll in themselves. Shrubs and flower beds were added, the pavilion was redecorated and the stands were repainted, creating an altogether more pleasing tournament experience. After the previous year's less than clement weather, the drainage system of the lawns was also greatly improved.

On court, normal service was resumed as William Renshaw took the gentlemen's singles title home for a seventh time, at the expense of his brother again, a record that would be equalled by Pete Sampras in 2000 and beaten by Roger Federer in 2017. Renshaw's unprecedented success sparked a massive rise in interest in the sport and he came to be known as the 'founding father of tennis'. Together with his twin, Ernest, they are seen to have introduced the hard serve, the smash and aggressive volleying - forming the bedrock of the modern game.

Lottie Dod did not defend her Ladies' Singles Championship title, which she had won for the previous two years, due to an unwillingness to move a yachting holiday which she had booked with her sister on the west coast of Scotland.

The weather was delightful for the start of the event, becoming a little gloomy for the final rounds.


## 1890

Very much 'The Year of the Irish', as all three titles were won by players from the Emerald Isle. Willoughby Hamilton defeated the returning William Renshaw in the gentlemen's singles, Joshua Pim and Frank Stoker took the doubles title and Lena Rice won the ladies'singles, in what would be smallest ever field for a

Wimbledon competition, with only four entrants.
The weather was once again an irritation, leaving the courts - despite the use of tarpaulin covers - in a poor condition. Slight improvements were seen towards the end of the event.

Over the Channel, the 'Championnat de France', or the 'French Open' or 'Roland-Garros' as it would eventually become, was started, with entrance only open to members of French tennis clubs. This first event was won by a Briton, known only as 'H. Briggs'. The event would make up one quarter of the tennis 'Majors', or 'Grand Slam', when grouped together.

Back in London, a refreshed Lottie Dod won her third title, whilst Wilfred Baddeley won his first singles with a win in the All-Comers final over Joshua Pim, as Willoughby Hamilton did not defend his title in the Challenge Round. Baddeley then teamed up with his younger brother Herbert to win the first of their four doubles trophies.

Average weather with rain once again an unfortunate and regular presence for the tournament's climax.

## 1892

Not much change was seen around the Grounds in 1892, although a scheduling change meant that it was the first year in which all events were played concurrently.

On court Wilfred Baddeley won his second gentlemen's singles title, beating Irishman Joshua Pim, who had taken part in what was considered to be one of Wimbledon's finestever matches in the All Comers' Final, beating Ernest Lewis in a match of the highest quality watched by an excited crowd. In the ladies' event, Lottie Dod won for an impressive fourth time.

After a warm run-up to the event the weather became much cooler, remaining changeable throughout.

## 1893

A reduction in the price of tickets for the stands did not avert a slight drop-off in sales, although attendances remained at a generally healthy level. The Grounds continued to be improved, for this year's tournament a full repaint of the stands was taken on. Lottie Dod won her fifth and final ladies' title and Joshua Pim avenged his defeats in the previous two finals to beat his former conqueror, Wilfred Baddeley, for his first title.

The weather was initially overcast, with blustery winds and occasional downpours, but improved as the tournament went on.

## 1894

The cosmetic appearance of the Grounds continued to improve, with new fencing and shrubbery all over. Elsewhere, three new baths were added as well as the introduction of a new-fangled 'shower bath'. Blanche Hillyard won her third title in the ladies' event while in the gentlemen's Joshua Pim once again proved too strong for Wilfred Baddeley in the Challenge Round.

The weather was average throughout, with frequent showers in the evenings and blustery winds affecting both Challenge Rounds.

## 1895

Princess Stephanie of Austria and Prince Edmund Batthyany-Strattmann became the first Royal visitors to Wimbledon, starting a tradition which would remain a part of The Championships to the modern day. Whilst remaining popular, the event was not actually growing and the meeting was not an overall financial success, declaring a loss of $£ 33$, or roughly $£ 4,000$ in modern money.

After its effective introduction in 1885, a brand-new, much larger court-covering tarpaulin was introduced for Centre Court, sending the old one into semi-retirement on the outside courts. Gentlemen's Singles Champion Wilfred Baddeley's medal displayed an early version of the Club's crossed rackets emblem. The ladies' singles event was won by Charlotte Cooper (later Charlotte Sterry) for the first
 of her five triumphs.

The weather was fine, but blustery to start, getting much warmer, with the wind remaining a nuisance.

## 1896

A new event was introduced, designed to give defeated players from the early rounds something to compete for if it hadn't quite gone to plan. The non-Championship event, the All England Plate, was initially only for the gentlemen, and entry was reserved for those eliminated from the first and second rounds of The Championships. It would run until 1981. The inaugural event was won by Arthur Gore, and other illustrious winners in its history would include Herbert Baddeley, Neale Fraser and Gordon Forbes. A women's event would start in 1933 and run until 1989.

After the financial loss and slight perceived drop in popularity from the previous year, the exiled croquet players were invited to return to the Club, no doubt thankful for the subscriptions once again. This croquet comeback would not last long but was appreciated in an hour of need.

In a field of 31 entries, Irish-based Harold Mahony won his only gentlemen's singles title, whilst in the ladies', Charlotte Cooper won her second from a field of just seven.

A very warm start, before breezier weather moved in, with rain by the end.

## 1897

The starting date of the meeting was brought forward from July to June, as another field of 31 battled for the gentlemen's singles title, as opposed to just seven in the ladies'singles once again.

Tuesday 22 June was celebrated across the country, including a six-mile procession through London, marking Queen Victoria's Jubilee, with no play taking place that day - in the first week - in recognition of the event. Reginald Doherty took the gentlemen's singles title, also winning the doubles with his younger brother, Laurence. The Doherty brothers (Reginald, the taller, affectionately known as 'Big Do' to Laurence's 'Little Do') picked up and ran with the precedent set by the Renshaw twins, dominating the game and taking it to a new, and international, audience. Their quiet manners and immaculate dress saw them referred to as 'the gentlemen of the courts'. Blanche Hillyard won her fourth title in the ladies' event.

A dull start on the weather front, before intermittent bursts of warm weather and breezy, rain-threatened days.

## 1898

A healthy field of 37 gentlemen was once again without some of the prominent Irish players and the Baddeley brothers. In the Gentlemen's Singles Challenge Round Reginald Doherty beat his brother Laurence in a thrilling five-setter, although it was finished in bad light and was twice interrupted by rain. In the ladies'a record field of 18 started, with Charlotte Cooper Sterry winning the third of her five titles (she would also come runnerup six times).

A slightly gloomy and damp summer in Britain, as seen throughout The Championships.

## 1899

After inviting the croquet players back to the club in 1896 , it was decided to restore the name of the Club to 'The All England Lawn Tennis \& Croquet Club'. A higher attendance was registered than seen in the previous few years.

In the ladies' singles, Blanche Hillyard won the fifth of her six titles (she would also be the runner-up a whopping seven times) and Reginald Doherty won his third on the trot in the gentlemen's event.

It was not yet given championship status, but a ladies' doubles event was added to the growing programme.

Unremarkable London weather, with no reported rain interruptions.

## 1900

A fifth event was added to the growing schedule with the introduction of a (nonChampionship) mixed doubles competition. Following on from the men in 1884, the ladies' event became an international one with Marion Jones becoming the first overseas competitor in the singles, as Blanche Hillyard won the last of her six titles. This cosmopolitan field caught the attention of the public, as more visitors than ever poured into the ground. Reginald Doherty was also starting to put together a bit of a run, as he took home his fourth successive gentlemen's singles title.

Rain repeatedly interrupted play at the start, improving throughout the week before a return for the final matches.

## 1901

A new pavilion was built at a cost of $£ 1,200$ and proved a popular addition for the 25 th Championships. There were also sartorial changes, as the male players' belts, braces and blazers were fashionably twinned with long blanket coats to be worn to and from the courts, known as 'Owe-40s'. On court, Arthur 'Baby' Gore won the first of his three titles at the entirely grown-up age of 33 , defeating Reginald Doherty, who had been going for his fifth in succession. A record women's entry field of 31 saw Charlotte Sterry win the fourth of her five titles.

Changeable weather, with occasionally frustrating winds and bursts of heavy rain.

## 1902

It was one of the more curious years in Wimbledon's history, in which a Challenge Round was played twice. Muriel Robb started her ladies' contest with Charlotte Cooper Sterry on the Tuesday but the match was aborted at one set all (6-4 to Sterry, 13-11 to Robb) due to thoroughly foul weather. Rather than continue at one set all the next day the decision was made to start again on the Wednesday, this time Miss Robb having a more comfortable ride, with a straight sets win, 7-5, 6-1. In the gentlemen's singles, 1898's losing finalist Laurence Doherty won his first title, in what would prove to be a five-year winning streak, something he also achieved in the doubles alongside his brother Reginald in 1897.

One of Wimbledon's most iconic names, Slazenger, became the official supplier of tennis balls to the tournament. Slazenger had been founded by two brothers, Ralph and Albert Slazenger, in 1881, specialising in rubber sporting goods, most particularly in golf and tennis. This would become the start of the longest partnership in sporting goods history - still in place to this day.
Wonderful weather at the start of the event gave way to a more changeable end.

## 1903

It had been a common occurrence in the early days of the event but this would be the last time that the four semi-finalists in the Gentlemen's Singles
All Comers were all British; Sidney Smith, Major Ritchie, George Caridia and eventual champion, Frank Riseley.

Olympic champion Laurence Doherty won the second of the five titles he won between 1902 and 1906 in front of a packed Centre Court crowd. Dorothea Douglass (later ‘Lambert Chambers') was crowned Ladies' Singles Champion.

Poor weather in the run-up did not bode well, but the sun shone and rain did not interrupt as feared.

## 1904

Centre Court grew again, with the addition of a 'D Stand', able to hold 600 chairs. The Grounds as a whole got a fresh look as each 'outside' court was surrounded by dark green canvas, allowing the players to view the white balls more clearly. A special tournament railway stop was erected, but the overall proximity to the tracks was not proving popular, with both players and spectators complaining about their clothes being soiled by smoke from the engines and difficulty in hearing the umpires' announcements.

The year was also momentous for staging the only recorded occasion when a match was decided by the toss of a coin. It took place in a fifth-round match between Frank Riseley and Sidney Smith, locked at two sets all after a lengthy battle left them effectively tied at 26 games each. The reason given was that they were doubles partners and were worried they were damaging their chances of winning that event if they played for too long. The luckier of the two, Frank Riseley, battled on to reach the Gentlemen's Challenge Round, which he would lose against Laurence Doherty, watched by what was considered to be Wimbledon's largest-ever crowd. Dorothea Douglass was once again crowned Ladies' Singles Champion.

It would be the last year that croquet was played on the lawns of Nursery Road and the first time for Davis Cup matches.

Warm weather throughout with no reported rain delays.

## 1905

The ladies'singles had its first winner from overseas, as May Sutton from the United States beat Britain's Dorothea Douglass in the Challenge Round. Miss Sutton had actually been born in Plymouth, only moving to California when she was six years old, but there she excelled at tennis, winning the US Championships the year before at the age of 17 , and she was also a gifted basketball player. Laurence Doherty retained his gentleman's singles title for a fourth on the trot.

1905 was the year which saw the first Australasian Championships, which would one day become the Australian Open. This would be the final event in the four-tournament series of 'Majors', which would now become known as the 'Grand Slam'.

Good weather to start was followed by a washout on the Friday with better weather to finish.

## 1906

A sizeable investment was made in the enlargement of the stands around Centre Court, paving the way for what was estimated to be a record attendance. The Royal visits continued with Wimbledon welcoming the Grand Duchess Anastasie and Grand Duke Michael of Russia to the tournament.

Reginald Doherty's younger brother and losing finalist in 1898, Laurence, had quietly been putting together quite a run, this year taking home the gentlemen's singles trophy for the fifth year on the trot, besting his brother's winning streak by a year. The fraternal Doherty partnership also landed their eighth gentlemen's doubles title, a record still in place today. They came to be seen as the first great international stars of lawn tennis boasting a career record of nine singles and eight doubles between them, plus four Davis Cups as the leading lights of the Great Britain team. Laurence had also become the first overseas player to win the US Championships in 1903. Dorothea Douglass was crowned Ladies' Singles Champion again.

Friday was once again a washout, with the rest of The Championships enjoying fairly favourable weather.

## 1907

The latest in a line of Royal visits saw the nation's very own Prince of Wales, and future King George V, visiting The Championships along with his wife, the Princess of Wales the first attendance from the home nation's monarchy. The momentous event was greeted by a rare summer thunderstorm. On top of the visit, he also found time during the day to accept the Presidency of the Club itself. Following on from May Sutton's win in the ladies' event in 1905, the first great Australian player, Norman Brookes, won the gentlemen's singles, from a whopping field of 84 , becoming the first overseas man to achieve the feat, as well as the first left-hander. Brookes was also a top-class cricketer, golfer and a highly successful businessman. Miss Sutton would also be the cause for raised eyebrows when, on the way to her victory in the Challenge Round against Dorothea Chambers, she rolled up her shirtsleeves, revealing her wrists. For the ladies, conventions were strict, with attire on a tennis court similar to dress worn during the day.

The ladies' doubles non-Championship event was discontinued, remaining off the schedule for the next five years.

Fine weather at the start and end, with rain interrupting in the middle period.

## 1908

It was a remarkable event for the fact that not one drop of rain fell from the first day, 22 June to the last, 3July. Another remarkable achievement occurred in the ladies' singles when the four-time winner, Great Britain's Charlotte Sterry, took her fifth title at the age of 37 years and 282 days - the oldest player to achieve this. The gentlemen's event was won once again by Arthur Gore.

The fourth modern Olympics were held in Great Britain and the Wimbledon site was chosen as the setting for the 'outdoor' lawn tennis event, one of 13 venues for an incredibly lengthy games, which ran from 27 April to 31 October. In addition to the grass court lawn tennis event there was also a 'covered court' event, held on wood at the Queen's Club in London. Britain won gold medals in both the ladies' and gentlemen's singles, both indoor and outdoor. For the latter this was thanks to Dorothea Lambert Chambers (from a final field of just five) and Major Ritchie, on the lawns of Wimbledon.

A dry and fine weather report throughout the tournament.

## 1909

After the aridity of 1908 , it was almost to be expected that 1909 should be one of the wettest Wimbledons on record, leading to play being extended into a third week for the first time in its history. Construction work had been going on all over the Grounds, with Centre Court having both a new stand and, for the first time, a clock on display. Another sizable aesthetic change saw the Club adopt its now ubiquitous colour scheme of green and purple for the first time. Whilst the exact reason for the choice is not known for sure, these original colours - blue, yellow, red and green - were almost identical to those of the Royal Marines colours, necessitating a change. The romantics liked to believe that the choice was inspired by "Wimbledon's green and impurpled Hills", a phrase used in a poem by William Blake, who was known to reference south London and Surrey regularly in his work.

Another phrase destined to be associated with The Championships forever, 'Order of Play', was first seen on the back of the programme, now available for sale in the Grounds. Not to be outdone by the ladies of the previous year, 1909 also featured the oldest player to win the singles title, when Arthur 'Baby' - the nickname was becoming ridiculous - Gore, won the last of his three titles at the tender age of 41 years and 182 days. He is still the oldest player to achieve the feat. Britain's Dora Boothby won her one and only ladies' singles title.

## 1910

The improvements to the Grounds continued swiftly with an extensive plan to pave and concrete all the pathways. The year would also mark the first (and most certainly not the last) time that the Gentlemen's All Comer's Singles would be contested by two overseas players, New Zealand's Anthony Wilding defeating America's Beals Wright before edging Great Britain's Arthur Gore in the Challenge Round. In the ladies' singles, Olympic champion Dorothea Lambert Chambers won her fourth of seven.

Poor weather once again proved to be a problem for The Championships after a fine start, with rain and windy conditions.

## 1911

The Grounds and court improvements continued, with an entire repaint on the stands and Centre Court having a tent-like rain cover fitted, allowing water to run off into drains running along the side of the court. The sight of this triangular construction raising up on its winch would become synonymous with Wimbledon over the rainy days in years to come.

A tournament memorable for the excellent weather enjoyed during the entire second week was also competitively red hot on the courts, as over 100 players entered the gentlemen's singles - a new record. The event was won again by the popular New Zealander Anthony Wilding. The future world No. 1 would prove to be his country's only winner of a Major title at the time of writing. Dorothea Lambert Chambers once again triumphed in the ladies' event.

Those in attendance on the second day also witnessed history in the making, as Great Britain's Harold Bache became the first recorded player to hit a double-handed shot - in this case the backhand.

## 1912

The suave fan-favourite Anthony Wilding once again triumphed in the gentlemen's singles, beating Britain's Arthur Gore for the second time in the showpiece event. Gore had also been serving as President of the Club for this and the previous year. In the ladies' event Dorothea Lambert Chambers did not defend her title, as badminton specialist Ethel Larcombe beat five-time champion Charlotte Sterry.

Another wet Wimbledon, with rain on most days, leaving play well behind schedule and a tournament finish carried over to the third Monday.

## 1913

There had been drama even before the tournament started when, on a February night, suffragettes attempted to set fire to the Centre Court stands. Fortunately, an alert nightwatchman spotted the intruders just in time, but this still led to increased security at the tournament and delays as bags were searched.

Up until this point the meeting had been known as 'The Championships', but this was the year that the title was amended to 'The World's Championships on Grass' - which would last until 1923. The rather grandiose title had been bestowed on the tournament by the newly-formed International Lawn Tennis Federation, and it was awarded to the British Isles in perpetuity, in honour of services to the game over the years.

In the packed Grounds the crowds enjoyed near perfect weather, with a reported 10,000 people present on the second Friday alone, as fans jostled for tickets to the Gentlemen's Challenge Round, changing hands for over $£ 7$, or $£ 800$ in today's climate. They witnessed Anthony Wilding win an impressive fourth on the bounce. A special tram service also now ran between Wimbledon station and the Grounds, as spectator numbers left the site often 'packed to suffocation'.

On the courts the mixed doubles and a newly revived ladies' doubles were upgraded to Championship status, but both events had finals which were hampered by bad luck. In the mixed doubles, Ethel Larcombe was struck in the face by a ball and forced to retire, an injury which also prevented her from defending her singles title in the Challenge Round, which was won for the sixth time by Dorothea Lambert Chambers. In the ladies' doubles the eminent Charlotte Sterry suffered a leg injury and sadly could not complete the match.

A tournament of perfect weather was enjoyed by the large crowds.


## 1914

Major construction work to Centre Court's stands, with a covered passageway underneath, increased the court's seating capacity from 2,300 to 3,500 . Two residential houses adjacent to the ground, on Worple Road, were purchased and converted into ladies' dressing rooms and a Club Office, with the two gardens converted to form part of the public tea lawn. The lawns were the source of some controversy, as the price of a cup of tea and a piece of cake was upped from five old pennies to six old pennies (just over $£ 2$ to just over $£ 3$ ). In the first reported case of illegal advertising a balloon promoting a well-known Sunday newspaper was seen hovering over the Grounds, much to the annoyance of competitors, and was promptly removed.

Poor weather at the end of the meeting once again saw the conclusion being held over to the third Monday, as Dorothea Lambert Chambers won the last of an incredible seven singles titles and Norman Brookes the second of his two gentlemen's. It would be the last tournament for five years, as the world stood on the brink of war.

## 1915-1918: The First World War Years

The First World War ravaged Europe. Expenditure was strictly confined to items necessary for the reasonable maintenance of the Grounds, as the Club was only able to survive due to the generous donations of members and well-wishers. Many players were lost in battle, including the extremely popular serial champion Anthony Wilding. Wilding played first-class cricket and rugby union for Trinity College, Cambridge, and competed in motorcycling events, but his finest achievements were in lawn tennis. The New Zealander won four successive titles from 1910 to 1913 and lost in the 1914 final. A much-loved player at Wimbledon, his appearances were marked by lengthy queues at the ticket gates. On the outbreak of war, he was in the US preparing to play in the US Championships but returned to England and joined the Royal Marines. He was killed on the Western Front in 1915.

## 1919

The tournament took on its new format of 'last week in June, first week in July'. The first post-war event opened with a new stand to the side of No. 4 Court, matched by an unprecedented public demand for tickets. The Championships were once again attended by the British Royal Family, as King George V and Queen Mary visited the Grounds twice.

Communication channels increased with a new style of programme, now printed on paper rather than cardboard.

On court the field in the gentlemen's singles event was extended to 128 , but required a stern statement from the Club's Committee, saying that they reserved the right to refuse entries of players whose standard of play did not, in their opinion, justify their inclusion.

In the ladies' draw a young Parisian woman named Suzanne Lenglen triumphed, saving two match points on her way to defeating serial champ Dorothea Lambert Chambers, in a match considered to be the finest yet seen at The Championships. The elegant Ms Lenglen would prove to be something of a regular winner herself, this being the first of the six singles titles claimed by a woman known as tennis' first 'superstar'. Lenglen was an an uninhibited trailblazer and cultural icon, who dressed like a fashion model and played tennis with joyful abandon. It would be the first tournament in which all five Championships were won by overseas players. The gentlemen's singles was won by the Australian Gerald Patterson.

The familiar spectre of poor weather for the finals reappeared, meaning the meeting ran over to the third Tuesday.

## 1920

Efforts to extend the boundaries of the Grounds at Nursery Lane proved fruitless, with the space being bordered by the train tracks and adjoining properties not available to purchase.

An enterprise called the All England Ground Company Ltd was incorporated, which then purchased a new plot in Wimbledon Park Road - a stretch which would later be known as Church Road. It was seen as an audacious move at the time, amid forecasts that the venue would become a white elephant.

The Wimbledon crowd's darling, Suzanne Lenglen, became the first-ever player to win all three titles - singles, doubles and mixed doubles - in the same year.

In the Gentlemen's event the similarly iconic Bill Tilden of the United States won the first of his three Wimbledon

tles. Meanwhile, a selection committee was appointed to reduce the Gentlemen's singles to a manageable 128 , from the 150 who entered.

Temperatures were average for the month, with little rain interruption.

## 1921

This last meeting to take place at the original site ended in the most fitting way, as the iconic French player Suzanne Lenglen struck the final ball on the historic lawns of Centre Court during the ladies' doubles event. Having comfortably won the ladies' singles, Miss Lenglen matched this achievement in the doubles, the third year in succession that she would win both titles. The gentlemen's event was won again by Bill Tilden.

As well as being the last year at the old location, the move also marked the last year of the Challenge Round system, in which the reigning champion would only play one match, against the winner of the All Comers' Event in the deciding match. The playing field would now be levelled, with all players, including the champions, playing from the start of the event.

On 9 September, around 1.5 miles due north, building work commenced on the new Grounds in Wimbledon Park Road. The Centre Court was built with reinforced concrete, using 3,000 tons of shingle, 1,700 tons of sand and 600 tons of cement. The seating alone accounted for over 21 miles of wooden slats. A disc of white paper, just 20 mm in diameter, was placed on the turf to check that it could be viewed from every seat, guaranteeing exceptional views for all. The position of the court and the roof also ensured that no shadow would appear until 7 pm . There would be 12 additional courts, an enormous tea lawn and parking facilities for 400 cars. In the words of Club Secretary, George Hillyard: "Let us look to it that we construct and equip our ground that it will immediately be recognised as the finest, not only in England, but the world."

## 1922

The new 13-acre ground at Wimbledon Park Road was opened at a cost of $£ 140,000$, close to $£ 8$ million in today's market. Capt. Stanley Peach designed the brand-new Centre Court (which retained its name even if it no longer occupied a central position within the Grounds), housing an impressive 9,989 seated and 3,600 standing up, which was scheduled to open on the first day, 26 June, at 2.45 pm , in the presence of King George $V$ and Queen Mary. Quite fittingly there was a short rain delay before, at 3.30 pm, the King appeared in the Royal Box, gave three blows on a gong and declared the new Grounds open.

After the tarpaulin was removed, at 3.45 pm Great Britain's Leslie Godfree served the first ball to his compatriot, Algernon Kingscote, who netted the return. Godfree dashed forward to pocket the ball as a memento of the historic occasion. Wet weather meant that play was not possible on other courts that day, and the tournament itself was affected by rain on every single day. The outside courts became a quagmire during the second week as the event was forced to run over until the third Wednesday - the latest-ever finish.

Australia's Gerald Patterson defeated Britain's Randolph Lycett in the gentlemen' singles final, while the incredible Suzanne Lenglen took to the new arena with ease, winning her fourth consecutive singles title and adding the doubles title again for good measure.

## 1923

For the previous year's opening event there was only one 'show court' - Centre Court - and this year saw the addition of back-to-back courts, No. 2 (with 1,900 seats) and a smaller No. 3 next door, using some of the wood taken from the stands at the old Grounds. That old site was sold to the Wimbledon High School for girls, who still own it - using it as playing fields - to this day, with the school still supplying Ball Girls for The Championships. This would be the last year that the events were referred to as the
‘World’s Championships on Grass', with the United States Lawn Tennis Association now joining the International Lawn Tennis Federation.

A board was placed over the entrance to Centre Court, under which the players would pass, bearing an inscription from Rudyard Kipling's poem, If:
"If you can meet with triumph and disaster
And treat those two imposters just the same."
Record-breaking Frenchwoman Suzanne Lenglen once again met triumph and no disaster in both the ladies' singles and the doubles, the fifth time she would achieve this feat. The Gentlemen's Singles Championship was won by the American Bill Johnston.

A largely fine fortnight, some days very hot, was enjoyed after a rainy start.

## 1924

A new showcourt - No. 1 - was opened, situated on one side of Centre Court, with an overall capacity of 3,250 , taking the number of arenas in total to 16 . The largely three-sided stadium and architectural oddity would stay in place until 1996, when demolition started as part of the Club's 'Long Term Plan'.

A much-loved Wimbledon tradition, the ballot, was introduced for Centre Court, allowing all members of the public to a place in the draw for tickets. Other introductions from 1924, which have lasted to the modern day, included a re-styled official programme, with a cover, and the availability of seat cushions, making the wooden benches an altogether more appealing prospect.

On court the introduction of a rudimentary form of 'seeding' for the first time, in which four representatives of each nation were drawn into four different quarters of the draw, was first used. It was every bit as complicated as it sounded. Britain's Kitty Godfree took advantage of Suzanne Lenglen withdrawing through injury at the semi-final stage to take her first title, beating a young lady by the name of Helen Wills in the final. Frenchman Jean Borotra beat his compatriot Rene Lacoste in the gentlemen's final.

A gloriously fine fortnight of weather was enjoyed, with just two hours of rain to be endured throughout.

## 1925

As the tournament's popularity grew, and the number of entries increased, the need for a Qualifying event became evident. The lawns had to be kept in pristine condition so it was decided that the event would be held in Roehampton, three miles up the road, in the week before the main events. Only the last eight survivors in the singles and the last four doubles pairs made it through to the main draw.

On court the meeting went into to the third Monday as the gentlemen's doubles was held over, allowing two of the competitors, legendary French players Jean Borotra and Rene Lacoste, to rest following their singles final, won by Lacoste. On that Monday the two adversaries teamed up to triumph in a lengthy five-set doubles final. Their compatriot, Suzanne Lenglen, returned to winning ways in her own inimitable style, once again triumphant in both the singles (she dropped just five games in her five matches) and the doubles for an incredible sixth time.

The first week was occasionally chilly, featured a very wet first Wednesday, before giving way to fine weather for the rest of The Championships.

## 1926

Celebrating 50 years since the first tournament in 1877, the 1926 'Jubilee Championships' saw improvements and alterations for players, public and officials. Centre Court was re-laid, seats were added, drainage was improved and more entrances were put in place. A band played on Centre Court, before ex-singles champions were presented to King George $V$ and

Queen Mary, with each receiving a silver commemorative medal. The Royal connection was also seen on court, as the Duke of York, later King George VI, competed in the gentlemen's doubles event. The only Royal to compete in the tournament, he and his partner, Louis Greig, were comfortably beaten in the first round by a doubles pairing with a healthy combined age of 110 .

The ladies' events saw great controversy as a scheduling mix-up saw Suzanne Lenglen arrive late for a second round match. The fact that Queen Mary was in attendance and had been kept waiting caused the previously popular Frenchwoman to be booed the next day when she played a mixed doubles match. She promptly withdrew from Wimbledon and never played there again. Her record at The Championships was an astonishing one. In winning 15 titles (six singles, six doubles and three mixed) Lenglen was victorious in 91 of the 94 matches she contested. Lenglen's only defeats were two in mixed doubles and one in ladies' doubles. In her absence, Britain's Kitty Godfree once again triumphed in the singles. The Gentlemen's Singles Champion was Jean Borotra once again.

A thunderstorm on the first Thursday was the only meteorological blip in a tournament of exceptionally fine weather.

## 1927

It would be one of the wettest Wimbledon meetings on record, as heavy rain swept the area, affecting play on most days, and causing a programme extension to the third Tuesday. Despite tempestuous weather the tournament still enjoyed record crowds, with over 22,000 spectators present on the first Saturday alone, setting up a new Grounds record. Queues formed outside the Grounds from 5am and over 2,000 disappointed fans were turned away.

Technological advances saw a public-address system used from the umpire's chair on Centre Court, as well as a first radio broadcast taking place on the BBC.

On court, all five Championships were seeded for the first time and an additional Qualifying competition was held in the north of England, for entrants from northern counties and Scotland. For the first time, all of the players left in the last eight of the gentlemen's singles were from overseas. An even more notable milestone, in a sartorial sense, was reached in the ladies' singles when South Africa's Ruth 'Billie’ Tapscott became the first woman to play without wearing stockings.

Henri Cochet won the gentlemen's title, one member of the so-called 'Four Musketeers' from France (with Jean Borotra, Rene Lacoste and the doubles specialist Jacques Brugnon). Brugnon aside, they would capture every Gentlemen's Singles Championship from 1924 to 1929. In the ladies' event, one Helen Wills would win the first title of what would prove to be many.


## 1928

A whole raft of changes was made to the structure of the Grounds, with gangways and entrances, covers and staircases helping the space cope with an increasing public interest. To that end, the queue (which would one day be known simply as 'The Queue') became a more organised event, with barriers inside the fence in both Somerset and Church Roads extended to enable the public to group in variously priced lines. Adjoining land was
purchased for use as car parks. During The Championships, the Frenchman Rene Lacoste beat his fellow Musketeer Henri Cochet, and Helen Wills won her second title, as she followed in the footsteps of her rival, Suzanne Lenglen.

Excellent weather was enjoyed throughout, barring rain on the first Tuesday.

## 1929

Prince George (later the Duke of Kent) became President of the Club, beginning a long association with the Kent family. Again, more improvements were made, with a focus on the facilities for spectators and easier movement within the jam-packed Grounds. Electric scoreboards were installed for the first time on Centre Court, alongside electric clocks, and two former hardcourts were converted into two more grass courts - Nos. 15 and 16.

On court Colin Gregory became the first Englishman to be seeded in the Gentlemen's Singles, at number eight, although he would be defeated by one of the many rising French stars in the fourth round.

Henri Cochet defeated countryman Jean Borotra to claim his second title. In the ladies' singles, Helen Wills - the Californian nicknamed 'Miss Poker Face' by the media continued in her attempt to match the dazzling 1920s achievements of Suzanne Lenglen on the lawns of Wimbledon, winning her third on the trot.

Aside from an afternoon's play being curtailed due to rain, fine weather was largely enjoyed throughout.

1929's new electric scoreboards were not to last, replaced swiftly this year by much larger ones,

(2)showing previous sets and games. Another new addition was added in the North Hall of Centre Court, as 'Martin's Bank Ltd.' opened its doors for business.

On the grass America's Wilmer Allison became the first unseeded player to reach the final of the gentlemen's singles. In sartorial firsts, Britain's Brame Hillyard became the first man to play wearing shorts - an event which took place on No. 10 Court. Helen Wills was now Helen Moody, but the result was the same as she won the ladies' singles,for a fourth year on the trot.

Bill Tilden won the third of his three titles, 10 years after his first, at the tender age of 37. It would be his last Major victory before joining the newly formed professional tour. Excellent weather was enjoyed throughout.

## 1931

More improvements were seen as the wrought iron Doherty Memorial gates, celebrating the famous brothers, were erected at the south-east entrance of the Grounds. Elsewhere, the Ball Boys were given a rest room, near to the Referee's office, which must have been a blessed relief.

On court it was a remarkable year, as there was no Gentlemen's Singles final. America's Sidney Wood walked away with the trophy after his compatriot and good friend Frank Shields withdrew with an ankle injury, sustained in defeating Jean Borotra in the semi-final. It would be the only time in tennis history that a Major final would be won by default. Wood had beaten a promising English 22 -year-old called Fred Perry in four sets in the semi-finals. It would not be the last we would hear of the latter. The ladies'singles final was an all-German affair with Cilly Aussem beating Hilde Krahwinkel.

Incredibly, during a largely wet summer, no rain affected the tournament at all.

## 1932

Another new stand popped up on the side of No. 2 Court, the third of the so-called 'show courts'. For the first time the admission to the Grounds was reduced after 5 pm , creating a kind of evening session that soon proved extremely handy for those coming straight from either work or school.

The Ball Boys were now all dressed in a new uniform of grey shirt, long grey trousers and grey felt hat.

In the ladies' singles world No. 1 Helen Moody beat fellow American Helen Jacobs in the final. Californian Ellsworth Vines took the gentlemen's crown on his debut in the event, at the age of 21, comfortably defeating Britain's Bunny Austin.

A spot of rain on the second Thursday was the only blip in a tournament of otherwise fine weather.

## 1933

Another year of development, with a standing area added on No. 1 Court, a tea bar, new turnstiles and car parking now able to accommodate 2,000 vehicles. With an increasing number of foreign visitors attending, an interpreter was positioned outside Centre Court to assist them. The international feel was seen on court as well, with players from 27 countries taking part in the meeting. There was also a sartorial milestone when Britain's Bunny Austin became the first man to play on the Centre Court wearing shorts - first seen on his countryman, Brame Hillyard, in 1930, but then on an outside court.

The first All England Ladies' Plate was held, with players losing in the first two rounds qualifying automatically.

A fascinating - considered to be one of the greatest - gentlemen's singles finals saw Australian, 'Gentleman’Jack Crawford, already holder of the Australian and the French titles, add the Wimbledon crown to his collection in a fascinating five-set battle with Ellsworth Vines. The victor would come within one match of the fabled 'Grand Slam'weeks later when he reached the final of US Open, only to lose to Britain's Fred Perry in another five-setter. The ladies' title was claimed by Helen Moody for the sixth time.

Hot weather throughout the entire fortnight.

## 1934

It was a sickly tournament for the players as a virus, which became known as the 'Wimbledon Throat', spread through the locker rooms, causing widespread retirements. A new concrete stand was built between Courts No. 2 and No.3, taking the capacity from 200 to a whopping 1,900. In administrative news, The All England Lawn Tennis Club and the Lawn Tennis Association (LTA) signed an agreement establishing the running of the tournament by a Joint Championship Committee, with the surplus takings each year going to the LTA. In addition, half the shares in the company which owned the Church Road site were also given to the LTA.

One of the tournament's most recognised partnerships began when Robinson's Lemon Barley Water was made available to players on Centre and No. 1 Court. The refreshing drink was created exclusively for The Championships, made of British barley and lemon juice, and it would soon become a national favourite in households all over the country.

Britain's Eileen Fearnley Whittingstall made sure that it wasn't just the gents who were having all the fun in shorts, becoming the first lady to play on the Centre Court in a pair. The British success story continued as Dorothy Round and Fred Perry won the ladies and gentlemen's singles titles respectively, the first British double triumph since 1909.


Huge crowds had endured an all-night wait to see Perry in his first singles final, as prices were not excessive and a ground pass enabled the first 2,000 to secure a place in the free standing area on the Centre Court.

Fine weather was enjoyed throughout the tournament.

## 1935

The South Stand of Centre Court was enhanced by a long balcony, giving excellent views across all of the outside courts. Extra seating, tunnels, restaurants, lounges and bars were all added to the increasingly well-provided Grounds. For the players, a new restaurant was also built above the Referee's office.

On court Fred Perry triumphed again, beating Gottfried von Cramm (struggling with a leg injury) then teamed up with his compatriot, and the previous year's Ladies' Singles Champion, Dorothy Round to scoop the mixed doubles title as well.

Helen Wills Moody won her seventh title, with her victim being a fellow Californian, and frequent victim, Helen Jacobs. Jacobs did win it in 1936 when, with Wills Moody absent (she played no singles tournaments in 1936 or 1937, when she 'travelled extensively'), she won her only Wimbledon title.

Glorious weather was enjoyed throughout, apart from a terrific storm on the first Tuesday, just as play was about to start, which transformed courts into lakes and prevented play until late afternoon.

## 1936

Fred Perry won Wimbledon for the third time, beating von Cramm for the second year in succession as he completed a hat-trick in successive years. His impressive feat was partly attributed to his exceptional fitness, no doubt helped by his regular training sessions with the Arsenal football team. The British public didn't know it then, but the wait for the next one would go on for a while - 77 years to be precise. It would also be the last on-court appearance for the popular Perry at SW19, as he would turn professional at the end of the season, making him ineligible for future Championships. The Ladies'Singles Champion was finally Helen Jacobs, who had been runner-up on four previous occasions.

Lovely weather was enjoyed at the start, before rainfall on several days, including heavy downpours on the first Friday.

## 1937

In August 1936, Movietone News commentator Leslie Mitchell had presented the introductory BBC television programme to the British public with the words: "It is with great pleasure that I introduce you to the magic of television." Less than a year later matches from Wimbledon (in the latter stages) were televised on the BBC for the first time, limited to Centre Court, with just two cameras - one for close-ups and one for the overall court view. Coverage was limited to half an hour each day and it only reached an audience of a few thousand within a 40 -mile radius of the BBC's transmitters in north London. The first match to be covered was between Bunny Austin and George Lyttleton-Rogers. The next day The Daily Telegraph reported: "You could observe every movement of the players and even the passage of the marks of the lawnmower over the grass were distinctly visible."

On court the American Donald Budge became the first man to win all three titles he could enter,
matching Suzanne Lenglen's achievement from 1920. In the gentlemen's dingles he beat the unfortunate German, Gottfried von Cramm, who lost in the final for the third successive year - a record in itself.

Britain's Dorothy Round, who had become known for her staunch religious beliefs when refusing to play on a Sunday at the French Open, won her second title to go with her first in 1934.

Largely good weather was enjoyed throughout, with only one day interrupted by rain.

## 1938

After Donald Budge's clean sweep in the previous year the Americans were once again the dominant force, winning all five titles. Budge himself repeated his hat-trick and, having already won the Australian and French Championships, would win the US Championships in the late summer. He beat Britain's Bunny Austin in the final, the second time the Cambridge graduate had come within just a match of the title, after his first defeat in the 1932 showpiece.

The ladies' singles was won by Helen Wills Moody for the last time, making an incredible total of eight victories spanning 11 years. It would remain a women's record until Martina Navratilova eclipsed it in 1990.

A fine first week was followed by a problematic second, as gusty winds and rain led to frequent interruptions.

## 1939

HM Queen Mary attended on the first and second days, as 70 overseas players battled it out in the draw. The inclement weather led to slippery courts, but it also proved to be a great leveller. It was to be another year of USA dominance as American players again took home all five trophies, competing against each other in the five all-American finals. The 21-year-old Bobby Riggs celebrated a first, and only, appearance at Wimbledon by winning the singles and the doubles, and then teaming up with Ladies' Singles and Doubles Champion Alice Marble to take the mixed doubles title as well.

The Fortnight was dogged by wind and rain, most particularly seen on the first Wednesday and the second Thursday.

## 1940-1945: The Second World War Years

The Championships were suspended during the Second World War, when the Club just about managed to remain open, despite the absence of many staff members, led by Acting Secretary Norah Cleather. The Grounds were used for a variety of civil defence and military functions such as fire and ambulance services, the Home Guard and a decontamination unit. Windows were painted black and boarded up. There was even a small farmyard on the site of the old car parks, where some of the land was ploughed to grow crops. Pigs, hens, ducks, geese, rabbits and a donkey were raised there to provide food.

Over 1,000 bombs fells on Wimbledon during the six years of war, destroying over 14,000 homes, with 16 hitting the Grounds. On the night of Friday 11 October 1940, five 500-pound bombs struck the area; one striking the Centre Court roof, one demolishing the tool house, one striking Church Road and two hitting the Wimbledon Park Golf Course, creating a couple of sizable new bunkers. The damage to the Centre Court would lead to the loss of around 1,200 seats for the first three meetings after the war. By the summer of 1945 the Grounds were back in use for the purpose of playing tennis, with various tournaments involving servicemen taking place and their finals being held on No. 1 Court.

## 1946

The Championships returned after seven years, with players from 23 nations competing. For economic reasons, very little work had been done to the Grounds, with building restrictions imposed by the Ministry of Works. Service personnel were used as Stewards for the first time, a tradition which has lasted to this day, and Ball Boys were now provided by Dr. Barnardo's Homes for the first
 time, having previously been supplied by the Shaftesbury Homes.

The break had not affected the popularity of the event, with London Transport announcing a marked increase in passengers travelling by bus from the nearby train and underground stations. It would be one of only two years (the other in 1947) when Wimbledon was held before Roland-Garros.

The Gentlemen's Singles Champion from 1939, Bobby Riggs, had since turned professional so did not defend his title, which was claimed by Yvon Petra, who would also be the last player to compete regularly in long trousers. The ladies' event was won by America's Pauline Betz.

A blissful fortnight of weather was enjoyed on the tournament's return.

## 1947

A record-breaking year kicked off with a bang, as over 20,000 spectators crammed in on the opening day. The first Saturday would see that number go up even further, breaking another record for the event, with 30,000 inside the Grounds. In a year of firsts, American Jack Kramer became the first Gentlemen's Singles Champion to wear shorts, receiving the trophy from King George VI and Queen Elizabeth.

The first boys' singles event was staged, won by Denmark's Kurt Nielsen, who would reach the gentlemen's final twice in the 1950s. America's Margaret Osborne won the ladies' title. The inaugural girls'singles event would take place the following year.

It was a tournament of mixed weather, including torrential rain on the first Friday, which caused severe flooding.

## 1948

Records continued to be smashed, this time on the first Saturday as 33,000 were admitted to the Grounds. Debentures were sold, allowing the Club to carry out considerable repairs, rectifying wartime bomb damage. These ticket packages have continued to be issued to the public to this day.

Action on court was largely memorable for the fact that Louise Brough won the 'Triple Crown' - the ladies' singles, the ladies' doubles and the mixed doubles. The gentlemen's singles event was won by America's Bob Falkenburg.

The Games of the XIVth Olympiad took place in London weeks after the end of The Championships. Tennis would not feature in the calendar of events, having been dropped after 1924 due to political wrangling between governing bodies. The sport would not return as a full medal event until 1988.

Rain delayed the start of The Championships but the weather rapidly improved.

## 1949

An event which was then viewed as ‘The Greatest Wimbledon’ kicked off with a bang as 25,000 attended on the opening day. After post-war renovation work had finally started, with building restrictions lifted, Centre Court had been restored to its former capacity, and
glory, with seats also being added to other areas of the stands. Lines Women officiated on the Centre Court for the first time.

The Gentlemen's Singles Champion, America's pipe-smoking 'Lucky’Ted Schroeder, became the first champion to be presented with his trophy on Centre Court. You couldn't say he didn't deserve it, the top seed battled through five-set matches in four of the rounds, losing a total of eight sets, a record which stood for 36 years. In the final, which obviously went to five sets, he defeated the popular Czechoslovakian Jaroslav Drobny. He was also a runner-up in the doubles, no doubt exhausted by his efforts throughout the rest of the Fortnight. Incredibly, it would be the only time he would play in The Championships.

In the ladies' event Louise Brough achieved the remarkable feat of playing in 117 games in one 24 -hour period, as she completed three matches on the final day, winning her second singles and doubles double header.

Brilliant sunshine was enjoyed for the whole meeting.

## 1950

The South Stand of the No. 1 Court was extended to accommodate a new Competitors' Lounge and roof garden.

On court it was considered to be one of the most open Wimbledon tournaments, with a particularly strong field in the ladies' event, most notably from the all-conquering Americans.

Louise Brough demonstrated this by taking home the ladies' singles and doubles titles for an impressive third year on the trot in front of Queen Mary and the Duchess of Kent in the Royal Box. Her subsequent victory in the mixed doubles also gave her a second "Triple Crown', marking her out as defining player of her generation. In the gentlemen's singles, her compatriot Budge Patty beat Frank Sedgman for his second Major of 1950.

The excellent weather was spoilt only by rain until late afternoon on the second Monday.

## 1951

Players from 34 nations competed in the 65th staging of The Championships, which also threw up a couple of lesser-known winners. In the ladies' event the defending champion Louise Brough could not repeat her success, as Doris Hart won her one and only Wimbledon. She also won the doubles and the mixed doubles, having three years previously lost in all three finals. A few years later she took her place as one of the few players to win a 'Career Grand Slam' in singles, and is also one of only three players, all women, who won Majors at every possible event (singles, doubles, mixed doubles) at every single Grand Slam event. In the gentlemen's singles the American Dick Savitt won his second Major of the year, having already bagged the Australian title.

Rain on the second afternoon was the only interruption to the fine weather.

## 1952

Representing the growth of the medium, a television interview room was constructed within the Centre Court complex.

For the first time the top eight seeds in the gentlemen's and ladies' singles reached their appointed places in the quarter finals.

The ladies' event saw a first win for the American Maureen Connolly, who won her debut title at the youthful age of 17, defeating the reigning champion Louise Brough in the final. She had won the US Open the previous year at the age of just 16, earning her the nickname 'Little Mo'.

Frank Sedgman, who had won the gentlemen's doubles Grand Slam the previous year, took his one and only Gentlemen Singles' Championship title.

Rain completely washed out play on the second Thursday after an opening period of extreme heat.

## 1953: The Coronation Championships

In June over 7,000 spectators were admitted to the Grounds for free to watch matches played on No. 1 and No. 2 Courts between the Club and a team representing the Queen's Club and the International Club of Great Britain, to commemorate the Coronation.

Further celebrations for The Championships saw the balustrades of the Centre Court decorated with the crests of the LTA and The All England Lawn Tennis Club and the stadium being floodlit in the late evening.

Maureen 'Little Mo' Connolly, now coached by legendary Australian Harry Hopman,
 achievement in winning the Grand Slam, only the second player, after Donald Budge in 1938, to reach this pinnacle. The Gentlemen's Singles Champion was the American Vic Seixas. The gentlemen's singles proved especially memorable for a third round match between Jaroslav Drobny and the American Budge Patty, which eventually finished at 9.15 pm . Drobny came through as victor 8-6, 16-18, 3-6, 8-6, 12-10 - a total of 93 games a record in a singles match at Wimbledon at that time. To mark this outstanding occasion both players were presented with inscribed cigarette cases by Wimbledon's Management Committee. The tobacco-based gifts did not stop there as every single competitor received an ash-tray bearing a medallion commemorating the Coronation.

A very hot first week was followed by much cooler weather, with some rain on the second Wednesday.

## 1954

Boxes were provided at the exits from the Centre Court and No. 1 Court to enable departing spectators to leave partly unused tickets for resale at a reduced price, in aid of the National Playing Fields Association. It is a tradition which has lived on, with various different charities benefiting over the years.

The ladies' singles was another thrilling affair as Maureen Connolly once again proved too hot to handle for her vastly experienced compatriot Louise Brough in the final. Her achievement would soon be overshadowed by an accident later that summer when the young Texan suffered a broken leg in a horse-riding accident, which would end her career. Miss Connolly tragically died from cancer 15 years later, at the age of just 34 .

In the gentlemen's singles the previous year's marathon man, Jaroslav Drobny, triumphed, beating the young up-and-coming Australian Ken Rosewall in the final.

A dry first week was broken when rain washed out the first Friday, followed by a mixed second week.

## 1955

A considerable sum of $£ 100,000$ (almost $£ 3$ million in today's money) was spent on maintenance and improvements at the Grounds. The most spectacular innovation was the extension of the West Open Stand structure of No. 1 Court, which provided a further 900 seats and considerable standing room. Underneath the extension three new restaurants were provided for the use of Officials, Umpires, Stewards and Club staff. Every seat in the Centre Court was modified by the provision of a curved back rest made of plastic.

The whole of the Centre Court structure was re-cemented, waterproofed and re-sprayed green. This entailed laying back the Boston Ivy creeper on special scaffolding away from the walls while the work was in progress, with over 3,500 nails later used to secure the creeper.

A new procedure in the issue of balls for the matches came into operation. Instead of new balls being provided at the beginning of each set, they were changed after the first seven games and each subsequent nine games, another rule which has stayed in place to this day.

The Americans once again reigned on court, with Tony Trabert and Louise Brough taking home the respective singles trophies. Ms Brough beat the only ever ambidextrous finalist, Beverly Baker Fleitz.

The only rain of the event came on the second Wednesday, when a great downpour interrupted play and caused some minor flooding. Sunshine was resumed for the rest of the Fortnight

## 1956

In the year that Independent Television first started its transmission from Wimbledon, one of the great gentlemen's singles finals took place as the increasingly dominant Australians marked their arrival on the world scene. Young Antipodeans Lew Hoad and Ken Rosewall had been nicknamed 'The Tennis Twins' when first arriving at Wimbledon on 1952, winning the doubles event in 1953, and repeated the trick this year. Fate was to lead them towards this, their one and only Wimbledon singles final, which proved to be a classic. Hoad came through in four sets for the first of his two titles, but Rosewall would never manage to take the trophy home. The popular Australian would win eight other Majors and reach the Wimbledon final on four occasions across 20 years.

America's Shirley Fry won the ladies' title, to complete her set of all four Majors although not in the same calendar year.

Changeable weather, with some rain during the second week.

## 1957

Queen Elizabeth II attended The Championships for the first time and presented the ladies' singles and the gentlemen's doubles trophies on court. The American Althea Gibson was the recipient of the ladies' singles at only her second attempt, the first black player of either sex to win the title, having the year previously become the first black player to win a Major title, at Roland-Garros. Gibson also won the doubles and was runner-up in the mixed doubles. At the Wimbledon Ball at the end of The Championships, Althea sang Billie Holiday's I Can't Give You Anything But Love to the crowd. The gentlemen's title was won once again by Lew Hoad.

During the gentlemen's doubles final Helen Jarvis of Croydon invaded the Centre Court, shouting and waving a banner in her campaign for a new world banking system, called the 'Life, Love, and Sex Appeal Party'. The message on the banner, rather confusingly, began with the words, "God Save Our Queen". The intruder showed great respect in sporting a white hat and flat white shoes so as not to damage the grass as she made her way to the centre of the court before being escorted away by the Referee and a policeman. The Queen watched the incident unfold from the Royal Box.

An opening day of rain and cold weather looked ominous before brilliant sunshine and high temperatures took over for the rest of the Championships.

## 1958

Various improvements were carried out, including the construction of an LTA office, modernisation of the ladies' dressing rooms and the building of the competitors' lounge and even a 'writing room'. Approximately one third of the Centre Court roof was renewed.

In a rather wet fortnight the Gentlemen's Singles semi-finals were split between the Centre Court and No. 1 Court for the first time. The event was once again dominated by the Australians, Neale Fraser and Ashely Cooper battling it out in a four-set final, won by

Cooper in the year in which we would also win the Australian and US Opens, narrowly missing out on the Grand Slam when losing in the semi-finals of the French Open. Althea Gibson retained her title, beating Britain's Angela Mortimer in the final.

One of the wettest first weeks on record, before improvements saw the tournament finish on time.

## 1959

Much work was carried out on the Centre Court, including the completion of major work on the roof. An early version of a Wimbledon shop opened when a permanent book and photographic stall were built and situated in the Centre Court complex.

The Club made a first proposal to the LTA to make the Championships 'open' to all players, in the interests of lawn tennis. A vote on the subject the following year narrowly failed to be passed at a meeting of the International Lawn Tennis Federation.

In the Gentlemen's event a man called Rodney 'Rod' Laver made his first appearance in a final, losing to the American Alex Olmedo. The ladies' event was won for the first time by Maria Bueno

A strike unfortunately prevented the daily order of play and results of matches being printed in the programme.

Steady rain on the first Wednesday was the only interruption to otherwise lovely weather.

## 1960

On the first Saturday Jan Lehane of Australia became the first female player at The Championships to hit a double-handed shot - the backhand. Brazil's popular Maria Bueno would go on to win the second of her three titles, beating South Africa's Sandra Reynolds. In the gentlemen's event Rod Laver once again lost in the final, this time to compatriot Neale Fraser.

The Club Croquet Championship was revived after a lapse of 56 years, an event which would be dominated by Bernard Neal - the former tennis player Neal would soon bring a new meaning to the phrase 'serial winner'. The Englishman would lift the trophy on no fewer than 37 occasions between 1963 and 2002, before adding one more for good measure after that.

Three days of glorious sunshine to open, followed by many days interrupted by rain.

## 1961: The 75th Championship Meeting

The occasion was celebrated when the Club's President, Princess Marina (later the Duchess of Kent), chaired a lunch to celebrate 38 past and present champions. The distinguished gathering included 10 Gentlemen's Singles Champions and the four living British Ladies' Singles Champions, headed by Charlotte Sterry, who won her first singles title in 1895.

For the first time since 1914 two British players competed in the ladies' singles final, Angela Mortimer defeating Christine Truman to become the first British woman to hold the trophy aloft since 1937.

In the gentlemen's event Rod Laver finally won the Gentlemen's Singles Championship, having lost the previous two Wimbledon finals, beating Chuck McKinley in straight sets.

On the meteorological front, a period of extremely hot weather was enjoyed after a slightly damp start.

## 1962

Queen Elizabeth attended the tournament on the second Friday and presented the trophy to the Gentlemen's Singles Champion - the increasingly dominant Rod Laver - on court

Months later he would add the US Open title which, having already won the other three Majors in the calendar year, would bring him the fabled 'Grand Slam’. Incredibly it would not
e the last time he would achieve this. The ladies' event was won by America's Karen Susman, for her one and only Major singles title. It was also the first occasion when the Umpires of both singles finals were presented on court, another tradition which has lasted to this day.

There were plenty more structural changes, with a new press and television room and seating increased on No. 1 Court.

Largely dull weather with occasional rain throughout the second week.

## 1963

For the first time regulations laid down that competitors must be dressed 'predominantly in white' throughout. This would be taken a step further in 1995 when redefined as 'almost entirely in white'.

Defending champion Rod Laver was ineligible to compete as he had turned professional, leaving Chuck McKinley to take his one and only Major title. The ladies' event was won by Margaret Court, beating Billie Jean Moffitt (later King) and marking the latter's first appearance in a Wimbledon final.

A meeting which was generally cold, miserable and wet. Rain completely washed out play on the last Saturday, so the four finals were all delayed until the following Monday.

## 1964

A huge order-of-play and results board was constructed over the tunnel entrance to the stands, allowing spectators to check out all the action at a glance. New entrances were provided into the Centre Court standing area.

The day of a first round match between South Africa's Abe Segal and American Clark Graebner went down in history. The match took place on a hot and sunny afternoon, just after the annual umpires and line judges Championships' cocktail party. Play was held up when one of the Line Judges, Dorothy Cavis Brown, was thought to have fallen asleep. A Ball Boy unsuccessfully attempted to wake her up, leaving Segal to walk over and tap her on the shoulder. It worked, Segal won the match and Mrs. Cavis Brown was given a few days off from her duties.

For the first time a military band was engaged from noon onwards to entertain early arrivals to the Centre Court on both the finals days, with the balletic Maria Bueno winning her third and final ladies' singles title against her great rival, the outstandingly athletic Margaret Court. Roy Emerson won the first of his two gentlemen's trophies.

It was a fortnight of fine weather with the exception of rain on the second day and showers on the second Friday.

## 1965

Members of the London Fire Brigade were used as Stewards in the Grounds for the first time. Poor weather and the resulting slippery conditions led to interruptions and lower attendances in the first week. Roy Emerson successfully defended his trophy, beating his fellow countryman Fred Stolle for the second year on the trot. Margaret Smith (later Court) beat defending champion Maria Bueno in the ladies' event. It was another all-Australian affair in the gentlemen's doubles with John Newcombe and Tony Roche defeating Ken Fletcher and Bob Hewitt. Fletcher then teamed up with Margaret Court to take the mixed doubles, against yet another Australian pairing, Tony Roche and Judy Tegart.

A wet first week gave way to splendid weather in the second.

## 1966

After this year the Northern Qualifying competition in Manchester was folded into the Southern meeting, meaning all qualifying events would be held together at the Bank of England Sports Ground in Roehampton, the week before the main event.

Eugene Scott of the United States and Nikki Pilic of Yugoslavia defeated Cliff Richey of the United States and Torben Ulrich of Denmark in a record first round gentlemen's doubles match of 98 games.

On the third day, Australian Gail Sherriff defeated her younger sister Carol in the second round of the ladies' singles on No. 14 Court, 8-10, 6-3, 6-3, to record only the second occasion two sisters had ever met in the event. Billie Jean King went on to win her first ladies' singles title, defeating Maria Bueno in the final, as Spain's Manuel Santana won the gentlemen's title. Santana had allegedly shown his lack of enthusiasm for the surface before the event when becoming the first player to be attributed with saying that "grass is for cows".

An unsettled opening period experienced rain most days before a largely dry second week.

## 1967

In February, Barkers Sports Ground - to the north of the Club - was purchased by the All England Lawn Tennis Ground Ltd for $£ 150,000$ (the equivalent of $£ 2.7$ million now). The space was then let to the London New Zealand Sports \& Social Club and would later be known as 'Aorangi Park', with Aorangi ('Cloud in the Sky') being the Maori name for Mount Cook, New Zealand's highest mountain.

The very first colour television transmission in this country took place on the first Saturday, when BBC2 showed a four-and-a-half-hour programme from the Centre Court, commencing at 2 pm . The first match shown was South Africa's Cliff Drysdale versus Britain's Roger Taylor, with further transmissions in colour being made each afternoon of the following week, and a highlights programme shown each evening.

It would prove to be a bumper tournament, with a record 301,896 spectators attending The Championships over the two weeks.

A first major 'professional tennis' event, The Wimbledon World Professional Championships, took place in August, sponsored by the BBC to mark the introduction of colour television. They were staged on the Centre Court over three days, with eight players competing for total prize money of $£ 12,500$. Rod Laver beat his fellow Australian Ken Rosewall in the final of an event which would have a major effect on the campaign for 'open tennis'. In December the Annual General Meeting of the LTA voted overwhelmingly to abolish the distinction between amateur and professional players.

In the autumn the Grounds were used to film part of the movie Nobody Runs Forever, which starred Rod Taylor, Christopher Plummer and Lili Palmer.

Excellent weather for the Fortnight after a damp first day.

## 1968

The International Lawn Tennis Federation yielded to pressure and allowed each nation to determine its own rules regarding amateur and professional players. This signified the start of the period known as 'Open Tennis' and making it the first time The Championships were open to all categories of players, including professionals, with prize money on offer. The tournament was the second Major to do this after Roland-Garros
 a few weeks before. Prize money available totalled $£ 26,150$ (the equivalent of about $£ 450,000$ in today's market), although only about half of it was actually paid, as the amateurs competing could obviously not receive their allocated winnings.

The attendance was down by 24,000 owing to a rail 'go-slow', industrial action from the Union of Railwaymen, which worsened as the days passed and caused chaos across the nation.

The American Herb Fitzgibbon defeated the Yugoslavian Nikola Pilic in the gentlemen's singles first round, becoming the first amateur to overcome a professional at the tournament. In the Ladies' Championships Billie Jean King won the title for the third year running.

Independent Television (ITV) covered The Championships for the last time.
The first week was one of the wettest on record with an enormous backlog of matches. However, a dramatic change in the weather combined with a 1 pm start on three days enabled The Championships to miraculously finish on time.

## 1969

Ball Boys were now provided by local schools, in a tradition which has lasted through to the modern day.

The second week's play was reorganised so that the finals of the ladies' singles and gentlemen's doubles were played on the Friday and the finals of the gentlemen's singles, ladies' doubles and mixed doubles were played on the Saturday. This practice continued until Sunday play began in 1982.

America's Richard 'Pancho' Gonzales and compatriot Charlie Pasarell contested a highquality first round gentlemen's singles match of 112 games - an all-time record at that point, which spanned two days, lasting five hours and 12 minutes. Gonzalez, at 41 years old a healthy 16 years older than his opponent, came from two sets to love down to win 11-9 in the fifth.

Britain's Ann Jones won the ladies' title, becoming the first left-handed female to do so. Rod Laver of Australia won the gentlemen's singles for the fourth time, two months before his win in the US Open brought him the 'Grand Slam' for the second time, the only player to ever achieve this feat.

A complete washout of the first day was followed by near perfect weather for the rest of the Fortnight.

## 1970

Several alterations were carried out, including a new press restaurant, radio commentary boxes on the Centre Court, new roofing on No. 1 Court stands and work on No. 2 Court providing standing room for 1,000 people.

The Ladies' final was a nail-biter, as Margaret Court defeated Billie Jean King in two lengthy sets for her 19th Grand Slam win and her third and final Wimbledon. It was televised in colour and described by commentator John Barrett as "one of the most dramatic finals ever seen at Wimbledon". In the gentlemen's event John Newcombe won his second title, in front of a crowd rooting for his opponent, when he overcame Ken Rosewall in the final. The elegant Rosewall was much loved by the fans, partly as he had yet to win the singles title, and this marked his third appearance in the final, 16 years after his first.

A sunny first week was followed by cold, windswept and rainy weather.

## 1971

In the Grounds the development continued apace, as the Club entrance hall, staircase and landing were redesigned, a police office was established and No. 2 and No. 3 Courts both received a general overhaul.

On court, the tie-break system was adopted to operate when the score reached 8 -all in any set except in the third or fifth set of a three-set or five-set match respectively.

John Newcombe successfully defended his title, this time beating Stan Smith in a five-set final, which would prove to be his last win. In a ladies' singles final seen as marking the start of one era, and the end of another one, Evonne Goolagong beat her compatriot Margaret Court for her first trophy, giving the Australians a double triumph once again.

A generally fine Fortnight, but at times chilly, with blustery winds.

## 1972

A dispute between the International Lawn Tennis Federation and World Championship Tennis (WCT) led to the governing body banning a number of 'contract professionals' from official tournaments, preventing some leading gentlemen players from competing at The Championships. Reigning champion John Newcombe was in this group, as were Arthur Ashe, Rod Laver and Ken Rosewall.

At the Qualifying competition all rounds except the last in the gentlemen's singles and doubles were reduced to three sets.

Courtesy cars and drivers to transport competitors and officials were provided for the first time.

The first rain of the meeting washed out play on the final Saturday meaning that the gentlemen's singles final and other finals were played on a Sunday for the first time in the event's history. The Centre Court and No. 1 Court were packed with spectators who were admitted free of charge.

Stan Smith and Billie Jean King won the singles titles as a young Swedish player called Björn Borg won the boys' title.


Once again politics were to the fore as the tournament was boycotted by 80 male players, who were instructed to do so by the Association of Tennis Professionals following the ILTF suspension of the Yugoslav Nikki Pilic, who had allegedly refused to play in a Davis Cup tie. This meant that 12 of the top 16 seeds did not play, as a large number of qualifiers got their chance to step into the spotlight.

New radio and press interview rooms were constructed under the gentlemen's dressing rooms, which were renovated. The first Post Office Telephone Information Service was started - with a whopping 450,000 calls being received.
Rain on the second Friday necessitated the gentlemen's singles final, won by Jan Kodes, and the ladies' singles final, won for a fifth time by Billie Jean King, being contested on the Saturday and play being extended to the Sunday to conclude the mixed doubles event.

## 1974

Jimmy Connors and Chris Evert, who were engaged to be married at the time, won their respective singles titles, both employing their signature double-handed backhands to great effect. Connors beat the overwhelming sentimental and crowd favourite, Ken Rosewall, who had incredibly reached the final for a fourth time, at the age of 39 . He would return once more but would never take the only Major to elude him.

Three days of fine weather followed by three very wet days forced the second week's programme to be reorganised so that play commenced at noon on all but one of the six days. The gentlemen's singles and ladies'singles semi-finals were split between the Centre Court and No. 1 Court as a result.

## 1975

A new building on the east side of the Centre Court was constructed above the Debenture Holders' Lounge and restaurant, built principally to house a museum and library. More freestanding room was made available on No. 2 Court. The bookstall was re-sited on the public Tea Lawn where, for that one year only, a William Hill bookmakers' tent was erected.

Chairs were first provided on court to enable players to rest when changing ends, for which they were allowed 90 seconds. This allocation had rarely been fully used up when the

players would simply stand for refreshments as they changed ends, but also met with the new commercial break needs of some TV stations.

Arthur Ashe became the first black Gentlemen's Singles Champion, as he defied the predictions of many experts to beat the bullish top seed, and reigning champion, Jimmy Connors in four sets. In the ladies' event Billie Jean King won her sixth and final singles title, which would also prove to be her last singles win in a Major.

A sunbaked fortnight followed a damp opening day.

## 1976

In January vandals broke into the Grounds and damaged the Centre Court. In the morning staff found five holes in the turf, the largest about nine inches long, and red and white paint splashed around the court and in the stands.

Elsewhere a temporary stand holding 1,450 spectators was erected adjacent to No. 14 Court. The construction of the first Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and library continued for their
 planned official opening at the Centenary Championships the following year.

The umpires and line judges appeared for the first time wearing their new uniform of navy-blue blazer and grey trousers or skirts.

Previous boys' winner Bjorn Borg won his first gentlemen's title, at the age of just 20. Chris Evert won her second ladies' trophy before teaming up with great future rival, Martina Navratilova of the Czech Republic, to win the doubles.

A record-breaking British summer meant that this was probably the hottest meeting on record, without even a hint of rain.

## 1977: The Centenary Championships

For the occasion of the centenary the Clubhouse and Centre Court were repainted and special decorations erected around the ground. The Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and the Kenneth Ritchie Wimbledon Library, on the east side of the Centre Court, were opened in May by the Duke and Duchess of Kent. The Library was named in memory of Lord Ritchie of Dundee (1902-1975), who was for many years Chairman of the London Stock Exchange and a long-serving member of the Club Committee. It was founded by Alan Little (1928-2017), who ran the Library, in his capacity of Honorary Librarian, until 2016.

The gentlemen's and ladies' Qualifying competitions were held at different centres, for the ladies this was in Eastbourne and the gentlemen in Roehampton.

Ball Girls were used for the first time on the outside courts.
On the opening day of the meeting 41 surviving singles champions paraded on the Centre Court and were presented with silver commemorative medals by the Duke and Duchess of Kent. The Band of the Welsh Guards played on the Centre Court, prior to the start of play, for five days of the meeting. A Queen's Silver Jubilee Salver was given to the winner of each Championship event, while all competitors received a commemorative pen and pencil set.

Queen Elizabeth, accompanied by the Duke of Edinburgh, attended the meeting on the second Friday and presented the trophy to the winner of the ladies'singles on court, which in this case was, fittingly, the British player, Virginia Wade. The British men could not repeat the trick, Mark Cox the last surviving player in the gentlemen's draw, going out in the fourth round, as the increasingly popular (especially with female fans) Bjorn Borg reclaimed his trophy. As Rod Laver made his last appearance, an 18-year-old John McEnroe marked his arrival, becoming the first qualifier to reach the semi-finals and the youngest player in the last four for 100 years.

There were no poor weather interruptions during the Fortnight, although it was a little chilly in the first week.

## 1978

The gentlemen's and ladies' Qualifying competition reverted to the former practice of being held at the same venue, in Roehampton.

The ladies' singles final, not for the last time, was fought out between Chris Evert and Martina Navratilova, the latter winning to claim her first Major title. Bjorn Borg once again beat Jimmy Connors for his third triumph in three years, to a soundtrack of hearty screaming from his legions of young fans.

Just before the ladies' final on the second Friday, the Centre Court was used to film part of the Paramount picture The Players, which starred Dean Paul Martin, Ali McGraw and the Argentinian player Guillermo Vilas.

After the meeting the boundary of the ground north of the Centre Court was extended into Aorangi Park as the construction of a new building and four grass courts began.

A dull and wet meeting which resulted in seven days being interrupted by rain, including a washout on the first Thursday leading to earlier start times throughout the second week.

## 1979

Extensive building and other alterations were carried out, most notably seen with the roof of the Centre Court being raised by one metre to provide an additional 1,088 seats, making a new capacity of 11,739 . The number of turnstile entrances to the ground was doubled from 10 to 20.

New clocks were provided throughout the premises and Grounds. The Centre Court and No. 1 Court scoreboards were fitted with digital clocks, courtesy of Rolex, which also indicated the duration of each match.

On court, the tie-break regulations were changed to operate at 6-all in any set except the final one of a match. Umpires were issued with stopwatches to ensure players did not exceed the time limit of 90 seconds between the changes of ends. Catherine McTavish became the first woman to umpire on No. 1 Court.

Martina Navratilova repeated her achievement of the previous year, beating Chris Evert Lloyd for her second title. Billie Jean King won the ladies' doubles and so brought her total tally of titles to a record-breaking 20. Bjorn Borg made it four in a row in the gentlemen's singles event.

Centre Court was once again used as the backdrop for a film, when part of the Paramount film Rough Cut, starring Burt Reynolds, Lesley-Ann Down and David Niven was filmed there in July, with over 600 extras employed.

Apart from a little rain on the first day there was no real weather disruption.

## 1980

Four new grass courts were brought into commission north of Centre Court and numbered 14 to 17 , returning the principal arena to a more central position, as originally seen at the previous ground in Nursery Lane and whence came its name. In Aorangi Park 12 grass courts were made available for practice before and during The Championships.

An electronic service line monitor, called Cyclops, using infra-red rays, was used for singles matches on the Centre Court and No. 1 Court for the first time.

Bjorn Borg of Sweden became the first player to win the gentlemen's singles five times in succession since the abolition of the Challenge Round, beating John McEnroe in a classic final. The thrilling fourth-set tie-break lasted 22 minutes, or 34 points. Evonne Goolagong Cawley won her second title in the ladies' event.

On Sunday morning, the 13 July, a church service to commemorate the 75 th anniversary of the diocese of Southwark was held on the Centre Court, with 11,000 people in attendance.

One of the wettest meetings on record which necessitated play starting at noon on the last nine days.

## 1981

The No. 1 Court complex was rebuilt, leading to a large increase in court capacity. It would be the last year that female competitors paid an entry fee - in the case of 1981 this was £9. A special Wimbledon uniform for Umpires and Line Judges was introduced - dark green jackets and light green trousers or skirts. On the first Tuesday trailblazing Catherine McTavish became the first woman to umpire on Centre Court.

A bad tempered historical first occurred on the second Tuesday when the Centre Court match between Sue Barker and Ann Kiyomura and JoAnne Russell and Virginia Ruzici was halted at 9.35 pm due to bad light, with the score poised at $5-5$ in the final set. Amid boos and jeers, seat cushions, programmes and other objects were thrown on the court. Bad tempers were a feature of the tournament, as John McEnroe's clashes with Umpires and other authority figures throughout the event made press headlines all over the world.

Bjorn Borg was finally bested on the Wimbledon lawns, in his attempt to match William Renshaw's ssix in succession', although he did reach the final again. John McEnroe avenged his epic defeat from the previous year with a win in four sets over his rival, marking the last appearance for the popular Borg at The Championships. In the ladies' singles, Chris Evert Lloyd won her third, and last, title.

The weather was generally dry but cold, with light rain on the first Wednesday.

## 1982

For the first time The Championships were actually scheduled to last 13 days, with the tournament ending with play on a Sunday. A London Underground strike for the first eight days, followed by a rail strike, considerably reduced the attendance, which was already not helped by poor weather.

Aorangi Park was brought into the perimeter of the Grounds to give more room during The Championships, providing additional facilities for the public, including catering, several private marquees, a merchandising shop and a scoreboard showing results, game by game, on each court.

Jimmy Connors earned his second, and last, gentlemen's title, with a hard-fought win over defending champion John McEnroe. Martina Navratilova, now representing the United States, also returned to the winners' podium, defeating Chris Evert Lloyd again, before adding her second doubles title alongside Pam Shriver.

In December, former champion Virginia Wade became the first lady to be elected to the Club Committee.

A very wet first week, with rain interrupting play for the first week and a half, meaning play started early on the last eight days.

## 1983

The development of the Grounds continued, with new seating on the Centre Court, a new electricity supply for the Club being installed and more additions to the Aorangi Park area.

The entry for the Ladies'Singles Championship was raised to 128, having previously had a field of 96 .

Trey Waltke of the United States appeared on court dressed in an old-fashioned outfit of long white flannel trousers, with a necktie for a belt and a white button-down long-sleeve shirt. He beat former champion Stan Smith in that match but lost in the next round to Ivan Lendl in the same vintage attire.

On court John McEnroe comfortably regained his trophy, for his second title, as did Martina Navratilova in winning her fourth. John Lloyd partnered Wendy Turnbull to mixed doubles success, becoming the first British man to win any kind of title since Fred Perry in 1936.

Wonderful weather was enjoyed throughout, with only two hours' delay for rain on the first Friday.

## 1984: The Ladies' Championship Centenary

The highlight of the celebrations occurred on the second Monday when 17 former ladies' champions paraded on the Centre Court and were presented with a specially commissioned piece of Waterford Crystal by the Duke and Duchess of Kent. The list included Louise Brough, Althea Gibson, Doris Hart and Kitty Godfree. Helen Jacobs and Helen Wills were not able to attend but did receive the crystal in person - from Kitty Godfree on behalf of the All England Club - later that summer, during the Los Angeles Olympics. For the first time a female military band played on the Centre Court on both finals days.

Changes were afoot across the Grounds with new stands, dressing rooms, a players' doctor's surgery and large swathes of new, tip-up seating.

On court it would be the first time that all five Championship titles were retained. Georgina Clark became the first woman to umpire a final on the Centre Court as the women's final, fittingly for the Centenary year, was played between great rivals Martina Navratilova and Chris Evert Lloyd. Navratilova won in three sets. In the gentlemen's singles John McEnroe routed Jimmy Connors the following day, 6-1, 6-1, 6-2, in one of the tournament's most one-sided finals.

A Fred Perry statue, situated opposite the entrance to the Members' Enclosure, was unveiled to commemorate the 50th Anniversary of Perry's first victory in the gentlemen's singles. The gates at the Somerset Road entrance to the ground were also dedicated to the legendary British champion.

Superb weather, with just two days briefly marred by rain and nine daily temperature records broken.


## 1985

Record attendances, despite the poor weather that was to plague the event, with further expansion across the stands and Grounds. The Lawn Tennis Museum was completely redesigned, with a much larger exhibition area.

It was an eventful Wimbledon all round, kicking off when Anne White of the United States controversially appeared on No. 2 Court wearing a neck-to-ankle all-white leotard, created by the legendary tennis clothing designer, Ted Tinling.

At the age of 17 years and 227 days, Boris Becker became the youngest player, the first unseeded player and the first German to win the gentlemen's singles. When he lifted the trophy, after beating South African Kevin Curren in the final, he had lost an incredibly taxing eight sets on the way to achieving it, playing an exhausting 292 games along the way. Paul McNamee and Martina Navratilova played 117 games in three mixed doubles matches on the final day. Navratilova must have been exhausted, having played another three sets in notching her sixth singles title the day before, against her old foe and great friend Chris Evert Lloyd.

A very wet first week led to early starts throughout The Championships, with rain each day and the improbable sight of lightning actually striking Centre Court. On the second Friday a spectacular storm brought 1.5 inches of rain in just 20 minutes.

## 1986: The 100th Championship Meeting

The occasion was commemorated in a variety of different ways with the design of a modern 'Flying W' logo, the formation of the 'Last 8 Club' and a dinner party held on the second Thursday for guests who had made significant historic contributions to The Championships. The two oldest living singles champions - Kitty Godfree and Jean Borotra,
respectively - handed over the trophies on the final weekend, alongside The Duke and Duchess of Kent.

Yellow balls were used for the first time, largely as the white balls were getting stained green on the grass, sometimes making them almost impossible to see on TV, where tennis was increasingly popular. The balls came packaged in new blue cans, featuring the new logo. In other firsts, Ball Girls were used on the Centre Court for the first time and players and officials were asked to undergo drug tests.

In Aorangi Park a two-storey pavilion was built replacing the old dilapidated wooden structure, creating a whole new quarter within the Grounds, housing competitors' dressing rooms, a dining area and a crèche.

In a feat possibly as impressive as his win the previous year, Boris Becker retained his title, now at the age of 18 , beating Ivan Lendl. Martina Navratilova quietly went about doing what she did best - winning the singles title, making a total of seven.

A very warm meeting marred only by rain on the first and 12th days.

## 1987

Some improvements were made to the Grounds for the 1987 Championships, with work to the Clubhouse, some of the stands and some new Museum wrought-iron gates at Church Road. Five individual daily attendance records were broken, despite a new policy of restricting the crowd to 28,000 , instead of 31,000 .

On the lawns, it was the last year that male players paid entry fees - a sum of $£ 35$. Martina Navratilova of the United States won the ladies' singles for the sixth time in succession to equal the all-time record of eight victories, held by Helen Wills Moody. She beat the new force in women's tennis, Steffi Graf, who was appearing in her first final. The gentlemen's final was memorable as the Australian Pat Cash broke protocol and climbed up from the court into the stands, over the commentary boxes and into the players' box to hug his girlfriend, family and coach.

Much wet weather during the first week, including a first Monday which was washed out. The second week enjoyed largely warm sunshine throughout.

## 1988

A new procedure was introduced allowing a ticket holder priority for the following year when applying for a seat if bad weather had meant there was no play on the Centre Court or No. 1 Court. New media facilities were opened, plus contemporary dressing rooms and walkways, as the permanent offices of the International Tennis Federation ceased to be housed at the Club.

On the playing side, 1988 marked the first time at The Championships that no player used a wooden racket. After a blissful first week of weather, rain occurred each day of the second week bar one. On the concluding Sunday only five games were possible in the gentlemen's singles final, which was postponed until the third Monday. It would be the start of a trilogy of finals between Boris Becker and genial Swede Stefan Edberg. Edberg won that day and became the first person ever to beat Boris Becker on Centre Court. Steffi Graf won her first ladies' title before going on to win something truly unique; the 'Golden Slam', which was all four Majors, plus the Olympic gold medal.

## 1989

Despite, or perhaps partly due to, the inclement weather, the 13-day attendance figure was 400,288 - an all-time record, with three daily records also being broken. There had been the normal flurry of activity throughout the off-season, with a new staircase for No. 1 Court and extra temporary stands all over the Grounds. All scoreboards now displayed point by point information. Marking a sign of the times, the Club appointed its first TV Marketing Director.

On court it would prove to be the last appearance at The Championships for the muchloved American Chris Evert, who reached the semi-finals and departed with a graceful wave. She was beaten by Steffi Graf, who would go on to win the title, beating Martina Navratilova once again in the final. Boris Becker returned to winning ways, beating Stefan Edberg in the gentlemen's final.

Rain badly interfered with the programme on the last three days of the tournament, forcing the gentlemen's singles semi-finals to be played on different days and the gentlemen's singles final and ladies' singles final both to be contested on the Sunday.

## 1990

Following the tragedies at Bradford's Valley Parade and Sheffield's Hillsborough football Grounds the safety standards at places of sport came under greater scrutiny. This resulted in the standing room area on the Centre Court being replaced by seating, as this, and a number of other courts, became fully ticketed. The ground capacity was fixed at 28,000 and once this number was reached the only means of entry to the Grounds was by the purchase of tickets handed in for re-sale by spectators leaving for the day. Consequently, the attendance figure for the Fortnight was greatly reduced to 347,979 . Smoking was prohibited in the covered stands of the Centre Court and No. 1 Court for the first time. Meanwhile, on the evening of the first Saturday the Centre Court was cleared due to a bomb scare.

A large television screen, situated adjacent to the Pavilion in Aorangi Park, showed matches on the Centre Court and other courts as well as messages and other information.

Martina Navratilova, representing the United States, won the ladies'singles to attain the all-time record of nine victories in the event, edging out Helen Wills Moody. In the gentlemen's event Stefan Edberg met Boris Becker in the final for the third successive year, with the Swede winning his second of their three battles.

Dry and pleasant weather apart from minor interruptions by rain on the second Wednesday and Thursday.

## 1991: ‘The Wettest Wimbledon’

One of the wettest first weeks ever, with the first Monday totally rained off and only 52 out of approximately 240 scheduled matches completed in the nine hours and 15 minutes of play available by Thursday evening. Faced with the prospect of further bad weather the decision was taken on the Friday evening to play for the first time ever on the first Sunday.

This 'Middle Sunday' became a unique day in Wimbledon's history. There was a queue stretching for 1.5 miles outside the Grounds, as 11,000 Centre Court and 7,000 No. 1 Court tickets were sold at the flat rate of $£ 10$ and 5,000 ground passes at $£ 5$. By the start of play at 12 noon the Centre Court was jam-packed with excited spectators, creating a carnival atmosphere with repeated Mexican waves bringing roars from the crowd. A special programme was on sale and past champions were invited to the Royal Box.

Replica gentlemen's singles and ladies' singles trophies were provided to the winners for the first time. In the gentlemen's case this was taken home by the German, Michael Stich, who beat his countryman Boris Becker, who was appearing in his sixth final in seven years. The ladies' title went once again to Steffi Graf, winning for a third time.

For this one year, the (generally dreadful) weather - which did improve in the second week - itself formed the key part of the narrative above.

## 1992

Amongst much pre-event building work, and aesthetic improvements all over, the Centre Court roof was completely replaced by a new structure supported by four pillars instead of 26 . This mammoth operation allowed a completely perfect, instead of a restricted, view from 3,601 seats.

High on the buzz from the previous year's 'Middle Sunday', new arrangements were introduced for the first Saturday in a desire to recreate that special atmosphere. On the day nearly 2,000 Centre Court seats were sold at a reduced price, with other ticket prices also reduced. Before start of play on the Centre Court the crowd were entertained by a traditional jazz band.

In a groundbreaking development, a special radio station known as 'Radio Wimbledon' provided visitors and the local community with up to 14 hours of live programming each day during The Championships. The station, which broadcast from the Grounds, had a range of up to four miles.

The gentlemen's singles title was claimed by American Andre Agassi, for his first Major, on a surface he had previously not favoured and rarely even played on. The popular Las Vegan won an epic final against Goran Ivanisevic. In the ladies' event Steffi Graf overwhelmed Yugoslavia's Monica Seles. A marathon gentlemen's doubles final saw John McEnroe, in his last professional match at Wimbledon, win 19-17 in the fifth set with his partner Michael Stich.

A week of fine weather to start must have been a relief after the previous year, but this gave way to much rain during the latter part of the second week, featuring a washout of a Friday and a programme extended to Monday.

## 1993: The 100th Ladies' Championships

A number of commemorative events were held for the occasion, as surviving Ladies' Singles Champions were presented with a special gold bracelet, while all female competitors received a gold bracelet and a commemorative shirt. A ladies' military band played on the Centre Court on the last two days.

The Club announced its 'Long Term Plan' to enhance and protect the pre-eminence of The Championships, as its associated Ground Company purchased the freehold of the neighbouring Wimbledon Park Golf Course. Major internal refurbishment of the Grounds had taken place over the preceding year and around the courts there was much tighter security, following the shocking stabbing of Monica Seles at Hamburg earlier in the year.

As in the previous year, efforts were made to create a festive atmosphere on the first Saturday, as 2,000 Centre Court seats were sold on the day at a reduced price. At 2 pm a number of the Royal Box guests were introduced to the public, including the 1933-1936 British Davis Cup team, the Chairman's special guests (all ladies) and other sporting personalities. This would become a popular annual tradition on the middle Saturday.

On court the American Pete Sampras won his first title, whilst Steffi Graf won her fifth, as she beat Jana Novotna of the Czech Republic. The match was memorable for Novotna's collapse from the brink of victory, after leading by a double break of serve in the third set and seemingly in complete control. Graf stormed back to win and Novotna cried uncontrollably on the sympathetic Duchess of Kent's shoulder during the trophy presentation, in what has become one of Wimbledon's most enduring images.

A warm and sunny meeting, during which there were no interruptions for rain, attracted a near-record crowd. The temperature on Centre Court soared to $106^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ and the Ball Boys and Girls were issued with caps.

## 1994

In view of the wide-ranging Long-Term Plan very few major improvements were carried out during the year.

On court the ever-impressive Pete Sampras retained his title and Spain's Conchita Martinez won her first - and only - Major, as she beat Martina Navratilova in the ladies' singles final. Martinez in the process became the first-ever Spanish woman to win the Ladies'Singles Championship.

In July the All England Lawn Tennis Ground Ltd. purchased the freehold of the threeacre site of Southlands College, at the nearby junction of Bathgate Road and Queensmere Road, to provide extra practice courts.

With the exception of one day, The Championships enjoyed excellent weather and concluded with the temperature peaking at $116^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ on the Centre Court during the final day.

## 1995

Centre Court had 5,000 new tip-up seats installed and the combined open stand and seating between No. 6 and No. 7 Courts were completely replaced. The construction of the new No. 1 Court stadium had reached the second level, with flat areas used as a platform for marquees and other public facilities. The Club appointed its first I.T. Director.

The rule concerning competitors being dressed predominantly in white throughout was clarified to mean almost entirely in white'. The time allowed between the moment the ball goes out of play at the end of each point, until the time the ball is struck for the first service of the next point, was reduced from a maximum of 25 seconds to 20 seconds.

The first Friday was extremely hot and, as the temperature tipped $110^{\circ}$ F, Britain's ShirliAnn Siddall collapsed with heat exhaustion during her match on No. 14 Court. Over-heating was the order of the week when, on the first Wednesday, Britain's Tim Henman became the first player to be disqualified from The Championships. Henman hit a ball in anger and struck a Ball Girl, Caroline Hall, during his first round gentlemen's doubles match and was also fined $£ 2,000$ for the indiscretion. Two other players were disqualified during the meeting; Jeff Tarango of the United States was disqualified from his third round gentlemen's singles match for three offences and Murphy Jensen of the United States was disqualified from his secondround mixed doubles for failing to show up.

The top four seeds in both the gentlemen's and ladies' singles reached the semi-final stage in the same year. Pete Sampras went on to beat Boris Becker for his third title in succession and Steffi Graf beat Spain's Arantxa Sanchez Vicario for her sixth in total.

A fortnight of warm and sunny weather, with no interruptions for rain, attracted high daily attendances throughout.

## 1996

The attendance for the meeting was down compared to the last few years, possibly due to a couple of London Underground strikes and the Euro 96 football competition, taking place in England. Work ceased on the Club's Long Term Plan, for the period of The Championships, allowing spectators to view the inside of the new No. 1 Court's stadium and lawn.

The match between Richard Krajicek and Pete Sampras, played on the Centre Court on the second Wednesday, was interrupted by rain for over three and a half hours. During this period, all-round entertainer Sir Cliff Richard regaled the glum spectators by singing many of his old songs, including - of course - Summer Holiday.

At the age of 15 years and 282 days, Martina Hingis of Switzerland became the youngest champion of all time when she won the ladies' doubles with Helena Sukova. Todd Woodbridge and Mark Woodforde of Australia became the first pair since the abolition of the Challenge Round to win the gentlemen's doubles four times in succession. The gentlemen's semi-finals were split between Centre Court and No. 1 Court.

Euro 96 was being held across England, with the national team somewhat surprisingly enjoying great success. On the first Wednesday the Club decided to embrace the unfamiliar and allow spectators to stay until 10 pm to watch the crunch semi-final match between England and Germany on the large TV screen. The familiar returned when Germany won on penalties.
Just prior to the commencement of the gentlemen's singles final, a female streaker ran across the court, wearing just an apron, much to the amusement of almost everyone. The
frolicsome act would be repeated six years later during the gentlemen's singles final, this time by a male enthusiast. This year's showpieces would be won by Krajicek and Steffi Graf.

September saw the last match ever played on the original No. 1 Court, taking place during the Davis Cup tie between Great Britain and Egypt. The demolition of the arena began shortly afterwards.

Mixed weather during the first week was followed by rain on most days causing the programme to be extended to the third Monday.

## 1997

The Qualifying Competition, held at the Bank of England Sports Ground at Roehampton the week before the meeting, had been severely interrupted by rain, forcing many matches to be decided indoors at Queen's Club and on Wimbledon's covered courts. It did not improve, as probably the wettest first week ever unfolded. Only 94 matches had been completed by the Friday evening and all car parks had turned into bog land. The decision was made to once again play on 'Middle Sunday', in an event which became known as 'Super Sunday', and 31,204 spectators attended as seats on Centre Court and No. 1 Court, as well as all ground passes, were made available at low prices. With huge local crowd support behind Tim Henman, the fans were covered with Union Jacks, in sights rarely seen at SW19.

The new No. 1 Court was officially opened on Monday 23 June, when a ceremony, commencing at 1.30 pm , took place on the court surrounded by Ball Boys and Girls holding the flags of the 58 nations competing at The Championships. The Duke of Kent, President of The All England Lawn Tennis Club, was present as were the 10 past champions,who had won the singles title at least three times: Louise Brough, Rod Laver, Margaret Court, Billie Jean King, John Newcombe, Chris Evert, Martina Navratilova, John McEnroe, Boris Becker and Pete Sampras. The first match on court was between Tim Henman of Great Britain and Daniel Nestor of Canada, with the latter serving the first ball.

One of the side effects of the new court was the giant screen that was now installed across the western
 edge, facing a landscaped picnic area on a hill, allowing the spectators to watch the action in a natural amphitheatre.

By winning the ladies' singles title, Martina Hingis of Switzerland became the youngest singles champion this century at the age of 16 years and 278 days. Pete Sampras returned to winning ways, claiming his fourth title.

During August the Centre Court was completely re-laid using mature turf which had been grown in Yorkshire for two years. The old 'Lodge' building, situated just inside the Somerset Road main entrance, was demolished.

A very wet first week, containing two days completely lost to rain. A succession of early starts followed as a gradual improvement in the weather allowed the Fortnight to end just on time.

## 1998

Another very wet first week brought about a backlog of matches, which necessitated a succession of early starts and format changes, allowing the meeting to conclude on time. The total attendance of 424,998 became a new 13 -day record, as were the daily figures for the second Friday, Saturday and Sunday. After a year's absence No. 14 and No. 15 Courts were once again in use.

On the first Saturday smoke from a fire in an adjacent tower block of flats billowed across Aorangi Park. As a precautionary measure play on No. 18 Court, between Todd Martin and Todd Woodbridge, was suspended for a period.

In the Royal Box on the second Tuesday The Duke of Kent presented a Waterford Crystal Vase to Donald Budge of the United States to mark the 60th anniversary of his Grand Slam in 1938.

There were victories on court for Pete Sampras, for the fifth time, and Jana Novotna, who made for a popular Ladies' Singles Champion after her emotional defeat in 1993. It would be Novotna's first and only career Major singles title, with the trophy being handed over by her old sympathiser, a clearly delighted Duchess of Kent. In the boys' singles event a young Swiss player called Roger Federer won the title in straight sets.

Rain interrupted play on several days during the first week and on the second Monday, but thereafter the weather was mild and dry.

## 1999

Excellent weather during the first week and the latter half of the second, together with the raising of the ground capacity figure to 33,500 , attracted the all-time record attendance of 457,069 , with daily records broken for nine of the 13 days.

The new Centre Court West Stand extension was in use, as were No. 16 and No. 17 Courts again, bringing the total number of Championship courts to 20 . For the first time spectators on the Centre Court and No. 1 Court were able to see the speed of players' service, displayed in units installed at ground level at both ends of each court.

The Argentinian player David Nalbandian was disqualified in the semi-final of the boys' singles due to his late arrival for the match.

On the Saturday both gentlemen's and ladies' singles semi-finals were played, split between the Centre Court and No. 1 Court, and on the Sunday all five finals were decided the first time this had ever occurred on the last day. In the ladies' singles, Lindsay Davenport beat Steffi Graf for her one and only title and Pete Sampras defeated Andre Agassi to win his sixth.

A week of fine and sunny weather was followed by much rain during the early part of the second week, including a completely rained off Tuesday.

## 2000: The Millennium Championships

In celebration of the Millennium a number of former champions were invited to The Championships for five days over the middle weekend. The highlight of the occasion was on the first Saturday, when 64 players were presented on the Centre Court with a memento by H.R.H. The Duchess of Gloucester, Honorary President of the L.T.A.

Extensive new facilities were provided across the board, for players, officials, media and spectators, with whole new buildings, walkways, restaurants, screening, parking and other facilities. This was most clearly seen in the construction of the 'Millennium Building', providing extensive media and player facilities as well as a new home for the Members' Enclosure.

Two innovations were introduced for the gentlemen's and ladies' finals; just prior to play, two youngsters, representing nominated charities, performed the coin tossing ceremony to decide which player served first and immediately after the match the BBC's Sue Barker interviewed both finalists on court.

In what would prove to be his last triumph, Pete Sampras lifted the gentlemen's singles trophy for the seventh time, equalling the record set by William Renshaw in 1889. In the semi-final of the ladies' singles, Venus Williams of the USA defeated her younger sister, Serena, 6-2,7-6(3) to record only the third occasion when two sisters had ever met in the event. They later became the first sisters to win the ladies' doubles and the first to win that title as wild card entries. Todd Woodbridge and Mark Woodforde of Australia won the gentlemen's doubles for the sixth time.

During the autumn the Clubhouse was closed while exploration and enabling works were carried out in readiness for the refurbishment planned for after The Championships 2001, which included the complete removal of the historic Boston Ivy.

A fortnight of generally dull weather with little sunshine. Rain in the latter half of the second week forced play to the third Monday.

## 2001

One of the more unforgettable Championships in memory brought a record attendance for the scheduled 14 days of 490,081 - in part as the ladies' singles final was contested on the Sunday and the whole of the gentlemen's singles final was played on the third Monday.

The usual breadth of improvements were made to the Grounds before the tournament started, with a new location for a footbridge across Church Road during The Championships. A demonstration of wheelchair tennis was given on No. 14 Court by four of Britain's leading players.

For the first time in the tournament's history 32 players were seeded in both the gentlemen's and ladies' singles events. The eventful action sprung to life when seven-time champion Pete Sampras was defeated in the fourth round by 19 -year-old former Boys' Singles Champion Roger Federer. It would be the only time the two would play each other competitively.

The screen to the side of No. 1 Court really caught on, with thousands heading there to watch show court matches shown on the large TV screen. This was particularly seen with matches involving Tim Henman, seeing the area nicknamed 'Henman Hill'. The popularity of this feature prompted the Club to install a second screen at the south end of the Grounds for the last four days, shipped from Holland and installed overnight, in time for play on Friday.

The gentlemen's singles semi-final between Henman and the wild card entry Goran Ivanisevic was played over three days, starting on that Friday and finishing on the Sunday, traditionally the day of the final. Ivanisevic broke British hearts by battling through, leading to a Monday final, against the Australian Pat Rafter. During the Saturday afternoon, when play was restricted to 50 minutes, spectators had been entertained by a number of interviews with the personalities present, including the former US President Bill Clinton.

In the ladies' singles event Venus Williams won her second title, at the expense of Belgium's Justine Henin.

A total of 10,000 unreserved seats were available for the Centre Court on Monday to see the gentlemen's singles final as spectators packed the Centre Court and produced an electric atmosphere. The chanting was continuous, akin to a football or rugby match, and likely unparalleled in the history of The Championships.

Five sets later Goran Ivanisevic became the first Croatian, the first wild card and only the second unseeded player to win the Gentlemen's Singles Championship. It marked the culmination of a lifelong dream, after he had been defeated in three previous finals. During the event Ivanisevic served a total of 212 aces - beating his own record set in 1992.

It was a generally warm and sunny meeting, only marred by rain on the second Friday and Saturday.

## 2002

The second highest attendance ever of 469,514 over the scheduled 13 days was achieved. Work on the complete refurbishment of the Clubhouse was concluded on time and the balcony overlooking the southern end of the Grounds was renewed and extended, with fresh Boston Ivy planted against the front wall.

The Chairman of Dunlop Slazenger, Robert Brooke, was introduced to the spectators on Centre Court by the Chairman of the Club, to mark the 100th anniversary between Slazenger and the AELTC.

For the second time ever two sisters, Serena and Venus Williams, of the United States, contested the ladies' singles final, won by Serena. This had not happened since 1884, when Maud Watson beat her sister, Lilian. The Williams sisters also won the ladies' doubles title for the second time as wild cards. Todd Woodbridge of Australia won the gentlemen's doubles crown for the seventh time.

Following in the bare footsteps of his female trailblazer in 1996, a male streaker invaded the court during the the gentlemen's singles final, won by Australia's Lleyton Hewitt. Goran Ivanisevic did not defend his title.

A dry sunny first week gave way to cool and showery weather during the second week, with occasional interruptions to the programme.

## 2003

Owing to safety concerns over the size of the increasingly popular overnight queue for the first Saturday, measures were taken to reduce the numbers, estimated to be around $9,000-$ an increase of 6,000 on other days.

The Club President, the Duke of Kent, requested players not to bow or curtsey to Royalty in the Royal Box, except when the Queen or The Prince of Wales were present.

On the sartorial front, 2003 was the year Robby Ginepri proudly became the first man to wear a sleeveless shirt in SW19.
 singles final, with Serena winning once again. Todd Woodbridge of Australia won the gentlemen's doubles title for a record eighth time. Martina Navratilova won her 20th title, the mixed doubles, at the tender age of 46 .

The Club assisted in the making of the film Wimbledon, a romantic comedy, starring Kirsten Dunst and Paul Bettany. Scenes were filmed during The Championships and throughout July and August, extensively on the Centre Court and around the Grounds in general. The film also featured appearances by John McEnroe, Chris Evert and John Barrett in the commentary box.

Mostly warm and sunny throughout the first week, followed by considerable rain in the middle of the second week.

## 2004

Prior to The Championships, in April, five bronze busts were unveiled in front of the Clubhouse, celebrating the victories of the five British Ladies' Singles Champions who had
won their titles at the Church Road ground - Kathleen McKane Godfree, Dorothy Round, Angela Mortimer, Ann Jones and Virginia Wade. Also, in the spring, Rolex, celebrating 25 years association with the Club, provided new clocks throughout the premises and Grounds.

It was another meeting badly affected by rain, necessitating the decision to play on the middle Sunday for the third time in 14 years. The occasion was less well attended than in previous years, and The Championships' attendance overall was well down on the previous few years. The bad weather, the European Football Championships and a London Underground 24-hour strike all contributed to this drop.

Just before play began on Centre Court on the first Saturday, the London stage of the Athens Olympic Torch Relay was launched, with Sir Roger Bannister (the first four-minute miler) saluting the crowd before walking through the Clubhouse to pass the torch over to Tim Henman. He in turn ran through the Grounds, passed the flame to Virginia Wade, who handed over the torch to the first of a series of runners organised throughout London.

No. 13 seed Maria Sharapova became the first Russian and lowest-seeded player to win the ladies' singles. She then created a precedent on court by using a mobile phone to attempt (unsuccessfully) to call her mother. In the gentlemen's event Roger Federer retained his trophy, beating Andy Roddick in the final. After the previous year's record eighth time, Todd Woodbridge of Australia won the gentlemen's doubles for a record ninth time.

It was another meeting affected by poor weather, with two days completely lost due to rain.

## 2005

Structural work on the new Museum building was completed and installation of the services continued, meaning Club staff could move in before the end of the year.

Great Britain's Andy Murray made his first appearance in a Major when he was given a wild card. The 18 -year-old did not disappoint the success-starved British fans, battling through to the third round, only losing in a fifth set to former finalist David Nalbandian. Other young players making waves included Spain's Rafael Nadal who caused a stir by wearing 'pirata' shorts, which were so long that they were actually closer to trousers, reaching well beneath the knee.

Roger Federer won the gentlemen's singles title for the third year in succession, beating Andy Roddick once again in the final. Venus Williams of the USA became the lowest ranked champion, at No.14, when she took the ladies' singles title for the third time. The gentlemen's doubles proved particularly memorable for the fact that Todd Woodbridge did not win it.

A Wheelchair Gentlemen's Doubles event, for four pairs, was staged on No. 14 and No. 15 Courts over the last Saturday and Sunday for the first time.

A warm and sunny first week did not follow through in the second, with frequent rain interruptions on the Thursday and Friday.

## 2006

The attendance of 447,126 showed a slight drop on recent years, probably due to the football World Cup being staged in Germany during the Fortnight. The new Museum building was fully completed and occupied, with the Wimbledon Shop, new turnstiles, the Ticket Office and the Museum all in place. In April H.R.H. The Duke of Kent opened the new Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and Kenneth Ritchie Wimbledon Library. The Doherty Memorial Gates, erected at the main Church Road entrance to the Grounds in 1931, were removed to allow the installation of wider gates, with the originals being relocated to the southern end of the Grounds. A new Chair and Line Umpire's uniform was introduced, designed by Ralph Lauren.

The longest match ever played at The Championships occurred on the second Wednesday and Thursday on No. 2 Court, when in the quarter-final of the gentlemen's doubles, Mark

Knowles (Bahamas) and Daniel Nestor (Canada) beat Simon Aspelin (Sweden) and Todd Perry (Australia) 5-7, 6-3, 6-7(5-7), 6-3, 23-21 in six hours and nine minutes.

Players were normally only interviewed on court after a final, but an exception was made on the first Saturday after Rafael Nadal had defeated Andre Agassi on Centre Court. The crowd-pleasing American, appearing at The Championships for the last time, was interviewed by Sue Barker and given a nostalgic send-off by the crowd.

For the first time, the Club decided to annually commission an artist to produce a unique record of The Championships. Using a variety of media, each artist would be asked to record their interpretation of the Fortnight - the competitors, the spectators, the support services and the Grounds. An illustrator, Mathew Cook, was the first one appointed.

Roger Federer of Switzerland won the gentlemen's singles title for the fourth time in succession, beating Rafael Nadal in the final. Elsewhere it was a year of firsts; Amelie Mauresmo became the first French woman to win the Ladies'Singles Championship for 81 years, Zi Yan and Jie Zheng became the first Chinese players to capture a Championship title when they won the ladies' doubles and Andy Ram became the first Israeli to win a title when he took the mixed doubles.

Between July and September, the permanent roof of the Centre Court was completely removed, enabling work to start on the new retractable version and the new buildings around the complex.

Apart from rain restricting play on the opening day to 45 minutes and causing delays on the second Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, the Fortnight was extremely warm and sunny throughout.

## 2007

A busy year off-court began with the announcement that equal prize money would be awarded for the first time to gentlemen and ladies in all events at The Championships. The Hawk-Eye electronic line-calling system was in full operation on the Centre and No.l Courts for the first time, having previously been used on BBC television. In order for the players, officials and spectators to see the replays, large screen video boards were installed.

Due to the grand scale of the modernisation of the Centre Court, as part of the Club's Long Term Plan, many of the facilities during The Championships were temporarily relocated or significantly changed. This was most clearly seen in the fact that there was no roof on the Centre Court, in preparation for the new, sliding mechanism. It left the wide open 84 -year-old stadium resembling a Roman amphitheater.

In the second round of the Gentlemen's Doubles, Marcelo Melo and Andre Sa of Brazil beat Paul Hanley (Australia) and Kevin Ullyett (Zimbabwe) 28-26 in the longest ever fifth set played at The Championships. It was the highest number of games ever played in the event at 102, as the rain-affected match was played over four days and lasted five hours and 58 minutes.

Following terrorists' car bomb attacks in London and Glasgow over the middle weekend, extra security safeguards were in operation from the second Monday, including concrete vehicle blockers installed at the main entrances to the Grounds.

Roger Federer won the gentlemen's singles title for the fifth time in succession, beating Rafael Nadal in five sets, matching Bjorn Borg's feat. The legendary Swedish star was watching on from the Royal Box, enthusiastically applauding the achievement. Venus Williams won the ladies' singles crown for the fourth occasion, again as a low seed, down at No.23. Andy Murray's older brother Jamie won the mixed doubles with Jelena Jankovic, becoming the first Briton in 20 years to lift a trophy at SW19.

After The Championships all areas of the Centre Court were quickly vacated in preparation for a rapid start to the major works. A significant symbol of the Club, the ivyclad water tower, was demolished, having been erected with the move in 1922, originally
connected by pipeline to the lake in Wimbledon Park. The croquet lawn was cleared early in September.

Frequent showers throughout the first week and early in the second week gave way to dry and sunny weather.

## 2008

A buoyant year at The Championships, most significantly remembered for one of the tournament's all-time great matches - the gentlemen's singles final between Roger Federer and Rafael Nadal.

The modernisation of the Centre Court, as part of the Club's Long Term Plan, was complete apart from the installation of the retractable roof, scheduled for 2009. The fixed part of the roof was by now in place and six extra rows of terracing raised the capacity of the stadium to over 15,000 .

The increasingly popular 'Queue', having previously been made up of two separate entities, Church and Somerset Roads, merged into one and was moved in to the more comfortable confines of Wimbledon Park. This meant that the overnight queuers could camp on grass, rather than the unforgiving concrete pavements around the Club.

The gentlemen's singles final was generally considered to be the greatest ever seen, with the Spaniard Rafael Nadal avenging his defeats in the two previous years by winning the fifth set 9-7 on his fourth match point. The lack of roof was keenly felt, as frequent rain breaks meant that the last shot was hit in the dark at 9.16 pm , leaving just enough time for the presentation and quick interviews. They had played a total of 62 games lasting four hours and 48 minutes - both records for a final.

A resurgent Venus Williams of the United States won the Ladies' Singles Championship for the fifth time, defeating her sister Serena in their third meeting in the final since 2002.

The weather was largely warm and sunny, aside from some rain interruptions on the first Friday and on a few days towards the end.

## 2009

During the months leading up to The Championships much testing and preparation was carried out to ensure that the Centre Court's new retractable roof was functioning properly. The Club staged a 'Centre Court Celebration' in May designed to fully test the roof and management systems. Exhibition matches featuring Andre Agassi, Tim Henman, Kim Clijsters and Steffi Graf were played, as well as numerous musical performances.

It was the highest-ever attendance at the meeting with a total of 511,043 , in part due to the increase of the daily ground capacity, from 36,500 to 40,000 . There were record crowds on nine of the 13 days and the first Wednesday's total of 46,826 became the all-time record. The gates were closed on eight days when the ground reached capacity.

Centre Court's retractable roof, which brought the complete modernisation programme for the stadium to an end, was only needed once during the Fortnight due to the weather, forcing a pause in the Amelie Mauresmo v Dinara Safina match. It was then resumed as an indoor battle. The decision was then taken to keep the roof closed for the last match on the court, Andy Murray v Stanislas Wawrinka, which finished at 10.39 pm, making it by far the latest time play had ever taken place on the Centre Court.

On the first Monday, the Duke of Kent, accompanied by Club Chairman Tim Phillips formally opened the new No. 2 Court. The year also welcomed the first Ladies' Doubles Wheelchair event.

Roger Federer was once again half of an incredible final, winning his sixth singles title, by defeating Andy Roddick for the third time in the showpiece event. The epic match had a final set score of $16-14$, as the clock ticked past four hours and 16 minutes, over 77 games. Roddick lost his service game only once - in the very last game. The gentlemen's trophy
ad run out of space in which to engrave the dates and names of the champions, so a black plinth with an ornamented silver band was designed to accompany it.

Another all-Williams final saw younger sister Serena triumph over Venus, before the two of them paired up shortly afterwards to win the doubles title for the fourth time.

Glorious weather, warm and sunny every day, with only a brief blip of light rain on the second Monday.

## 2010

Various temporary stands were erected, and courts renumbered as the Grounds continued to evolve to the tournament's changing needs. The Centre Court's retractable roof was not used to counter rain but, on one occasion, the first Monday, closed to allow the gentlemen's singles first round match between Novak Djokovic and Olivier Rochus to finish.

HM Queen Elizabeth visited The Championships on the first Thursday. After meeting various Club officials, she met a collection of players, including defending champions Roger Federer and Serena Williams and past champions such as Martina Navratilova and Billie Jean King.

The most memorable match of the tournament, possibly any Wimbledon tournament, occurred on No. 18 Court, as the American John Isner finally overcame France's Nicolas Mahut. The marathon gentlemen's singles first round encounter played out over three days (from Tuesday to Thursday), produced a total of 183 games and lasted for 11 hours, and five minutes. To put it into perspective, the fifth set of 70-68 alone took eight hours and 10 minutes, and was longer than the previous longest entire match. In terms of length of time and the number of games, it was the all-time record for the game of lawn tennis.

Rafael Nadal regained the gentlemen's singles title and Serena Williams retained the ladies' singles title, the latter winning the crown for the fourth time.

A glorious two weeks of weather, warm and sunny every day and not a hint of rain in sight.

## 2011: The 125th Championships

Every player was given an inscribed gift - a leather washbag for the gentlemen and a silver bracelet for the ladies. The developments continued with considerable excitement around the opening of the new No. 3 Court, on the site of the old No. 2 Court, which accommodated nearly 2,000 spectators. There was also a new No. 4 Court, situated to the side of No.3. The Club announced details of a project to develop a long-term plan for the Grounds for the next 10 to 15 years, named 'Wimbledon 2020' and focused on the Grounds and their redevelopment as The Championships continued to grow.

Incredibly, as Nicolas Mahut and John Isner were about to unveil a courtside plaque to celebrate the previous year's epic encounter, the draw was announced, and they had been thrown together again, for a second first round encounter. Isner would once again go through, this time in straight sets and requiring nine hours less court time.

There were two new singles champions, Serbia's Novak Djokovic beat Rafael Nadal in the final, as he also replaced him as the world No.1. Petra Kvitova, of the Czech Republic, beat former champion Maria Sharapova, in the ladies' singles.

On Thursday 24 August the BBC returned to SW19 to stage an Antiques Roadshow programme in the Grounds, which included the valuation of a 30-year-old wooden racket, smashed in frustration by John McEnroe.

In an indifferent Fortnight the first week was overcast with some rainy periods, followed by dry but generally cloudy weather thereafter.

## 2012

With such a flurry of construction activity over the previous few years less major work had taken place over the off-season. This was also partly due to the upcoming Olympics, with the
lawn tennis event being held at the All England Club for the first time at its modern site.
There was an on-court first at The Championships, as a player won 24 consecutive points to win a 'golden set', 6-0. This occurred in the first round of the Ladies' singles, when Yaroslava Shvedova of Russia beat Sara Errani of Italy, 6-0.

The Prince of Wales, accompanied by the Duchess of Cornwall, made a rare visit to The Championships on the first Wednesday, having last visited in 1970. Several other members of the Royal Family were present during the fortnight, including the Duke of Kent, President of the Club, and the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge, who returned after their first visit in 2011.

Roger Federer won the gentlemen's singles title for an incredible seventh time, to equal the record jointly held by William Renshaw and Pete Sampras. He beat Andy Murray in the final, who had become the first Briton to reach this stage of the event since 1938, when Bunny Austin lost to Don Budge. The on-court interviews with Sue Barker were an emotional finale, as Andy Murray acknowledged both the nation's support and his own desire to provide the elusive gentlemen's singles title, which was now a 76 -year wait. Serena Williams captured the ladies' singles title for the fifth time and followed that with a fifth ladies'
 doubles crown, with her sister. There was a surprise in the gentlemen's doubles event when the wild card pair of Jonathan Marray and Frederik Nielsen won the title, making Marray the first British winner since 1936.

On Monday 23 July the Olympic Torch Relay passed through the All England Club, the torch being carried by Andy Murray, who handed over to Venus Williams. The tennis event took place from 28 July to 5 August and involved a total of 184 players competing in the five events. In the men's singles final Andy Murray avenged his Centre Court defeat to Roger Federer a few weeks earlier, winning in straight sets to take the gold medal. Serena Williams won the women's gold medal.

A week of sun, interrupted by showers, was followed by cloudier skies and intermittent drizzle, with occasional sunny periods.

## 2013

Prize money reached a record $£ 22.6$ million, an increase of 40 per cent from 2012, with the winners of the Gentlemen's and Ladies' Singles Championship each receiving $£ 1.6$ million compared with $£ 1.15$ million the year before. The Club also officially unveiled a new Master Plan in which it set out its vision for the future of the Grounds.

The first week proved remarkably unpredictable on court as seven of the top 16 seeds in the gentlemen's singles and nine of the top 16 in the ladies' Ssngles had been eliminated by Thursday. There was also an unusually high number of players who withdrew, either before or during a match, due to injury, often from slipping on grass that had been dampened by the poor weather.

The longest-ever gentlemen's semi-final took place when Novak Djokovic beat Juan Martin del Potro of Argentina over four hours and 43 minutes. The Ladies' Singles Championship was captured by Marion Bartoli, the third French lady to do so, when she beat Sabine Lisicki of Germany in the final.

Joyous scenes were witnessed across the country as Andy Murray became the first British player to win the Gentlemen's Singles Championship for 77 years when he beat Novak Djokovic of Serbia in the final. Under a scorching sun Murray won an incredibly tense match in three sets, falling to his knees in disbelief in the moment of victory. Bob and Mike

Bryan of the United States won the gentlemen's doubles title for the third time and in so doing became the holders of all four Major titles and an Olympic gold concurrently.

On 1 August the Club acquired the LTA's 50 per cent shareholding in the All England Lawn Tennis Ground ple, giving the Club sole ownership of the Grounds at Wimbledon.

The weather for the first week was generally damp, with some drizzle on the Thursday and Friday. The following week continued in the same vein, except for the last three days which were extremely warm and sunny.

## 2014

The normal availability of 19 courts was reduced by two to 17, owing to No. 14 and No. 15 Courts being out of action. The total attendance of 491,084 for the meeting was high, resulting in the third-highest-ever figure. There was a small, but significant, change on Centre Court when a small gate was installed in the players' box. This meant that the new singles champions could easily access and greet their family and team from the court without having to clamber over numerous obstructions, dating back to Pat Cash's win in 1987.

Prize money rose again, with the total for the meeting reaching $£ 25$ million, as the winners of the gentlemen's and ladies' singles each received $£ 1,760,000$. In this case it was Novak Djokovic of Serbia and Petra Kvitova of the Czech Republic, who both recaptured the titles they had won in 2011. The gentlemen's final between Djokovic and Roger Federer of Switzerland was one of the event's great matches, let alone finals, with extreme tension right to the end of the gripping five-set match. The ladies' final was, by comparison, disappointing in that the contest lasted less than an hour, with Kvitova hitting such a rich vein of form that Canada's Eugenie Bouchard struggled to compete.

A generally warm and sunny Championship, marred by rain at the end of the first week, the start of the second and on the last Saturday.

## 2015

For the first time since 1897, The Championships commenced a week later than usual, with an extra week after Roland-Garros. This allowed for a longer grass court season, culminating in The Championships, after the lengthy clay court swing. The reintroduction of No. 14 and No. 15 Courts brought the total available back to 19 .

In a fortnight of generally warm and sunny weather the temperature peaked at $35.7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (the hottest on record) on the first Wednesday. This spike caused a Ball Boy on No. 17 Court to collapse, requiring medical attention, as St John Ambulance also treated 170 spectators for heat-related conditions.

There were two occasions when the start of play on the outside courts was delayed allowing all present in the Grounds to unite with the country's one-minute silence for those who had lost their lives in recent terrorist attacks.

Serena Williams won the Ladies' Singles Championship for the sixth time, meaning she held all four Majors for the second time in her career. At 33 years old she was also the oldest ladies' champion in the Open era. Novak Djokovic of Serbia registered his third Gentlemen's Singles Championship, once again defeating Roger Federer in the final. The ladies' doubles and mixed doubles titles were won by Martina Hingis of Switzerland, in partnership with Sania Mirza and Leander Paes respectively, both from India. Hingis had captured the doubles title 19 years earlier in 1996, which had then made her the youngest champion of all time.

A splendid two weeks of continuous warm and sunny weather only interrupted by short showers in the second week.

## 2016

Before The Championships, the construction of a new centre at the Club's Grounds in nearby Raynes Park was completed, with six grass courts and six hard courts. The ground,
known as the All England Club Community Sports Ground, became the new home for the Wimbledon Junior Tennis Initiative, also being used for the training of Ball Boys and Ball Girls in the winter.

The total attendance for the normal 13 days was 469,305, the lowest since 2007.
Poor weather in the first week once again necessitated a 'Middle Sunday', with the ticketing being managed entirely online for the first time. 22,000 tickets were available online via the Ticketmaster website, which were sold out in 27 minutes, as some 111,000 people applied.

New uniforms designed by Ralph Lauren were introduced for the Chair and Line Umpires as well as the Ball Boys and Girls. The Wheelchair Doubles events introduced in recent years were now matched by Ladies' and Gentlemen's Singles disciplines.

The Davis Cup trophy was on view to the public during the Championships, after the British team had triumphed against Belgium the previous December.

Serena Williams retained her Ladies' Singles Championship, bringing her tally up to seven, and giving her a total of 22 Major titles, tying her with Steffi Graf in the Open era. Andy Murray won the Gentlemen's Singles Championship for the second time, defeating Canada's Milos Raonic in the final. For the first time, two French pairs, Pierre-Hugues Herbert and Nicolas Mahut and Julien Benneteau and Edouard Roger-Vasselin contested the gentlemen's doubles final, with the former winning the title. The ladies' doubles was won by Serena and Venus Williams for the sixth time.

Immediately after The Championships the northern part of Aorangi Park was made a restricted area and work started in earnest to provide a retractable roof for No. 1 Court, to bring it in line with the Centre Court.

Intermittent rain on several days of the first week caused a backlog of matches and led to play on 'Middle Sunday'. Conditions were mainly dry and warm, with occasional showers, during the second week.

## 2017

For the first time since 1896 The Championships did not commence until July. This was made possible two years earlier when the gap between Roland-Garros and The Championships was extended from two to three weeks.

In other changes, the Qualifying event, staged in Roehampton, became ticketed, with all funds raised donated to the Wimbledon Foundation. On site, the retractable roof project took shape on No. 1 Court, as the previous fixed roof was removed.

The association between the Club and the BBC was commemorated by the celebration of three anniversaries - 90 years of radio coverage, 80 years of television coverage and 50 years of colour television coverage.

It was a momentous year on court as Switzerland's resurgent Roger Federer captured the Gentlemen's Singles Championship for the eighth time, surpassing the total held by William Renshaw and Pete Sampras. He also became the first man since 1976 to win the title without dropping a set. Garbiñe Muguruza of Spain, the runner-up of 2015, became the new Ladies'Singles Champion after defeating Venus Williams, back in the final after an absence of eight years.

Lukasz Kubot of Poland and Marcelo Melo of Brazil became the first men from their respective countries to win a Wimbledon title after they triumphed in an epic men's doubles final against Oliver Marach (Austria) and Mate Pavic (Croatia), lasting almost five hours. This meant that the ladies' doubles final didn't begin until 9:28pm. Somewhat incredibly, it was finished by 10.24 pm , as Ekatarina Makarova and Elena Vesnina of Russia beat HaoChing Chan of Taipei and Monica Niculescu of Romania 6-0, 6-0.

Great Britain's Jamie Murray repeated his feat of 10 years earlier of winning the mixed doubles, on this occasion with Martina Hingis.

2017 marked the first year that H.R.H. The Duchess of Cambridge took her position as the Club's Patron, taking over from Her Majesty The Queen.

The weather for the Fortnight was generally warm and sunny, with the latter half of the first week quite hot, marred by drizzle on the first day and rain on the second Tuesday.

## 2018: 150th anniversary

The All England Lawn Tennis \& Croquet Club celebrated its 150th anniversary, with various events marking the occasion. Celebrating the Club's origins as a croquet club, the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum held a special exhibition looking at croquet's evolution through the ages. The year also marked 50 years of Open tennis and 125 years of the Ladies' Singles Championship.

The development of No. 1 Court continued throughout the previous year, with a new fixed roof in place, in preparation for the final stage - the retractable section - due for completion before The Championships 2019.

Prize money continued to rise substantially, with the total for all events amounting to $£ 34$ million and the winners of the Gentlemen's and Ladies' Singles Championships each receiving $£ 2.25$ million.

In technological advancements a first match was broadcast live via the AELTC's global broadcast partners and on wimbledon.com. Spectators in the Queue were able to pay for their tickets using contactless and other card payments for the first time and free public wifi was extended into the Queue and throughout the Grounds.

On court the main story was in the ladies' singles as Serena Williams reached the final just 10 months after giving birth to her first baby. Ranked down at No. 181 in the world the seven-time Ladies' Singles Champion was seeded No. 25 but lost out to Angelique Kerber of Germany.

The story of the gentlemen's singles revolved around the extraordinary length of matches. In the first (and longest-ever) semi-final Kevin Anderson took six hours and 36 minutes to subdue 2010's marathon man John Isner, the final set finishing 26-24. Novak Djokovic and Rafael Nadal followed them on court, proceeding to play the second-longest semi-final in Wimbledon history, taking five hours and 15 minutes. Djokovic eventually won the match, which extended into Saturday and was played under the roof, before returning the next day to defeat an exhausted Anderson and claim his fourth title.

## 2019

After a very wet early summer, nobody would have predicted that 2019 would produce one of the driest Championships on record. Not a single minute of play was lost to rain during the Fortnight. Nevertheless, the new No. 1 Court retractable roof was called into action on four occasions to allow matches to be completed after dark. The roof had been officially tested in front of a capacity crowd at the No. 1 Court Celebration event in May. No. 1 Court was also the subject of Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum's special exhibition for 2019-2020.

Ground capacity was increased to 42,000 and the aggregate attendance for The Championships $(500,397)$ totalled over half a million for just the second time in history.

Total prize money for The Championships increased to $£ 38$ million, an 11.8 per cent increase on 2018. The ladies' and gentlemen's singles champions each received $£ 2.35$ million.

Quad Wheelchair Singles and Doubles events were introduced to the programme for the first time, Dylan Alcott of Australia winning the singles and teaming up with Great Britain's Andy Lapthorne to win the doubles.

Following the previous year's interminable semi-final between Kevin Anderson and John Isner, tie-breaks were introduced to decide any match reaching 12-12 in the final set. The new rule was implemented on three occasions, including only once in singles.

Remarkably, this just happened to be the gentlemen's singles final between Roger Federer and Novak Djokovic. After Federer failed to convert two championship points on his own serve earlier in the set, it was Djokovic who prevailed in the deciding tie-break and won the title for the fifth time. He received the Challenge Cup from HRH The Duchess of Cambridge, the AELTC's Patron, who was presenting the trophy for the first time.

Despite his failure to clinch a ninth title, Federer did achieve two notable landmarks during The Championships. He became the first man to win more than 100 singles matches and he also surpassed Goran Ivanisevic's record for most career aces at Wimbledon.

The gentlemen's singles final was the longest in Wimbledon history, lasting four hours and 57 minutes. By an amazing coincidence, the previous day's gentlemen's doubles final had lasted exactly the same length of time. Juan Sebastian Cabal and Robert Farah became the first Colombians to win a Wimbledon title when they beat Nicolas Mahut and Edouard Roger-Vasselin in five sets, the first four of which went to tie-breaks.

In the ladies' singles final, Simona Halep of Romania played an almost flawless match, making only three unforced errors in a 6-2, 6-2 victory over Serena Williams. Halep's performance was statistically the 'cleanest' final in recorded history and left Williams still tantalisingly short of a record-equalling 24th Grand Slam title.

Earlier in the year, The All England Lawn Tennis Ground plc announced the issue of 2520 Centre Court debentures for The Championships 2021-2025. The issue was fully subscribed and raised $£ 162.3$ million (net of the nominal value, VAT and estimated expenses). The proceeds will be used for AELTG's capital investment in the continuing development and improvement of the Grounds, including the No. 1 Court Project, the wider AELTC Master Plan and the acquisition of The Wimbledon Park Golf Club.

In December, Philip Brook retired after nine years as Club Chairman and was succeeded by Ian Hewitt. One of Hewitt's first acts was to appoint Sally Bolton as the AELTC's first female Chief Executive. Following a period of handover, Bolton took over from Richard Lewis on 1 August.



## RECORDS AND STATISTICS

The keeping of a record of important and pertinent facts about The Championships has been the life's work of many, but none more so than Alan Little, the creator of this book, and John Barrett, the author of Wimbledon: The Official History. In tribute to them both, we have endeavoured to ensure that all the records and statistics captured so painstakingly are presented in one place to ensure maximum usability. For further facts and figures, including the completed draws of every Championships since 1877, please visit wimbledon.com/archive.

## Firsts at Wimbledon

The following is a list of Championships 'firsts' (for further information refer to Wimbledon Year-by-Year on page 142).

| Automobile Association | - Car parking | 1927 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aorangi Park | - Use during The Championships | 1982 |
| Ball Girls |  | 1977 |
| Balls | - Ayres | 1879 |
|  | - Slazenger | 1902 |
|  | - Yellow | 1986 |
| Centre Court retractable roof |  | 2009 |
| Chairs provided on court |  | 1975 |
| Championships | - All five titles retained | 1984 |
|  | - At Church Road | 1922 |
|  | - No player used a wooden racket | 1988 |
|  | - Official artist | 2006 |
| Double-handed shots | - Gentleman | 1911 |
|  | - Lady | 1960 |
| Dress | - Gentleman wearing shorts | 1930 |
|  | - Gentleman on Centre Court wearing shorts | 1933 |
|  | - Lady without stockings | 1927 |
|  | - Lady on Centre Court without stockings | 1931 |
|  | - Lady on Centre Court wearing shorts | 1934 |
|  | - Player on Centre Court wearing glasses | 1931 |
|  | - Predominately in white | 1963 |
|  | - Almost entirely in white | 1995 |
| Hawk-Eye electronic line-calling system |  | 2007 |
| Honorary Stewards |  | 1927 |
| Junior Events |  | 1947 |
| Last Eight Club |  | 1986 |
| Net Cord monitor |  | 1991 |
| Overseas Competitors | - Gentlemen's events | 1884 |
|  | - Ladies' events | 1900 |
| Overseas Singles Champions | - Gentleman | 1907 |
|  | - Lady | 1905 |
| Park and Ride |  | 1995 |
| Play | - Gentlemen's Singles | 1877 |
|  | - Gentlemen's Doubles | 1884 |
|  | - Ladies' Singles | 1884 |


| Automobile Association | 1927 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

A
Ball Girls

- Ayres1879- Yellow1986- At Church Road1922- Official artist2006- Lady1960
-933
Lady without stockings1931
- Lady on Centre Court wearing shorts1931
- Predominately in white ..... 1963
- Almost entirely in white ..... 1995
H1927
Junior Events1986
- Gentlemen's events ..... 1884- Gentleman19071905- Gentlemen's Doubles1884
- Ladies' Singles ..... 1884
- Ladies' Doubles ..... 1913
- Mixed Doubles ..... 1913
- On a Sunday ..... 1972
- Scheduled on a Sunday (13 days) ..... 1982
- On a first Sunday ..... 1991
- Scheduled start at 12.30 pm ..... 1983
- Scheduled start at Noon ..... 1992
- Introduced ..... 1968
- Equal, Gentlemen and Ladies ..... 2007
- Card ..... 1877
- Stapled book ..... 1924
- Programme Publications Ltd. associated with production ..... 1947
- Player biographies ..... 1977
- Bank ..... 1930
- Chemist shop ..... 1988
- Newsagents ..... 1994
- Picnic area ..... 1979
- Post Office (mobile) ..... 1939
- Seat cushions ..... 1924
Qualifying competition ..... 1925
Radio broadcast ..... 1927
Radio Wimbledon ..... 1992
Retractable roofRoyaltySt. John AmbulanceScoreboards
Seeding
Service line monitors (Cyclops) ..... 1980
2009
- Centre Court
2019
- No. 1 Court
1907
- British
1895
- Overseas
1957
- Queen Elizabeth ..... 1907
- Electric ..... 1929
- Simple form ..... 1924
- Full ..... 1927
Service personnel
Singles final
- Toss of coin (charities) 2000Suppliers, official
- Interviews on court 2000
- Ambre Solaire 2007
- American Express 2004
- Blossom Hill 2007
- Buxton 2001
- Coca-Cola 1975
-Evian 2008
- G4S 1998
- Häagen-Dazs 2016
- Hertz 1995
- HSBC 2008
- IBM 1990
- Jaguar 2015
- Lanson 2001
- Lavazza 2011
- Loseley 2003
- Jacob's Creek ..... 2011
- Nescafe ..... 1999
- Philips ..... 1978
- Pimm's ..... 2017
- Ralph Lauren ..... 2006
- Robinsons ..... 1934
- Rolex ..... 1979
- Slazenger ..... 1902
- Sony ..... 2011
- Stella Artois ..... 2014
- Walls ..... 2000
- Aorangi Park ..... 1990
- Southern end of grounds ..... 2001
- Black and white ..... 1937
- Colour ..... 1967
- Admission reduction after 5pm ..... 1932
- All-seated Centre Court ..... 1990
- Price differential for Centre Court ..... 1979
- Public ballot for Centre Court ..... 1924
- Public ballot for Centre Court and No. 1 Court combined ..... 1980
- Rain, no play - priority next year ..... 1988
- Rain, no play - cash refund ..... 1992
Tie-break scoring - 8 games all ..... 1971
- 6 games all ..... 1979
- 12 games all (final set) ..... 2019
Trophies - Presentation on Centre Court ..... 1949
- Replicas ..... 1949
Umpires - Lady umpiring on No. 1 Court ..... 1979
- Lady umpiring on Centre Court ..... 1981
- Lady umpiring final on Centre Court ..... 1984
- Presented on Centre Court ..... 1962
- Presented with medals on Centre Court ..... 1995
Website ..... 1995
Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum ..... 1977
Women's Royal Voluntary Service - Information desks ..... 1950


## Championship Records

## WINNERS OF MOST GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

| 8 | R. Federer | (SUI) | 2003-2007, 2009, 2012, 2017 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7 | W.C. Renshaw | (BRI) | $1881-1886,1889$ |
| 7 | P. Sampras | (USA) | $1993-1995,1997-2000$ |
| 5 | H.L. Doherty | (BRI) | $1902-1906$ |
| 5 | B.R. Borg | (SWE) | $1976-1980$ |
| 5 | N. Djokovic | (SRB) | $2011,2014,2015,2018,2019$ |
| 4 | R.F. Doherty | (BRI) | $1897-1900$ |
| 4 | A.F. Wilding | (NZL) | $1910-1913$ |
| 4 | R.G. Laver | (AUS) | $1961,1962,1968,1969$ |
| 3 | W. Baddeley | (BRI) | $1891,1892,1895$ |
| 3 | A.W. Gore | (BRI) | $1901,1908,1909$ |
| 3 | W.T. Tilden | (USA) | $1920,1921,1930$ |
| 3 | F.J. Perry | (GBR) | $1934-1936$ |
| 3 | J.D. Newcombe | (AUS) | $1967,1970,1971$ |
| 3 | J.P. McEnroe | (USA) | $1981,1983,1984$ |
| 3 | B.F. Becker | (GER) | $1985,1986,1989$ |

## WINNERS OF MOST GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

$\left.\begin{array}{llll}9 & \text { T.A. Woodbridge } & \text { (AUS) } & \text { 1993-1997, 2000, 2002-2004 } \\ 8 & \text { H.L. Doherty } & \text { (BRI) } \\ 8 & \text { R.F. Doherty } & \text { (BRI) }\end{array}\right\}$

## WINNERS OF MOST LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

| 9 | Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | $1978,1979,1982-1987,1990$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | Miss H.N. Wills/Mrs. F.S. Moody | (USA) | $1927-1930,1932,1933,1935,1938$ |
| 7 | Miss D.K. Douglass/Mrs. R.L. Chambers | (BRI) | $1903,1904,1906,1910,1911,1913,1914$ |
| 7 | Miss S.M. Graf | (GER) | $1988,1989,1991-1993,1995,1996$ |
| 7 | Miss S.J. Williams | (USA) | $2002,2003,2009,2010,2012,2015,2016$ |
| 6 | Miss B. Bingley/Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | (BRI) | $1886,1889,1894,1897,1899,1900$ |
| 6 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen | (FRA) | $1919-1923,1925$ |
| 6 | Mrs. L.W. King | (USA) | $1966-1968,1972,1973,1975$ |
| 5 | Miss C. Dod | (BRI) | $1887,1888,1891-1893$ |
| 5 | Miss C.R. Cooper/Mrs. A. Sterry | (BRI) | $1895,1896,1898,1901,1908$ |
| 5 | Miss V.E.S. Williams | (USA) | $2000,2001,2005,2007,2008$ |
| 4 | Miss A.L. Brough | (USA) | $1948-1950,1955$ |
| 3 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | (BRA) | $1959,1960,1964$ |
| 3 | Miss M.C. Connolly | (USA) | $1952-1954$ |
| 3 | Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court | (AUS) | $1963,1965,1970$ |
| 3 | Miss C.M. Evert/Mrs J.M. Lloyd | (USA) | $1974,1976,1981$ |

## WINNER OF MOST LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

12
Miss E.M. Ryan
(USA) 1914,1919-1923, 1925-1927, 1930, 1933, 1934

## WINNERS OF MOST MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

## GENTLEMEN

| 4 | O.K. Davidson | (AUS) | $1967,1971,1973,1974$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | K.N. Fletcher | (AUS) | $1963,1965,1966,1968$ |
| 4 | E.V. Seixas | (USA) | $1953-1956$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| LADIES |  |  |  |
| 7 | Miss E.M. Ryan | (USA) | $1919,1921,1923,1927,1928$, |
|  |  |  | 1930,1932 |

## WINNERS OF MOST SINGLES, DOUBLES AND MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

## GENTLEMEN

| 13 | H.L. Doherty | (BRI) | 5 singles, 8 doubles, 1897-1906 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| LADIES |  |  |  |
| 20 | Miss B.J. Moffitt/ | (USA) | 6 singles, 10 doubles, 4 mixed, |
|  | Mrs. L.W. King |  | 1961-1979 |
| 20 | Miss M. Navratilova | (TCH/USA) | 9 singles, 7 doubles, 4 mixed, 1976-2003 |
| 19 | Miss E.M. Ryan | (USA) | 12 doubles, 7 mixed, 1914-1934 |

## WINNERS OF SINGLES, DOUBLES AND MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIPS IN ONE YEAR

GENTLEMEN
1937 J.D. Budge
1938 J.D. Budge
1939 R.L. Riggs
1952 F.A. Sedgman

LADIES
1920 Miss S.R.F. Lenglen
1922 Miss S.R.F. Lenglen
1925 Miss S.R.F. Lenglen
1939 Miss A. Marble
1948 Miss A.L. Brough
1950 Miss A.L. Brough
1951 Miss D.J. Hart
1967 Mrs. L.W. King
1973 Mrs. L.W. King
(USA)
(USA)
(USA)
(AUS)
(FRA)
(FRA)
(FRA)
(USA)
(USA)
(USA)
(USA)
(USA)
(USA)

## RUNNERS-UP OF SINGLES, DOUBLES AND MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIPS IN ONE YEAR

```
GENTLEMEN
1926 H.O. Kinsey (USA)
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Note: * G.E. Brown never lost a set in the three events until the finals.

LADIES
1948 Miss D.J. Hart (USA)
1971 Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS)
1977 Miss B.F. Stove (NED)

WINNERS OF GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP WITHOUT
LOSS OF A SET (Since abolition of Challenge Round in 1922)

|  |  | Sets | Games |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1938 | J.D. Budge | (USA) | $21-0$ | $129-48$ |
| 1955 | M.A. Trabert | (USA) | $21-0$ | $131-60$ |
| 1963 | C.R. McKinley | (USA) | $21-0$ | $140-82$ |
| 1976 | B.R. Borg | (SWE) | $21-0$ | $133-70$ |
| 2017 | R. Federer | (SUI) | $20-0$ | $122-74$ |

Note: In 1947 J.A. Kramer (USA) lost one set but conceded fewer games than those listed above Sets 21-1, Games 130-37.

WINNERS OF GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP WITHOUT LOSS OF A SET (Since abolition of Challenge Round in 1922)

|  |  |  | Sets | Games |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1947 | R. Falkenburg and J.A. Kramer | (USA) | $18-0$ | $115-59$ |
| 1967 | R.A.J. Hewitt and F.D. McMillan | (RSA) | $18-0$ | $120-61$ |

WINNERS OF LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP WITHOUT LOSS OF A SET (Since abolition of Challenge Round in 1922)

|  |  | Sets | Games |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1922 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen | (FRA) | $12-0$ | $75-20$ |
| 1923 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen | (FRA) | $12-0$ | $72-11$ |
| 1925 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen | (FRA) | $10-0$ | $60-5$ |
| 1928 | Miss H.N. Wills | (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-18$ |
| 1929 | Miss H.N. Wills | (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-16$ |
| 1930 | Mrs.F.S. Moody | (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-19$ |
| 1932 | Mrs.F.S. Moody | (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-13$ |
| 1938 | Mrs.F.S. Moody | (USA) | $12-0$ | $81-47$ |
| 1939 | Miss A. Marble | (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-21$ |
| 1946 | Miss P.M. Betz | (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-20$ |


|  |  | Sets | Games |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1947 | Miss M.E. Osborne | (USA) | $12-0$ | $73-31$ |
| 1951 | Miss D.J. Hart | (USA) | $14-0$ | $86-34$ |
| 1953 | Miss M.C. Connolly | (USA) | $12-0$ | $75-19$ |
| 1954 | Miss M.C. Connolly | (USA) | $12-0$ | $73-19$ |
| 1955 | Miss A.L. Brough | (USA) | $12-0$ | $77-28$ |
| 1957 | Miss A. Gibson | (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-30$ |
| 1962 | Mrs. J.R. Susman | (USA) | $14-0$ | $93-55$ |
| 1965 | Miss M. Smith | (AUS) | $12-0$ | $73-21$ |
| 1967 | Mrs. L.W. King | (USA) | $10-0$ | $63-28$ |
| 1981 | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd | (USA) | $14-0$ | $85-26$ |
| 1983 | Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | $14-0$ | $85-25$ |
| 1984 | Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | $13-0$ | $80-35$ |
| 1986 | Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | $14-0$ | $85-34$ |
| 1990 | Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | $14-0$ | $84-29$ |
| 1999 | Miss L.A. Davenport | (USA) | $14-0$ | $86-37$ |
| 2002 | Miss S.J. Williams | (USA) | $14-0$ | $87-43$ |
| 2008 | Miss V.E.S. Williams | (USA) | $14-0$ | $89-50$ |
| 2010 | Miss S.J. Williams | (FRA) | $14-0$ | $88-41$ |
| 2013 | Miss M.S. Bartoli |  | $14-0$ | $88-48$ |

## WINNERS OF LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP WITHOUT LOSS <br> OF A SET (Since abolition of Challenge Round in 1922)

|  |  | Sets | Games |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1922 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) | $10-0$ | $61-14$ |
| 1923 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) | $10-0$ | $60-11$ |
| 1924 | Mrs. G.W. Wightman and Miss H.N. Wills (USA) | $8-0$ | $50-28$ |
| 1925 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-16$ |
| 1927 | Miss E.M. Ryan and Miss H.N. Wills (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-26$ |
| 1930 | Mrs. F.S. Moody and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) | $12-0$ | $75-21$ |
| 1949 | Miss A.L. Brough and Mrs. W. DuPont (USA) | $10-0$ | $63-23$ |
| 1951 | Miss S.J. Fry and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) | $10-0$ | $67-23$ |
| 1952 | Miss S.J. Fry and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) | $10-0$ | $63-23$ |
| 1953 | Miss S.J. Fry and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) | $8-0$ | $48-40$ |
| 1957 | Miss A. Gibson and Miss D.R. Hard (USA) | $10-0$ | $62-23$ |
| 1958 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) and Miss A. Gibson (USA) | $10-0$ | $61-24$ |
| 1961 | Miss K.J. Hantze and Miss B.J. Moffitt (USA) | $10-0$ | $63-26$ |
| 1963 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) and Miss D.R. Hard (USA) | $10-0$ | $68-32$ |
| 1964 | Miss M. Smith and Miss L.R. Turner (AUS) | $10-0$ | $61-18$ |
| 1965 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) and Miss B.J. Moffitt (USA) | $10-0$ | $61-23$ |
| 1969 | Mrs. B.M. Court and Miss J.A.M. Tegart (AUS) | $10-0$ | $63-28$ |
| 1970 | Miss R. Casals and Mrs. L.W. King (USA) | $10-0$ | $62-28$ |
| 1986 | Miss M. Navratilova and Miss P.H. Shriver (USA) | $10-0$ | $61-29$ |
| 1999 | Miss L.A. Davenport and Miss C.M. Morariu (USA) | $12-0$ | $75-38$ |
| 2001 | Miss L.M. Raymond (USA) and Miss R.P. Stubbs (AUS) | $12-0$ | $74-31$ |
| 2005 | Miss C.C. Black (ZIM) and Mrs. A. Huber (RSA) | $12-0$ | $73-22$ |
| 2008 | Miss S.J. Williams and Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) | $12-0$ | $72-29$ |
| 2009 | Miss S.J. Williams and Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) | $12-0$ | $74-31$ |
| 2019 | Miss S-W. Hsieh (TPE) and Miss B. Strycova (CZE) | $12-0$ | $73-36$ |

## WINNERS OF MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP WITHOUT LOSS

 OF A SET (Since abolition of Challenge Round in 1922)|  |  | Sets | Games |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1922 | H. O'Hara Wood (AUS) and Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) | $12-0$ | $72-25$ |
| 1923 | R. Lycett (GBR) and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) | $12-0$ | $79-50$ |
| 1926 | L.A. Godfree and Mrs. L.A. Godfree (GBR) | $12-0$ | $73-30$ |
| 1927 | F.T. Hunter and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) | $12-0$ | $78-37$ |
| 1933 | G. von Cramm and Miss H. Krahwinkel (GER) | $12-0$ | $78-43$ |
| 1938 | J.D. Budge and Miss A. Marble (USA) | $12-0$ | $74-30$ |
| 1953 | E.V. Seixas and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) | $12-0$ | $77-33$ |
| 1963 | K.N. Fletcher and Miss M. Smith (AUS) | $12-0$ | $81-43$ |
| 1972 | I. Nastase (ROM) and Miss R. Casals (USA) | $12-0$ | $76-38$ |
| 2005 | M.S. Bhupathi (IND) and Miss M.C. Pierce (FRA) | $12-0$ | $75-41$ |
| 2011 | J. Melzer (AUT) and Miss I. Benesova (CZE) | $8-0$ | $48-27$ |
| 2015 | L.A. Paes (IND) and Miss M. Hingis (SUI) | $10-0$ | $60-22$ |
| 2017 | J.R. Murray (GBR) and Miss M. Hingis (SUI) | $10-0$ | $61-33$ |

## WINNERS OF GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP LOSING MOST SETS

| 1949 | F.R. Schroeder (USA) | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1985 | B.F. Becker (GER) | 8 |

Note: The record for the event is 10, lost by runner-up, J.R. Borotra (FRA), in 1927.

## WINNERS OF GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP LOSING MOST SETS

| 1963 | R.H. Osuna and A. Palafox (MEX) | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1977 | R.L. Case and G. Masters (AUS) | 8 |
| 2017 | L. Kubot (POL) and M.P.D. Melo (BRA) | 8 |
| 2018 | M.C. Bryan and J.E. Sock (USA) | 8 |

Note: The record for the event is 12, lost by runners-up, P.H. Cash and P.F. McNamee (AUS), in 1984.

# WINNER OF LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP LOSING MOST SETS 

## WINNERS OF LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP LOSING MOST SETS

| 1980 | Miss K. Jordan and Miss A.E. Smith (USA) | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2018 | Miss B. Krejcikova and Miss K. Siniakova (CZE) | 4 |

## WINNERS OF MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP LOSING MOST SETS

1981 F.D. McMillan (RSA) and Miss B.F. Stove (NED) 5

## SINGLES CHAMPIONS AT FIRST ATTEMPT

| GENTLEMEN |  | LADIES |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1877 | S.W. Gore | (BRI) | 1884 | Miss M.E.E. Watson (BRI) |  |
| 1878 | P.F. Hadow | (BRI)* | 1887 | Miss C. Dod | (BRI)* |
| 1879 | J.T. Hartley | (BRI) | 1905 | Miss M.G. Sutton | (USA) |
| 1919 | G.L. Patterson | (AUS) | 1919 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA)* |  |
| 1920 | W.T.Tilden | (USA) | 1946 | Miss P.M. Betz (USA)* |  |
| 1932 | H.E. Vines | (USA) | 1952 | Miss M.C. Connolly (USA)* |  |
| 1939 | R.L. Riggs | (USA)* |  |  |  |
| 1949 | F.R. Schroeder | (USA)* |  |  |  |
| 1951 | R. Savitt | (USA) |  |  |  |

Note: * These Champions were unbeaten in singles at any time. P.F. Hadow and Miss P.M. Betz never lost a set.

## ELIMINATION OF HOLDER OR NO. 1 SEED IN OPENING MATCH OF GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| 1967 | M.M. Santana | (ESP) | Holder and No.1 seed: lost in first round to <br> C.M. Pasarell (USA) 10-8 6-3 2-6 8-6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2003 | L.G. Hewitt | (AUS) | Holder and No.1 seed: lost in first round to |
|  |  |  | I. Karlovic (CRO) 1-6 7-6 (7-5) 6-3 6-4 |

## ELIMINATION OF HOLDER OR NO. 1 SEED IN OPENING MATCH OF LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| 1962 | Miss M. Smith | (AUS) | No.1 seed: lost in second round (first <br> round bye) to Miss B.J. Moffitt (USA) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1994 | Miss S.M. Graf | (GER) | $1-66-37-5$ <br> Holder and No.1 seed: lost in first <br> round to Miss L.M. McNeil (USA) 7-5 |
|  |  |  | $7-6$ (7-5) <br> No.1 seed: lost in first round to Miss |
| 1999 | Miss M. Hingis | (SUI) | J. Dokic (AUS) 6-2 6-0 |
| 2001 | Miss M. Hingis | (SUI) | No.1 seed: lost in first round to Miss <br> V. Ruano Pascual (ESP) 6-4 6-2 |

SINGLES CHAMPIONS NOT DEFENDING TITLE

| GENTLEMEN |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Champion | Reason |
| 1879 | P.F. Hadow | Did not travel from Ceylon |
| 1887 | W.C. Renshaw | Injured - tennis elbow |
| 1891 | W.J. Hamilton | Illness - blood poisoning |
| 1895 | J. Pim | Retired from game |
| 1907 | H.L. Doherty | Semi-retired |
| 1908 | N.E. Brookes | Did not travel from Australia |
| 1922 | W.T.Tilden | Did not travel from USA |
| 1923 | G.L. Patterson | Did not travel from Australia |
| 1924 | W.M. Johnston | Did not travel from USA |
| 1926 | J.R. Lacoste | Illness - chest ailment |
| 1929 | J.R. Lacoste | Pressure of business |
| 1931 | W.T.Tilden | Turned professional |
| 1937 | F.J. Perry | Turned professional |
| 1939 | J.D. Budge | Turned professional |
| 1946 | R.L. Riggs | Turned professional |
| 1948 | J.A. Kramer | Turned professional |
| 1950 | F.R. Schroeder | Restricted play due to business commitments |
| 1953 | F.A. Sedgman | Turned professional |
| 1956 | M.A. Trabert | Turned professional |
| 1958 | L.A. Hoad | Turned professional |
| 1959 | A.J. Cooper | Turned professional |
| 1960 | A.R. Olmedo | Turned professional |
| 1963 | R.G. Laver | Turned professional |
| 1972 | J.D. Newcombe | ITF ban on WCT professionals |
| 1973 | S.R. Smith | ATP boycott |
| 2002 | G.S. Ivanisevic | Recovering from operation on left shoulder |
| 2009 | R. Nadal | Injured - tendinitis of the knees |
| LADIES |  |  |
| Year | Champion | Reason |
| 1889 | Miss C. Dod | Bored with Tennis |
| 1890 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | Expecting first child |
| 1891 | Miss H.G.B. Rice | Retired from game |
| 1894 | Miss C. Dod | Retired from game |
| 1895 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | Expecting second child |
| 1898 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | Below form |
| 1903 | Miss M.E. Robb | Retired from game |
| 1908 | Miss M.G. Sutton | Did not travel from USA |
| 1909 | Mrs. A. Sterry | Illness |
| 1912 | Mrs. R.L. Chambers | Not match fit following birth of second child |
| 1913 | Mrs. D.T.R. Larcombe | Injured - struck by ball the day before Challenge Round. |
| 1931 | Mrs. F.S. Moody | Resting from overseas tours |
| 1932 | Miss C. Aussem | Illness - appendicitis operation |
| 1934 | Mrs. F.S. Moody | Unfit following long illness |
| 1936 | Mrs. F.S. Moody | Resting from overseas tour |
| 1938 | Miss D.E. Round | Semi-retired after marriage |
| 1939 | Mrs. F.S. Moody | Retired from game |

LADIES (continuted)
Year Champion
1946 Miss A. Marble
1947 Miss P.M. Betz
1955 Miss M.C. Connolly
1957 Miss S.J. Fry
1959 Miss A. Gibson
1961 Miss M.E.A. Bueno
1963 Mrs. J.R. Susman
1970 Mrs. P.F. Jones
1976 Mrs.L.W.King
1981 Mrs. R.A. Cawley
1997 Miss S.M. Graf
2014 Miss. M.S. Bartoli
2017 Miss S.J. Williams

## Reason

Turned professional
Turned professional
Injured - broken leg
Retired from game following marriage
Turned professional
Illness - jaundice
Expecting first child
Retired from game
Retired from singles play
Rested following birth of second child
Injured - knee
Retired from game
Expecting first child

Right: Lottie Dod is one of the few women who elected not to defend her ladies'singles title


## CHAMPIONS WHO WON FROM MATCH POINT DOWN

1889 Gentlemen's Singles - All Comers' Final
W.C. Renshaw (BRI) bt. H.S. Barlow (BRI) 3-6 5-7 8-6 10-8 8-6, after being six match points down in the fourth set, two at 2-5, two at 3-5 and two at 6-7.

1889 Ladies' Singles - All Comers' Final
Mrs. G.W. Hillyard (BRI) bt. Miss H.G.B. Rice (BRI) 4-6 8-6 6-4, after being three match points down in the second set at 3-5.

1895 Gentlemen's Singles - All Comers' Final
W. Baddeley (BRI) bt. W.V. Eaves (BRI) 4-6 2-6 8-6 6-2 6-3, after being one match point down in the third set at 5-6.

1901 Gentlemen's Singles - All Comers' Quarter-final
A.W. Gore (BRI) bt. G.W. Hillyard (BRI) 6-1 2-6 4-6 8-6 6-2, after being two match points down in the fourth set at 4-5.

1919 Ladies' Singles - Challenge Round
Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) 10-8 4-6 9-7, after being two match points down in the third set at 5-6.

## 1921 Gentlemen's Singles - Challenge Round

W.T.Tilden (USA) bt. B.I.C. Norton (RSA) 4-6 2-6 6-1 6-0 7-5, after being two match points down in the fifth set at 4-5.

## 1926 Ladies' Doubles - Second Round

Miss M.K. Browne and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) bt. Miss S.R.F. Lenglen and Miss D. Vlasto (FRA) 3-6 9-7 6-2, after being three match points down in the second set at 6-7.

## 1927 Gentlemen's Singles - Final

H.J. Cochet (FRA) bt. J.R. Borotra (FRA) 4-6 4-6 6-3 6-4 7-5, after being six match points down in the fifth set, one at 2-5 and five at 3-5.

## 1927 Gentlemen's Doubles - Final

F.T. Hunter and W.T. Tilden (USA) bt. J. Brugnon and H.J. Cochet (FRA) 1-6 4-6 8-6 6-3 6-4, after being two match points down in the third set at 4-5.

## 1932 Ladies' Doubles - First Round

Miss D.E. Metaxa (FRA) and Miss J. Sigart (BEL) bt. Miss G.M. Heeley and Miss W.A. James (GBR) 2-6 6-4 7-5, after being three match points down in the third set at 2-5.

## 1935 Ladies' Singles - Final

Mrs. F.S. Moody (USA) bt. Miss H.H. Jacobs (USA) 6-3 3-6 7-5, after being one match point down in the third set at 3-5.

## 1935 Gentlemen's Doubles - Final

J.H. Crawford and A.K. Quist (AUS) bt. W.L. Allison and J. Van Ryn (USA) 6-3 5-7 6-2 5-7 7-5, after being one match point down in the fifth set at 4-5.

## 1947 Ladies' Doubles - Final

Miss D.J. Hart and Mrs. R.B. Todd (USA) bt. Miss A.L. Brough and Miss M.E. Osborne (USA) 3-6 6-4 7-5, after being three match points down in the third set at 3-5.

1948 Gentlemen's Singles - Final
R. Falkenburg (USA) bt. J.E. Bromwich (AUS) 7-5 0-6 6-2 3-6 7-5, after being three match points down in the fifth set at 3-5.

## 1949 Gentlemen's Singles - Quarter-final

F.R. Schroeder (USA) bt. F.A. Sedgman (AUS) 3-6 6-8 6-3 6-2 9-7, after being two match points down in the fifth set, one at 4-5 and one at 5-6.

## 1954 Ladies' Doubles - Final

Miss A.L. Brough and Mrs. W. duPont (USA) bt. Miss S.J. Fry and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) 4-6 9-7 6-3, after being two match points down in the second set at 3-5.

## 1960 Gentlemen's Singles - Quarter-final

N.A. Fraser (AUS) bt. E.H. Buchholz (USA) 4-6 6-3 4-6 15-15 ret'd, after being five match points down in the fourth set, one at 4-5, two at 5-6 and two at 13-14.

## 1960 Mixed Doubles - Final

R.G. Laver (AUS) and Miss D.R. Hard (USA) bt. R.N. Howe (AUS) and Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) 13-11 3-6 8-6, after being three match points down in the third set at 4-5.

## 1976 Mixed Doubles - Final

A.D. Roche (AUS) and Miss F. Durr (FRA) bt. R.L. Stockton and Miss R. Casals (USA) 6-3 2-6 7-5, after being one match point down in the third set at 4-5.

## 1978 Ladies' Doubles - Final

Mrs. G.A. Reid and Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) bt. Miss M. Jausovec (YUG) and Miss V. Ruzici (ROM) 4-6 9-8 (12-10) 6-3, after being two match points down in the second set tie break.

## 1980 Mixed Doubles - Final

J.R. Austin and Miss T.A. Austin (USA) bt. M.R. Edmondson and Miss D.L. Fromholtz (AUS) 4-6 7-6 (8-6) 6-3, after being three match points down in the second set, one at 4-5 and two in the tie break.

## 1985 Mixed Doubles - Semi-final

P.F. McNamee (AUS) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) bt. S.E. Davis and Miss B. (H.E.) Nagelsen
(USA) 6-7 (4-7) 7-5 23-21, after being two match points down, one in the second set at 4-5 and one in the third set at 6-7.

## 1986 Gentlemen's Doubles - Quarter-final

J.K. Nystrom and M.A.O. Wilander (SWE) bt. K.E. Flach and R.A. Seguso (USA) 3-6 4-6 7-6 (8-6) 6-4 11-9, after being six match points down, four in the third set, three at 4-5 and one in the tie-break and two in the fifth set at 4-5.

## 1988 Ladies' Doubles - Final

Miss S.M. Graf (GER) and Miss G.B. Sabatini (ARG) bt. Miss L.I. Savchenko and Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS) 6-3 1-6 12-10, after being two match points down in the third set at 4-5.

## 1989 Gentlemen's Doubles - First Round

J.B. Fitzgerald (AUS) and A.P. Jarryd (SWE) bt. M.W. Anger and M. Davis (USA) 6-7 (3-7) 6-4 6-4 4-6 18-16, after being one match point down in the fifth set at 10-11.

## 1989 Mixed Doubles - Quarter-final

J.R. Pugh (USA) and Miss J. Novotna (TCH) bt. D. Wheaton and Miss M.J. Fernandez (USA) 2-6 6-4 9-7, after being one match point down in the third set at 6-7.

## 1991 Mixed Doubles - Semi-final

J.B. Fitzgerald and Mrs. P.D. Smylie (AUS) bt. C.J. Van Rensburg and Miss E. Reinach (RSA) 7-5 3-6 $7-5$, after being one match point down in the third set at 4-5.

## 1992 Gentlemen's Doubles - Final

J.P. McEnroe (USA) and M.D. Stich (GER) bt. J.F. Grabb and R.A. Reneberg (USA) 5-7 7-6 (7-5) 3-6 7-6 (7-5) 19-17, after being two match points down in the fifth set at 6-7.

## 1992 Ladies' Doubles - Semi-final

Miss B.C. Fernandez (USA) and Miss N.M. Zvereva (CIS) bt. Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) and Miss H. Sukova (TCH) 6-1 6-7 (2-7) 7-5, after being one match point down in the third set at 4-5.

## 1996 Mixed Doubles - Second Round

C. Suk and Miss H. Sukova (CZE) bt. P. Tramacchi and Miss R.P. Stubbs (AUS) 5-7 7-6 (7-3) 6-2, after being one match point down in the second set at 4-5.

## 2001 Gentlemen's Doubles - Quarter-final

D.J. Johnson and J.E. Palmer (USA) bt. J.M. Balcells (ESP) and S. Schalken (NED) 3-6 6-7 (5-7) 7-6 (7-5) 7-6 (8-6) 6-4, after being four match points down in the fourth set at 5-6.

## 2004 Mixed Doubles - Third Round

W.H. Black and Miss C.C. Black bt. L.A. Paes (IND) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) 7-6 (9-7) 6-7(5-7) 13-11, after being two match points down in the third set at 4-5.

2004 Mixed Doubles - Final
W.H. Black and Miss C.C. Black (ZIM) bt. T.A. Woodbridge and Miss A. Molik (AUS) 3-6 7-6(10-8) $6-4$, after being six match points down in the second set tie-break.

2005 Ladies'Singles - Final
Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) bt. Miss L.A. Davenport (Mrs. J. Leach)(USA) 4-6 7-6 (7-4) 9-7, after being one match point down in the third set at 4-5.

## 2009 Ladies'Singles - Semi-final

Miss S.J. Williams (USA) bt. Miss E. Dementieva (RUS) 6-7 (4-7) 7-5 8-6, after being one match point down in the third set at 4-5.

2014 Ladies' Doubles - Second Round
Miss S. Errani and Miss R. Vinci (ITA) bt. Miss L. Kichenok and Miss N. Kichenok (UKR), 5-7 7-6 (12-10) 6-1, after being five match points down in the second set tie-break.

2019 Gentlemen's Singles - Final
N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 7-6 (7-5) 1-6 7-6 (7-4) 4-6 13-12 (7-3), after being two match points down in the fifth set at 7-8.

Player Nationality Records
FIRST NON-BRITISH PLAYERS TO COMPETE AT THE CHAMPIONSHIPS UP TO 1914

| GENTLEMEN |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1884 | U.S.A | J. Dwight, R.D. Sears, A.L. Rives |
| 1901 | New Zealand | H.A. Parker |
| 1902 | Belgium | P. de Borman, W. <br> Lemaine |
| 1905 | Australia | N.E. Brookes, A.W. Dunlop, B. Murphy |
| 1905 | Denmark | E. Larson, T. Hillerup |
| 1905 | South Africa | H.A. Kitson |
| 1906 | Germany | R.E. Lalberer, <br> L. Kalenkampf, <br> R. Schomburgk |
| 1907 | Austria | R. Zinzl, <br> C. van Wessley |
| 1907 | Canada | R.B. Powel |
| 1908 | France | M. Germot |
| 1908 | India | Sirdar Nihal Singh |
| 1909 | Argentina | E. Knight, H.B. Knight |
| 1910 | Netherlands | B.J. Pfleiderer, R.A. Pfleiderer |
| 1911 | Italy | C. de Martino |
| 1913 | Switzerland | A.C. Simon |


| LADIES |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1900 | U.S.A | Miss M. Jones |
| 1907 | Austria | Miss M. Klima, |
|  |  | Miss W. Klima |
| 1907 | Canada | Miss V. Summerhayes |
| 1909 | Norway | Miss M. Bjurstedt |
| 1910 | Denmark | Miss C. Castenschiold |
| 1912 | Belgium | Miss.J. Liebrechts |
| 1912 | France | Mrs. M. Decugis |
| 1913 | Germany | Mrs. M. Rieck |

## FIRST PLAYERS TO WIN A CHAMPIONSHIP EVENT BY NATIONALITY

| GENTLEMEN |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1877 | British Isles | S.W. Gore (S) |
| 1907 | Australia | N.E. Brookes (S, D) |
| 1907 | New Zealand | A.F. Wilding (D) |
| 1911 | France | M.O. Decugis (D) |
|  |  | A.H. Gobert (D) |
| 1920 | USA | W.T.Tilden (S) |
| 1923 | Gt.Britain | R. Lycett (D, M) |
| 1932 | Spain | E.G. Maier (M) |
| 1933 | Germany | G. Von Cramm |
| 1934 | Japan | R.Miki (M) |
| 1949 | South Africa | E.W. Sturgess (M) |
| 1954 | Egypt | J. Drobny (S) |
| 1958 | Sweden | E.V.Davidson (D) |
|  |  | U.C.J. Schmidt (D) |
| 1960 | Mexico | R.H. Osuna (D) |


| LADIES |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1884 | British Isles | Miss M.E.E.Watson (S) |
| 1905 | USA | Miss M.G. Sutton (S) |
| 1919 | France | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (S) |
| 1924 | Gt. Britain | Miss K. McKane (S) |
| 1930 | Germany | Miss C. Aussem (S) |
| 1932 | Belgium | Miss J. Sigart (D) |
| 1949 | South Africa | Mrs. R.A. Summers (M) |
| 1958 | Brazil | Miss M.E.A. Bueno (D) |
| 1958 | Australia | Miss L.G. Coghlan (M) |
| 1972 | Netherlands | Miss B.F. Stove (D) |
| 1975 | Japan | Miss K. Sawarmatsu (D) |
| 1976 | Czechoslovakia | Miss M. Navratilova (D) |
| 1988 | Argentina | Miss G. Sabatini (D) |
| 1991 | Russia | Miss L.I. Savchenko (D) |
|  |  | Miss N.M. Zvereva (D) |


| GENTLEMEN |  | LADIES |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1970 | Romania | I. Nastase (M) | 1992 | Latvia | Mrs. A. Neiland (D) |
| 1973 | Czechoslovakia | J. Kodes (S) |  | CIS | Miss N.M. Zvereva (D) |
| 1985 | Switzerland | M.P. Guenthardt (D) | 1993 | Belarus | Miss N.M. Zvereva (D) |
|  | Hungary | B. Tarcozy (D) | 1994 | Czech Republic | Miss H. Sukova (M) |
| 1996 | Netherlands | R.P.S. Krajicek (S) | 1994 | Spain | Miss I.C. Martinez (S) |
| 1998 | Belarus | M.N. Mirnyi (M) | 1996 | Switzerland | Miss M. Hingis (S) |
| 1999 | India | L.A. Paes (M) | 2001 | Slovakia | Miss D. Hantuchova (M) |
| 2001 | Croatia | G.S. Ivanisevic (S) | 2004 | Zimbabwe | Miss C.C. Black (D, M) |
| 2004 | Zimbabwe | W.H. Black (M) | 2006 | China | Miss Z. Yan (D) |
| 2006 | Israel | A. Ram (M) |  |  | Miss J. Zheng (D) |
| 2008 | Serbia | N. Zimonjic (D) | 2007 | Serbia | Miss J. Jankovic (M) |
|  | Canada | D.M. Nestor (D) | 2010 | Kazakhstan | Miss Y.V. Shvedova (D) |
| 2010 | Austria | J. Melzer (D) | 2011 | Slovenia | Miss K. Srebotnik (D) |
| 2012 | Denmark | F.L. Nielsen (D) | 2013 | Taiwan | Miss Su-Wei Hsieh (D) |
| 2016 | Finland | H. Kontinen (M) | 2014 | Italy | Miss S. Errani (D) |
| 2017 | Brazil | M.P.D Melo (D) |  |  | Miss R. Vinci (D) |
|  | Poland | L. Kubot (D) | 2019 | Romania | Miss S. Halep (S) |
| 2019 | Colombia | J. S. Cabal (D) |  |  |  |
|  |  | R. Farah (D) |  |  |  |

COUNTRIES WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES HAVE WON THE SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

| GENTLEMEN - 133 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Great Britain (British Isles) | 37 | Sweden | 7 | Croatia |
| United States | 33 | Serbia | 5 | Czechoslovakia |
| Australia | 21 | Germany | 4 | Egypt |
| Switzerland | 8 | New Zealand | 4 | Netherlands |
| France | 7 | Spain | 1 |  |
|  |  | 3 |  | 1 |
| LADIES -126 |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 57 | Australia | 5 | Romania |
| Great Britain (British Isles) | 36 | Brazil | 3 | Russia |
| Germany | 9 | Czech Republic | 3 | Switzerland |
| France | 8 | Spain | 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |

## Player Age Records

THE YOUNGEST CHAMPIONS

| Gentlemen's Singles | B.F. Becker | (GER) | 17 years, 227 days (1985) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | W. Baddeley | (BRI) | 19 years, 174 days (1891) |
|  | S.B.B. Wood | (USA) | 19 years, 245 days (1931) |
|  | B.R. Borg | (SWE) | 20 years, 22 days (1976) |
|  | H.E. Vines | (USA) | 20 years, 278 days (1932) |
| Gentlemen's Doubles |  |  |  |
|  | R.D. Ralston | (USA) | 17 years, 341 days (1960) |
| Ladies'Singles | Miss C. Dod | (BRI) | 15 years, 285 days (1887) |
|  | Miss M. Hingis | (SUI) | 16 years, 278 days (1997) |
|  | Miss M. Sharapova | (RUS) | 17 years, 75 days (2004) |
|  | Miss M.C. Connolly | (USA) | 17 years, 292 days (1952) |
|  | Miss M.G. Sutton | (USA) | 18 years, 286 days (1905) |
|  | Miss S.M. Graf | (GER) | 19 years, 18 days (1988) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Miss M. Hingis | (SUI) | 15 years, 282 days (1996) |
| Ladies'Doubles | R.G. Laver | (AUS) | 20 years, 328 days (1959) |
|  | Miss S.J. Williams | (USA) | 16 years, 282 days (1998) |

## THE OLDEST CHAMPIONS

| Gentlemen's Singles | A.W. Gore | (BRI) | 41 years, 182 days (1909) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | G.P. Mulloy | (USA) | 43 years, 226 days (1957) |
| Ladies'Singles | Mrs. A. Sterry | (BRI) | 47 years, 282 days (1908) |
| Ladies'Doubles | Miss E.M. Ryan | (USA) | 42 years, 152 days (1934) |
| Mixed Doubles | S.E. Stewart | (USA) | 42 years, 28 days (1988) |
|  | Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | 46 years, 261 days (2003) |

Note: The oldest players to win the Singles Championships for the first time were H.F. Lawford (BRI), 1887, 36 years, 53 days, and Mrs. D.T.R. Larcombe (BRI), 1912, 33 years, 30 days.

## THE YOUNGEST COMPETITORS

| Gentlemen's Singles | S.B.B. Wood | (USA) | 15 years, 231 days (1927) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | S.B.B. Wood | (USA) | 15 years, 234 days (1927) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ladies'Singles | Miss J.M. Capriati | (USA) | 14 years, 90 days (1990) |
|  | Miss K.S. Rinaldi | (USA) | 14 years, 91 days (1981) |


| Miss J.M. Capriati | (USA) | 14 years, 92 days (1990) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Miss K.S. Rinaldi | (USA) | 14 years, 93 days (1981) |

## THE OLDEST COMPETITORS

| Gentlemen's Singles | M.J.G. Ritchie | (GBR) | 55 years, 247 days (1926) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | J.R. Borotra | (FRA) | 65 years, 316 days (1964) |
| Ladies'Singles | Mrs.A.E. O'Neill | (GBR) | 54 years, 304 days (1922) |
| Ladies'Doubles | Mrs.C.O. Tuckey | (GBR) | 54 years, 352 days (1932) |
| Mixed Doubles | J. R.Borotra | (FRA) | 55 years, 320 days (1964) |
|  | Mrs.A.E. O'Neill | (GBR) | 55 years, 304 days (1923) |

## THE YOUNGEST SEEDS

| Gentlemen's Singles | B.R. Borg | (SWE) | 17 years, 19 days (1973) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ladies'Singles | Miss J.M. Capriati | (USA) | 14 years, 89 days (1990) |

## THE OLDEST SEEDS

| Gentlemen's Singles | R.A. Gonzales | (USA) | 41 years, 45 days (1969) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ladies'Singles | Mrs. L.W. King | (USA) | 39 years, 210 days (1983) |

## Seeding Records

PLAYERS SEEDED MOST TIMES IN SINGLES

| Gentlemen's Singles | 19 R. Federer (SUI) | $(2001-2019)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 17 J.S. Connors (USA) | $(1973-1989)$ |
| Ladies'Singles | 20 Miss M. Navratilova (USA) |  |

## PLAYERS SEEDED NO. 1 MOST TIMES IN SINGLES

| Gentlemen's Singles | 8 | P. Sampras (USA) | $(1993,1994,1996-2001)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ladies'Singles | 8 | Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) | $(1962-1964,1966,1969-1971,1973)$ |
|  | 8 | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) | $(1979,1980,1982-1987)$ |
|  | 8 | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) | $(1988-1991,1993-1996)$ |

```
GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
1928 C. Boussus (FRA)
1929 H.W. Austin (GBR)
1930 W.L. Allison (USA)
1932 J. Satoh (JPN)
1935 J.D. Budge (USA)
1 9 4 6 ~ T . P . ~ B r o w n ~ ( U S A ) ~
    J. Drobny (TCH)
1947 J.E. Patty (USA)
1 9 4 8 \text { J. Asboth (HUN)}
1953 K. Nielsen (DEN)
1955 K. Nielsen (DEN)
1 9 5 9 ~ R . G . ~ L a v e r ~ ( A U S ) ~
1961 M.J. Sangster (GBR)
1962 J.G. Fraser (AUS)
    M.F. Mulligan (AUS)
1 9 6 3 \text { W.P. Bungert (GER)}
    F.S. Stolle (AUS)
1964 W.P. Bungert (GER)
```

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1965 E.C. Drysdale (RSA)
```

1965 E.C. Drysdale (RSA)
1966 O.K. Davidson (AUS)
1966 O.K. Davidson (AUS)
1 9 6 7 W.P. Bungert (GER)
1 9 6 7 W.P. Bungert (GER)
N. Pilic (YUG)
N. Pilic (YUG)
R. Taylor (GBR)
R. Taylor (GBR)
1968 C.E. Graebner (USA)
1968 C.E. Graebner (USA)
1 9 7 1 T.W. Gorman (USA)
1 9 7 1 T.W. Gorman (USA)
1 9 7 3 A. Mayer (USA)
1 9 7 3 A. Mayer (USA)
1 9 7 4 R.L. Stockton (USA)
1 9 7 4 R.L. Stockton (USA)
1 9 7 7 J.P. McEnroe (USA)
1 9 7 7 J.P. McEnroe (USA)
1978 T.S. Okker (NED)
1978 T.S. Okker (NED)
1 9 7 9 ~ P . ~ D u p r e ~ ( U S A ) ~
1 9 7 9 ~ P . ~ D u p r e ~ ( U S A ) ~
1 9 8 0 ~ B . E . ~ G o t t f r i e d ~ ( U S A ) ~
1 9 8 0 ~ B . E . ~ G o t t f r i e d ~ ( U S A ) ~
1 9 8 1 ~ R . J . ~ F r a w l e y ~ ( U S A ) ~
1 9 8 1 ~ R . J . ~ F r a w l e y ~ ( U S A ) ~
1 9 8 2 T.S. Mayotte (USA)
1 9 8 2 T.S. Mayotte (USA)
1983 C.J. Lewis (NZL)
1983 C.J. Lewis (NZL)
1 9 8 4 P.H. Cash (AUS)
1 9 8 4 P.H. Cash (AUS)
1 9 8 5 B.F. Becker (GER)

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1 9 8 5 \text { B.F. Becker (GER)}
```

LADIES' SINGLES
1927 Miss J.C. Fry (GBR)
1928 Miss D. Akhurst (AUS)
1929 Miss E.A. Goldsack
(GBR)
Miss J.C. Ridley (GBR)
1932 Miss G.M. Heeley (GBR)
1934 Miss J.M. Hartigan (AUS)
1938 Miss H.H. Jacobs (USA)
1949 Mrs. H.P. Rihbany (USA)
1956 Miss P.E. Ward (GBR)
1957 Miss C.C. Truman (GBR)
1958 Miss A.S. Haydon (GBR)
Miss F.A.M. Mortimer
(GBR)
1961 Miss R. Schuurman
(RSA)

1986 S. Zivojinovic (YUG)
1990 G.S. Ivanisevic (YUG)
1991 D. Wheaton (USA)
1992 J.P. McEnroe (USA)
1996 J.R. Stoltenberg (AUS) M.O Washington (USA)

1997 C.A. Pioline (FRA) M.D. Stich (GER)

1997 T.A. Woodbridge (AUS)
2000 V. Voltchkov (BLR)
2001 G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO)
2003 M.A. Philippoussis (AUS)
2004 M. Ancic (CRO)
2006 J.L. Bjorkman (SWE)
2008 M. Safin (RUS)
R. Schuettler (GER)

1962 Mrs. C. Sukova (TCH)
1963 Miss B.J. Moffitt (USA)
1965 Miss C.C. Truman (GBR)
1967 Miss R. Casals (USA)
Miss K.M. Harter (USA)
1969 Miss R. Casals (USA)
1970 Miss F.G. Durr (FRA)
1971 Mrs. D.E. Dalton (AUS)
1983 Miss Y. Vermaak (RSA)
1989 Miss C. Lindqvist (SWE)
1994 Miss B.C. Fernandez
(USA)
Miss L.M. McNeil
(USA)
1996 Miss M.J. McGrath
(USA)

1997 Miss A.S. Kournikova (RUS)
1998 Miss N.M. Zvereva (BLR)
1999 Miss M. Lucic (CRO)
Miss A.W. Stevenson (USA)
2000 Miss J. Dokic (AUS)
2008 Miss J. Zheng (CHN)
2010 Miss P. Kvitova (CZE)
Miss T. Pironkova (BUL)
2011 Miss S.K. Lisicki (GER)
2016 Miss E.S. Vesnina (RUS)
2017 Miss M. Rybarikova (SVK)
2019 Miss B. Strycova (CZE)

## UNSEEDED SINGLES FINALISTS

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
1930 W.L. Allison (USA)
1953 K. Nielsen (DEN)
1955 K. Nielsen (DEN)
1959 R.G. Laver (AUS)
1962 M.F. Mulligan (AUS)

1963 F.S. Stolle (AUS)
1967 W.P. Bungert (GER)
1983 C.J. Lewis (NZL)
1985 B.F. Becker (GER)
1996 M.O. Washington (USA)

1997 C.A. Pioline (FRA)
2001 G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO)
2003 M.A. Philippoussis (AUS)

LADIES' SINGLES
1938 Miss H.H. Jacobs (USA)
1958 Miss F.A.M. Mortimer (GBR)
1962 Mrs. C. Sukova (TCH)
1963 Miss B.J. Moffitt (USA)

## UNSEEDED CHAMPIONS

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
1985 B.F. Becker (GER)
2001 G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO)

## GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES

1929 W.L. Allison \& J.W. Van Ryn (USA)
1957 G.P. Mulloy \& J.E. Patty (USA)
1958 S.V. Davidson \& U.C.J. Schmidt (SWE)
1960 R.H. Osuna (MEX) \& R.D. Ralston (USA)
1963 R.H. Osuna (MEX) \& A. Palafox (MEX)
1966 K.N. Fletcher \&J.D. Newcombe (AUS)
1971 R.S. Emerson \& R.G. Laver (AUS)
LADIES' SINGLES
None

LADIES' DOUBLES
1931 Mrs. W.P. Barron \& Miss P.E. Mudford (GBR)
1961 Miss K.J. Hantze \& Miss B.J. Moffitt (USA)
1974 Miss E.F. Goolagong (AUS) \& Miss M. Michel (USA)
1975 Miss A.K. Kiyomura (USA) \& Miss K. Sawamatsu (JPN)

MIXED DOUBLES
1931 G.M. Lott \& Mrs. L.A. Harper (USA)
1933 G. von Cramm \& Miss H. Krahwinkel (GER)
1934 R. Miki (JPN) \& Miss D.E. Round (GBR)
1970 I. Nastase (ROM) \& Miss R. Casals (USA)
1976 A.D. Roche (AUS) \& Miss F.G. Durr (FRA)
1977 R.A.J. Hewitt \& Miss G.R. Stevens (RSA)
1980 J.R. Austin \& Miss T.A. Austin (USA)
1987 J.M. Bates \& Miss J.M. Durie (GBR)

1975 V.K. Gerulaitis \& A. Mayer (USA)
1992 J.P. McEnroe (USA) \& M.D. Stich (GER)
2005 S.W.I. Huss (AUS) \& W.A. Moodie (RSA)
2010 J. Melzer (AUT) \& P. Petzschner (GER)
2012 J.F. Marray (GBR) \& F.L. Nielsen (DEN)
2014 V. Pospisil (CAN) \& J.E. Sock (USA)

1977 Mrs. R.L. Cawley (AUS) \& Miss J.C. Russell (USA)
2010 Miss V. King (USA) \& Miss Y.V. Shvedova (KAZ)
2012 Miss S.J. Williams \& Miss V.E.S.Williams (USA)
2016 Miss S.J. Williams \& Miss V.E.S.Williams (USA)

1998 M.N. Mirnyi (BLR) \& Miss S.J. Williams (USA)
2001 L. Friedl (CZE) \& Miss D. Hantuchova (SVK)
2005 M.S. Bhupathi (IND) \& Miss M.C. Pierce (FRA)
2007 J. Murray (GBR) \& Miss J. Jankovic (SRB)
2008 R.C. Bryan (USA) \& Miss S.J. Stosur (AUS)
2016 H. Kontinen (FIN) \& Miss H.M. Watson (GBR)

## Playing Style Records

AMBIDEXTROUS PLAYERS (SINGLE-HANDED)

| GENTLEMEN |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H. Chipp | (BRI) | 1882, 1884, 1886, 1888, 1891 |
| G. de Stefani | (ITA) | 1928, 1933-1935, 1937, 1939 |
| R.W. Higgin | (GBR) | 1938, 1939 |
| P. Hutka | (TCH) | 1979 |
| L.B. Jensen | (USA)* | 1988-1998 |
| LADIES |  |  |
| Miss E.M. Shackle | (BRI) | 1886, 1887, 1891-1893, 1895 |
| Miss B.J. Baker/Mrs. J.G. Fleitz | (USA) | 1951, 1955, 1956, 1959 |
| Miss M. Jansen/Mrs. N. Schaar | (NED) | 1968-1975 |
| Miss L. Liem/Mrs. R.M. Sugiarto | (IND) | 1969-1973, 1975 |
| Miss E. Koulikovskaya | (RUS)** | 1999, 2003, 2004 |

Note:
*Served left or right-handed **Served left-handed

## LEFT-HANDED CHAMPIONS AND RUNNERS-UP

GENTLEMEN

| Name | Nationality | Event |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| N.E. Brookes | (AUS) | C S 1907, 1914, C D 1907, 1914 |
| R.C. Bryan | (USA) | C D 2006, 2011, C M 2008 |
| R.J. Casey | (USA) | RU D 1925 |
| G.D. Connell | (CAN) | RU D 1993, 1994, 1996 |
| J.S. Connors | (USA) | C S 1974, 1982, C D 1973 |
| O.K. Davidson | (AUS) | C M 1967, 1971, 1973, 1974 |
| D.F. Davis | (USA) | RU D 1901 |
| J.T.G.H. Doeg | (USA) | RU D 1930 |
| J. Drobny | (EGY) | C S 1954 |
| M.J. Farrell | (GBR) | RU M 1974 |
| J.A. Frana | (ARG) | RU D 1991 |
| N.A. Fraser | (AUS) | C S 1960, C D 1959, 1961, C M 1962 |
| P.J. Galbraith | (USA) | RU D 1993, 1994 |
| J.B. Gilbert | (GBR) | C M 1924 |
| T.R. Gullikson | (USA) | RU D 1983 |
| C.E. Hare | (GBR) | RU D 1936, 1939 |
| J.B. Hawkes | (AUS) | RU D 1928 |
| G. Ivanisevic | (CRO) | C S 2001 |
| D.J. Johnson | (USA) | C D 2001, M 2000 |
| J. Knowle | (AUT) | RU D 2004 |
| M. Kratzmann | (AUS) | RU M 1989 |
| L. Lavalle | (MEX) | RU D 1991 |
| R.G. Laver | (AUS) | C S 1961, 1962, 1968, 1969 C D 1971, |
|  |  | C M 1959, 1960 |


| R.D. Leach | (USA) | C D 1990, M 1990 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M. Llodra | (FRA) | C D 2007 |
| J.P. McEnroe | (USA) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C S 1981, 1983, 1984, C D 1979, 1981, 1983, 1984, } \\ & 1992 \end{aligned}$ |
| J. Melzer | (AUT) | C D 2010 |
| J.R. Murray | (GBR) | C M 2007, 2017 |
| R. Nadal | (ESP) | C S 2008, 2010 |
| D.M. Nestor | (CAN) | C D 2008, 2009, C M 2013 |
| M. Pavic | (CRO) | RU D 2017 |
| N. Pilic | (YUG) | RU D 1962 |
| D. Rikl | (CZE) | RU D 2001 |
| A.D. Roche | (AUS) | C D 1965, 1968-1970, 1974, C M 1976 |
| M.G. Rose | (AUS) | C D 1954, M 1957 |
| R.O. Ruffels | (AUS) | RU M 1978 |
| L.R. Tanner | (USA) | RU S 1979 |
| D.T. Visser | (RSA) | RU D 1990 |
| G.R. von Metaxa | (GER) | RU D 1938 |
| M.R. Woodforde | (AUS) | C D 1993-1997, 2000, M 1993 |
| B.C. Wright | (USA) | RU D 1907 |
| LADIES |  |  |
| Name | Nationality | Event |
| Miss N.J. Arendt | (USA) | RU D 1997 |
| Miss I. Benesova | (CZE) | C M 2011 |
| Miss C. Dellacqua | (AUS) | RU D 2013 |
| Mrs. J.G. Fleitz* | (USA) | RU S 1955, RU D 1959 |
| Miss D.L. Fromholtz | (AUS) | RU M 1980 |
| Mrs. L.A. Harper | (USA) | C M 1931 |
| Mrs. P.F. Jones | (GBR) | C S 1969, C M 1969 |
| Miss A. Kerber | (GER) | C S 2018 |
| Miss P. Kvitova | (CZE) | C S 2011, 2014 |
| Miss E.M. Makarova | (RUS) | C D 2017 |
| Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | C S 1978, 1979, 1982-1987, 1990, C D 1976, 1979, $1981-1984,1986$, C M 1985, 1993, 1995, 2003 |
| Miss D.G. Seeney | (AUS) | RU D 1956 |
| Miss M. Seles | (YUG) | RU S 1992 |
| Miss K.E. Stammers | (GBR) | C D 1935, 1936 |
| Miss E.V.Tatarkova | (UKR) | RU D 1999 |

## Note:

*Ambidextrous
C - Champion, RU - Runner-up, SF - Semi-final, S - Singles, D - Doubles, M - Mixed Doubles

## DOUBLE-HANDED CHAMPIONS, RUNNERS-UP AND SEMI-FINALISTS

## GENTLEMEN

| Name | Nationality | Event | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A.K. Agassi | (USA) | C S 1992 | 1 |
| M. Ancic | (CRO) | SF S 2004 | 1 |
| K. Anderson | (RSA) | RU S 2018 | 1 |
| I. Andreev | (RUS) | SF M 2008 | 1 |
| M. Baghdatis | (CYP) | SF S 2006 | 1 |
| J.C. Barclay | (FRA) | RU D 1963 | 1 |
| J. Benneteau | (FRA) | RU D 2016 | 1 |
| T. Berdych | (CZE) | RU S 2010 | 1 |
| M.S. Bhupathi | (IND) | C D 1999, C M 2002, 2005 | 1 |
| J.L. Bjorkman | (SWE) | C D 2002, 2003, 2004 | 1 |
| W.H. Black | (ZIM) | C M 2004 | 1 |
| B.H. Black | (ZIM) | RU D 1996 | 5 |
| B.R. Borg | (SWE) | C S 1976-1980 | 1 |
| J.E. Bromwich | (AUS) | C D 1948, 1950, C M 1947, 1948 | 4 |
| G.E. Brown | (AUS) | RU S 1946, RU D 1946, 1950, RU M 1946, 1950 | 4 |
| J. S. Cabal | (COL) | C D 2019 | 1 |
| J.I. Chela | (ARG) | SF D 2010 | 1 |
| M. Cilic | (CRO) | RU S 2017 | 1 |
| J. Clarke | (GBR) | SF M 2018 | 1 |
| A. Clement | (FRA) | C D 2007 | 1 |
| J.S. Connors | (USA) | C S 1974, 1982, C D 1973 | 2 |
| J.S. Courier | (USA) | RU S 1993 | 1 |
| J.M. Del Potro | (ARG) | SF S 2013 | 1 |
| M. Demoliner | (BRA) | SF M 2017 | 1 |
| G. Dimitrov | (BUL) | SF S 2014 | 1 |
| N. Djokovic | (SRB) | C S 2011, 2014, 2015, 2018, 2019 | 1 |
| L. Dlouhy | (CZE) | SF D 2008, SF M 2010 | 1 |
| I. Dodig | (CRO) | C M 2019 | 1 |
| E.C. Drysdale | (RSA) | SF S 1965, SF D 1974, 1977 | 1 |
| R. Farah | (COL) | C D 2019 | 1 |
| W.R. Ferreira | (RSA) | SF D 1991, 1994 | 1 |
| M. Fish | (USA) | SF D 2009 | 1 |
| K.E. Flach | (USA) | C D 1987, 1988, C M 1986 | 1 |
| S.R. Grosjean | (FRA) | SF S 2003, 2004 | 1 |
| P.V.N. Haarhuis | (NED) | C D 1998 | 1 |
| P-H. Herbert | (FRA) | C D 2016 | 1 |
| L.G. Hewitt | (AUS) | C S 2002 | 1 |
| R.N. Howe | (AUS) | C M 1958 | 1 |
| T.C. Huey | (PHI) | SF D 2016 | 2 |
| J. Isner | (USA) | SF S 2018 | 1 |
| G.S. Ivanisevic | (CRO) | C S 2001 | 2 |
| J. Janowicz | (POL) | SF S 2013 | 1 |
| A.P. Jarryd | (SWE) | C D 1989, 1991 | 1 |
| T. Johansson | (SWE) | SF S 2005 | 1 |
| Y.A. Kafelnikov | (RUS) | SF D 1994, 1995 | 1 |
| C. Kas | (GER) | SF D 2011 | 1 |
| J.S.H. Kerr | (AUS) | SF M 2003 | 1 |


| Name | Nationality | Event | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R. Klaasen | (RSA) | RU D 2018 | 1 |
| J. Knowle | (AUT) | RU D 2004 | 6 |
| L. Kubot | (POL) | C D 2017 | 1 |
| L.J.N. Kulti | (SWE) | SF D 2000 | 1 |
| N.A. Lapentti | (ECU) | SF M 2000 | 1 |
| R.D. Leach | (USA) | C D 1990, C M 1990 | 2 |
| R. Lindstedt | (SWE) | RU D 2010, 2011, 2012 | 1 |
| X. Malisse | (BEL) | SF S 2002 | 1 |
| T.C. Martin | (USA) | SF S 1994, 1996 | 1 |
| E. Mayer | (USA) | SF D 1980 | 5 |
| F.D. McMillan | (RSA) | C D 1967, 1972, 1978, C M 1978, 1981 | 5 |
| P.F. McNamee | (AUS) | C D 1980, 1982, C M 1985 | 1 |
| M. Mecir | (TCH) | SF S 1988 | 3 |
| N. Mektic | (CRO) | SF D 2017 | 1 |
| M.P.D. Melo | (BRA) | C D 2017 | 1 |
| D.S. Melville | (USA) | RU D 1995 | 1 |
| J. Melzer | (AUT) | C D 2010 | 1 |
| J.R. Murray | (GBR) | C M 2007, 2017 | 2 |
| A.B Murray | (GBR) | C S 2013, 2016 | 1 |
| R. Nadal | (ESP) | C S 2008, 2010 | 2 |
| D.P. Nalbandian | (ARG) | RU S 2002 | 1 |
| D.M. Nestor | (CAN) | C D 2008, 2009, C M 2013 | 2 |
| F.L. Nielsen | (DEN) | C D 2012 | 1 |
| D. Norman | (BEL) | SF D 2009, 2010 |  |
| K.J. Nystrom | (SWE) | C D 1986 | 1 |
| M. Pavic | (CRO) | RU D 2017 | 2 |
| J. Peers | (AUS) | RU D 2015 | 1 |
| P. Petzschner | (GER) | C D 2010 | 1 |
| H-J. Pohmann | (GER) | SF D 1975 | 1 |
| V. Pospisil | (CAN) | C D 2014 | 1 |
| J.R. Pugh | (USA) | C D 1990, C M 1989 | 5 |
| S. Querrey | (USA) | SF S 2017 | 1 |
| R. Ram | (USA) | SF D 2016 | 1 |
| M. Raonic | (CAN) | RU S 2016 | 1 |
| R.A. Reneberg | (USA) | RU D 1992 | 1 |
| D. Rikl | (CZE) | RU D 2001 | 2 |
| A.S. Roddick | (USA) | RU S 2004, 2005, 2009 | 1 |
| E.D. Roger-Vasselin | (FRA) | RU S 2016 | 1 |
| J-J. Rojer | (NED) | RU D 2015 | 1 |
| A.R. Sa | (BRA) | SF D 2007 | 1 |
| M. Safin | (RUS) | SF S 2008 | 1 |
| F.V. Santoro | (FRA) | RU D 2006 | 5 |
| R. Schuettler | (GER) | SF S 2008 | 1 |
| E.J. Schwank | (ARG) | SF D 2010 | 1 |
| F. Segura-Cano | (ECU) | SF D 1946 | 3 |
| F. Skugor | (CRO) | SF D 2017, 2018 | 1 |
| B.F. Soares | (BRA) | RU M 2013 | 1 |
| J.E. Sock | (USA) | C D 2014, 2018 | 1 |
| J.A. Stark | (USA) | C M 1995 | 1 |
| R. Stepanek | (CZE) | SF D 2013, 2014 | 1 |
| H.V. Tecau | (ROU) | RU D 2010, 2011, 2012, 2015 | 1 |

## Name

M. Tillstrom
J-W. Tsonga
M. Venus
V. Voltchkov
M.O. Washington
D. Wheaton
M.A.O. Wilander
M.R. Woodforde

LADIES
Miss K.M. Adams
Miss S. Aoyama
Miss S. Applemans
Miss T.A. Austin
Miss V. Azarenka Miss T. Babos
Miss M.S. Bartoli
Miss A. Barty
Miss I. Benesova
Miss C.C. Black
Miss M.M. Bollegraf
Miss E.C.M. Bouchard
Miss E.S. Burgin
Miss E.S.H. Callens
Miss J.M. Capriati
Miss H-C. Chan
Miss Y-J. Chan
Miss H-C. Chan
Miss K. Clijsters
Miss G. Dabrowski
Miss H. Dart
Miss K. Date
Miss L.A. Davenport
Miss N. Dechy
Mrs. A. Decugis
Miss C. Dellacqua
Miss E. Dementieva
Miss J. Dokic
Miss G.A. Dulko
Miss V. Dushevina
Miss M. Erakovic
Miss C.M. Evert/
Mrs. J.M. Lloyd
Miss Y. Fedak
Miss M.J. Fernandez
Miss K. Flipkens
Miss J. Georges Miss L. Golarsa Miss D.A. Graham Miss A-L Groenefeld
Miss K. Habsudova

| Nationality | Event | N |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (SWE) | SF D 2000 | 1 |
| (FRA) | SF S 2011, 2012 | 1 |
| (NZL) | RU D 2018 | 1 |
| (BLR) | SF S 2000, SF D 2001 | 1 |
| (USA) | RU S 1996 | 1 |
| (USA) | SF S 1991 | 1 |
| (SWE) | C D 1986 | 1 |
| (AUS) | C D 1993-1997, 2000, C M 1993 | 1 |

## Note

| (USA) | SF D 1988 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (JPN) | SF D 2013 | 5 |
| (BEL) | SF D 1997 | 2 |
| (USA) | C M 1980 | 1 |
| (BLR) | RU M 2018 | 1 |
| (HUN) | RU D 2014, 2016, RU M 2015 | 1 |
| (FRA) | C S 2013 | 5 |
| (AUS) | RU D 2013 | 1 |
| (CZE) | C M 2011 | 2 |
| (ZIM) | C D 2004, 2005, 2007, C M 2004, 2010 | 1 |
| (NED) | RU D 1997, RU M 1993 | 1 |
| (CAN) | RU S 2014 | 1 |
| (USA) | SF D 1986 | 2 |
| (BEL) | SF M 2002 | 1 |
| (USA) | SF S 1991, 2001 | 1 |
| (TPE) | RU D 2017 | 1 |
| (TPE) | C M 2019 | 1 |
| (TPE) | SF M 2014 | 1 |
| (BEL) | C D 2003 | 1 |
| (CAN) | SF D 2018 | 1 |
| (GBR) | SF M 2018 | 1 |
| (JPN) | SF S 1996 | 1 |
| (USA) | C S 1999, C D 1999 | 1 |
| (FRA) | SF D 2008 | 1 |
| (FRA) | RU D 2000 | 1 |
| (AUS) | RU D 2013 | 2 |
| (RUS) | SF S 2008, 2009, SF D 2003 | 1 |
| (AUS) | SF S 2000 | 1 |
| (ARG) | SF D 2010 | 1 |
| (RUS) | SF M 2013, 2014 | 1 |
| (NZL) | SF D 2011 | 1 |
| (USA) | C S 1974, 1976, 1981, C D 1976 | 1 |
| (UKR) | SF D 2006 | 1 |
| (USA) | SF S 1991, SF D 1991, 1993 | 1 |
| (BEL) | SF S 2013 | 1 |
| (GER) | SF S 2018, SF D 2016 | 1 |
| (ITA) | SF M 1996 | 1 |
| (USA) | SF D 1998 | 1 |
| (GER) | C M 2009 | 1 |
| (SVK) | SF M 2001 | 1 |
|  |  | 1 |


| Name | Nationality | Event | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Miss S. Halep | (ROU) | C S 2019 | 1 |
| Miss D. Hantuchova | (SVK) | C M 2001 | 1 |
| Miss J.M. Hetherington | (CAN) | SF D 1986 | 1 |
| Miss M. Hingis | (SUI) | C S 1997, C D 1996, 1998, 2015, C M 2015, 2017 | 1 |
| Miss A. Hlavackova | (CZE) | SF D 2014 | 1 |
| Miss L. Hradecka | (CZE) | RU D 2012 | 5 |
| Miss S-W. Hsieh | (TPE) | C D 2013, 2019 | 5 |
| Mrs. A. Huber | (RSA, USA) | C D 2005, 2007 | 1 |
| Miss A. Huber | (GER) | SF M 2000 | 1 |
| Miss A. Ivanovic | (SRB) | SF S 2007 | 1 |
| Miss J. Konta | (GBR) | SF S 2017 | 1 |
| Miss A. Jaeger | (USA) | RU S 1983 | 1 |
| Miss J. Jankovic | (SRB) | C M 2007 | 1 |
| Miss A. Kerber | (GER) | C S 2018 | 2 |
| Miss V. King | (USA) | C D 2010 | 1 |
| Miss M. Kirilenko | (RUS) | SF M 2008 | 1 |
| Miss R. Kops-Jones/Atawo | (USA) | SF D 2015, 2016 | 1 |
| Miss A.S. Kournikova | (RUS) | RU M 1999 | 1 |
| Miss L. Krasnoroutskaya | (RUS) | SF D 2003 | 1 |
| Miss B. Krejcikova | (CZE) | C D 2018 | 1 |
| Miss S. Kuznetsova | (RUS) | RU D 2005 | 1 |
| Miss P. Kvitova | (CZE) | C S 2011, 2014 | 2 |
| Miss J.P. Lehane | (AUS) | RU D 1961 | 1 |
| Miss E. Likhovtseva (Mrs. M. Baranov) | (RUS) | C M 2002 | 1 |
| Miss S. Lisicki | (GER) | RU S 2013, RU D 2011 | 1 |
| Miss M. Lucic | (CRO) | RU M 1998 | 1 |
| Miss E.V. Makarova | (RUS) | CD 2017 | 2 |
| Miss M.J. Martinez Sanchez | (ESP) | SF M 2017 | 2 |
| Mrs. B. Mattek-Sands | (USA) | SF D 2010, SF M 2015 | 1 |
| Miss M.J. McGrath | (USA) | RU D 1996 | 1 |
| Miss A.I. Medina Garrigues | (ESP) | SF D 2009, SF M 2009, 2015 | 1 |
| Miss N. Melichar | (USA) | C M 2018 | 1 |
| Miss S. Mirza (Mrs. S. Malik) | (IND) | C D 2015 | 1 |
| Miss K. Mladenovic | (FRA) | C M 2013 | 1 |
| Miss G. Muguruza | (ESP) | C S 2017 | 1 |
| Miss M. Niculescu | (ROU) | RU D 2017 | 1 |
| Miss J.M. Ostapenko | (LAT) | SF S 2018, SF M 2016 | 1 |
| Mrs. A. Parkhomenko | (URS) | SF D 1987 | 1 |
| Miss S. Peng | (CHN) | C D 2013 | 5 |
| Miss F. Pennetta | (ITA) | SF D 2010, 2012 | 1 |
| Miss T. Perebiynis | (UKR) | RU D 2005 | 1 |
| Mrs. T. Peschke | (CZE) | C D 2011 | 1 |
| Miss A. Petkovic | (GER) | SF D 2014 | 1 |
| Miss M.C. Pierce | (FRA) | C M 2005 | 1 |
| Miss T. Pironkova | (BUL) | SF S 2010 | 1 |
| Miss K. Pliskova | (CZE) | SF D 2016 | 1 |
| Miss K.Y. Po | (USA) | CM 2000 | 1 |
| Miss N.A-L. Provis | (AUS) | RU M 1987 | 1 |
| Miss A. Radwanska | (POL) | RU S 2012 | 1 |


| Name | Nationality | Event | Note |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Miss E. Reinach | (RSA) | SF D 1989, SF M 1986, 1991 | 1 |
| Miss K.S. Rinaldi | (USA) | SF S 1985, SF M 1991 | 1 |
| Miss A. Rodionova | (RUS) | RU M 2003 | 1 |
| Miss A. Rosolska | (POL) | SF D 2018 | 1 |
| Miss C.R. Rubin | (USA) | SF D 2002 | 1 |
| Miss M. Rybarikova | (SVK) | SF S 2017, SF D 2014 | 1 |
| Miss L. Safarova | (CZE) | SF S 2014 | 2 |
| Miss D. Safina | (RUS) | SF S 2009 | 1 |
| Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario | (ESP) | C D 1995 | 1 |
| Miss M. Santangelo | (ITA) | SF D 2007 | 1 |
| Miss C. Scheepers | (RSA) | SF D 2013 | 1 |
| Miss B. Schett | (AUT) | SF M 2000 | 1 |
| Miss M. Seles | (YUG) | RU S 1992 | 6 |
| Miss M. Sequera | (VEN) | SF M 2003 | 1 |
| Miss M. Sharapova | (RUS) | C S 2004 | 1 |
| Miss Y.V. Shvedova | (KAZ) | C D 2010 | 1 |
| Miss K. Siniakova | (CZE) | C D 2018 | 1 |
| Miss A. Spears | (USA) | SF D 2015, 2016, 2018 | 1 |
| Miss K. Srebotnik | (SLO) | C D 2011 | 1 |
| Miss B. M. Stewart | (AUS) | SF D 2005 | 1 |
| Miss S.J. Stosur | (AUS) | C M 2008, 2014 | 1 |
| Miss B. Strycova | (CZE) | C D 2019 | 1 |
| Miss P.L. Suarez | (ARG) | RU D 2002, 2003, 2006 | 1 |
| Miss A. Sugiyama | (JPN) | C D 2003 | 1 |
| Miss T. Tanasugarn | (THA) | SF D 2011 | 1 |
| Miss E.V.Tatarkova | (UKR) | RU D 1999 | 2 |
| Miss A. Temesvari | (HUN) | SF M 1983 | 1 |
| Miss E.S. Vesnina | (RUS) | C D 2017 | 1 |
| Miss R.R. Voracova | (CZE) | SF D 2017 | 1 |
| Miss H.M. Watson | (GBR) | C M 2016 | 1 |
| Miss S.J. Williams | (USA) | C S 2002, 2003, 2009, 2010, 2012, 2015, 2016, C D 2000, 2002, 2008, 2009, 2012, 2016, C M 1998 | 1 |
| Miss V.E.S. Williams | (USA) | C S 2000, 2001, 2005, 2007, 2008, C D 2000, 2002, 2008, 2009, 2012, 2016 | 1 |
| Miss Y. Xu | (CHN) | SF D 2018 | 2 |
| Miss Z. Yan | (CHN) | C D 2006 | 5 |
| Miss J. Zheng | (CHN) | C D 2006 | 1 |
| Miss J. Zheng | (CHN) | SF D 2014 | 1 |
| Miss N.M. Zvereva | (URS/CIS/BLR) | C D 1991-1994, 1997 | 1 |
| Miss V. Zvonareva | (RUS) | C M 2006 | 1 |

[^6][^7]
## Match Records

## MOST GAMES IN A MATCH

Gentlemen's Singles •183 J.R. Isner (USA) bt. N.P.A. Mahut (FRA) 6-4 3-6 6-7 (7-9 ) 7-6 (7-3) 70-68 (2010 - First Round) (11 hrs-5 mins)

- 112 R.A. Gonzales (USA) bt. C.M. Pasarell (USA) 22-24 1-6 16-14 6-3 11-9 (1969 - First Round) (5 hrs-12 mins)
- 99 K. Anderson (RSA) bt. J.R. Isner (USA) 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (9-11) 6-4 26-24 (2018 - Semi-Final) (6 hrs-36 mins)
- 93 J. Drobny (EGY) bt. J.E. Patty (USA) 8-6 16-18 3-6 8-6 12-10 (1953 Third Round) (4 hrs-20 mins)
- 90 R. Holmberg (USA) bt. M.C. Reissen (USA) 14-16 11-13 6-4 6-2 10-8 (1964 - Second Round) (3 hrs-55 mins)
- 89 P. Barthes (FRA) bt. M.J. Franks (USA) 12-10 7-9 15-17 6-3 6-4 (1964 Third Round) (3 hrs-50mins)
- 89 G.C. Richey (USA) bt. A.D. Roche (AUS) 3-6 3-6 19-17 14-12 6-3 (1967 - Second Round) (3 hrs-45 mins)
- 87 R.G Laver (AUS) bt. B.B. McKay (USA) 11-13 11-9 10-8 7-9 6-3 (1959 - Semi-Final) (3 hrs-45 mins)
- 87 S.R. Smith (USA) bt. A.J. Stone (AUS) 20-22 6-4 9-7 4-6 6-3 (1969 First Round)
- 84 W.W. Bowrey (AUS) bt. P.S. Cornejo (CHI) 6-8 6-4 16-18 7-5 8-6 (1970 - First Round)
- 83 D.W. Candy (AUS) bt. W.A. Knight (GBR) 7-5 5-7 13-15 6-3 12-10 (1958 - First Round) (3 hrs-18 mins)
- 83 M.A. Philippoussis (AUS) bt. S. Schalken (NED) 4-6 6-3 6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (7-4) 20-18 (2000 - Third Round) ( 5 hrs-5 mins) (longest singles match in a day) [Most games in a match in three straight sets -76 . R. Taylor (GBR) bt. J.F. Shepherd (AUS) 9-7 13-11 19-17 (1962 - Second Round - 3 hrs- 19 mins)]

Gentlemen's Doubles • 102 M.P.D. Melo and A.R. Sa (BRA) bt. P.J. Hanley (AUS) and K.R. Ullyett (ZIM) 5-7 7-6(7-4) 4-6 7-6(9-7) 28-26 (2007 - Second Round) ( $5 \mathrm{hrs}-58 \mathrm{mins}$ )

- 98 E.L. Scott (USA) and N. Pilic (YUG) bt. G.C. Richey (USA) and T. Ulrich (DEN) 19-21 12-10 6-4 4-6 9-7 (1966 - First Round)
- 94 J.E. Patty and M.A. Trabert (USA) bt. K.B. McGregor and F.A. Sedgman (AUS) 6-4 31-29 7-9 6-2 (1950 - Quarter-final) (4 hrs-5 mins)
- 94 A.R. Olmedo (PER) and F.O. Segura (ECU) bt. G.L. Forbes and A.A. Segal (RSA) 32-30 5-7 6-4 6-4 (1968 - Second Round)
- 87 H.P. Guenthardt (SUI) and B. Taroczy (HUN) bt. P.T. Annacone (USA) and C.J. van Rensburg (RSA) 6-4 2-6 6-4 6-7 (4-7) 24-22 (1985-Quarter-Final) ( 5 hrs-5 mins)
- 87 M.S. Knowles (BAH) and D.M.Nestor (CAN) bt. S.O.K. Aspelin (SWE) and T.S. Perry (AUS) 5-7 6-3 6-7 (5-7) 6-3 23-21 (2006 - Quarterfinal) ( 6 hrs-9 mins)
- 87 M. Arevalo (ESA) and H. Podlipnik-Castillo (CHI) bt. J. Clarke and C. Norrie (GBR) 6-4 6-7 (5-7) 5-7 6-4 22-20 (2018 - First Round) (5 hrs-6 mins)
- 86 H. Denker and H.E.O. Henkel (GER) bt. L. de Borman and A. Lacroix (BEL) 16-14 7-5 4-6 5-7 12-10 (1934 - First Round)

Gentlemen's Doubles • 86 R.H. Osuna (MEX) and R.D. Ralston (USA) bt. R.G. Laver and
(continued)
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58 Miss C.R. Rubin (USA) bt. Mrs. P. Hy-Boulais (CAN) 7-6 (7-4) 6-7 (5-7) 17-15 (1995 - Second Round) ( $3 \mathrm{hrs}-45 \mathrm{mins}$ )

- 54 Miss A. Weiwers (FRA) bt. Mrs. O. Anderson (USA) 8-10 14-12 6-4 (1948 - Second Round)
- 53 Miss J. Goerges (GER) bt. Miss K. Srebotnik (SLO) 4-6 7-6 (8-6) 16-14 (2008 - First Round) (3 hrs-41 mins)
- 52 Miss H. Schultze (GER) bt. Miss J.P. Lieffrig (FRA) 4-6 11-9 12-10 (1966 - First Round) (2 hrs-45 mins)

Ladies'Doubles • 50 Miss M. Hingis (SUI) and Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) bt. Miss C.R. Rubin (USA) and Mrs. S. Schultz-McCarthy (NED) 7-6 (14-12) 6-7 (6-8) 13-11 (1997 - Third Round) (3 hrs-9mins)

- 49 Miss L. Horn (RSA) and Miss K. Srebotnik (SLO) bt. Miss K. Boogert (NED) and Miss A-G. Sidot (FRA) 6-4 1-6 17-15 (1999 - Quarter-final) (3 hrs-5 mins)
- 49 Mrs. G. Vento-Kabchi (VEN) and Miss A. Widjaja (INA) bt. Miss W. Prakusya (INA) and Miss T. Tanasugarn (THA) 6-4 3-6 16-14 (2004Second Round) (3 hrs-27 mins)
- 48 Mrs. I. Wheatcroft and Miss P.G. Brazier (GBR) bt. Miss M.E. Nonweiler and Miss B. Soames (GBR) 11-9 5-7 9-7 (1933 - First Round)
- 48 Miss S. Cherneva and Miss L.I. Savchenko (URS) bt. Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (USA) and Miss C. Tanvier (FRA) 3-6 7-6 14-12 (1984 - Third Round)

Mixed Doubles $\quad 77$ M. Schapers and Miss B.A.M. Schultz (NED) bt.T.J.C.M. Nijssen (NED) and Miss A. Temesvari (HUN) 6-3 5-7 29-27 (1991 - First Round) (4 hrs-14 mins)

- 69 P.F. McNamee (AUS) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) bt. S.E. Davis and Miss H.E. Nagelsen (USA) 6-7 (4-7) 7-5 23-21 (1985 - Semi-Final) (3 hrs-21 mins)


## MOST GAMES IN A SET

Gentlemen's Singles •138 J.R. Isner (USA) bt. N.P.A. Mahut (FRA) 6-4 3-6 6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (7-3) 70-68 (2010 - First Round) (8 hrs-11 mins)

- 50 K. Anderson (RSA) bt. J.R. Isner (USA) 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (9-11) 6-4 26-24 (2018 - Semi-Final) (6 hrs-36 mins)
- 46 N. Pietrangeli (ITA) bt. N. Pilic (YUG) 24-22 6-2 6-4 (1962 - Second Round)
- 46 R.A. Gonzales (USA) bt. C.M. Pasarell (USA) 22-24 1-6 16-14 6-3 11-9 (1969 - First Round)
- 42 A.A. Segal (RSA) bt. A.D. Marshall (AUS) 6-2 6-2 22-20 (1956 Third Round)
- 42 J-L Arilla (ESP) bt. P. Rodriguez (CHI) 20-22 4-6 6-2 6-2 6-2 (1966 First Round)
- 42 S.R. Smith (USA) bt. A.J. Stone (AUS) 20-22 6-4 9-7 4-6 6-3 (1969 First Round)
- 42 J. Leschly (DEN) bt. J.L. Rouyer (FRA) 6-4 22-20 6-4 (1969 - Second Round)
- 38 D. Sturdza (SUI) bt. J.E. Baker (HAI) 20-18 6-3 6-4 (1963 - First Round)
- 38 M.A. Philippoussis (AUS) bt. S. Schalken (NED) 4-6 6-3 6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (7-4) 20-18 (2000 - Third Round (2 hrs-20 mins)

Gentlemen's Doubles • 62 A.R. Olmedo (PER) and F.O. Segura (ECU) bt. G.L. Forbes and A.A. Segal (RSA) 32-30 5-7 6-4 6-4 (1968 - Second Round)

- 60 J.E. Patty and M.A. Trabert (USA) bt. K.B. McGregor and F.A. Sedgman (AUS) 6-4 31-29 7-9 6-2 (1950 - Quarter-final) (2 hrs-35 mins)
- 58 W.W. Bowrey and O.K. Davidson (AUS) bt. M. Cox and R. Taylor (GBR) 6-1 6-2 30-28 (1967 - Third Round)
- 54 M.P.D. Melo and A.R. Sa (BRA) bt. P.J. Hanley (AUS) and K.R. Ullyett (ZIM) 5-7 7-6(7-4) 4-6 7-6(9-7) 28-26 (2007 - Second Round) (3 hrs-5 mins)
- 50 B.B. Mackay (USA) and M.G. Rose (AUS) bt. W.A. Knight and J.A. Pickard (GBR) 13-11 6-4 26-24 (1958 - Second Round)
- 48 D. Contet and F. Jauffret (FRA) bt. J.G. Alexander and P.C. Dent (AUS) 9-7 25-23 7-5 (1969 - Second Round)
- 46 H.P. Guenthardt (SUI) and B. Taroczy (HUN) bt. P.T. Annacone (USA) and C. van Rensberg (RSA) 6-4 2-6 6-4 6-7(4-7) 24-22 (1985 - QuarterFinal) (2 hrs-41 mins)
- 44 J.L. Arilla and M. Santana (ESP) bt. H.J. Plotz and B. Weinmann (GER) 6-4 6-3 21-23 11-9 (1967-First Round)
- 44 C.E. Graebner and J. Osborne (USA) bt. V. Korotkov and A. Volkov (URS) 23-21 7-5 6-2 (1968 - First Round)
- 44 M.S.Knowles (BAH) and D.M. Nestor (CAN) bt. S.O.K. Aspelin (SWE) and T.S.Perry (AUS) 5-7 6-3 6-7(5-7) 6-3 23-21 (2006 - Quarter-final) (3 hrs-13mins)
- 42 J.D. Newcombe and A.D. Roche (AUS) bt. A.R. Ashe and W.E. Bond (USA) 6-2 2-6 20-22 6-3 6-4 (1964 - Second Round)
- 42 M. Arevalo (ESA) and H. Podlipnik-Castillo (CHI) bt. J. Clarke and C. Norrie (GBR) 6-4 6-7 (5-7) 5-7 6-4 22-20 (2018 - First Round) (5hrs-6 mins)
- 40 C.J. Hovell and P.V.V. Sherwood (GBR) bt. T. Abe (JPN) and K.C. Gandar Dower (GBR) 10-8 21-19 6-0 (1938 - Second Round)
- 40 O. Sirola and N. Pietrangel(ITA) bt. WA. Knight and J.A. Pickard (GBR) 6-4 2-6 6-4 19-21 6-1 (1959 - Third Round)
- 40 N. Pilic (YUG) and E.L. Scott (USA) bt. G.C. Richey (USA) and T. Ulrich (DEN) 19-21 12-10 6-4 4-6 9-7 (1966 - First Round)

Ladies'Doubles • 32 Miss L. Horn (RSA) and Miss K. Srebotnik (SLO) bt. Miss K. Boogert (NED) and Miss A-G. Sidot (FRA) 6-4 1-6 17-15 (1999 - Quarter-final) (1 hr-59 mins)

- 30 Miss M.W. Haughton and Mrs. R.R.W. Jackson (BRI) bt. Mrs.R.C. Middleton and Miss P.H. Dransfield (BRI) 6-3 2-6 16-14(1921- First Round)
- 30 Mrs. G. Vento-Kabchi (VEN) and Miss A. Widjaja (INA) bt. Miss W. Prakusya (INA) and Miss T. Tanasugarn (THA) 6-4 3-6 16-14 (2004 Second Round) (2 hrs-8 mins)

Mixed Doubles $\quad 56$ M. Schapers and Miss B.A.M. Schultz (NED) bt.T.J.C.M. Nijssen (NED) and Miss A. Temesvari (HUN) 6-3 5-7 29-27 (1991 - First Round) (3 hrs-7 mins)

- 44 P.F. McNamee (AUS) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) bt. S.E. Davis and Miss H.E. Nagelsen (USA) 6-7 (4-7) 7-5 23-21 (1985 - Semi-final) (2 hrs-10 mins)


## MOST GAMES IN A FINAL

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Gentlemen's Singles • 77 R. Federer (SUI) bt. A.S. Roddick (USA) 5-7 7-6 (8-6) 7-6 (7-5) 3-6
            16-14 (2009) (4 hrs-18mins)
    •68 N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 7-6 (7-5) 1-6 7-6 (7-4) 4-6 13-12 (7-3)
        (2019)(4 hrs-57 mins)
    •62 R. Nadal (ESP) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 6-4 6-4 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (8-10) 9-7
        (2008)(4 hrs-48 mins)
    •58 J. Drobny (EGY) bt. K.R. Rosewall (AUS) 13-11 4-6 6-2 9-7 (1954)
        (2 hrs-37 mins)
    • 58 N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 6-7 (7-9) 6-4 7-6 (7-4) 5-7 6-4
        (2014) (3 hrs-57 mins)
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Gentlemen's Doubles • 83 J.P. McEnroe (USA) and M.D. Stich (GER) bt. J.F. Grabb and R.A. Reneberg (USA) 5-7 7-6 (7-5) 3-6 7-6 (7-5) 19-17 (1992) (5 hrs-1 min)

Ladies'Singles •46 Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) bt. Mrs. L.W. King (USA) 14-12 11-9 (1970) (2 hrs-28 mins).

Note: In 1902 Miss M.E. Robb (BRI) bt. Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) 7-5 6-1 after abandoning the match started the day before, due to rain, with the score at 4-6, 13-11. The total games played were 53 .

| Ladies'Doubles | - 38 Mrs. R. Mathieu (FRA) and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) bt. Miss W.A. James and Miss A.M. Yorke (GBR) 6-2 9-11 6-4 (1933) <br> - 38 Miss R. Casals and Mrs. L.W. King (USA) bt. Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) and Miss N.A. Richey (USA) 9-11 6-4 6-2 (1967) <br> - 38 Miss S.M. Graf (GER) and Miss G.B. Sabatini (ARG) bt. Miss L.I. <br> Savchenko and Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS) 6-3 1-6 12-10 (1988) (2 hrs-49 mins) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mixed Doubles | - 48 E.W. Sturgess and Mrs. R.A. Summers (RSA) bt. J.E. Bromwich (AUS) and Miss A.L. Brough (USA) 9-7 9-11 7-5 (1949) |

## MOST GAMES IN A SET IN A FINAL

| Gentlemen's Singles | - 30 R. Federer (SUI) bt. A.S. Roddick (USA) 5-7 7-6 (8-6) 7-6 (7-5) 3-6 16-14 (2009) (95mins) <br> - 25 N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 7-6 (7-5) 1-6 7-6 (7-4) 4-6 13-12 (7-3) (2019) (69 mins) <br> - 24 J. Drobny (EGY) bt. K.R. Rosewall (AUS) 13-11 4-6 6-2 9-7 (1954) (59 mins) <br> - 24 A.J. Cooper (AUS) bt. N.A. Fraser (AUS) 3-6 6-3 6-4 13-11 (1958) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | - 36 J.P. McEnroe (USA) and M.D. Stich (GER) bt. J.F. Grabb and R.A. Reneberg (USA) 5-7 7-6 (7-5) 3-6 7-6 (7-5) 19-17 (1992) (2 hrs-12 mins) |
| Ladies'Singles | - 26 Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) bt. Mrs. L.W. King (USA) 14-12 11-9 (1970) |
| Ladies' Doubles | - 24 Miss S.J. Fry and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) bt. Miss A.L. Brough and Mrs. W. duPont (USA) 6-3 13-11 (1951) |
| Mixed Doubles | - 28 O.K. Davidson (AUS) and Mrs. L.W. King (USA) bt. M.C. Riessen (USA) and Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) 3-6 6-2 15-13 (1971) |

## MOST GAMES IN A SEMI-FINAL

| Gentlemen's Singles | - 99 K. Anderson (RSA) bt. J.R. Isner (USA) 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (9-11) 6-4 26-24 (2018) (6 hrs-36 mins) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | - 86 R.H. Osuna (MEX) and R.D. Ralston (USA) bt. R.G. Laver and R. Mark (AUS) 4-6 10-8 15-13 4-6 11-9 (1960) (3 hrs-5 mins) |
| Ladies'Singles | - 41 Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) bt. Mrs. P.F. Jones (GBR) 6-3 9-11 7-5 (1966) ( $1 \mathrm{hr}-50 \mathrm{mins}$ ) |
| Ladies'Doubles | - 42 Miss H.H. Jacobs (USA) and Miss A.M. Yorke (GBR) bt. Miss J. Nicoll and Miss B.M. Nuthall (GBR) 5-7 6-4 11-9 (1939) |

Mixed Doubles •69 P.F.McNamee (AUS) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) bt. S.E. Davis and

## MOST GAMES IN A SET IN A SEMI-FINAL

| Gentlemen's Singles | - 50 K. Anderson (RSA) bt. J.R. Isner (USA) 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (9-11 ) 6-4 26-24 (2018) (2 hrs-54 mins) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | - 32 O. Marach (AUT) and M. Pavic (CRO) bt. M. Mektic and F. Skugor (CRO) 4-6 7-5 7-6 (7-4) 3-6 17-15 (2017) (1 hr-57 mins) |
| Ladies'Singles | - 22 Mrs. P.F. Jones (GBR) bt. Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) 10-12 6-3 6-2 (1969) ( $1 \mathrm{hr}-6 \mathrm{mins}$ ) <br> - 22 Mrs. F.S. Moody (USA) bt. Mrs. S. Sperling (DEN) 12-10 6-4 (1938) ( $1 \mathrm{hr}-15 \mathrm{mins}$ ) |
| Ladies'Doubles | - 22 Mrs. D.B. Andrus (USA) and Miss S. Henrotin (FRA) bt. Mrs. L.A. Godfree and Miss M.C. Scriven (GBR) 6-3 12-10 (1934) |
| Mixed Doubles | - 44 P.F. McNamee (AUS) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) bt. S.E. Davis and Miss H.E. Nagelsen (USA) 6-7 (4-7) 7-5 23-21 (1985) (2 hrs-10 mins) |

## FEWEST GAMES IN A FINAL

Gentlemen's Singles • 20 W.C. Renshaw (BRI) bt. J.T. Hartley (BRI) 6-0 6-1 6-1 (1881)

- 20 F.J. Perry (GBR) bt. G. von Cramm (GER) 6-1 6-1 6-0 (1936)

Gentlemen's Doubles • 22 M.J.G. Ritchie (BRI) and A .F. Wilding (NZL) bt. A.W. Gore and H.R. Barrett (BRI) 6-1 6-1 6-2 (1910)

Ladies'Singles •12 Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) bt. Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI) 6-0 6-0 (1911) (24 mins)

Ladies'Doubles • 12 Miss S.J. Fry and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) bt. Miss M.C. Connolly and Miss J.A. Sampson (USA) 6-0 6-0 (1953)

- 12 Miss E.V. Makarova and Miss E.S. Vesnina (RUS) bt. Miss H-C. Chan (TPE) and Miss M. Niculescu (ROU) 6-0 6-0 (2017) (55 mins)

Mixed Doubles •12 R. Lycett (BRI) and Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) bt. A.D. Prebble and Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) 6-0 6-0 (1919)

## FEWEST GAMES IN A SEMI-FINAL

Gentlemen's Singles •22 R. Federer (SUI) bt. J.L. Bjorkman (SWE) 6-2 6-0 6-2 (2006) (1 hr-17 mins)
Gentlemen's Doubles • 24 R.L. Case and G. Masters (AUS) bt. M. Cox (GBR) and E.C. Drysdale (RSA) 6-1 6-4 6-1 (1977)

| Ladies'Singles | $\bullet \mathbf{1 2}$ Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Mrs. A.E. Beamish (GBR) 6-0 6-0 (1923) |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | $\bullet 12$ Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Miss K. McKane (GBR) 6-0 6-0 (1925) |
|  | $(30$ mins) |

## THE LONGEST MATCH IN THE HISTORY OF LAWN TENNIS

The Lawn Tennis Championships Wimbledon
Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday 22, 23, 24 June 2010 - Warm sunny weather
Record time and number of games
No. 18 Court
J.R. Isner (USA) bt. N.P.A. Mahut (FRA) 6-4 3-6 6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (7-3) 70-68

Number of games - 183
Aces served: Isner - 113, Mahut - 103
(fastest service - Isner 143 mph )
168 consecutive service games without a break
Isner won on the fifth match point

## Total time $-11 \mathrm{hrs}-5$ mins

First set -32 mins
Second set -30 mins
Third set -48 mins
Fourth set $-1 \mathrm{hr}-5 \mathrm{mins}$
Fifth set -8 hrs- 10 mins

Umpire: Mohamed Lahyani
John Robert Isner, born Greensboro, USA, 26 April 1985
Nicolas P.A. Mahut, born Angers, France, 21 January 1982
A plaque commemorating the event was installed at the south end of No. 18 Court in 2011

## LONGEST MATCHES

Gentlemen's Singles •11 hrs-5 mins J.R. Isner (USA) bt. N.P.A. Mahut (FRA) 6-4 3-6 6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (7-3) 70-68 (2010 - First Round) Played over three days.

- 6 hrs- 36 mins K. Anderson (RSA) bt. J.R. Isner (USA) 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (9-11) 6-4 26-24 (2018 - Semi-final) Played in one day.
- 5 hrs- 31 mins M. Cilic (CRO) bt. S. Querrey (USA) 7-6 (8-6), 6-4 6-7 (2-7) 6-7 (3-7) 17-15 (2012 - Third Round) Played in one day.
- 5 hrs-28 mins G. Holmes (USA) bt. T. Witsken (USA) 5-7 6-4 7-6 (7-5) 4-6 14-12 (1989 - Second Round) Played over three days.
- 5 hrs-17 mins N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Nadal (ESP) 6-4 3-6 7-6 (9-7) 3-6 10-8 (2018 - Semi-final) Played over two days.
- 5 hrs-12 mins R.A. Gonzales (USA) bt. C.M. Pasarell (USA) 22-24 1-6 16-14 6-3 11-9 (1969 - First Round) Played over two days.
- 5 hrs- $\mathbf{1 2}$ mins R. Schuettler (GER) bt. A.M.M. Clement (FRA) 6-3 5-7 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (7-9) 8-6 (2008 - Quarter-final). Played over two days
- 5 hrs-5 mins M.A. Philippoussis (AUS) bt. S. Schalken (NED) 4-6 6-3 6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (7-4) 20-18 (2000 - Third Round) Played in one day.

Gentlemen's Doubles • 6 hrs- 9 mins M. Knowles (BAH) and D.M. Nestor (CAN) bt. S.O.K. Aspelin (SWE) and T.S. Perry (AUS) 5-7 6-3 6-7 (5-7) 6-3 23-21 (2006 - Quarterfinal) Played over two days.

- 5 hrs- 58 mins M. Melo and A. Sa (BRA) bt. P.J. Handley (AUS) and K.R.Ullyet (ZIM) 5-7 7-6 (7-4) 4-6 7-6 (9-7) 28-26 (2007 - Second Round) Played over four days.
- 5 hrs- 6 mins M. Arevalo (ESA) and H. Podlipnik-Castillo (CHI) bt. J. Clarke and C. Norrie (GBR) 6-4 6-7 (5-7) 5-7 6-4 22-20 (2018 - First Round) Played over three days.
- 5 hrs- 5 mins H.P. Guenthardt (SUI) and B. Taroczy (HUN) bt. P.T. Annacone (USA) and C.J. van Rensburg (RSA) 6-4 2-6 6-4 6-7 (4-7) 24-22 (1985 -Quarter-final) Played in one day.
- 5 hrs-1 min J.P. McEnroe (USA) and M.D. Stich (GER) bt. J.F. Grabb and R.A. Renberg (USA) 5-7 7-6 (7-5) 3-6 7-6 (7-5) 17-15 (1992 - Final) Played over two days.

Ladies'Singles • 3 hrs- 45 mins Miss C.C. Rubin (USA) bt. Mrs. P. Hy-Boulais (CAN) 7-6 (7-4) 6-7 (5-7) 17-15 (1995-Second Round) Played in one day.

- 3 hrs- 43 mins Miss T. Paszek (AUT) bt. Miss F. Schiavone (ITA) 3-6 6-4 11-9 (2011 - Third Round)
- 3 hrs-41 mins Miss J. Goerges (GER) bt. Miss K. Srebotnik (SLO) 4-6 7-6 (8-6) 16-14 (2008) - First Round)
- 3 hrs- 24 mins Miss A. Ivanovic (SRB) bt. Miss N. Dechy (FRA) 6-7 (2-7) 7-6 (7-3) 10-8 (2008 - Second Round) Played in one day.

Ladies'Doubles • 3 hrs - 27 mins Mrs. G. Vento-Kabchi (VEN) and Miss A. Widjaja (INA) bt. Miss W. Prakusya (INA) and Miss T. Tanasugarn (THA) 6-4 3-6 16-14 (2004 - Second Round) Played in one day.

- 3 hrs- 9 mins Miss M. Hingis (SUI) and Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) bt. Miss C.R. Rubin (USA) and Mrs. S. Schultz-McCarthy (NED) 7-6 (14-12) 6-7 (6-8) 13-11 (1997 - Third Round) Played over two days.
- 3 hrs- 5 mins Miss L. Horn (RSA) and Miss K. Srebotnik (SLO) bt. Miss K. Boogert (NED) and Miss A-G. Sidot (FRA) 6-4 1-6 17-15 (1999 - Quarterfinal) Played in one day.

Mixed Doubles • 4 hrs -14 mins M. Schapers and Miss B.A.M. Schultz (NED) bt.T.C.M. Nijssen (NED) and Miss A. Temesvari (HUN) 6-3 5-7 29-27 (1991 - First Round) Played in one day.

## LONGEST FINALS

Gentlemen's Singles •4hrs-57mins N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 7-6 (7-5) 1-6 7-5 (7-4) 4-6 13-12 (7-3) (2019)

- 4 hrs-48 mins R. Nadal (ESP) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 6-4 6-4 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (8-10) 9-7 (2008) (Concluded at 9.16pm)
- 4 hrs-18 mins R. Federer (SUI) bt. A.S. Roddick (USA) 5-7 7-6 (8-6) 7-6 (7-5) 3-6 16-14 (2009)
- 4 hrs-16 mins J.Connors (USA) bt. J.P. McEnroe (USA) 3-6 6-3 6-7 (2-7) 7-6 (7-5) 6-4 (1982)



## LONGEST SEMI-FINALS

Gentlemen's Singles •6 hrs-36 mins K. Anderson (RSA) bt. J.R. Isner (USA) 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (9-11) 6-4 26-24 (2018)

Gentlemen's Doubles • 4 hrs- 35 mins O. Marach (AUT) and M. Pavic (CRO) bt. N. Mektic and F. Skugor (CRO) 4-6 7-5 7-6 (7-4) 3-6 17-5 (2017)

Ladies'Singles • 2 hrs -50 mins Miss S.J. Williams (USA) bt. Miss E. Dementieva (RUS) 6-7 (4-7) 7-5 8-6 (2009)

Ladies' Doubles • 2 hrs- 57 mins Miss H-C. Chan (TPE) and Miss M. Niculescu (ROU) bt. Miss M. Ninomiya (JPN) and Miss R. Voracova (CZE) 7-6 (7-4) 4-6 9-7 (2017)

Mixed Doubles • 3 hrs- 21 mins P.F. McNamee (AUS) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) bt. S.E. Davis and Miss H.E. Nagelsen (USA) 6-7 (4-7) 7-5 23-21 (1985)

## SHORTEST FINALS

Gentlemen's Singles • 37 mins W.C. Renshaw (BRI) bt. J.T. Hartley (BRI) 6-0 6-1 6-1 (1881)

- 40 mins F.J. Perry (GBR) bt. G. von Cramm (GER) 6-1 6-1 6-0 (1936)

Gentlemen's Doubles • 49 mins P.B. McNamara and P.F. McNamee (AUS) bt. P.B. Fleming and J.P. McEnroe (USA) 6-3 6-2 (1982) Final reduced to best of three sets.

- 56 mins K.B. McGregor and F.A. Sedgman (AUS) bt. E.V. Seixas (USA) and E.W. Sturgess (RSA) 6-3 7-5 6-4 (1952)

Ladies'Singles •23 mins Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Mrs. F.I. Mallory (USA) 6-2 6-0 (1922)

- 24 mins Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) bt. Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI) 6-0 6-0 (1911)
- 25 mins Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Miss J.C. Fry (GBR) 6-2 6-0 (1925)

Ladies' Doubles • 42 mins Miss M. Navratilova and Miss P.H. Shriver (USA) bt. Miss H. Mandlikova (TCH) and Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) 6-1 6-3 (1986)

Mixed Doubles • 41 mins L.A. Paes (IND) and Miss M. Hingis (SUI) bt. A. Peya (AUT) and Miss T. Babos (HUN) 6-1 6-1 (2015)

## SHORTEST SEMI-FINALS

| Gentlemen's Singles | • 40 mins H.E. Vines (USA) bt. J.H. Crawford (AUS) 6-2 6-1 6-3 (1932) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gentlemen's Doubles • 1 hr- 24 mins P.B. Fleming and J.P. McEnroe (USA) bt. T.S. Okker (NED) |  |
| and D.L. Stockton (USA) 6-3 6-2 6-4 (1981) |  |

## MOST GAMES IN A CHAMPIONSHIP

| Gentlemen's Singles | $\bullet 349(183-166)$ K. Anderson (RSA) 2018 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | • $313(165-148)$ P.H. Cash and P.F. McNamee (AUS) 1984 |
| Ladies'Singles | $\bullet 173(104-69)$ Miss I.C. Martinez (ESP) 1994 |
| Ladies' Doubles | $\bullet 174(93-81)$ Miss H.E. Nagelsen (USA) and Mrs. P.D. Smylie (AUS) 1987 |
| Mixed Doubles | $\bullet 184(108-76)$ P.F. McNamee (AUS) and Miss M. Navratilova (USA) 1985 |

## MOST GAMES IN THE SINGLES, DOUBLES AND MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIPS

| Gentlemen | $\bullet 638$ R.G. Laver (AUS) 1959 (Singles: 166-117, Doubles: 141-96, Mixed: 79-39) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ladies | $\bullet 436$ Miss M. Navratilova (USA) 1985 (Singles: 91-50, Doubles: 78-33, |
|  | Mixed: 108-76) |

## MOST MATCHES WON CONSECUTIVELY

| Gentlemen's Singles | $\bullet 41$ B.R. Borg (SWE) 1976-1981 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | • 35 T.A. Woodbridge and M.R. Woodforde (AUS) 1993-1998 |
| Ladies'Singles | $\cdot 50$ Miss H.N. Wills/Mrs. F.S. Moody (USA) 1927-1930, 1932, 1933, 1935, 1938 |
| Ladies'Doubles | $\cdot 29$ Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS/CIS/BLR) 1991-1995 |
| Mixed Doubles | $\bullet 25$ E.V. Seixas (USA) 1953-1957 |
|  | $\bullet 32$ Miss D.J.Hart (USA) 1951-1955, 1968 |

MOST POINTS IN A TIE-BREAK

| Gentlemen's Singles | - 38 B.R. Borg (SWE) bt. P.J. Lall (IND) 6-3 6-4 9-8 (20-18) (1973 - First Round) <br> - 36 J.R. Isner (USA) bt. J. Nieminen (FIN) 7-6 (19-17) 7-6 (7-3) 7-5 (2014 Second Round) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | - 50 J. Gunnarson (SWE) and M. Mortensen (DEN) bt. J. Frawley (AUS) and V. Pecci (PAR) 6-3 6-4 3-6 7-6 (26-24) (1985 - First Round) |
| Ladies'Singles | - 28 Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) bt. Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) 3-6 7-6 (15-13) 6-2 (1982 - First Round) |
| Ladies Doubles | - 26 Miss M. Hingis (SUI) and Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) bt. Miss C.R. Rubin (USA) and Mrs. S. Schultz-McCarthy (NED) 7-6 (14-12) 6-7 (6-8) 13-11 (1997 - Third Round) <br> - 26 Miss M. Sequera (VEN) and Miss M. Washington (USA) bt. Miss E. Gagliardi (SUI) and Miss M. Shaughnessy (USA) 7-6 (14-12) 6-7 (7-0) 6-2 (2003 - Second Round) |
| Mixed Doubles | - 32 L. Friedl (CZE) and Mrs. A. Huber (RSA) bt. M. Damm (CZE) and Miss B. Rittner (GER) 7-6 (17-15) 6-0 (2003 - Second Round) |

## MOST POINTS IN A TIE-BREAK IN A FINAL

| Gentlemen's Singles | $\quad 34$ B.R. Borg (SWE) bt. J.P. McEnroe (USA) 1-6 7-5 6-3 6-7 (16-18) 8-6 (1980) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gentlemen's Doubles • 26 D.M. Nestor (CAN) and N. Zimonjic (SRB) bt. J.L. Bjorkman and |  |
| K.R. Ullyett (ZIM) 7-6 (14-12) 6-7 (3-7) 6-3 6-3 (2008) |  |

## MOST POINTS IN A TIE-BREAK IN A SEMI-FINAL

Gentlemen's Singles •20 K. Anderson (RSA) bt. J. Isner (USA) 7-6 (8-6) 6-7 (5-7) 6-7 (9-11) 6-4 26-24 (2018)

- 20 N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Nadal (ESP) 6-4 3-6 7-6 (11-9) 3-6 10-8 (2018)

Gentlemen's Doubles • 26 K.E. Flach and R.A. Seguso (USA) bt. E. Edwards and G.R. Miller (RSA) 6-4 6-4 7-6 (14-12) (1988)

- 26 R.D. Leach and D.S. Melville (USA) bt. M-K.P. Goellner (GER) and Y.A. Kafelnikov (RUS) 3-6 7-6 (14-12) 6-7 (2-7) 7-6 (7-3) 6-3 (1995)

Ladies'Singles •14 Miss M. Navratilova (USA) bt. Miss B.C. Fernandez (USA) 6-4 7-6 (8-6) (1994)

- 14 Miss P. Kvitova (CZE) bt. Miss L. Safarova (CZE) 7-6 (8-6) 6-1 (2014)
Ladies'Doubles $\quad \bullet 16$ Miss B.C. Fernandez (USA) and Miss N.M. Zvereva (BLR) bt. Miss M.J.
McGrath (USA) and Mrs. A. Neiland (LAT) 7-6 (7-5) 6-7 (7-9) 6-2 (1995)

Mixed Doubles • 22 S.E. Stewart and Miss Z.L. Garrison (USA) bt. J.B. Fitzgerald and Mrs. P.D. Smylie (AUS) 6-4 6-7 (10-12) 6-3 (1988)

- 22 R.D. Leach and Miss Z.L. Garrison (USA) bt. J.R. Pugh (USA) and Miss J. Novotna (TCH) 7-6 (12-10) 7-6 (7-4) (1990)


## MOST TIE-BREAK SETS IN A MATCH

Final set tie-breaks (at 12 games all) were introduced in 2019. No match has ever reached a tie-break in every set. The following matches have reached tie-breaks in each of the first four sets (gentlemen's singles and doubles) or first two sets (ladies' singles, ladies' doubles and mixed doubles).

Gentlemen's Singles: five times

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1991 - First Round. J.F. Eltingh (NED) bt. R. Vogel (TCH) 7-6 (7-2) 6-7 (6-8)
    7-6 (7-5) 6-7 (7-9) 6-3
1999 - First Round. W.S. Arthurs (AUS) bt. V. Santopadre (ITA) 7-6 (9-7) 6-7
    (5-7) 7-6 (12-10) 7-6 (7-4) (No service breaks)
2002 - Third Round. W.S. Arthurs (AUS) bt. T.P. Dent (USA) 7-6 (7-2) 7-6 (7-3)
    6-7 (4-7) 7-6 (7-5) (No service breaks)
2002 - Fourth Round. R.P.S. Krajicek (NED) bt. M.A. Philippoussis (AUS) 6-7
    (2-7) 7-6 (7-4) 6-7 (1-7) 7-6 (7-5) 6-4
2017 - First Round. A. Bedene (GBR) bt. I. Karlovic (CRO) 6-7 (5-7) 7-6 (8-6)
    6-7 (7-9) 7-6 (9-7) 8-6
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Gentlemen's Doubles: 10 times.

Ladies'Singles: 56 times.

Ladies'Doubles: 39 times.

Mixed Doubles: 55 times.

The following three matches have reached a final set tie-break:
2019 - Gentlemen's Singles Final - N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. R. Federer (SUI) 7-6 (7-5) 1-6 7-6 (7-4) 4-6 13-12 (7-3)
2019 - Gentlemen's Doubles Third Round - H. Kontinen (FIN) and J. Peers (AUS) bt.
R. Ram (USA) and J. Salisbury (GBR) 7-6 (7-2) 6-4 3-6 4-6 13-12 (7-2)

2019 - Mixed Doubles Third Round - A. Sitak (NZL) and Miss L. Siegemund (GER) bt. M. Pavic (CRO) and G. Dabrowski (CAN) 5-7 7-6 (7-5) 13-12 (7-5)

## Service Records

NOTABLE SERVING ACHIEVEMENTS
Mrs. H. Billington (GBR), 1946-1956, was the last player to regularly serve underarm. Miss M.H. de Amorim (BRA) lost to Mrs. L.B.E. Thung (NED) 6-3 4-6 6-1 in the second round of the Ladies'Singles in 1957, after serving 17 consecutive double faults at the beginning of the match. Miss L. Anderson (GBR) lost to Mrs. F.H. Vivian (GBR) 1-6 1-6 in the first round of the Ladies' Singles in 1946, after serving 11 consecutive double faults.
P. Sampras (USA) won 118 consecutive service games in singles from his third round match (second set) in 2000 to his second round match (fourth set) in 2001. During the course of winning his seven Singles finals, Sampras lost his service only four times out of 131 - twice against J.S. Courier (USA), 1993, and twice against G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO), 1998.In 1999 W.S. Arthurs (AUS) won 111 consecutive service games in singles - 38 qualifying and 73 reaching the fourth round.
H.Redl (AUT), 1947-1956, played with only one arm. He lost his left arm on active service during the Second World War but was allowed to serve using the racket to throw up the ball.

## FASTEST RECORDED SERVICE

Gentlemen - 148 mph -T. Dent (USA), 2010
Ladies - 129 mph - Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA), 2008 (Recorded on Centre and Nos.1, 2, 3 and 18 Courts)

## ACES

The highest number of aces served by a player in a Gentlemen's Singles match is 113 by J.R. Isner versus N.P.A. Mahut during the first round in 2010. Mahut served 103 aces, making the combined total for the match at 216. R. Federer (SUI) served 50 aces against A.S. Roddick in the 2009 final. G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO) served a record 212 aces during his seven matches in the Gentlemen's Singles in 2001. Miss S.J. Williams served a record 102 aces during her seven matches in the Ladies'Singles in 2012. On Thursday 5 July 2012 she served 24 aces against Miss V. Azarenka in the semi-final of the Ladies' Singles.

## Appearance Records <br> LONGEVITY

J.R. Borotra (FRA) played in a record 35 Championships over a period of 43 years (Singles: 12-1922-1932, 1935, Doubles only: 23 - 1933, 1934, 1936-39, 1948-1964).
A.W. Gore (BRI) played in 34 Championships over a period of 40 years (Singles: 30-1888-1894, 1896-1914, 1919-1922, Doubles only: 4-1924-1927).

Miss M. Navratilova (TCH/USA) played in 31 Championships (24 consecutive) (Singles: 23-1973-1994, 2004. Doubles only: $8,1995,1996,2000-2003,2005,2006)$.

Miss S.V.Wade (GBR) played in a record 26 Championships (consecutive) (Singles: 24 -1962-1985, Doubles only: 2 - 1986, 1987).
R.K. Wilson (GBR) played in 25 consecutive Championships (Singles 1952-1970, Doubles only 1971-1977).

Miss B. Bingley/Mrs. G.W. Hillyard (BRI) played in 24 Championships over a period of 30 years (Singles: 24 -1884-1889, 1891-1894, 1897, 1899-1902, 1904-1910, 1912, 1913).
R.N. Howe (AUS) played in the three Championships events for 16 consecutive years, 1954-1969.

Seven players have competed in 20 or more consecutive singles Championships:

24 Miss S.V.Wade (GBR) 1962-1985
23 A.W. Gore (BRI) 1896-1914, 1919-1922
22 Miss M. Navratilova (TCH/USA) 1973-1994
21 T.M. Mavrogordato (BRI/GBR) 1904-1914, 1919-1928; Miss M.B. Squire (Mrs. E.G.Parton)
(Mrs.T.M. Mavrogordato) (BRI/GBR) 1904-1914, 1919-1928; Miss E. Hemmant (Mrs. Peters) (GBR) 1927-1939, 1946-1953; R. Federer (SUI) 1999-2019

## PLAYERS WHO HAVE PLAYED 100 OR MORE CHAMPIONSHIP MATCHES

GENTLEMEN

| Name, Country, Year | Total | Singles |  | Doubles |  | Mixed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Won | Lost | Won | Lost | Won | Lost |
| J.R. Borotra (FRA) | 223 | 55 | 10 | 59 | 31 | 40 | 28 |
| 1922-1939, 1948-1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.A.J. Hewitt (AUS/RSA) | 185 | 34 | 19 | 68 | 15 | 33 | 16 |
| 1959-1972, 1974-1979, 1983, 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J. Brugnon (FRA) | 180 | 37 | 19 | 69 | 16 | 23 | 16 |
| 1920, 1922-1939, 1948 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F.D. McMillan (RSA) | 173 | 9 | 17 | 53 | 19 | 57 | 18 |
| 1961-1972, 1974-1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N.A. Fraser (AUS) | 164 | 38 | 13 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 13 |
| 1954-1962, 1965, 1972-1977 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.S. Emerson (AUS) | 160 | 60 | 14 | 60 | 12 | 10 | 4 |
| 1954, 1956, 1957, 1959-1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) | 158 | 18 | 13 | 73 | 8 | 32 | 14 |
| 1987-2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A.W. Gore (BRI/GBR) | 155 | 64 | 26 | 33 | 27 | 2 | 3 |
| 1888-1922, 1924-1927 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F.S. Stolle (AUS) | 149 | 31 | 12 | 40 | 10 | 46 | 10 |
| 1960-1966, 1968-1971, 1978-1980, 1983 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J.D. Newcombe (AUS) | 146 | 45 | 11 | 52 | 14 | 14 | 10 |
| 1961-1971, 1974, 1976-1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M.J.G. Ritchie (BRI/GBR) | 143 | 62 | 24 | 37 | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| 1897-1912, 1914, 1919-1924, 1926 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A.D. Roche (AUS) | 140 | 32 | 13 | 42 | 10 | 33 | 10 |
| 1963-1971, 1974-1976, 1978, 1981-1983,1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D.M. Nestor (CAN) | 139 | 6 | 7 | 61 | 22 | 29 | 14 |
| 1994-2004, 2006-2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Name, Country, Year | Total | Singles |  | Doubles |  | Mixed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Won | Lost | Won | Lost | Won | Lost |
| M.C. Riessen (USA) | 138 | 25 | 16 | 36 | 18 | 31 | 12 |
| 1961, 1964 -1971, 1974 -1982, 1984, 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L.A. Paes (IND) | 138 | 1 | 5 | 44 | 23 | 47 | 18 |
| 1993, 1994, 1996-1999, 2001-2017, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.C. Bryan (USA) | 137 | 1 | 1 | 72 | 17 | 33 | 13 |
| 1999-2017, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J.P. McEnroe (USA) | 136 | 59 | 11 | 51 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| 1977-1985, 1988-1992, 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.D. Ralston (USA) | 135 | 29 | 13 | 35 | 14 | 31 | 13 |
| 1960-1966.1968-1971,1974, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M.C. Bryan (USA) | 135 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 17 | 26 | 14 |
| 1999-2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.N. Howe (AUS) | 133 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 43 | 15 |
| 1954-1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M.R. Woodforde (AUS) | 133 | 18 | 15 | 59 | 8 | 24 | 9 |
| 1986-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J.L. Bjorkman (SWE) | 129 | 28 | 15 | 49 | 12 | 18 | 7 |
| 1993-2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G.P. Mulloy (USA) | 128 | 31 | 18 | 37 | 18 | 13 | 11 |
| 1948-1963,1965-1970, 1973 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| H.R. Barrett (BRI/GBR) | 125 | 39 | 14 | 43 | 18 | 6 | 5 |
| 1898-1902, 1907-1914, 1919-1924, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1926, 1927 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J.B. Fitzgerald (AUS) | 125 | 17 | 15 | 34 | 14 | 33 | 12 |
| 1979-1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G.L. Paish (GBR) | 124 | 11 | 17 | 25 | 19 | 33 | 19 |
| 1946-1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S.R. Smith (USA) | 124 | 45 | 17 | 40 | 17 | 3 | 2 |
| 1965-1972, 1974-1983 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J.S. Connors (USA) | 123 | 84 | 18 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| 1972-1989,1991,1992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R. Federer (SUI) | 123 | 101 | 13 | 7 | 2 | - | - |
| 1999-2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R. Lycett (BRI/GBR) | 122 | 24 | 10 | 39 | 8 | 34 | 7 |
| 1919-1929 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.K. Wilson (GBR) | 120 | 42 | 19 | 28 | 20 | 4 | 7 |
| 1952-1977 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| K.N. Fletcher (AUS) | 120 | 21 | 10 | 33 | 10 | 40 | 6 |
| 1959, 1961-1969,1971-1973 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| O.K. Davidson (AUS) | 120 | 18 | 11 | 23 | 13 | 40 | 15 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1962,1963,1965-1971,1973,1974, \\ & 1979,1980,1982-1987 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T.M. Mavrogordato (BRI/GBR) | 119 | 37 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 9 |
| 1904-1914, 1919-1928 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| H.J. Cochet (FRA) | 119 | 43 | 8 | 33 | 6 | 21 | 8 |
| 1922, 1925-1933 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J.E. Patty (USA) | 119 | 44 | 14 | 39 | 12 | 8 | 2 |
| 1946-1961 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Name, Country, Year | Total | Singles |  | Doubles |  | Mixed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Won | Lost | Won | Lost | Won | Lost |
| M.N. Mirnyi (BLR) | 119 | 12 | 8 | 40 | 21 | 22 | 16 |
| 1997-2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| T.S. Okker (NED) | 118 | 40 | 16 | 29 | 16 | 8 | 9 |
| 1964-1971, 1974-1982 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.G. Laver (AUS) | 117 | 50 | 7 | 33 | 10 | 15 | 2 |
| 1956, 1958-1962, 1968-1971, 1977 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J. Drobny (TCH/BOM/EGY/GBR) | 116 | 50 | 16 | 26 | 8 | 11 | 5 |
| 1938, 1939, 1946-1960, 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| K.R. Rosewall (AUS) | 115 | 47 | 11 | 41 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| 1952-1956, 1968-1971, 1974, 1975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G.P. Hughes (GBR) | 114 | 22 | 12 | 40 | 13 | 16 | 11 |
| 1926-1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R. Taylor (GBR) | 114 | 28 | 20 | 24 | 16 | 14 | 12 |
| 1959-1971, 1973-1980 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| H.W. Austin (GBR) | 113 | 56 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 16 | 9 |
| 1926-1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M.S. Knowles (BAH) | 112 | 4 | 5 | 47 | 22 | 20 | 14 |
| 1992-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| R.D. Leach (USA) | 111 | 0 | 2 | 40 | 19 | 33 | 17 |
| 1986-2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A.A. Segal (RSA) | 107 | 24 | 17 | 25 | 19 | 10 | 12 |
| 1951, 1954-1972 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A. Metreveli (URS) | 107 | 32 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 27 | 10 |
| 1963-1976 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N. Zimonjic (YUG/SCG/SRB) | 106 | 2 | 1 | 51 | 16 | 22 | 14 |
| 1999-2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E.V. Seixas (USA) | 103 | 31 | 8 | 24 | 11 | 26 | 3 |
| 1950, 1952-1957, 1967, 1969, 1972, 1973 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L.A. Hoad (AUS) | 102 | 32 | 7 | 36 | 8 | 15 | 4 |
| 1952-1957, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N. Pietrangeli (ITA) | 102 | 29 | 18 | 30 | 17 | 4 | 4 |
| 1954-1970, 1972-1974 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E.C. Drysdale (RSA) | 101 | 28 | 15 | 32 | 15 | 7 | 4 |
| 1962-1971, 1974, 1976, 1977, 1979, 1980 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I. Nastase (ROM) | 101 | 35 | 15 | 23 | 9 | 17 | 2 |
| 1966, 1967, 1969-1978, 1980-1982 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

54 PLAYERS Note: Walkovers, won or lost, are not included
LADIES

| Name, Country, Year | Total | Singles <br> Won |  | Doubles |  | Mixed |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Won | Lost | Won Lost |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss M. Navratilova (TCH/USA) | 325 | 120 | 14 | 100 | 21 | 55 | 15 |
| 1973-1996, 2000- 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss B.J. Moffitt/Mrs. L.W. King (USA) <br> 1961-1980,1982,1983 | 265 | 95 | 15 | 74 | 12 | 55 | 14 |
| Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) <br> 1912-1914,1919-1930,1932-1934 | 218 | 47 | 15 | 73 | 4 | 70 | 9 |


| Name, Country, Year | Total | Singles |  | Doubles |  | Mixed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Won | Lost | Won | Lost | Won | Lost |
| Miss S.V.Wade (GBR) | 212 | 64 | 23 | 53 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| 1962-1987 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss R. Casals (USA) | 193 | 48 | 18 | 57 | 15 | 40 | 15 |
| 1966-1977, 1979-1985, 1988, 1989 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss C.M. Evert/Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (Mrs. A.R. Mill) (USA) | 174 | 96 | 15 | 37 | 15 | 7 | 4 |
| 1972-1989 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss L.M. Raymond (USA) | 173 | 24 | 14 | 60 | 21 | 37 | 17 |
| 1993-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) | 173 | 89 | 17 | 45 | 3 | 13 | 6 |
| 1997-2012, 2014-2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss S.J. Williams (USA) | 167 | 98 | 12 | 45 | 3 | 8 | 1 |
| 1998, 2000-2005, 2007-2016, 2018, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss F.G. Durr (Mrs. B.J. Browning) (FRA) | 164 | 35 | 17 | 51 | 17 | 29 | 15 |
| 1963-1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss B.F. Stove (NED) | 164 | 27 | 17 | 42 | 16 | 45 | 17 |
| 1964-1967, 1969-1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) | 161 | 51 | 9 | 41 | 9 | 47 | 4 |
| 1961-1966, 1968-1971, 1973, 1975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss A.S. Haydon/Mrs. P.F. Jones (GBR) | 157 | 57 | 13 | 33 | 15 | 29 | 10 |
| 1956-1969, 1977 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss L.I. Savchenko/Mrs. A. Neiland (URS/LAT) | 157 | 20 | 16 | 61 | 16 | 33 | 11 |
| 1983-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss A.L. Brough (USA) | 155 | 56 | 7 | 39 | 4 | 44 | 5 |
| 1946-1952, 1954-1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss H. Sukova (TCH/CZE) | 155 | 39 | 17 | 53 | 12 | 25 | 9 |
| 1982-1998, 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) | 153 | 29 | 18 | 44 | 16 | 33 | 13 |
| 1972-1990 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss P.H. Shriver (USA) | 150 | 40 | 16 | 64 | 13 | 12 | 5 |
| 1978-1989, 1991-1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss K. McKane/Mrs.L.A. Godfree (BRI/GBR) | 146 | 38 | 11 | 33 | 12 | 40 | 12 |
| 1919-1927, 1930-1934 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss D.J. Hart (USA) | 145 | 43 | 8 | 36 | 6 | 47 | 5 |
| 1946-1948, 1950-1955, 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss J. Novotna (TCH/CZE) | 144 | 50 | 13 | 56 | 8 | 14 | 3 |
| 1986-1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mrs. R. Mathieu (FRA) | 142 | 46 | 14 | 35 | 12 | 21 | 14 |
| 1926, 1927, 1929-1939, 1946, 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss J.A.M. Tegart/Mrs. D.E. Dalton (AUS) | 141 | 32 | 12 | 37 | 12 | 32 | 16 |
| 1962-1972, 1975, 1977, 1978, 1984, 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS/CIS/BLR) | 141 | 31 | 15 | 66 | 10 | 13 | 6 |
| 1987-2000, 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss L.M. McNeill (USA) | 138 | 26 | 15 | 36 | 18 | 28 | 15 |
| 1984-2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) | 137 | 50 | 9 | 37 | 4 | 29 | 8 |
| 1958-1960, 1962-1968, 1976, 1977, 1980 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Name, Country, Year | Total | Singles |  | Doubles |  | Mixed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Won | Lost | Won | Lost | Won | Lost |
| Miss E.H. Harvey (BRI/GBR) | 129 | 15 | 18 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| 1920, 1922-1939, 1946-1948 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss E.M. Sayers/Mrs. P.D. Smylie (AUS) | 127 | 15 | 13 | 38 | 14 | 36 | 11 |
| 1981-1994, 1996, 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (Mrs. J. Vehils) (ESP) | 126 | 41 | 15 | 39 | 15 | 8 | 8 |
| 1987-2001, 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss B.M. Nuthall (GBR) | 125 | 27 | 13 | 28 | 14 | 29 | 14 |
| 1926-1934, 1936-1939, 1946 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss M.E. Osborne/Mrs. W. du Pont (USA) | 125 | 34 | 8 | 38 | 4 | 33 | 8 |
| 1946-1951, 1954, 1958, 1962 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss L.A. Davenport (Mrs. J. Leach) (USA) | 124 | 49 | 11 | 25 | 7 | 24 | 8 |
| 1993-2001, 2003-2005, 2008, 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss K.E. Stammers/Mrs. M. Menzies (GBR) | 122 | 32 | 11 | 34 | 10 | 23 | 12 |
| 1931-1939, 1946-1949 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss Z.L. Garrison/Mrs. W.L. Jackson (USA) | 122 | 38 | 13 | 29 | 12 | 22 | 8 |
| 1982-1986, 1988-1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss C.C. Black (ZIM) | 119 | 7 | 9 | 46 | 14 | 28 | 15 |
| 1998-2011, 2013-2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss R.P. Stubbs (AUS) | 119 | 2 | 7 | 54 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| 1990-1996, 1998-2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss K.A. Melville/Mrs. G.E. Reid (AUS) | 116 | 38 | 14 | 32 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| 1966-1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss D.K. Douglass/Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI/GBR) | 115 | 32 | 8 | 29 | 11 | 24 | 11 |
| 1900-1908, 1910, 1911, 1913, 1914, 1919-1927 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss P.H. Carr/Mrs. C.R. Satterthwaite (BRI/GBR) | 114 | 33 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| 1911-1914, 1919-1925, 1927-1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss R.D. Fairbank/Mrs. R. Nideffer (RSA/USA) | 114 | 25 | 15 | 26 | 16 | 20 | 12 |
| 1980-1993, 1995-1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss E.F. Goolagong/Mrs. R.A. Cawley (AUS) | 113 | 49 | 9 | 21 | 7 | 19 | 8 |
| 1970-1976, 1978-1980, 1982, 1983 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) | 113 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 13 |
| 1977-1988, 1990-1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss B.C. Fernandez (USA) | 113 | 21 | 13 | 53 | 9 | 12 | 5 |
| 1984-1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss K. Srebotnik (SLO) | 113 | 8 | 9 | 32 | 20 | 28 | 16 |
| 1998-2008, 2010-2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss W.A. James/Mrs. S.H. Hammersley | 112 | 21 | 13 | 30 | 14 | 18 | 16 |
| (GBR) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1930-1939, 1946, 1949-1955 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss E.A.Likhovtseva/Mrs. M. Baranov (KAZ/RUS) | 112 | 23 | 14 | 23 | 13 | 29 | 10 |
| 1994-2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss W.G. Ramsey/Mrs. A.E. Beamish (BRI/GBR) | 111 | 23 | 18 | 24 | 17 | 16 | 13 |
| 1910-1914, 1919-1933 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Name, Country, Year | Total | Singles |  | Doubles |  | Mixed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Won | Lost | Won | Lost | Won | Lost |
| Miss F.A.M. Mortimer/Mrs. J.E. Barrett (GBR) | 111 | 36 | 11 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 6 |
| 1950-1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss A. Sugiyama (JPN) | 110 | 25 | 17 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 7 |
| 1993-2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss S.M. Graf (GER) | 110 | 74 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| 1984, 1985, 1987-1996, 1998, 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss L. Horn/Mrs. A. Huber (RSA/USA) | 110 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 17 | 26 | 17 |
| 1995, 1997-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss D.A. Shepherd/Mrs. W.P. Barron (BRI/GBR) | 109 | 16 | 12 | 26 | 14 | 27 | 14 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1920, 1921, 1923, 1924, 1926, 1928, 1929, } \\ & \text { 1931-1935, 1937-1939 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| H.H. Jacobs (USA) | 109 | 55 | 11 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 7 |
| 1928-1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss D.E. Round/Mrs. D.L. Little (GBR) | 107 | 35 | 9 | 19 | 10 | 27 | 7 |
| 1928-1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss C.C. Truman/Mrs. G.T. Janes (GBR) | 107 | 34 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 14 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1957-1963, 1965, 1967-1969, 1971, } \\ & \text { 1973, } 1974 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss P.E. Mudford/Mrs. M.R. King (GBR) | 107 | 27 | 16 | 28 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| 1928-1939, 1947, 1949, 1950, 1953 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss K. Jordan (USA) | 106 | 21 | 10 | 39 | 9 | 21 | 6 |
| 1979-1987, 1990, 1991 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss N. Tauziat (FRA) | 106 | 40 | 16 | 29 | 18 | 2 | 1 |
| 1985-2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss L.R. Turner/Mrs.W.W. Bowrey (AUS) | 103 | 29 | 10 | 21 | 9 | 27 | 7 |
| 1961-1965, 1967-1969, 1971, 1978 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss S.J. Fry (USA) | 102 | 34 | 7 | 31 | 4 | 21 | 5 |
| 1948-1954, 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miss H.E. Nagelsen/Mrs. M.H. McCormack (USA) 1974-1996 | 101 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 12 |
| Miss D.R. Hard (USA) | 100 | 29 | 7 | 27 | 2 | 31 | 4 |
| 1955-1957, 1959, 1960, 1962,1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

62 PLAYERS Note: Walkovers, won or lost, are not included

PLAYERS WHO HAVE PLAYED 50 OR MORE CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES MATCHES

| GENTLEMEN |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Name, Country, Year Total Won | Lost |  |  |
| R. Federer (SUI) (1999-2019) |  |  |  |
| J.S. Connors (USA) (1972-1989, 1991,1992) | 114 | 101 | 13 |
| A.W. Gore (BRI) (1888-1894,1896-1914, 1919-1922) | 102 | 84 | 18 |
| M.J.G. Ritchie (BRI/GBR) (1897-1912,1914,1919-1924, 1926) | 90 | 64 | 26 |
| B.F. Becker (GER) (1984-1997,1999) | 86 | 62 | 24 |
| N. Djokovic (SRB) (2005-2019) | 83 | 71 | 12 |
| R.S. Emerson (AUS) (1956,1957, 1959-1971) | 82 | 72 | 10 |


| Name, Country, Year | Total | Won | Lost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P. Sampras (USA) (1989-2002) | 74 | 60 | 14 |
| J.P. McEnroe (USA) (1977-1985, 1988-1992) | 70 | 63 | 7 |
| W.H. Austin (GBR) $(1926,1928-1939)$ | 70 | 59 | 11 |
| A.B. Murray (GBR) $(2005,2006,2008-2017)$ | 69 | 56 | 13 |
| J. Drobny (TCH/BOM/EGY/GBR) | 67 | 57 | 10 |
| (1938, 1939, 1946-1960) | 66 | 50 | 16 |
| J.R. Borotra (FRA) (1922-1932, 1935) | 65 | 55 | 10 |
| R. Nadal (ESP) (2003, 2005-2008, 2010-2015, 2017-2019) | 65 | 53 | 12 |
| G.S. Ivanisevic (YUG/CRO) (1988-2002, 2004) | 63 | 49 | 14 |
| S.R. Smith (USA) (1965-1972, 1974-1983) | 62 | 45 | 17 |
| I. Lendl (TCH) (1979-1981, 1983-1995) | 62 | 48 | 14 |
| R.K. Wilson (GBR) (1952-1970) | 61 | 42 | 19 |
| S.B. Edberg (SWE) (1983-1996) | 61 | 49 | 12 |
| A.K. Agassi (USA) (1987,1991-1996. 1998-2003, 2006) | 59 | 46 | 13 |
| K.R. Rosewall (AUS) (1952-1956, 1968-1971, 1974, 1975) | 58 | 47 | 11 |
| J.E. Patty (USA) (1946-1960) | 58 | 44 | 14 |
| T.M. Mavrogordato (BRI/GBR) (1904-1914, 1919-1928) | 58 | 37 | 21 |
| R.G. Laver (AUS) (1956, 1958-1962, 1968-1971, 1977) | 57 | 50 | 7 |
| T.H. Henman (GBR) (1994-2007) | 57 | 43 | 14 |
| L.G. Hewitt (AUS) (1999-2015) | 57 | 41 | 16 |
| T. Berdych (CZE) (2004-2017, 2019) | 57 | 42 | 15 |
| T.S. Okker (NED) (1964-1971, 1974-1981) | 56 | 40 | 16 |
| J.D. Newcombe (AUS) (1969-1971, 1974, 1976, 1978) | 56 | 45 | 11 |
| J. Brugnon (FRA) (1920, 1922-1939) | 56 | 37 | 19 |
| B.R. Borg (SWE) (1973-1981) | 55 | 51 | 4 |
| R.J. Hewitt (AUS) (1959-1972, 1974-1978) | 53 | 34 | 19 |
| H.R. Barrett (BRI) (1898-1902, 1908-1914, 1919, 1921) | 53 | 39 | 14 |
| A.S. Roddick (USA) (2001-2012) | 53 | 41 | 12 |
| F. Lopez (ESP) (2002-2019) | 52 | 34 | 18 |
| N.A. Fraser (AUS) (1954-1962, 1965, 1972-1975) | 51 | 38 | 13 |
| H.J. Cochet (FRA) (1922, 1925-1933) | 51 | 43 | 8 |
| S.H. Smith (BRI) $(1893,1897-1906)$ | 50 | 39 | 11 |
| I. Nastase (ROM) (1966-1967, 1969-1978, 1980-1982) | 50 | 35 | 15 |
| M. Youzhny (RUS) (2001-2018) | 50 | 32 | 18 |
| LADIES |  |  |  |
| Name, Country, Year | Total | Won | Lost |
| Miss M. Navratilova (TCH/USA) (1973-1994, 2004) | 134 | 120 | 14 |
| Miss C.M. Evert/Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (USA) (1972-1989) | 111 | 96 | 15 |
| Miss B.J. Moffitt/Mrs. L.A. King (USA) (1961-1975, 19771980, 1982, 1983) | 110 | 95 | 15 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss S.J. Williams (USA) (1998, 2000-2005, 2007-2016, } \\ & \text { 2018-2019) } \end{aligned}$ | 110 | 98 | 12 |
| Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) (1997-2012, 2014-2019) | 106 | 89 | 17 |
| Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) (1962-1985) | 87 | 64 | 23 |
| Miss S.M. Graf (GER) (1984, 1985, 1987-1996, 1998, 1999) | 81 | 74 | 7 |
| Miss A.S. Haydon/Mrs. P.F. Jones (GBR) (1956-1969) | 70 | 57 | 13 |
| Miss H.H. Jacobs (USA) (1928-1929) | 66 | 55 | 11 |
| Miss B. Bingley/Mrs. G.W. Hillyard (BRI) (1884-1889, 1891-1894, 1897, 1899-1902, 1904-1910, 1912, 1913) | 66 | 48 | 18 |


| Name, Country, Year | Total | Won | Lost |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Miss R. Casals (USA) (1966-1977, 1979-1984) | 66 | 48 | 18 |
| Miss J. Novotna (TCH/CZE) (1986-1999) | 63 | 50 | 13 |
| Miss L.A. Brough (USA) (1946-1952) | 63 | 56 | 7 |
| Miss E.M. Ryan (USA) (1912-1914, 1919-1930, 1932) | 62 | 47 | 15 |
| Mrs. R. Mathieu (FRA) (1926, 1927, 1929-1939,1946) | 60 | 46 | 14 |
| Miss L.A. Davenport/Mrs. J. Leach (USA) (1993-2001, 2003-2005, | 60 | 49 | 11 |
| 2008) |  |  |  |
| Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) (1961-1966, 1968-1971, | 60 | 51 | 9 |
| 1973, 1975) |  |  |  |
| Miss M. Sharapova (RUS) (2003-2015, 2018, 2019) | 60 | 46 | 14 |
| Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) (1958-1960, 1962-1968,1976,1977) | 59 | 50 | 9 |
| Miss E. Goolagong/Mrs. R. Cawley (AUS) (1970-1976, 1978-1980, | 58 | 49 | 9 |
| 1982) |  |  |  |
| Miss N. Tauziat (FRA) (1986-2007) | 56 | 40 | 16 |
| Miss H. Sukova (TCH/CZE) (1982-1998) | 56 | 39 | 17 |
| Miss C.R. Cooper/Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) 1893-1902, 1904, 1906- | 56 | 43 | 13 |
| 1908, 1912-1914,1919) |  |  |  |
| Miss P.M. Shriver (USA) (1978-1989,1991,1992,1994-1996) | 56 | 40 | 16 |
| Miss A. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) (1987-2001) | 56 | 41 | 15 |
| Miss H.N. Wills/Mrs. F.S. Moody (USA) (1924,1927-1930, 1932, | 56 | 55 | 1 |
| 1933, 1935, 1938) |  |  |  |
| Miss A. Radwanska (POL) (2006-2018) | 56 | 43 | 13 |
| Miss G.S. Sabatini (ARG) (1985-1995) | 53 | 42 | 11 |
| Miss P.H. Satterthwaite (BRI/GBR) (1911-1914, 1919-1925, | 52 | 33 | 19 |
| 1927-1934) |  |  |  |
| Miss K.A. Melville/Mrs. G.E.Reid (AUS) (1966-1979) | 52 | 38 | 14 |
| Miss F. Durr (FRA) (1963-1979) | 52 | 35 | 17 |
| Miss I.C. Martinez (ESP) (1992-2005) | 51 | 38 | 13 |
| Miss D.J. Hart (USA) (1946-1948, 1950-1955) | 51 | 43 | 8 |
| Miss Z.L. Garrison (USA) (1982-1986, 1988-1995) | 51 | 38 | 13 |

## Family Records

## FAMILY DOUBLES

| CHAMPIONS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Brothers | • J.E. Renshaw and W.C. Renshaw (BRI) 1884-1886, 1888, 1889 |
|  | • H. Baddeley and W. Baddeley (BRI) 1891, 1894-1896 |
|  | • H.L. Doherty and R.F. Doherty (BRI) 1897-1901, 1903-1905 |
|  | M.C. Bryan and R.C. Bryan (USA) 2006, 2011, 2013 |

## BROTHERS

There have been eleven occasions when brothers have met in the Gentlemen's Singles:

- 1882 - W.C. Renshaw (BRI) bt.J.E. Renshaw (BRI) 6-1 2-6 4-6 6-2 6-2
- 1883 - W.C. Renshaw (BRI) bt.J.E. Renshaw (BRI) 2-6 6-3 6-3 4-6 6-3
- 1889 - W.C. Renshaw (BRI) bt.J.E. Renshaw (BRI) 6-4 6-1 3-6 6-0
- 1884 - W. Milne (BRI) bt. O. Milne (BRI) 9-7 8-6 1-6 6-3
- 1885 - W. Milne (BRI) bt. O. Milne (BRI) 8-6 2-6 6-3 7-5
- 1898 - R.F. Doherty (BRI) bt. H.L. Doherty (BRI) 6-3 6-3 2-6 5-7 6-1
- 1909 - F.G. Lowe (BRI) bt. A.H. Lowe (BRI) 3-6 6-2 6-3 6-2
- 1911 - F.G. Lowe (BRI) bt. A.H. Lowe (BRI) 5-7 7-5 6-4 retd
- 1912 - F.G. Lowe (BRI) bt. A.H. Lowe (BRI) 2-6 6-2 6-1 6-3
- 1988 - E. Sanchez (ESP) bt. J. Sanchez (ESP) 6-3 6-3 6-4
- 2002 - C.P. Rochus (BEL) bt. O.L.P. Rochus (BEL) 6-2 3-6 7-6 (8-6) 6-0


## SISTERS

There have been eight occasions when sisters have met in the Ladies' Singles:

- 1884 Final - Miss M.E.E. Watson (BRI) bt. L.M. Watson (BRI) 6-8 6-3 6-3
- 1966 second round - Miss G.V. Sherriff (AUS) bt. Miss H.C. Sherriff (AUS) 8-10 6-3 6-3
- 2000 Semi-final - Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) bt. Miss S.J. Williams (USA) 6-2 7-6 (7-3)
- 2002 Final - Miss S.J. Williams (USA) bt. Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) 7-6 (7-4) 6-3
- 2003 Final - Miss S.J. Williams (USA) bt. Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) 4-6 6-4 6-2
- 2008 Final - Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) bt. Miss S.J. Williams (USA) 7-5 6-4
- 2009 Final - Miss S.J. Williams (USA) bt. Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) 7-6 (7-3) 6-2
- 2015 fourth round - Miss S.J. Williams (USA) bt. Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) 6-4 6-3


## MISCELLANEOUS FAMILY RECORDS

- The only mother and son pair to compete in the Mixed Doubles is Mrs. C.O. Tuckey and C.R.D. Tuckey (GBR), 1931, 1932. The only father and daughter pairs to compete in the Mixed Doubles are W.A. Ingram and Miss A.M. Ingram/Mrs. P.H. Bouverie (GBR), 1921-1927, 1929-1933, and A.S. Drew and Miss B.E. Drew (GBR), 1928.
- For the first time in 1977 three brothers competed in the Gentlemen's Singles - A.H. Lloyd (GBR), D.A. Lloyd (GBR) and J.M. Lloyd (GBR). For the first time in 1990 and subsequently in 1992 and 1993, three sisters competed in the Ladies'Singles - Miss K. Maleeva (BUL), Miss M. Maleeva (BUL) and Mrs. M. Maleeva-Fragniere (SUI). In 1993 all three sisters were seeded.
- The 1968 Mixed Doubles event had 13 married couples competing.
- Four mothers have won the Ladies' Singles: Mrs. G.W. Hillyard (BRI) - 1894, 1897, 1899, 1900; Mrs. A Sterry (BRI) - 1908; Mrs. R. L. Chambers (BRI) - 1910, 1911, 1913, 1914; Mrs. R.A. Cawley (AUS) - 1980.

SHOW ROOMS, 38 , POULTRY, near MANSION HOUSE, CHEAPSIDE, LONDON, E.C.
"RENSHAW" LAWN-TENNIS SHOE. are the BEST and CHEAPEST Sewn Tennis Shoes in the Market.

MANUFACTURERS:
WM. HICKSON \& SONS, SMITHFIELD, LONDON.


Above: Given the fame that the Renshaw brothers enjoyed in the late 1800s, it's unsurprising that their names were used to sell the latest tennis equipment

## Equipment Records

## CHAMPIONS WHO WORE HEADGEAR IN A SINGLES FINAL

| N.E. Brookes | (AUS) | 1914 | Tweed Cap |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G.L. Patterson | (AUS) | 1922 | White Headband |
| J.R. Borotra | (FRA) | 1924,1926 | French Beret |
| J.R. Lacoste | (FRA) | 1925,1928 | White Cap |
| H.E. Vines | (USA) | 1932 | White Cap |
| Y.F.M. Petra | (FRA) | 1946 | White Baseball Cap |
| B.R. Borg | (SWE) | 1976-1980 | Thin 'FILA'Headband |
| J.P. McEnroe | (USA) | 1981 | Broad Red Headband |
| P.H. Cash | (AUS) | 1987 | Black and White Check Headband |
| A.K. Agassi | (USA) | 1992 | White 'NIKE' Baseball Cap |
| R. Federer | (SUI) | 2003-2007, 2009, 2012, 2017 | White 'NIKE' Bandana |
| R. Nadal | (ESP) | 2008, 2010 | White 'NIKE' Bandana |
| N. Djokovic | (SRB) | 2011 | White 'TACCHINI' Cap |
|  |  | 2018 | White 'LACOSTE' Cap |
| A.B. Murray | (GBR) | 2013 | White 'ADIDAS' Cap |
|  |  | 2016 | White 'UNDER ARMOUR' Cap |
| Miss M.E.A. Watson | (BRI) | 1884 | Straw Hat |
| Miss C. Dod | (BRI) | 1887 | White Cap |
| Miss S.R.F. Lenglen | (FRA) | 1919 | Cloche Hat |
|  | (FRA) | 1920-23, 1925 | Bandeau |
| Miss K. McKane | (GBR) | 1924, 1926 | Bandeau |
| Miss H.N. Wills/ | (USA) | 1927-1938 | Eye Shade |
| Mrs. F.S. Moody |  |  |  |
| Miss C. Aussem | (GER) | 1931 | Eye Shade |
| Miss A. Marble | (USA) | 1939 | White Jockey Cap |
| Miss P.M. Betz | (USA) | 1946 | Thin Alice Band |
| Miss A.L. Brough | (USA) | 1948, 1950 | Alice Band |
| Miss M.C. Connolly | (USA) | 1952-1954 | Ribbon Alice Band |
| Miss M. Smith | (AUS) | 1963 | Broad Alice Band |
| Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | 1990 | Thin Purple Ribbon Headband |
| Miss S.M. Graf | (GER) | 1991,1993 | Thin Printed Headband |
|  |  | 1995,1996 | Thin Paisley Headband |
| Miss I.C. Martinez | (ESP) | 1994 | Broad Navy Blue Printed Headband |
| Miss M. Hingis | (SUI) | 1997 | Broad 'TACCHINI' Headband, Orange and Green Bordered |
| Miss J. Novotna | (CZE) | 1998 | Broad white 'PRINCE'Headband |
| Miss S.J.Williams | (USA) | 2002 | Tiara |
|  |  | 2009, 2010, 2012, 2015 | White 'NIKE'Headband |
|  |  | 2016 | White 'NIKE' Alice Band |
| Miss V.E.S. Williams | (USA) | 2005,2007 | White 'REEBOK' Eye Shade |
|  |  | 2008 | White 'ELEVEN' Eye Shade |
| Miss P. Kvitova | (CZE) | 2011,2014 | White 'NIKE' Headband |
| Miss M. Bartoli | (FRA) | 2013 | Grey Headband |
| Miss G. Muguruza | (ESP) | 2017 | White 'ADIDAS' Visor |
| Miss A. Kerber | (GER) | 2018 | White 'ADIDAS' Visor |
| Miss S. Halep | (ROU) | 2019 | White 'NIKE' Visor |

CHAMPIONS WHO WORE GLASSES IN A FINAL

| J. Drobny | (EGY) | S 1954 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C.S. Garland | (USA) | D 1920 |
| F.A. Parker | (USA) | D 1949 |
| G.P. Mulloy | (USA) | D 1957 |
| Miss B.J. Moffitt/ | (USA) | S 1966-1968, 1972,1973, 1975, D 1961, 1962, 1965, 1967 |
| Mrs. L.W. King |  | $1968,1970-1973,1979$, M 1967, 1971, 1973, 1974 |
| Miss K. Sawamatsu | (JPN) | D 1975 |
| Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | S 1985-1987, 1990, D 1986, M 1985, 1993, 1995, 2003 |

RUNNERS-UP WHO WORE GLASSES IN A FINAL

| H.O. Kinsey | (USA) | S 1926, D 1926, M 1926 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| J. Drobny | (TCH/EGY) | S 1949,1952, D 1951 |
| J.C. Barclay | (FRA) | D 1963 |
| A.R. Ashe | (USA) | D 1971 |
| C.F. Long | (AUS) | M 1947 |
| G.P. Mulloy | (USA) | M 1956 |
| Miss B.J. Moffitt/ | (USA) | S 1963,1969, 1970, D 1964, 1976, M 1966, 1978, 1983 |
| Mrs. L.W. King |  |  |
| Miss J.P. Lieffrig | (FRA) | D 1965 |
| Miss F. Durr | (FRA) | D 1965, 1968, 1970 |
| Miss M. Navratilova | (USA) | S 1988,1989,1994, D 1985, M 1986 |

## RACKETS USED BY THE SINGLES CHAMPIONS, DOUBLES CHAMPIONS AND RUNNERS-UP

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GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
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| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1877 | S.W. Gore | Ayres | W.C. Marshall | - |
| 1878 | P.F. Hadow | - | S.W. Gore | Ayres |
| 1879 | J.T. Hartley | - | V.T. St. Leger Goold | - |
| 1880 | J.T. Hartley | - | H.F. Lawford | Tate |
| 1881 | W.C. Renshaw | Tate | J.T. Hartley | - |
| 1882 | W.C. Renshaw | Tate | J.E. Renshaw | Tate |
| 1883 | W.C. Renshaw | Tate | J.E. Renshaw | Tate |
| 1884 | W.C. Renshaw | Tate | H.F. Lawford | Tate |
| 1885 | W.C. Renshaw | Tate | H.F. Lawford | Tate |
| 1886 | W.C. Renshaw | Tate | H.F. Lawford | Tate |
| 1887 | H.F. Lawford | Tate | J.E. Renshaw | Tate |
| 1888 | J.E. Renshaw | Tate | H.F. Lawford | Tate |
| 1889 | W.C. Renshaw | Tate | J.E. Renshaw | Tate |
| 1890 | W.J. Hamilton | Slazenger | W.C. Renshaw | Tate |
| 1891 | W. Baddeley | - | J. Pim | Slazenger |
| 1892 | W. Baddeley | - | J. Pim | Slazenger |
| 1893 | J. Pim | Slazenger | W. Baddeley | - |
| 1894 | J. Pim | Slazenger | W. Baddeley | - |
| 1895 | W. Baddeley | - | W.V. Eaves | Slazenger |

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES (continued)

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1896 | H.S. Mahony | Slazenger | W. Baddeley | - |
| 1897 | R.F. Doherty | Slazenger | H.S. Mahony | Slazenger |
| 1898 | R.F. Doherty | Slazenger | H.L. Doherty | Slazenger |
| 1899 | R.F. Doherty | Slazenger | A.W. Gore | Slazenger |
| 1900 | R.F. Doherty | Slazenger | S.H. Smith | - |
| 1901 | A.W. Gore | Slazenger | R.F. Doherty | Slazenger |
| 1902 | H.L. Doherty | Slazenger | A.W. Gore | Slazenger |
| 1903 | H.L. Doherty | Slazenger | F.L. Riseley | Slazenger |
| 1904 | H.L. Doherty | Slazenger | F.L. Riseley | Slazenger |
| 1905 | H.L. Doherty | Slazenger | N.E. Brookes | - |
| 1906 | H.L. Doherty | Slazenger | F.L. Riseley | Slazenger |
| 1907 | N.E. Brookes | Ayres | A.W. Gore | Slazenger |
| 1908 | A.W. Gore | Slazenger | H.R. Barrett | Slazenger |
| 1909 | A.W. Gore | Slazenger | M.J.G. Ritchie | Williams |
| 1910 | A.F.Wilding | Ayres | A.W. Gore | Slazenger |
| 1911 | A.F.Wilding | Ayres | H.R. Barrett | Slazenger |
| 1912 | A.F.Wilding | Ayres | A.W. Gore | Slazenger |
| 1913 | A.F. Wilding | Ayres | M.E. McLoughlin | Wright \& Ditson |
| 1914 | N.E. Brookes | Ayres | A.F.Wilding | Ayres |
| 1920 | W.T.Tilden | Bancroft | G.L. Patterson | Slazenger |
| 1921 | W.T.Tilden | Bancroft | B.I.C. Norton | Slazenger |
| 1922 | G.L. Patterson | Bancroft | R. Lycett | - |
| 1923 | W.M. Johnston | Mass | F.T. Hunter | - |
| 1924 | J.R. Borotra | Williams | J.R. Lacoste | Darsonval |
| 1925 | J.R. Lacoste | Darsonval | J.R. Borotra | Williams |
| 1926 | J.R. Borotra | Williams | H.O. Kinsey | - |
| 1927 | H.J. Cochet | Cochet Sport | J.R. Borotra | Williams |
| 1928 | J.R. Lacoste | Darsonval | H.J. Cochet | Cochet Sport |
| 1929 | H.J. Cochet | Cochet Sport | J.R. Borotra | Williams |
| 1930 | W.T.Tilden | Spalding | W.L. Allison | Spalding |
| 1931 | S.B.B. Wood | Spalding | F.X. Shields | Spalding |
| 1932 | H.E. Vines | Bancroft | H.W. Austin | Slazenger |
| 1933 | J.H. Crawford | Alexander | H.E. Vines | Spalding |
| 1934 | F.J. Perry | Slazenger | J.H. Crawford | Alexander |
| 1935 | F.J. Perry | Slazenger | G. von Cramm | Dunlop |
| 1936 | F.J. Perry | Slazenger | G. von Cramm | Dunlop |
| 1937 | J.D. Budge | Wilson | G. von Cramm | Dunlop |
| 1938 | J.D. Budge | Wilson | H.W. Austin | Hazell |
| 1939 | R.L. Riggs | Wilson | E.T. Cooke | Wilson |
| 1946 | Y.F.M. Petra | Bocla | G.E. Brown | Slazenger |
| 1947 | J.A. Kramer | Wilson | T.P. Brown | Wilson |
| 1948 | R. Falkenburg | Wilson | J.E. Bromwich | Slazenger |
| 1949 | F.R. Schroeder | Wilson | J. Drobny | Dunlop |
| 1950 | J.E. Patty | Wilson | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver |
| 1951 | R. Savitt | Spalding | K.B. McGregor | Slazenger |
| 1952 | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver | J. Drobny | Dunlop |
| 1953 | E.V. Seixas | Wilson | K. Nielsen | Slazenger |
| 1954 | J. Drobny | Dunlop | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger |
| 1955 | M.A. Trabert | Wilson | K. Nielsen | Slazenger |


| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956 | L.A. Hoad | Dunlop | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger |
| 1957 | L.A. Hoad | Dunlop | A.J. Cooper | Spalding |
| 1958 | A.J. Cooper | Spalding | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger |
| 1959 | A.R. Olmedo | Wilson | R.G. Laver | Dunlop |
| 1960 | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger | R.G. Laver | Dunlop |
| 1961 | R.G. Laver | Dunlop | C.R.McKinley | Wilson |
| 1962 | R.G. Laver | Dunlop | M.F. Mulligan | Dunlop |
| 1963 | C.R. McKinley | Wilson | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop |
| 1964 | R.S. Emerson | Slazenger | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop |
| 1965 | R.S. Emerson | Slazenger | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop |
| 1966 | M.M. Santana | Slazenger | R.D. Ralston | Spalding |
| 1967 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | W.P. Bungert | Dunlop |
| 1968 | R.G. Laver | Dunlop | A.D. Roche | Dunlop |
| 1969 | R.G. Laver | Dunlop | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger |
| 1970 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger |
| 1971 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | S.R. Smith | Wilson |
| 1972 | S.R. Smith | Wilson | I. Nastase | Dunlop |
| 1973 | J. Kodes | Wilson | A. Metreveli | Dunlop |
| 1974 | J.S. Connors | Wilson | K.R. Rosewall | Seamco |
| 1975 | A.R. Ashe | Head | J.S. Connors | Wilson |
| 1976 | B.R. Borg | Donnay | I. Nastase | Wilson |
| 1977 | B.R. Borg | Donnay | J.S. Connors | Wilson |
| 1978 | B.R. Borg | Donnay | J.S. Connors | Wilson |
| 1979 | B.R. Borg | Donnay | L.R. Tanner | P.D.P. |
| 1980 | B.R. Borg | Donnay | J.P. McEnroe | Wilson |
| 1981 | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop | B.R. Borg | Donnay |
| 1982 | J.S. Connors | Wilson | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop |
| 1983 | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop | C.J. Lewis | Prince |
| 1984 | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop | J.S. Connors | Wilson |
| 1985 | B.F. Becker | Puma | K.M. Curren | Kneissl |
| 1986 | B.F. Becker | Puma | I. Lendl | Adidas |
| 1987 | P.H. Cash | Prince | I. Lendl | Adidas |
| 1988 | S.B. Edberg | Wilson | B.F. Becker | Puma |
| 1989 | B.F. Becker | Estusa | S.B. Edberg | Wilson |
| 1990 | S.B. Edberg | Wilson | B.F. Becker | Estusa |
| 1991 | M.D. Stich | Fischer | B.F. Becker | Estusa |
| 1992 | A.K. Agassi | Donnay | G. Ivanisevic | Head |
| 1993 | P. Sampras | Wilson | J.S. Courier | Wilson |
| 1994 | P. Sampras | Wilson | G. Ivanisevic | Head |
| 1995 | P. Sampras | Wilson | B.F. Becker | Estusa |
| 1996 | R.P.S. Krajicek | Yonex | M.O. Washington | Yonex |
| 1997 | P. Sampras | Wilson | C.A. Pioline | Head |
| 1998 | P. Sampras | Wilson | G. Ivanisevic | Head |
| 1999 | P. Sampras | Wilson | A.K. Agassi | Head |
| 2000 | P. Sampras | Wilson | P.M. Rafter | Prince |
| 2001 | G.S. Ivanisevic | Head | P.M. Rafter | Prince |
| 2002 | L.G. Hewitt | Yonex | D.P. Nalbandian | Prince |
| 2003 | R. Federer | Wilson | M.A. Philippoussis | Dunlop |
| 2004 | R. Federer | Wilson | A.S. Roddick | Babolat |
| 2005 | R. Federer | Wilson | A.S. Roddick | Babolat |

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES (continued)

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2006 | R. Federer | Wilson |
| 2007 | R. Federer | Wilson |
| 2008 | R. Nadal | Babolat |
| 2009 | R. Federer | Wilson |
| 2010 | R. Nadal | Babolat |
| 2011 | N. Djokovic | Head |
| 2012 | R. Federer | Wilson |
| 2013 | A.B. Murray | Head |
| 2014 | N. Djokovic | Head |
| 2015 | N. Djokovic | Head |
| 2016 | A.B. Murray | Head |
| 2017 | R. Federer | Wilson |
| 2018 | N. Djokovic | Head |
| 2019 | N. Djokovic | Head |

Runner-up
R. Nadal
R. Nadal
R. Federer
A.S. Roddick
T. Berdych
R. Nadal
A.B. Murray
N. Djokovic
R. Federer
R. Federer
A. Raonic
M. Cilic
K. Anderson
R. Federer

LADIES' SINGLES

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1884 | Miss M.E.E. Watson | - | Miss L.M. Watson | - |
| 1885 | Miss M.E.E. Watson | - | Miss B. Bingley | - |
| 1886 | Miss B. Bingley | - | Miss M.E.E. Watson | - |
| 1887 | Miss C. Dod | - | Miss B. Bingley | - |
| 1888 | Miss C. Dod | - | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | - |
| 1889 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | - | Miss H.G.B. Rice | - |
| 1890 | Miss H.G.B. Rice | - | Miss M. Jacks | - |
| 1891 | Miss C. Dod | - | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | - |
| 1892 | Miss C. Dod | - | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | - |
| 1893 | Miss C. Dod | - | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | - |
| 1894 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | - | Miss E.L. Austin | - |
| 1895 | Miss C.R. Cooper | - | Miss H. Jackson | - |
| 1896 | Miss C.R. Cooper | - | Mrs.W.H. Pickering | - |
| 1897 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | Tate | Miss C.R. Cooper | - |
| 1898 | Miss C.R. Cooper | Slazenger | Miss M.L. Martin | - |
| 1899 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | Tate | Miss C.R. Cooper | - |
| 1900 | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | Tate | Miss C.R. Cooper | - |
| 1901 | Mrs. A. Sterry | - | Mrs. G.W. Hillyard | - |
| 1902 | Miss M.E. Robb | - | Mrs. A. Sterry | - |
| 1903 | Miss D.K. Douglass | Slazenger | Miss E.W. Thomson | - |
| 1904 | Miss D.K. Douglass | Slazenger | Mrs. A. Sterry | - |
| 1905 | Miss M.G. Sutton | Wright \& Ditson | Miss D.K. Douglass | Slazenger |
| 1906 | Miss D.K. Douglass | Slazenger | Miss M.G. Sutton | Wright \& Ditson |
| 1907 | Miss M.G. Sutton | Wright \& Ditson | Mrs. R.L. Chambers | Slazenger |
| 1908 | Mrs. A. Sterry | Davis | Miss A.M. Morton | Gardner |
| 1909 | Miss P.D.H. Boothby | - | Miss A.M. Morton | Gardner |
| 1910 | Mrs. R.L. Chambers | Slazenger | Miss P.D.H. Boothby | - |
| 1911 | Mrs. R.L. Chambers | Slazenger | Miss P.D.H. Boothby | - |
| 1912 | Mrs. D.T.R. Larcombe | Slazenger | Mrs. A. Sterry | - |
| 1913 | Mrs. R.L. Chambers | Slazenger | Mrs. R.J. McNair | Slazenger |
| 1914 | Mrs. R.L. Chambers | Slazenger | Mrs. D.T.R. Larcombe | - |
| 1919 | Miss S.R.F. Lenglen | Williams | Mrs. R.L. Chambers | Slazenger |

## Year Champion

Miss S.R.F. Lenglen Miss S.R.F. Lenglen Miss S.R.F. Lenglen Miss S.R.F. Lenglen Miss K. McKane Miss S.R.F. Lenglen Mrs. L.A. Godfree Miss H.N. Wills Miss H.N. Wills Miss H.N. Wills Mrs. F.S. Moody Miss C. Aussem Mrs. F.S. Moody Mrs. F.S. Moody Miss D.E. Round Mrs. F.S. Moody Miss H.H. Jacobs Miss D.E. Round Mrs. F.S. Moody Miss A. Marble Miss P.M. Betz Miss M.E. Osborne Miss A.L. Brough Miss A.L. Brough Miss A.L. Brough Miss D.J. Hart Miss M.C. Connolly Miss M.C. Connolly Miss M.C. Connolly Miss A.L. Brough Miss S.J. Fry Miss A. Gibson Miss A. Gibson Miss M.E.A. Bueno Mrs. J.R. Susman Miss M. Smith Miss M.E.A. Bueno Miss M. Smith Mrs. L.W. King Mrs. L.W. King Mrs. L.W. King Mrs. P.F. Jones Mrs. B.M. Court Mrs. L.W. King

Manufacturer
Williams
Williams
Williams
Williams
Slazenger
Williams
Slazenger
Spalding
Spalding
Spalding
Spalding
Spalding
Spalding
Spalding
Slazenger
Spalding
Dunlop
Slazenger
Wright \& Ditson
Wilson
Wilson
Spalding
Spalding
Spalding
Spalding
Wilson
Wilson
Wilson
Wilson
Spalding
Spalding
Slazenger
Lee
Wilson
Wilson
Dunlop
Wilson
Spalding
Wilson
Slazenger
Wilson
Wilson
Wilson
Wilson
Chemold
Dunlop
Wilson
Wilson
Wilson
Bancroft

## Runner-up

Mrs. R.L. Chambers
Miss E.M. Ryan
Mrs. F.I. Mallory
Miss K. McKane
Miss H.N. Wills
Miss J.C. Fry
Miss E.M.de Alvarez
Miss E.M. de Alvarez
Miss E.M. de Alvarez
Miss H.H. Jacobs
Miss E.M. Ryan
Miss H. Krahwinkel
Miss H.H. Jacobs
Miss D.E. Round
Miss H.H. Jacobs
Miss H.H. Jacobs
Mrs. S. Sperling
Miss J. Jedrzejowska
Miss H.H. Jacobs
Miss K.E. Stammers
Miss A.L. Brough
Miss D.J. Hart
Miss D.J. Hart
Mrs. W. duPont
Mrs. W. duPont
Miss S.J. Fry
Miss A.L. Brough
Miss D.J. Hart
Miss A.L. Brough
Mrs. J.G. Fleitz
Miss A. Buxton
Miss D.R. Hard
Miss F.A.M. Mortimer
Miss D.R. Hard
Miss S. Reynolds
Miss C.C.Truman
Mrs. C. Sukova
Miss B.J. Moffitt
Miss M. Smith
Miss M.E.A. Bueno
Miss M.E.A. Bueno
Mrs. P.F. Jones
Miss J.A.M. Tegart
Mrs. L.W. King
Mrs. L.W. King
Mrs. B.M. Court
Miss E.F. Goolagong
Miss C.M. Evert
Miss O.V. Morozova
Mrs. R.A. Cawley

Manufacturer
Slazenger
-
-
Slazenger
Bancroft
Ayres
Slazenger
Slazenger
Slazenger
-
-
Dunlop
Dunlop
Slazenger
Dunlop
Dunlop
Dunlop
Slazenger
Dunlop
Dunlop
Spalding
Wilson
Wilson
Spalding
Spalding
Wilson
Wright \& Ditson
Wilson
Spalding
Spalding
Slazenger
Spalding
Dunlop
Spalding
Dunlop
Slazenger
Dunlop
Wilson
Slazenger
Wilson
Wilson
Dunlop
Slazenger
Wilson
Wilson
Chemold
Dunlop
Wilson
Wilson
Dunlop

LADIES' SINGLES (continued)

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1976 | Miss C.M. Evert | Wilson | Mrs. R.A. Cawley | Dunlop |
| 1977 | Miss S.V. Wade | Dunlop | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1978 | Miss M. Navratilova | Bancroft | Miss C.M. Evert | Wilson |
| 1979 | Miss M. Navratilova | Bancroft | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd | Wilson |
| 1980 | Mrs. R.A. Cawley | Dunlop | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd | Wilson |
| 1981 | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd | Wilson | Miss H. Mandlikova | Wilson |
| 1982 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd | Wilson |
| 1983 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss A. Jaeger | Wilson |
| 1984 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd | Wilson |
| 1985 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd | Wilson |
| 1986 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss H. Mandlikova | Wilson |
| 1987 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss S.M. Graf | Dunlop |
| 1988 | Miss S.M. Graf | Dunlop | Miss M. Navratilova | Dunlop |
| 1989 | Miss S.M. Graf | Dunlop | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex |
| 1990 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss Z.L. Garrison | Wilson |
| 1991 | Miss S.M. Graf | Dunlop | Miss G.B. Sabatini | Prince |
| 1992 | Miss S.M. Graf | Dunlop | Miss M. Seles | Yonex |
| 1993 | Miss S.M. Graf | Dunlop | Miss J. Novotna | Prince |
| 1994 | Miss I.C. Martinez | Donnay | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex |
| 1995 | Miss S.M. Graf | Wilson | Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario | Dunlop |
| 1996 | Miss S.M. Graf | Wilson | Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario | Yonex |
| 1997 | Miss M. Hingis | Yonex | Miss J. Novotna | Prince |
| 1998 | Miss J. Novotna | Prince | Miss N. Tauziat | Pro-Kennex |
| 1999 | Miss L.A. Davenport | Wilson | Miss S.M. Graf | Wilson |
| 2000 | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson | Miss L.A. Davenport | Wilson |
| 2001 | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson | Miss J. Henin | Wilson |
| 2002 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson |
| 2003 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson |
| 2004 | Miss M. Sharapova | Prince | Miss S.J.Williams | Wilson |
| 2005 | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson | Miss L.A. Davenport | Wilson |
| 2006 | Miss A. Mauresmo | Dunlop | Mrs. P.Y. Hardenne | Wilson |
| 2007 | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson | Miss M.S. Bartoli | Prince |
| 2008 | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson | Miss S.J.Williams | Wilson |
| 2017 | Miss S.J. Williams | Miss G. Muguruza | Babolat | Milsons |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONS

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Champion | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1946 | T.P. Brown | Wilson | J.A. Kramer | Wilson |
| 1947 | R. Falkenburg | Wilson | J.A. Kramer | Wilson |
| 1948 | J.E. Bromwich | Slazenger | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver |
| 1949 | R.A. Gonzales | Spalding | F.A. Parker | Spalding |
| 1950 | J.E. Bromwich | Slazenger | A.K. Quist | Dunlop |
| 1951 | K.B. McGregor | Slazenger | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver |
| 1952 | K.B. McGregor | Slazenger | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver |
| 1953 | L.A. Hoad | Dunlop | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger |
| 1954 | R.N. Hartwig | Spalding | M.G. Rose | Slazenger |
| 1955 | R.N. Hartwig | Spalding | L.A. Hoad | Dunlop |
| 1956 | L.A. Hoad | Dunlop | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger |
| 1957 | G.P. Mulloy | Spalding | J.E. Patty | Dunlop |
| 1958 | S.V. Davidson | Dunlop | U.C.J. Schmidt | Dunlop |
| 1959 | R. S. Emerson | Dunlop | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger |
| 1960 | R.H. Osuna | Wilson | R.D. Ralston | Wilson |
| 1961 | R.S. Emerson | Slazenger | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger |
| 1962 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Dunlop | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop |
| 1963 | R.H. Osuna | Wilson | A. Palafox | Dunlop |
| 1964 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Dunlop | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop |
| 1965 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | A.D. Roche | Dunlop |
| 1966 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger |
| 1967 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Dunlop | F.D. McMillan | Dunlop |
| 1968 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | A.D. Roche | Dunlop |
| 1969 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | A.D. Roche | Dunlop |
| 1970 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | A.D. Roche | Chemold |
| 1971 | R. S. Emerson | Chemold | R.G. Laver | Chemold |
| 1972 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Dunlop | F.D. McMillan | Dunlop |
| 1973 | J. S. Connors | Wilson | I. Nastase | Dunlop |
| 1974 | J.D. Newcombe | Slazenger | A.D. Roche | Yonex |
| 1975 | V. Gerulaitis | Wilson | A. Mayer | Snauwaert |
| 1976 | B.E. Gottfried | Wilson | R.C. Ramirez | Wilson |
| 1977 | R.L. Case | Adidas | G. Masters | Adidas |
| 1978 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Fischer | F.D. McMillan | Fischer |
| 1979 | P.B. Fleming | Yonex | J.P. McEnroe | Wilson |
| 1980 | P.B. McNamara | Adidas | P.F. NcNamee | Prince |
| 1981 | P.B. Fleming | Prince | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop |
| 1982 | P.B. McNamara | Prince | P.F. NcNamee | Prince |
| 1983 | P.B. Fleming | Dunlop | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop |
| 1984 | P.B. Fleming | Dunlop | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop |
| 1985 | H.P. Guenthardt | Kneissl | B. Taroczy | Dunlop |
| 1986 | K.J. Nystrom | Wimbledon | M.A.O. Wilander | Rossignol |
| 1987 | K.E. Flach | Wimbledon | R.A. Seguso | Pro Kennex |
| 1988 | K.E. Flach | Wimbledon | R.A. Seguso | Pro Kennex |
| 1989 | J.B. Fitzgerald | Puma | A.P. Jarryd | Spalding |
| 1990 | R.D. Leach | Wilson | J.R. Pugh | Wilson |
| 1991 | J.B. Fitzgerald | Estusa | A.P. Jarryd | Fischer |
| 1992 | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop | M.D. Stich | Fischer |
| 1993 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson | M.R. Woodforde | Snauwaert |
| 1994 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson | M.R. Woodforde | Snauwaert |



GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Champion |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1995 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson | M.R. Woodforde |
| 1996 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson | M.R. Woodforde |
| 1997 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson | M.R. Woodforde |
| 1998 | J.F. Eltingh | Prince | P.V.N. Haarhuis |
| 1999 | M.S. Bhupathi | Wilson | L.A. Paes |
| 2000 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson | M.R. Woodforde |
| 2001 | D.J. Johnson | Head | J.E. Palmer |
| 2002 | J.L. Bjorkman | Wilson | T.A. Woodbridge |
| 2003 | J.L. Bjorkman | Wilson | T.A. Woodbridge |
| 2004 | J.L. Bjorkman | Wilson | T.A. Woodbridge |
| 2005 | S.W.I. Huss | Wilson | W.A. Moodie |
| 2006 | M.C. Bryan | Wilson | R.C. Bryan |
| 2007 | A. Clement | Head | M. Llodra |
| 2008 | D.M. Nestor | Wilson | N. Zimonjic |
| 2009 | D.M. Nestor | Wilson | N. Zimonjic |
| 2010 | J. Melzer | Dunlop | P. Petzschner |
| 2011 | M.C. Bryan | Prince | R.C. Bryan |
| 2012 | J.F. Marray | Dunlop | F.L. Nielsen |
| 2013 | M.C. Bryan | Prince | R.C. Bryan |
| 2014 | V. Pospisil | Wilson | J.E. Sock |
| 2015 | J-J Rojer | Volki | H. Tecau |
| 2016 | P-H Herbert | Yonex | N.P.A. Mahut |
| 2017 | L. Kubot | Head | M.P.D. Melo |
| 2018 | M.C. Bryan | Babolat | J.E. Sock |
| 2019 | J.S. Cabal | Babolat | R. Farah |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES RUNNERS-UP

| Year | Runner-up | Manufacturer | Runner-up |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1946 | G.E. Brown | Slazenger | D.R. Pails |
| 1947 | A.J. Mottram | Dunlop | O.W.T. Sidwell |
| 1948 | T.P. Brown | Wilson | G.P. Mulloy |
| 1949 | G.P. Mulloy | Spalding | F.R. Schroeder |
| 1950 | G.E. Brown | Slazenger | O.W.T. Sidwell |
| 1951 | J. Drobny | Dunlop | E.W. Sturgess |
| 1952 | E.V. Seixas | Wilson | E.W. Sturgess |
| 1953 | R.N. Hartwig | Spalding | M.G. Rose |
| 1955 | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger | K.R. Rosewall |
| 1956 | N. Pietrangeli | Dunlop | O. Sirola |
| 1957 | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger | L.A. Hoad |
| 1958 | A.J. Cooper | Spalding | N.A. Fraser |
| 1959 | R.G. Laver | Dunlop | R. Mark |
| 1960 | M.G. Davies | Slazenger | R.K. Wilson |
| 1961 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Dunlop | F.S. Stolle |
| 1962 | B. Jovanovic | Dunlop | N. Pilic |
| 1963 | J.C. Barclay | Dunlop | P. Darmon |
| 1964 | R.S. Emerson | Slazenger | K.N. Fletcher |
| 1965 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | R.A.J. Hewitt |
| 1966 | W.W. Bowrey | Dunlop | O.K. Davidson |
| 1967 | R.S. Emerson | Slazenger | K.N. Fletcher |

Manufacturer
Wilson
Wilson
Wilson
Estusa
Prince
Wilson
Babolat
Wilson
Wilson
Wilson
Technifibre
Wilson
Wilson
Head
Head
Wilson
Prince
Prince
Prince
Babolat
Wison
Wilson
Babolat
Babolat
Babolat

## Manufacturer

Spalding
Slazenger
Spalding
Wilson
Slazenger
Spalding
Dunlop
Slazenger
Slazenger
Slazenger
Dunlop
Slazenger
Dunlop
Dunlop
Dunlop
Dunlop
Dunlop
Slazenger
Dunlop
Spalding
Slazenger

| Year | Runner-up | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger | F.S. Stolle | Spalding |
| 1969 | T.S. Okker | Dunlop | M.C. Riessen | Wilson |
| 1970 | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop |
| 1971 | A.R. Ashe | Head | R.D. Ralston | Wilson |
| 1972 | S.R. Smith | Wilson | E.J. Van Dillen | Spalding |
| 1973 | J.R. Cooper | Slazenger | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger |
| 1974 | R.C. Lutz | Head | S.R. Smith | Wilson |
| 1975 | C. Dowdeswell | Slazenger | A.J. Stone | Fischer |
| 1976 | R.L. Case | Adidas | G. Masters | Adidas |
| 1977 | J.G. Alexander | Slazenger | P.C. Dent | Dunlop |
| 1978 | P.B. Fleming | Yonex | J.P. McEnroe | Wilson |
| 1979 | B.E. Gottfried | Wilson | R.C. Ramirez | Wilson |
| 1980 | R.C. Lutz | Yamaha | S.R. Smith | Fischer |
| 1981 | R.C. Lutz | Yamaha | S.R. Smith | Fischer |
| 1982 | P.B. Fleming | Prince | J.P. McEnroe | Dunlop |
| 1983 | T.E. Gullikson | Head | T.R. Gullikson | Head |
| 1984 | P.H. Cash | Slazenger | P.F. McNamee | Prince |
| 1985 | P.H. Cash | Prince | J.B. Fitzgerald | Pro-Kennex |
| 1986 | G.W. Donnelly | Dunlop | P.B. Fleming | Dunlop |
| 1987 | S. Casal | Head | E. Sanchez | Head |
| 1988 | J.B. Fitzgerald | Wimbledon | A.P. Jarryd | Spalding |
| 1989 | R.D. Leach | Wilson | J.R. Pugh | Wilson |
| 1990 | P. Aldrich | Wilson | D.T. Visser | Wilson |
| 1991 | J.A. Frana | Snauwaert | L. Lavalle | Snauwaert |
| 1992 | J.F. Grabb | Wilson | R. Reneberg | Prince |
| 1993 | G.D. Connell | Prince | P.J. Galbraith | Wilson |
| 1994 | G.D. Connell | Prince | P.J. Galbraith | Wilson |
| 1995 | R.D. Leach | Wilson | D.S. Melville | Yonex |
| 1996 | B.H. Black | Prince | G.D. Connell | Prince |
| 1997 | J.F. Eltingh | Prince | P.V.N. Haarhuis | Pro-Kennex |
| 1998 | T.A. Woodbridge | Yonex | M.R. Woodforde | Yonex |
| 1999 | P.V.N. Haarhuis | Estusa | J.E. Palmer | Head |
| 2000 | P.V.N. Haarhuis | Estusa | S.F. Stolle | Prince |
| 2001 | J. Novak | Volkl | D. Rikl | Babolat |
| 2002 | M.S. Knowles | Head | D.M. Nestor | Wilson |
| 2003 | M.S. Bhupathi | Babolat | M.N. Mirnyi | Wilson |
| 2004 | J. Knowle | Head | N. Zimonjic | Head |
| 2005 | M.C. Bryan | Wilson | R.C. Bryan | Wilson |
| 2006 | F.V. Santoro | Head | N. Zimonjic | Head |
| 2007 | M.C. Bryan | Wilson | R.C. Bryan | Wilson |
| 2008 | J.L. Bjorkman | Wilson | K.R. Ullyett | Wilson |
| 2009 | M.C. Bryan | Prince | R.C. Bryan | Prince |
| 2010 | R. Lindstedt | Wilson | H.V. Tecau | Wilson |
| 2011 | R. Lindstedt | Wilson | H.V.Tecau | Wilson |
| 2012 | R. Lindstedt | Wilson | H.V.Tecau | Wilson |
| 2013 | I. Dodig | Head | M.P.D. Melo | Babolat |
| 2014 | M.C. Bryan | Prince | R.C. Bryan | Prince |
| 2015 | J.R. Murray | Solinco | J. Peers | Prince |
| 2016 | J. Benneteau | Babolat | E. Roger-Vasselin | Babolat |
| 2017 | O. Marach | Artengo | M. Pavic | Wilson |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES RUNNERS-UP (continued) |  |  |  |  |
| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Champion | Manufacturer |
| 2018 | R. Klaasen | Head | M. Venus | Babolat |
| 2019 | N.P.A. Mahut | Wilson | E. Roger-Vasselin | Babolat |
| LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONS |  |  |  |  |
| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Champion | Manufacturer |
| 1946 | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding | Miss M.E. Osborne | Spalding |
| 1947 | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson | Mrs. R.B. Todd | Wilson |
| 1948 | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding | Mrs. W. duPont | Spalding |
| 1949 | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding | Mrs. W. duPont | Spalding |
| 1950 | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding | Mrs. W. duPont | Spalding |
| 1951 | Miss S.J. Fry | Wilson | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1952 | Miss S.J. Fry | Wilson | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1953 | Miss S.J. Fry | Wilson | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1954 | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding | Mrs. W. duPont | Spalding |
| 1955 | Miss F.A.M. Mortimer | Dunlop | Miss J.A. Shilcock | Slazenger |
| 1956 | Miss A. Buxton | Slazenger | Miss A. Gibson | Slazenger |
| 1957 | Miss A. Gibson | Slazenger | Miss D.R. Hard | Spalding |
| 1958 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson | Miss A. Gibson | Lee |
| 1959 | Miss J.M. Arth | Wilson | Miss D.R. Hard | Spalding |
| 1960 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson | Miss D.R. Hard | Spalding |
| 1961 | Mrs. K.J. Hantze | Wilson | Miss B.J. Moffitt | Wilson |
| 1962 | Miss B.J. Moffitt | Wilson | Mrs. J.R. Susman | Wilson |
| 1963 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson | Miss D.R. Hard | Wilson |
| 1964 | Miss M. Smith | Slazenger | Miss L.R. Turner | Slazenger |
| 1965 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson | Miss B.J. Moffitt | Wilson |
| 1966 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson | Miss N.A. Richey | Bancroft |
| 1967 | Miss R. Casals | Wilson | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1968 | Miss R. Casals | Wilson | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1969 | Mrs. B.M. Court | Slazenger | Miss J.A.M. Tegart | Slazenger |
| 1970 | Miss R. Casals | Wilson | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1971 | Miss R. Casals | Spalding | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1972 | Mrs. L.W King | Wilson | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1973 | Miss R. Casals | Spalding | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1974 | Miss E.F. Goolagong | Dunlop | Miss M. Michel | Dunlop |
| 1975 | Miss A.K. Kiyomura | Wilson | Miss K. Sawamatsu | Kawasaki |
| 1976 | Miss C.M. Evert | Wilson | Miss M. Navratilova | Spalding |
| 1977 | Mrs. R.L. Cawley | Spalding | Miss J.C. Russell | Bancroft |
| 1978 | Mrs. G.E. Reid | Adidas | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |
| 1979 | Mrs. L.W. King | Bancroft | Miss M. Navratilova | Bancroft |
| 1980 | Miss K. Jordan | Wilson | Miss A.E. Smith | Adidas |
| 1981 | Miss M. Navratilova | Bancroft | Miss P.H. Shriver | Prince |
| 1982 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss P.H. Shriver | Prince |
| 1983 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss P.H. Shriver | Prince |
| 1984 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss P.H. Shriver | Prince |
| 1985 | Miss K. Jordan | Pro Kennex | Mrs. P.D. Smylie | Head |
| 1986 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss P.H. Shriver | Yonex |
| 1987 | Miss C. Kohde-Kilsch | Wilson | Miss H. Sukova | Kneissl |
| 1988 | Miss S.M. Graf | Dunlop | Miss G.B. Sabatini | Prince |
| 1989 | Miss J. Novotna | Volkl | Miss H. Sukova | Puma |

## Manufacturer <br> Babolat <br> Babolat

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1990 | Miss J. Novotna | Volkl |
| 1991 | Miss L. Savchenko | Rossignol |
| 1992 | Miss B.C. Fernandez | Yonex |
| 1993 | Miss B.C. Fernandez | Yonex |
| 1994 | Miss B.C. Fernandez | Yonex |
| 1995 | Miss J. Novotna | Prince |
| 1996 | Miss M. Hingis | Yonex |
| 1997 | Miss B.C. Fernandez | Yonex |
| 1998 | Miss M. Hingis | Yonex |
| 1999 | Miss L.A. Davenport | Wilson |
| 2000 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson |
| 2001 | Miss L.M. Raymond | Prince |
| 2002 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson |
| 2003 | Miss K. Clijsters | Babolat |
| 2004 | Miss C.C. Black | Babolat |
| 2005 | Miss C.C. Black | Babolat |
| 2006 | Miss Z. Yan | Yonex |
| 2007 | Miss C.C. Black | Babalot |
| 2008 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson |
| 2009 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson |
| 2010 | Miss V. King | Babloat |
| 2011 | Mrs.T. Peschke | Prince |
| 2012 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson |
| 2013 | Miss S-W.Hsieh | Yonex |
| 2014 | Miss S. Errani | Babolat |
| 2015 | Miss M. Hingis | Yonex |
| 2016 | Miss S.J. Williams | Wilson |
| 2017 | Miss E. Makarova | Wilson |
| 2018 | Miss B. Krejcikova | Head |
| 2019 | Miss S-W. Hsieh | Yonex |

LADIES' DOUBLES RUNNERS-UP

| Year | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1946 | Miss P.M. Betz | Wilson |
| 1947 | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding |
| 1948 | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1949 | Miss G.A. Moran | Spalding |
| 1950 | Miss S.J. Fry | Wilson |
| 1951 | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding |
| 1952 | Miss A.L. Brough | Wright \& Ditson |
| 1953 | Miss M.C. Connolly | Wilson |
| 1954 | Miss S.J. Fry | Wilson |
| 1955 | Miss S.J. Bloomer | Slazenger |
| 1956 | Miss E.F. Muller | Slazenger |
| 1957 | Mrs. K.E. Hawton | Slazenger |
| 1958 | Mrs. W. DuPont | Spalding |
| 1959 | Mrs.J.G. Fleitz | Spalding |
| 1960 | Miss S. Reynolds | Dunlop |
| 1961 | Miss J.P. Lehane | Slazenger |
| 1962 | Mrs. L.E.G. Price | Dunlop |


| Runner-up | Manufactur |
| :--- | :--- |
| Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| Miss M.E. Osborne | Spalding |
| Mrs. R.B. Todd | Wilson |
| Mrs. R.B. Todd | Wilson |
| Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| Mrs. W. DuPont | Spalding |
| Miss M.C. Connolly | Wilson |
| Miss J.A. Sampson | Wilson |
| Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| Miss P.E. Ward | Slazenger |
| Miss D.G. Seeney | Dunlop |
| Mrs. M.N. Long | Slazenger |
| Miss M. Varner | Spalding |
| Miss C.C. Truman | Slazenger |
| Miss R. Schuurman | Dunlop |
| Miss M. Smith | Spalding |
| Miss R.B. Schuurman | Dunlop |


| Year | Runner-up | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 | Miss R.A. Ebbern | Spalding | Miss M. Smith | Spalding |
| 1964 | Miss B.J. Moffitt | Wilson | Mrs. J.R. Susman | Wilson |
| 1965 | Miss F.G. Durr | Dunlop | Miss J.P. Lieffrig | Gauthier |
| 1966 | Miss M. Smith | Slazenger | Miss J.A.M. Tegart | Slazenger |
| 1967 | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson | Miss N.A. Richey | Bancroft |
| 1968 | Miss F. G. Durr | Slazenger | Mrs. P.F. Jones | Wilson |
| 1969 | Miss P.S.A. Hogan | Wilson | Miss M. Michel | Dunlop |
| 1970 | Miss F. G. Durr | Slazenger | Miss S.V. Wade | Dunlop |
| 1971 | Mrs. B.M. Court | Chemold | Miss E.F. Goolagong | Dunlop |
| 1972 | Mrs. D.E. Dalton | Wilson | Miss F.G. Durr | Slazenger |
| 1973 | Miss F.G. Durr | Head | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1974 | Miss H.F. Gourlay | Spalding | Miss K.M. Krantzcke | Wilson |
| 1975 | Miss F.G. Durr | Wilson | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1976 | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1977 | Miss M. Navratilova | Bancroft | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1978 | Miss M. Jausovec | Wilson | Miss V. Ruzici | Dunlop |
| 1979 | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |
| 1980 | Miss R. Casals | Spalding | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |
| 1981 | Miss K. Jordan | Wilson | Miss A.E. Smith | Adidas |
| 1982 | Miss K. Jordan | Wilson | Miss A.E. Smith | Adidas |
| 1983 | Miss R. Casals | Spalding | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |
| 1984 | Miss K. Jordan | Wilson | Miss A.E. Smith | Adidas |
| 1985 | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex | Miss P.H. Shriver | Prince |
| 1986 | Miss H. Mandlikova | Wilson | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |
| 1987 | Miss H.E. Nagelsen | Pro-Kennex | Mrs. P.D. Smylie | Head |
| 1988 | Miss L.I. Savchenko | Slazenger | Miss N.M. Zvereva | Yonex |
| 1989 | Miss L.I. Savchenko | Slazenger | Miss N.M. Zvereva | Yonex |
| 1990 | Miss K. Jordan | Pro-Kennex | Mrs. P.D. Smylie | Head |
| 1991 | Miss B.C. Fernandez | Yonex | Miss J. Novotna | Volkl |
| 1992 | Miss J. Novotna | Volkl | Mrs. A. Neiland | Rossignol |
| 1993 | Miss J. Novotna | Prince | Mrs. A. Neiland | Prince |
| 1994 | Miss J. Novotna | Prince | Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario | Slazenger |
| 1995 | Miss B.C. Fernandez | Yonex | Miss N.M. Zvereva | Yonex |
| 1996 | Miss M.J. McGrath | Yonex | Mrs. A. Neiland | Prince |
| 1997 | Miss N.J. Arendt | Prince | Miss M.M. Bollegraf | Prince |
| 1998 | Miss L.A. Davenport | Wilson | Miss N.M. Zvereva | Yonex |
| 1999 | Miss M. de Swardt | Prince | Miss E.V Tatarkova | Prince |
| 2000 | Mrs. A. Halard-Decugis | Major | Miss A. Sugiyama | Prince |
| 2001 | Miss K. Clijsters | Babolat | Miss A. Sugiyama | Prince |
| 2002 | Miss V. Ruano-Pascual | Yonex | Miss P.L. Suarez | Prince |
| 2003 | Miss V. Ruano-Pascual | Fischer | Miss P.L. Suarez | Prince |
| 2004 | Mrs. A. Huber | Prince | Mrs. A. Sugiyama | Prince |
| 2005 | Miss S. Kuznetsova | Head | Miss A. Mauresmo | Dunlop |
| 2006 | Miss V. Ruano-Pascual | Fischer | Miss P.L. Suarez | Prince |
| 2007 | Miss K. Srebotnik | Babolat | Miss A. Sugiyama | Prince |
| 2008 | Miss L.M. Raymond | Prince | Miss S.J. Stosur | Prince |
| 2009 | Miss S. Stosur | Babolat | Miss R. Stubbs | Babolat |
| 2010 | Miss E.S. Vesnina | Babolat | Miss V. Zvonareva | Prince |
| 2011 | Miss S. Lisicki | Wilson | Miss S.J. Stosur | Babolat |


| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Champion | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2012 | Miss A. Hlavackova | Yonex | Miss L. Hradecka | Wilson |
| 2013 | Miss A. Barty | Head | Miss C. Dellacqua | Head |
| 2014 | Miss T. Babos | Head | Miss K. Mladenovic | Wilson |
| 2015 | Miss E. Makarova | Wilson | Miss E. Vesnina | Babolat |
| 2016 | Miss T. Babos | Babolat | Miss Y.V. Shvedova | Head |
| 2017 | Miss H-C Chan | Wilson | Miss M. Niculescu | Wilson |
| 2018 | Miss N. Melichar | Yonex | Mrs T. Peschke | Yonex |
| 2019 | Miss G. Dabrowski | Wilson | Miss Y. Xu | Dunlop |

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONS

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer | Champion | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1946 | T.P. Brown | Wilson | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding |
| 1947 | J.E. Bromwich | Slazenger | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding |
| 1948 | J.E. Bromwich | Slazenger | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding |
| 1949 | E.W. Sturgess | Dunlop | Miss R.A. Summers | Slazenger |
| 1950 | E.W. Sturgess | Dunlop | Miss A.L. Brough | Spalding |
| 1951 | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1952 | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1953 | E.V. Seixas | Wilson | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1954 | E.V. Seixas | Wilson | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1955 | E.V. Seixas | Wilson | Miss D.J. Hart | Wilson |
| 1956 | E.V. Seixas | Wilson | Miss S.J. Fry | Wilson |
| 1957 | M.G. Rose | Slazenger | Miss D.R. Hard | Spalding |
| 1958 | R.N. Howe | Slazenger | Miss L.G. Coghlan | Dunlop |
| 1959 | R.G. Laver | Dunlop | Miss D.R. Hard | Spalding |
| 1960 | R.G. Laver | Dunlop | Miss D.R. Hard | Spalding |
| 1961 | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop | Miss L.R. Turner | Slazenger |
| 1962 | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger | Mrs. W. duPont | Spalding |
| 1963 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | Miss M. Smith | Spalding |
| 1964 | F.S. Stolle | Dunlop | Miss L.R.Turner | Slazenger |
| 1965 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | Miss M. Smith | Slazenger |
| 1966 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | Miss M. Smith | Slazenger |
| 1967 | O.K. Davidson | Spalding | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1968 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | Mrs. B.M. Court | Slazenger |
| 1969 | F.S. Stolle | Spalding | Mrs. P.F. Jones | Wilson |
| 1970 | I. Nastase | Dunlop | Miss R. Casals | Wilson |
| 1971 | O.K. Davidson | Chemold | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1972 | I. Nastase | Dunlop | Miss R. Casals | Spalding |
| 1973 | O.K. Davidson | Dunlop | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1974 | O.K. Davidson | Dunlop | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1975 | M.C. Riessen | Dunlop | Mrs. B.M. Court | Yamaha |
| 1976 | A.D. Roche | Yonex | Miss F.G. Durr | Head |
| 1977 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Fischer | Miss G.R. Stevens | Wilson |
| 1978 | F.D. McMillan | Fischer | Miss B.F. Stove | Snauwaert |
| 1979 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Fischer | Miss G.R. Stevens | Adidas |
| 1980 | J.R. Austin | Adidas | Miss T.A. Austin | Spalding |
| 1981 | F.D. McMillan | Fischer | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1982 | K.M. Curren | Wilson | Miss A.E. Smith | Spalding |
| 1983 | J.M. Lloyd | Wilson | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |
| 1984 | J.M. Lloyd | Wilson | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONS (continued)

| Year | Champion | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1985 | P.F. McNamee | Prince |
| 1986 | K.E. Flach | Wimbledon |
| 1987 | M.J. Bates | Wilson |
| 1988 | S.E. Stewart | Wimbledon |
| 1989 | J.R. Pugh | Wilson |
| 1990 | R.D. Leach | Wilson |
| 1991 | J.B. Fitzgerald | Estusa |
| 1992 | C. Suk | Volkl |
| 1993 | M.R. Woodforde | Snauwaert |
| 1994 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson |
| 1995 | J. Stark | Head |
| 1996 | C. Suk | Volkl |
| 1997 | C. Suk | Volkl |
| 1998 | M. Mirnyi | Wilson |
| 1999 | L.A. Paes | Prince |
| 2000 | D.J. Johnson | Head |
| 2001 | L. Friedl | Wilson |
| 2002 | M.S. Bhupathi | Wilson |
| 2003 | L.A. Paes | Babolat |
| 2004 | W.H. Black | Babolat |
| 2005 | M.S. Bhupathi | Wilson |
| 2006 | A. Ram | Wilson |
| 2007 | J.R. Murray | Dunlop |
| 2008 | R.C. Bryan | Prince |
| 2009 | M.S. Knowles | Head |
| 2010 | L.A. Paes | Babolat |
| 2011 | J. Melzer | Dunlop |
| 2012 | M.C. Bryan | Prince |
| 2013 | D.M. Nestor | Wilson |
| 2014 | N. Zimonjic | Head |
| 2015 | L.A.Paes | Head |
| 2016 | H. Kontinen | Wilson |
| 2017 | J.R. Murray | Solinco |
| 2018 | A. Peya | Wilson |
| 2019 | I. Dodig | Head |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |

MIXED DOUBLES RUNNERS-UP

| Year | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1946 | G.E. Brown | Slazenger |
| 1947 | C.F. Long | Spalding |
| 1948 | F.A. Sedgman | Oliver |
| 1949 | J.E. Bromwich | Slazenger |
| 1950 | G.E. Brown | Slazenger |
| 1951 | M.G. Rose | Slazenger |
| 1952 | E.J. Morea | Wilson |
| 1953 | E.J. Morea | Wilson |
| 1954 | K.R. Rosewall | Slazenger |
| 1955 | E.J. Morea | Wilson |
| 1956 | G.P. Mulloy | Spalding |

Runner-up
Miss D.M. Bundy
Mrs. G.F. Bolton
Miss D.J. Hart
Miss A.L. Brough
Mrs. R.B. Todd
Mrs. G.F. Bolton
Mrs. M.N. Long
Miss S.J. Frey
Mrs. W. DuPont
Miss A.L. Brough
Miss A. Gibson

Manufacturer
Yonex
Pro Kennex
Fischer
Wilson
Volkl
Wilson
Prince
Rossignol
Yonex
Mizuno
Yonex
Mizuno
Mizuno
Wilson
Prince
Prince
Babolat
Wilson
Prince
Babolat
Yonex
Prince
Prince
Prince
Fischer
Babolat
Wilson
Prince
Wilson
Babolat
Yonex
Babolat
Yonex
Yonex
Wilson

## Manufacturer

Spalding
Spalding
Wilson
Spalding
Wilson
Spalding
Slazenger
Wilson
Spalding
Spalding
Slazenger

| Year | Runner-up | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1957 | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger | Miss A. Gibson | Slazenger |
| 1958 | K. Nielsen | Slazenger | Miss A. Gibson | Lee |
| 1959 | N.A. Fraser | Slazenger | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson |
| 1960 | R.N. Howe | Slazenger | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson |
| 1961 | R.N. Howe | Slazenger | Miss E. Buding | Dunlop |
| 1962 | R.D. Ralston | Wilson | Miss A.S. Haydon | Dunlop |
| 1963 | R.A.J. Hewitt | Dunlop | Miss D.R. Hard | Wilson |
| 1964 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | Miss M. Smith | Slazenger |
| 1965 | A.D. Roche | Dunlop | Miss J.A.M. Tegart | Slazenger |
| 1966 | R.D. Ralston | Spalding | Mrs. L.W. King | Wilson |
| 1967 | K.N. Fletcher | Slazenger | Miss M.E.A. Bueno | Wilson |
| 1968 | A. Metreveli | Dunlop | Miss O.V. Morozova | Slazenger |
| 1969 | A.D. Roche | Dunlop | Miss J.A.M. Tegart | Slazenger |
| 1970 | A. Metreveli | Dunlop | Miss O.V. Morozova | Wilson |
| 1971 | M.C. Riessen | Dunlop | Mrs. B.M. Court | Chemold |
| 1972 | K.G. Warwick | Dunlop | Miss E.F. Goolagong | Dunlop |
| 1973 | R.C. Ramirez | Wilson | Miss J.S. Newberry | Wilson |
| 1974 | M.J. Farrell | Dunlop | Miss L.J. Charles | Dunlop |
| 1975 | A.J. Stone | Fischer | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1976 | R.L. Stockton | Wilson | Miss R. Casals | Spalding |
| 1977 | F.D. McMillan | Fischer | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1978 | R.O. Ruffels | Yonex | Mrs. L.W. King | Bancroft |
| 1979 | F.D. McMillan | Fischer | Miss B.F. Stove | Slazenger |
| 1980 | M.R. Edmondson | Fila | Miss D.L. Fromholtz | Yonex |
| 1981 | J.R. Austin | Adidas | Miss T.A. Austin | Spalding |
| 1982 | J.M. Lloyd | Wilson | Miss W.M. Turnbull | Yonex |
| 1983 | S.B. Denton | Pro-Kennex | Mrs. L.W. King | Yonex |
| 1984 | S.B. Denton | Pro-Kennex | Miss K. Jordan | Wilson |
| 1985 | J.B. Fitzgerald | Pro-Kennex | Mrs. P.D. Smylie | Head |
| 1986 | H.P. Guenthardt | Kneissl | Miss M. Navratilova | Yonex |
| 1987 | D.A. Cahill | Prince | Miss N.A. Provis | Wilson |
| 1988 | K.I. Jones | Head | Mrs. S.W. Magers | Prince |
| 1989 | M. Kratzmann | Prince | Miss J.M. Byrne | Snauwaert |
| 1990 | J.B. Fitzgerald | Puma | Mrs. P.D. Smylie | Head |
| 1991 | J.R. Pugh | Wilson | Miss N.M. Zvereva | Yonex |
| 1992 | J.F. Eltingh | Prince | Miss M.J.M.M. Oremans | Wilson |
| 1993 | T.J.C.M. Nijssen | Wilson | Miss M.M. Bollegraf | Prince |
| 1994 | T.J. Middleton | Spalding | Miss L.M. McNeill | Prince |
| 1995 | C. Suk | Volkl | Miss B.C. Fernandez | Yonex |
| 1996 | M.R. Woodforde | Wilson | Mrs. A. Neiland | Prince |
| 1997 | A. Olhovskiy | Volkl | Mrs. A. Neiland | Prince |
| 1998 | M.S. Bhupathi | Wilson | Miss M. Lucic | Prince |
| 1999 | J.L. Bjorkman | Wilson | Miss A.S. Kournikova | Yonex |
| 2000 | L.G. Hewitt | Yonex | Miss K. Clijskers | Babolat |
| 2001 | M.C. Bryan | Wilson | Mrs. A. Huber | Prince |
| 2002 | K.R. Ullyett | Wilson | Miss D. Hantuchova | Babolat |
| 2003 | A. Ram | Wilson | Miss An. Rodionova | Wilson |
| 2004 | T.A. Woodbridge | Wilson | Miss A. Molik | Dunlop |
| 2005 | P.J. Hanley | Wilson | Miss T. Perebiynis | Wilson |
| 2006 | R.C. Bryan | Wilson | Miss V.E.S. Williams | Wilson |

MIXED DOUBLES RUNNERS-UP (continued)

| Year | Runner-up | Manufacturer | Runner-up | Manufacturer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | J.L. Bjorkman | Wilson | Miss A. Molik | Dunlop |
| 2008 | M.C. Bryan | Prince | Miss K. Srebotnik | Prince |
| 2009 | L.A. Paes | Babolat | Miss C.C Black | Babolat |
| 2010 | W.A. Moodie | Head | Miss L.M. Raymond | Prince |
| 2011 | M. Bhupathi | Wilson | Miss E. Vesnina | Babolat |
| 2012 | L.A. Paes | Babolat | Miss E. Vesnina | Babolat |
| 2013 | B.F. Soares | Wilson | Miss L.M. Raymond | Wilson |
| 2014 | M.N. Mirnyi | Wilson | Miss H-C Chan | Wilson |
| 2015 | A. Peya | Wilson | Miss T. Babos | Babolat |
| 2016 | R. Farah | Babolat | Miss A-L Groenefeld | Head |
| 2017 | H. Kontinen | Wilson | Miss H.M. Watson | Babolat |
| 2018 | J. R Murray | Dunlop | Miss V. Azarenka | Wilson |
| 2019 | R.S. Lindstedt | Wilson | Miss J. Ostapenko | Wilson |

## Miscellaneous Records

## HEIGHT

- The shortest gentleman's player was F.H. Ampon (PHI), 1948-1953, who stood 4 feet 11 inches, whilst the tallest were I. Karlovic (CRO) - 2003-2009, 2011, 2012, 2014-2019 and R. Opelka (USA) - 2019, who stood 6 feet 11 inches. Other tall players were J. Isner (USA) - 2008, 2010-2019 who stood 6 feet 10 inches tall, M. Srejber (TCH) - 1986-1990, D. Norman (BEL) - 1995, 2003, 2005, 2006, K. Anderson (RSA) - 2008-2019, J. Janowicz (POL) - 2012-2015, 2017, and M.P.D. Melo (BRA) - 2007-2019 who were 6 feet 8 inches.
- The shortest ladies' player was Miss C.G. Hoahing (GBR) - 1937-1938, 1946-1961, who stood 4 feet 9 and $1 / 2$ inches and the tallest were Miss L.A. Davenport (USA) - 1993-2001, 2003-2005, 2008 and Miss E. Bovina (RUS) - 2001-2004 who were 6 feet 2 and 1/2 inches. Miss M. Sharapova (RUS) -2003-2015, 2018, 2019, was 6 feet 2 inches. In 2000 A. Popp (GER) and M. Rosset (SUI) faced each other in the fourth round of the gentlemen's singles - both were 6 feet 7 inches tall. The 2000 and 2005 ladies' singles finals were contested by two exceptionally tall players - Miss L.A. Davenport and Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA), who were 6 feet 2 and $1 / 2$ inches and 6 feet 1 inch respectively. The 2017 final between Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA), 6 feet 1 inch, and Miss G. Muguruza (ESP), 6 feet, was the only other ladies' lingles final contested by two players over 6 feet tall.


## WHITEWASH

There have been 16 occasions when a player has been beaten 6-0 6-0 6-0 in the gentlemen's singles:

- 1878 - First round A.S. Tabor (BRI) bt. C. Wallis (BRI), A.C. Brown (BRI) bt. F.M. Ashley (BRI)
- 1899 - Second round H.R. Barrett (BRI) bt. C.G. Allen
- 1905 - Third round T.M. Mavrogordato (BRI) bt. H.P. Gaskell (BRI)
- 1910 - Fourth round A.F. Wilding (NZL) bt. R.J. McNair (BRI)
- 1911 - First round A.W. Gore (BRI) bt. A. Popp (GER)
- 1913 - First round F.G. Lowe (BRI) bt. H.B. Bland (BRI)
- 1914 - Second round N.E. Brookes (AUS) bt. L.F. Davin (BRI)
- 1923 - Second round A.H. Fyzee (IND) bt. R.R. Boyd (GBR)
- 1926 - First round V. Richards (USA) bt. A.F. Yencken (GBR)
- 1937 - First round J. Yamagishi (JPN) bt. E.P.K. Hanson (GBR)
- 1939 - First round J. Pallada (YUG) bt. J. Warboys (GBR)
- 1946 - Second round L. Bergelin (SWE) bt. M.E. Lucking (GBR)
- 1947 - First round T. Johannson (SWE) bt. B. Royds (GBR) and second round bt. P. Geelhand (BEL)
- 1987 - First round S.B. Edberg (SWE) bt. S. Eriksson (SWE)

There have been 128 occasions when a player has been beaten 6-0 6-0 in the ladies' singles. 52 have occurred in the first round, 41 in the second round, 19 in the third round, eight in the fourth round:

- 1925 - Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Mrs. A.E. Beamish (GBR)
- 1928 - Miss M. Watson (GBR) bt. Mrs. H. Edgington (GBR)
- 1930 - Miss P.E. Mudford (GBR) bt. Mrs. H.S. Uber (GBR)
- 1950 - Miss A.L. Brough (USA) bt. Miss E.M.S. Andrews (GBR)
- 1954 - Miss M.C. Connolly (USA) bt. Miss A. Buxton (GBR)
- 1960 - Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) bt. Miss M.B. Hellyer (AUS)
- 1981 - Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (USA) bt. Miss C. Pasquale (SUI)
- 1987 - Miss H. Sukova (TCH) bt. Miss R. Reggi (ITA)

Four in the quarter-final:

- 1891 - Miss C. Dod (BRI) bt. Mrs. Parsons (BRI)
- 1901 - Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) bt. Miss M.E. Robb (BRI)
- 1923 - Miss E. Ryan (USA) bt. Miss E.F. Rose (GBR)
- 1981 - Miss H. Mandlikova (TCH) bt. Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS)

Three in the semi-final:

- 1923 - Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Mrs. A.E. Beamish (GBR)
- 1925 - Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA) bt. Miss K. McKane (GBR)
- 1939 - Miss A. Marble (USA) bt. Mrs. S. Sperling (DEN)

One in the Challenge Round:

- Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) bt. Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI) 1911
- In 1953 Miss D.J. Hart (USA) won two matches, 6-0 6-0 - second round - bt. Miss J.R.M. Morgan (GBR) and - third round - bt. Miss T. Zehden (GER).
- In 1953 Miss S.J. Fry and Miss D.J. Hart (USA) won the Ladies' Doubles Championship with the loss of only 4 games: a bye into the third round, followed by 6-0 6-0, 6-2 6-2, 6-0 6-0, 6-0 6-0 victories.
- In 2017 Miss E.K. Makarova and Miss E.S. Vesnina (RUS) won the Ladies' Doubles Championship by beating Miss H.C. Chan (TPE) and Miss M. Niculescu (ROU) in the final, 6-0 6-0.
- The following players have won a match 6-0 6-0 in the Ladies' Singles and Doubles in the same year:
- 1923 - Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (FRA)
- 1946 - Miss M.E. Osborne (USA)
- 1950 - Miss A.L. Brough (USA)
- 1953 - Miss D.J. Hart (USA)
- 1956 - Miss A.L. Brough (USA)
- 1964 - Mrs. P.F. Jones (GBR)
- In 1999 Miss M. Weingartner (GER) was beaten 6-0 6-0 in two events. She lost in the second round of the Ladies' Singles to Miss M. Seles (USA) and in the first round of the Ladies' Doubles in partnership with Miss M.F. Lander (ARG), to Miss L.A. Davenport and Miss C.M. Morariu (USA).


## LATEST EVENING PLAY ON CENTRE COURT BEFORE INSTALLATION OF ROOF IN 2009

9.35pm Tuesday 30 June 1981. Third Round, Miss S.D. Barker (GBR) and Miss A.K. Kiyomura (USA) v Miss J.C. Russell (USA) and Miss V. Ruzici (ROM), 4-6 7-6 5-5, halted due to bad light
9.28pm Tuesday 30 June 2008. Fourth Round, A.B. Murray (GBR) bt. R. Gasquet (FRA) 5-7 3-6 7-6 (7-3) 6-2 6-4

## LATEST EVENING PLAY ON CENTRE COURT POST 2009

11.02pm Friday 13th July 2018. Semi Final, N. Djokovic (SRB) v R. Nadal (ESP) 6-4 3-6 7-6 (11-9).

Play suspended
10.58pm Monday 21 June 2010. First Round, N. Djokovic (SRB) bt. O. Rochus (BEL) 4-6 6-2 3-6 6-4 6-2
10.51pm Saturday 7 July, 2012. Final, Miss S.J. Williams and Miss V.E.S.Williams (USA) bt. Miss A. Hlavacko and Miss L. Hradecka (CZE) 7-5 6-4
10.39pm Monday 29 June 2009. Fourth Round, A.B. Murray (GBR) bt. S. Wawrinka (SUI) 2-6 6-3 6-3 5-7 6-3
10.24pm Saturday 15 July 2017. Final, Miss E.V. Makarova and Miss E.S. Vesnina (RUS) bt. Miss H-C. Chan (TPE) and Miss M. Niculescu (ROU) 6-0 6-0
10.03pm Thursday 28 June 2012. Second Round, L. Rosol (CZE) bt. R. Nadal (ESP) 6-7 (9-11)

6-4 6-4 2-6 6-4

## LATEST EVENING PLAY OUTSIDE CENTRE COURT

9.41pm Mon 24 June 1974. No. 10 Court. First Round, B.E. Gottfried bt. R. Moore (RSA) 6-3 4-6 7-5 2-6 10-8
9.39pm Friday 27 June 2014 No. 3 Court (transferred from No. 1 Court). Third Round, M. Cilic (CRO) bt. T. Berdych (CZE) 7-6 (7-5) 6-4 7-6 (8-6)

Note: These times are very late but there is no way of determining whether they are records. The author can recall a finish at 9.50 pm but cannot provide the details.

## POINTS OF INTEREST

- J. Drobny is unique in having competed at The Championships representing four different countries:Czechoslovakia 1938, 1946-1949; Bohemia Moravia 1939; Egypt 1950-1959; Great Britain 1960, 1971.
- Seven players have been seeded No. 1 in all three events:
- H.J. Cochet (FRA) 1929
- J.D. Budge (USA) 1938
- F.A. Sedgman (AUS) 1952
- Miss A.L. Brough (USA) 1949-1951
- Miss D.J. Hart (USA) 1952, 1955
- Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) 1964, 1966, 1969, 1970
- Mrs. L.W. King (USA) 1968, 1974

Only on three occasions have the selections been justified: Budge 1938, Sedgman 1952, Miss Brough 1950.

- Players immediately winning the Singles Championship on the Centre Court, have scaled the terraces to the Players' Match Seats Box to embrace their kin or supporters
- 1987 - P.H. Cash (AUS)
- 1990 - Miss.M. Navratilova (USA)


## POINTS OF INTEREST (continued)

- 1993, 1995 - Miss S.M. Graf (GER)
- 1998 - Miss J. Novotna (CZE)
- 2000 - Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA)
- 2000 - P. Sampras (USA) (West Stand)
- 2001 - G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO)
- 2002 - L.G. Hewitt (AUS)
- 2004 - Miss M. Sharapova (RUS)
- 2006 - Miss A. Mauresmo (FRA)
- 2008 - R. Nadal (ESP)
- 2013 - Miss M.S. Bartoli (FRA) In 2014, a gate was installed to
- 2013 - A.B. Murray (GBR)
- 2014 - N. Djokovic (SRB)
- 2014 - Miss P. Kvitova (CZE)

> allow the new Champion easier passage from the court to the Players' Box.

- The champion of 1927 H.J. Cochet (FRA) won the title after being two sets to love down in his quarterfinal (F.T. Hunter (USA) 3-6 3-6 6-2 6-2 6-3), semi-final (W.T. Tilden (USA) 2-6 4-6 7-5 6-4 6-3) and final match (J.R. Borotra (FRA) 4-6 4-6 6-3 6-4 7-5).
- In 1995 C. Brandi (ITA) and M. Ondruska (RSA) bt. T. Ho (USA) and B. Steven (NZL) in the second round of the Gentlemen's Doubles 0-0 0-15 retired. On the very first point of the match Steven served and Ho , trying to intercept the return, injured his back and was forced to retire.
- In 2001 G. Kuerten (BRA) was the first player ranked at No. 1 in the world not to compete at The Championships since ATP lists started in 1973.
- In 2014 no United States player reached the last 16 of the Gentlemen's Singles for the first time since 1911.
- Miss H. Schultze (GER) bt. Miss J.P. Lieffrig (FRA) 4-6 11-9 12-10 in the first round of the Ladies' Singles in 1966 after saving 11 match points.
- N. Kyrgios (AUS) bt. R. Gasquet (FRA) 3-6 6-7 (4-7) 6-4 7-5 10-8 in the second round of the Gentlemen's Singles in 2014 after saving 9 match points.
- Miss A. Pavlyuchenkova and Miss L. Safarova (CZE) bt. Miss C. Black (ZIM) and Miss S. Mirza (IND) 2-6 7-6 (9-7) 6-4 in the second round of the Ladies' Singles in 2014 after saving 9 match points.
- On Saturday 2 July, 1949 Miss A.L. Brough (USA) played 117 games on the Centre Court contesting three finals. She was on court for 5 hrs- 20 mins.
- On Monday 8 July, 1996, Miss L. Neiland (LAT) played four consecutive matches on the Centre Court, lasting a total of 6 hours 25 minutes.
- On Saturday, 30 June 2012, Miss Y.V. Shvedova (KAZ) playing Miss S. Errani (ITA) in the third round of the Ladies' Singles, won the first set without conceding a point (24).
- On Tuesdsay, 26 June 2012, a first round Ladies'Singles between Miss S. Errani (ITA) and Miss C. Vandeweghe (USA) was abandoned for the day due to rain, with the former leading 6-1 5-3 and advantage. On resumption the following afternoon, Miss Vandeweghe double-faulted to bring the match to a conclusion in two minutes.


## Wild Card Records

## MOST PROGRESS BY A WILD CARD IN THE CHAMPIONSHIPS

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
Champion
2001 G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO)

## GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES

Semi-final
1985 P.B. McNamara \& P.F. McNamee (AUS)

2018 F.L. Nielsen (DEN) \& J. Salisbury (GBR)

Champions
2012 J.F. Marray (GBR) \& F.L. Nielsen (DEN)

## MIXED DOUBLES

Semi-final
1991 C.J. Van Rensburg \& Miss E. Reinach (RSA)
1999 J.P. McEnroe (USA) \& Miss S.M. Graf (GER)
2018 J. Clarke \& Miss H. Dart (GBR)

LADIES' SINGLES
Semi-final
2008 Miss J. Zheng (CHN)
2011 Miss S. Lisicki (GER)

LADIES' DOUBLES

## Champions

2000 Miss S.J. Williams \&
Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA)
2002 Miss S.J. Williams \&
Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA)

## Qualifying Competition Records

MOST PROGRESS BY A QUALIFIER IN THE CHAMPIONSHIPS

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
Quarter-final
1984 P.T. Annacone (USA)
1985 R. Acuna (CHI)
2011 B. Tomic (AUS)
2006 Mrs. E. Bremond (FRA)

Semi-final
1977 J.P. McEnroe (USA)
2000 V. Voltchkov (BLR)

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES
Champions
2005 S.W.I. Huss (AUS) \& W.A. Moodie (RSA)

LADIES' SINGLES
Quarter-final
1984 Miss C. Karlsson (SWE)
1985 Miss M. van Norstand (USA)
1999 Miss J. Dokic (AUS)
2010 Miss K. Kanepi (EST)

Semi-final
1999 Miss A.W. Stevenson (USA)

LADIES' DOUBLES
Semi-Final
2006 Miss Y. Fedak \&
Miss T. Perebiynis (UKR)

## MOST PROGRESS BY A LUCKY LOSER IN THE CHAMPIONSHIPS

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
Fourth Round
1973 B.M. Mitton (RSA)
J. Mukerjea (IND)

1983 J.C. McCurdy (AUS)
1995 D. Norman (BEL)

LADIES' SINGLES
Third Round
1955 Miss F. Lemal (FRA) (1)
1959 Mrs. E. Launert (GER) (1)
1974 Miss T. Zwaan (NED) (1)
2019 Miss L. Davis (USA)

Note: (1) All three players were given a first round bye and hence won only one match.

MOST GAMES IN A MATCH DURING QUALIFYING

| Gentlemen's Singles | S. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 28-26 (1989 - Third Round) 5 hrs -22mins |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | - 76 A. Hadad (ISR) \& A.U.H. Qureshi (PAK) bt. I. Hirigoyen (ARG) \& D. Sistermans (NED) 6-7(3-6) 6-3 6-7(5-7) 7-6(7-3) 15-13 (2002 - Second Round) (3 hrs-55mins) |
| Ladies'Singles | - 48 Miss B.J. Coldwell (NZL) bt. Miss J.M. Hetherington (CAN) 5-7 7-5 13-11 (1985 - First Round) |
| Ladies'Doubles | - 52 Miss P. Cranfield \& Miss K.E. Robinson (GBR) bt. <br> Miss B. Baynes \& Miss E.M. Roe (GBR) 6-8 10-8 11-9 (1933 - First Round) |
| Mixed Doubles | - 50 L.H.A. Hankey \& Miss O.L. Webb (GBR) bt. M. W. Whitmore \& Miss E.Z. Stokes (GBR) 8-10 9-7 9-7 (1931 - Second Round) |
|  | - 50 G.L. Talbot (RSA) \& Miss K. Neville-Smith (AUS) bt. E.J. Filby \& Miss S.M. Colebrooke (GBR) 4-6 7-5 15-13 (1954 - First Round) |

## MOST GAMES IN A SET DURING QUALIFYING

| Gentlemen's Singles | • 54 S. Warner (USA) bt. M.W. Anger (USA) 7-5 1-6 7-6 (7-2) |
| :--- | :---: |
| 3-6 28-26 (1989 - Third Round) |  |
| Gentlemen's Doubles • 44 R. Matuszewski \& T. Nelson (USA) bt. T.J. Middleton (USA) \& A.Thoms |  |
|  | (GER) 6-4 4-6 23-21 (1995 - First Round) |
| Ladies'Singles | • 30 Mrs. W.A. Tym (USA) bt. Miss A.L. van Deventer (RSA) |
|  | 16-14 6-3 (1967 - Second Round) |
| Ladies'Doubles |  |
| Mrs. R.B.R. Wilson (GBR) 21-19 6-3 (1968 - Second Round) |  |
| Mixed Doubles | • 34 L.J. Hill \& Mrs. M.K. Phayre (GBR) bt. A.W. Vinall \& Miss B. Feltham |
|  | (GBR) 18-16 6-2 (1930 - Second Round) |
|  |  |
| Miss G.J. Gilder (GBR) 6-3 18-16 (1931 - Second Round) |  |

MOST POINTS IN A TIE-BREAK DURING QUALIFYING

| Gentlemen's Singles | - 40 M. Llodra (FRA) bt. R. Fromberg (Aus) 6-3 6-7 (19-21) 8-6 (2001 - First Round) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gentlemen's Doubles | - 34 An. Armritraj (IND) \& J. Frana (ARG) bt. N. Aerts \& F. Roese (BRA) 7-6 (18-16) 7-5 (1987-Second Round) |
| Ladies'Singles | - 24 Miss J. Loeb (USA) bt. Miss L. Chirico (USA) 6-7 (11-13) 6-1 6-2 (2017 - First Round) <br> -24 Miss O. Jabeur (TUN) bt. Miss L. Kumkhum (THA) 7-6 (13-11) 6-3 (2017 - Second Round) |
| Ladies'Doubles | - 20 Mrs. D. Parker \& Miss J. Plackett (GBR) bt. Miss M.R. Collins \& Miss S.J. Leach (GBR) 7-6 (11-9) 6-4 (1984 - First Round) <br> - 20 Miss C. Copeland (USA) \& Miss B.M. Perry (NZL) bt. Miss D. Castillejo (PHI) \& Miss M. Dewouters (BEL) 6-2 7-6 (11-9) (1985 - First Round) |
| Mixed Doubles | - 26 L. Scott (USA) \& Miss J. Zambryzcki (BRA) bt. P. Wright \& Miss L. Antonoplis (USA) 6-2 7-6 (14-12) (1989 - Second Round) |

## MISCELLANEOUS QUALIFYING RECORDS

The following players won through the three competitions (1925-1991) in the same year: Gentleman (6): 1934 -R.M. Turnbull (GBR), 1955 - R.T. Potter (AUS), 1962 - W.W. Bowrey (AUS), 1963 - A.K. Carpenter (CAN), 1975 - B.M. Mitton (RSA), 1981 - T.C. Fancutt (AUS). Ladies (7): 1927 - Miss M.P. Davies (GBR), 1930 - Miss M. Johnstone (GBR), 1958 - Mrs. I.J. Warwick (GBR), 1963 - Miss M.B.H. McAnally (GBR), 1982 - Miss K.A. Steinmetz (USA), 1983 - Miss B. Randall (AUS), 1989 - Miss K. Radford (AUS).

The following players competed in the Singles Competitions, previous to becoming champions: Gentleman: 1928 - S.B.B. Wood (USA), 1929 - F.J. Perry (GBR), 1956 - R.G. Laver (AUS), 1984 - B.F. Becker (GER), 1988 - G.S. Ivanisevic (YUG). Ladies: 1928 - Miss D.E. Round (GBR), 1962 - Miss S.V. Wade (GBR), 1986 - Miss J. Novotna (TCH).
N.A. Fraser (AUS), 1974, and Pat Cash (AUS), 1997, played in the Singles competition after becoming champion.

In the Gentlemen's Singles competition the only occasion a 6-0 6-0 6-0 occurred was when T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) beat J. Ortegren (SWE) in the qualifying round in 2001.
G. Muller (RSA) served 51 aces against P. Lundgren (SWE) in the first round match of the Qualifying Singles in 1993.

## Junior Championships Records <br> THE YOUNGEST CHAMPIONS

Boys'Singles 1992
Girls'Singles 1994

- D. Skoch (TCH) - 15 years 242 days
- Miss M. Hingis (SUI) - 13 years 276 days


## MOST GAMES IN A MATCH

| Boys'Singles | - 75 R.Henry (AUS) bt. C. Morel (FRA) 7-5 6-7 (3-7) 26-24 (2002 - Second Round) (4 hrs-15mins) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Boys'Doubles | - 60 A. Chesnokov and A. Olkovskiy (URS) bt. A.G. Fichart (RSA) and M. Rodriguez (CHI) 5-7 6-4 20-18 (1983 - First Round) |
| Girls'Singles | - 49 Miss A. Glatch (USA) bt. Miss A. Kudryavtseva (RUS) 5-7 7-6 (7-3) 13-11 (2005 - First Round) |
| Girls' Doubles | - 47 Miss V. Humphreys-Davies and Miss S.J. Loosemore (GBR) bt. Miss V. Martinek and Miss M Zivec (GER) 6-7 (4-7) 6-4 13-11 (1988 - First Round) |

## MOST GAMES IN A SET

| Boys'Singles | - 50 R. Henry (AUS) by C. Morel (FRA) 7-6 6-7 (3-7) 26-24 (2002 - Second Round) (2 hrs-40 mins) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Boys'Doubles | - 38 A. Chesnokov and A. Olhovskiy (URS) bt. A.G. Fichart (RSA) and M. Rodriguez (CHI) 5-7 6-4 20-18 (1983 - First Round) |
| Girls'Singles | - 26 Miss S. Thunig (GER) bt. Miss M. Kozelvhova (TCH) 6-2 14-12 (1968 - First Round) |
| Girls' Doubles | - 24 Miss V. Humphreys-Davies and Miss S.J. Loosemore (GBR) bt. Miss V. Martinek and Miss M. Zivec (GER) 6-7 (4-7) 6-4 13-11 (1988 - First Round) <br> - 24 Miss Y. Schnack and Miss K. Tsang (USA) by Miss W.H. Hsu (TPE) and Miss S.N. Sun (CHN) 4-6 6-4 13-11 (2004 - First Round) ( $1 \mathrm{hr}-50 \mathrm{mins}$ ) |

## MOST POINTS IN A TIE-BREAK

| Boys'Singles | $\bullet 36$ M. Kasiri (GBR) bt. R. Arevalo Gonzales (ESA) 6-0 7-6 |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | (19-17) (2004 - First Round) |

## JUNIOR CHAMPIONS WHO HAVE SUBSEQUENTLY BECOME CHAMPIONS

SINGLES
B.R. Borg (SWE) 1972
P.H. Cash (AUS) 1982
S.B. Edberg (SWE) 1983
R. Federer (SUI) 1998

Miss A.S. Haydon (Mrs. P.F. Jones) (GBR) 1956
Miss K.J. Hantze (Mrs. J.R. Susman) (USA) 1960
Miss M. Hingis (SUI) 1994
Miss A. Mauresmo (FRA) 1996
DOUBLES
T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) 1987, 1988
J.E. Palmer (USA) 1989
H. Tecau (ROU) 2003

P-H. Herbert (FRA) 2009
Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS) 1987
Miss C.C. Black (ZIM) 1995
Miss S. Mirza (IND) 2003
Miss B. Krejcikova (CZE) 2013
Miss K. Siniakova (CZE) 2013
Miss B. Strycova (CZE) 2002

## COMPETITORS WITH LONGEST RECORDED NAMES

## BOYS:

Trongcharoenchaikul, W. (THA), 2013
GIRLS:
Barabanschikova, Olga (BLR), 1999
Krasnoroutskaya, Lina (RUS), 1996

## MISCELLANEOUS JUNIOR RECORDS

- The only father and son to have won the Boys' Singles title are Ramanathan Kirshnan (1954) and Ramesh Krishnan (1979).
- The only sisters to have won the Girls' Singles title are Agnieszka Radwanska (2005) and Urszula Radwanska (2007).
- In 1977, 2005 and 2014 both singles champions were unseeded.
- In 2014 the winner of the Boys' Singles, N. Rubin (USA) was a qualifier.
- In 2015 the winner of the Boys' Singles, R. Opelka (USA) was 6 feet 10 inches tall.

The Final Tie will be Played on Monday, July 16, at 3.30 p.m. Poatponal to shixdiy, July 19, at $4.30 \mathrm{h.m}$,
LaWn TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP,

OPEN TO ALI, AMATEURS.

- $-\infty$ ORO-

PIRST PRIZE.-The GOLD CHAMPION PRIZE, value 12 guineas, with a Silver Challenge Cup, value 25 guineas (presented by the Proprietors of The Field).
EFCOND PRIEF.-The SILVER PRIZE, value 7 gaineas.
THIRD PRIZR -Value 3 guineas.



## V

## THE

 CHAMPIONSHIPSTracing its origins back to the Victorian era, The Championships transformed the game of lawn tennis. The Championships continues to break new ground both on and off the court as new events are added and new innovations are developed and delivered in order to ensure that the Fortnight continues to provide tennis lovers around the world the best possible experience.

## Structure

## CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS

Founded in 1877, The Championships has become the world's premier annual tennis tournament and one of the biggest annual sporting events in the world. Comprised of five main events - the Gentlemen's Singles, Ladies' Singles, Gentlemen's Doubles, Ladies' Doubles and Mixed Doubles, The Championships has grown to include four junior events for boys and girls in singles and doubles, six wheelchair events for Gentlemen, Ladies and Quad Wheelchair players in singles and doubles, and three invitation events for Senior Gentlemen and Ladies who have retired from professional tennis. The Championships reaches an audience of over a billion across broadcast media, digital and social media platforms in over 200 territories around the world, and generates revenue in excess of $£ 200 \mathrm{~m}$ per year.

The following section aims to summarise the major aspects of The Championships in terms of its structure, management and finances and other key operational considerations. For further information on any aspect of these, please visit wimbledon.com.

For full details of the champions from every edition of The Championships, see page 26.

Below: The first Championships in 1877


NUMBER OF ENTRIES

| $\stackrel{\text { п }}{\text { 厄 }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877 | 22 | - | - | - | - | 1922 | 128 | 64 | 64 | 32 | 64 |
| 1878 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 1923 | 133 | 64 | 70 | 38 | 64 |
| 1879 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 1924 | 128 | 64 | 64 | 40 | 64 |
| 1880 | 61 | - | - | - | - | 1925 | 128 | 64 | 64 | 39 | 64 |
| 1881 | 49 | - | - | - | - | 1926 | 128 | 64 | 64 | 41 | 64 |
| 1882 | 29 | - | - | - | - | 1927 | 128 | 64 | 80 | 42 | 64 |
| 1883 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 1928 | 128 | 64 | 80 | 40 | 64 |
| 1884 | 29 | 10 | 13 | - | - | 1929 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 64 |
| 1885 | 24 | 11 | 10 | - | - | 1930 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 67 |
| 1886 | 24 | 8 | 9 | - | - | 1931 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1887 | 16 | 10 | 6 | - | - | to | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 80 |
| 1888 | 25 | 13 | 7 | - | - | 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1889 | 25 | 10 | 6 | - | - | 1937 | 128 | 64 | 97 | 48 | 80 |
| 1890 | 31 | 7 | 4 | - | - | 1938 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 81 |
| 1891 | 22 | 5 | 9 | - | - | 1939 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 80 |
| 1892 | 28 | 6 | 8 | - | - | 1946 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 80 |
| 1893 | 28 | 11 | 8 | - | - | 1947 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 40 | 81 |
| 1894 | 24 | 11 | 11 | - | - | 1948 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 40 | 80 |
| 1895 | 18 | 7 | 9 | - | - | 1949 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1896 | 32 | 15 | 7 | - | - | to | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 80 |
| 1897 | 32 | 15 | 8 | - | - | 1962 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1898 | 38 | 15 | 18 | - | - | 1963 | 128 | 68 | 96 | 48 | 80 |
| 1899 | 38 | 16 | 18 | - | - | 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1900 | 35 | 15 | 17 | - | - | to | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 80 |
| 1901 | 37 | 20 | 31 | - | - | 1972 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1902 | 43 | 21 | 23 | - | - | 1973 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 50 | 80 |
| 1903 | 43 | 19 | 28 | - | - | 1974 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 80 |
| 1904 | 63 | 28 | 42 | - | - | 1975 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1905 | 72 | 32 | 46 | - | - | 1976 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 64 |
| 1906 | 70 | 29 | 49 | - | - | 1977 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 48 |
| 1907 | 85 | 29 | 43 | - | - | 1978 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 52 |
| 1908 | 70 | 34 | 30 | - | - | 1979 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 48 |
| 1909 | 86 | 40 | 37 | - | - | 1980 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 49 |
| 1910 | 93 | 40 | 32 | - | - | 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1911 | 105 | 39 | 35 | - | - | 1982 | 128 | 64 | 96 | 48 | 48 |
| 1912 | 82 | 35 | 34 | - | - | 1983 | 128 | 64 | 128 | 56 | 56 |
| 1913 | 117 | 49 | 42 | 21 | 41 | 1984 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1914 | 103 | 45 | 52 | 20 | 39 | to | 128 | 64 | 128 | 64 | 64 |
| 1919 | 129 | 55 | 44 | 18 | 42 | 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1920 | 129 | 53 | 51 | 26 | 52 | 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 129 | 64 | 57 | 23 | 64 | $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { to } \\ 2019\end{array}\right\}$ | 128 | 64 | 128 | 64 | 48 |

Note: The above figures include the defending champion(s), who annually 'stood out', until the Challenge Round was abolished in 1922

## ENTRY FEES

| Years | Gentlemen's Singles | Gentlemen's Doubles (a pair) | Ladies’ Singles | Ladies' Doubles | Mixed Doubles (each) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877-1883 | £1.1s.0d | - | - | - | - |
| 1884-1895 | £1.1s.0d | £1.1s.0d | 10s.6d | - | - |
| 1896-1904 | £1.1s.0d | £1.1s.0d | 5s.0d | - | - |
| 1905-1911 | £1.1s.0d | $£ 1.1 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | 15s.0d | - | - |
| 1912 | £1.11s.6d(1) | $£ 2.2 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | 15s.0d | - | - |
| 1913-1914 | £1.11s.6d(1) | $£ 2.2 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | £1.1s.0d | £1.1s.0d (3) | £1.1s.0d (4) |
| 1919-1922 | $£ 2.2 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}(2)$ | $£ 3.3 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | $£ 1.11 \mathrm{~s} .6 \mathrm{~d}$ | £1.11s.6d (3) | £1.11s.6d (4) |
| 1923-1927(5) | $£ 2.12 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | - | $£ 1.12 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | - | - |
| 1928-1939 | $£ 1.15 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | - | $£ 1.5 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | - | - |
| 1946-1970 | $£ 1.15 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | - | $£ 1.5 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ | - | - |
| 1971-1972 | $£ 1.75$ | - | £1.25 | - | - |
| 1973 | £2 | - | £1.50 | - | - |
| 1974-1975 | £8 | - | $\ldots 5$ | - | - |
| 1976 | £15 | - | £10 | - | - |
| 1977-1981 | £12 | - | £9 | - | - |
| 1982-1983 | £12 | - | NIL | - | - |
| 1984 | £33 | - | - | - | - |
| 1985 | £40 | - | - | - | - |
| 1986-1987 | £35 | - | - | - | - |
| 1988 | NIL | - | - | - | - |

Notes:
(1) $£ 2.2 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$ inclusive if also entering the Gentlemen's Doubles.
(2) $£ 2.12 \mathrm{~s} .6 \mathrm{~d}$ inclusive if also entering the Gentlemen's Doubles.
(3) Entry free to players competing in Ladies' Singles.
(4) Entry free to players competing in either Gentlemen's Singles and Doubles or Ladies' Singles and Doubles.
(5) From 1923 one fee for Gentlemen and Ladies, irrespective of the number of events entered.

## Seeding

A simplified form of seeding was introduced in 1924 when up to four representatives of a nation were drawn in four different quarters of the draw.

In 1927 full seeding was carried out and competitors were selected according to ability irrespective of nationality. Since then an unseeded player has won the gentlemen's singles twice, in 1985 and 2001, but never the ladies' singles. Thirteen unseeded players have reached the final of the gentlemen's singles and thirteen unseeded players have reached the final of the ladies'singles. Thirteen unseeded pairs have won the gentlemen's doubles, eight unseeded pairs have won the ladies' doubles and 14 unseeded pairs have won the mixed doubles.

Since 1975, seeding has been based on computer rankings. Since 2001, 32 players have been seeded in the gentlemen's and ladies' singles.

From 2002-2019, seeding in the gentlemen's singles was determined by a surface-based system. The top 32 players in the world rankings were guaranteed to be seeded, however their exact placing was adjusted according to a formula that took into account grass court form over the previous two years.

In 2020, it was decided that the grass court formula had served its time, and from The Championships 2021 seeding for the Gentlemen's singles draw will be based solely on ranking.

For the ladies' singles, the seeding order follows the world ranking list, except where, in the opinion of the Committee, the grass court credentials of a particular player necessitates a change in the interest of achieving a balanced draw.

For full details of seeding positions from The Championships over the years, please visit www.wimbledon.com.

## SEEDED PLAYERS IN THE CONCLUDING ROUNDS

The following tables reveal the progress of seeded players in the concluding rounds of The Championships since full seeding was first introduced in 1927, with the numbers used denoting a player's seeding postion, e.g. the Gentlemen's Singles Championship 1927 was won by the No. 4 seed, France's Henri Cochet.

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES: SEEDED PLAYERS WHO REACHED THE CONCLUDING ROUNDS

| Year | No. of Seeds | Fourth Round | Quarter-final | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1927 | 8 | 1-4, 7, 8 | 1-4, 7, 8 | 1-4 | 3,4 | 4 |
| 1928 | 8 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1-3, 5-7 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1929 | 8 | 1-3, 6-8 | 1-3, 6, 7 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1930 | 8 | 1-6 | 1-5 | 2-4 | 2 | 2 |
| 1931 | 8 | 1,3-8 | 1,3, 5-8 | 1,3, 5, 7 | 3,7 | 7 |
| 1932 | 8 | 2-8 | 2,6,8 | 2,6,8 | 2,6 | 2 |
| 1933 | 8 | 1-5, 7-8 | 1-3, 4, 7 | 1-3,7 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1934 | 8 | 1-7 | 1,2,4-7 | 1,2, 5, 7 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1935 | 8 | 1-4, 6-8 | 1-4, 6, 7 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1936 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 1,2, 5, 7 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1937 | 8 | 1-5, 7, 8 | 1-5, 7, 8 | 1,2, 4, 8 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1938 | 8 | 1-8 | 1,2,4, 5, 7 | 1,2,4,5 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1939 | 8 | 1,2 4-6 | 1,2, 4-6 | 2, 4-6 | 2,6 | 2 |
| 1946 | 8 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1,3,5,7, 8 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 5 |
| 1947 | 8 | 1-8 | 1,3-8 | 1,3,4 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1948 | 8 | 1-4, 6-8 | 2-4, 6, 7 | 2,3,7 | 2,7 | 7 |
| 1949 | 8 | 1-8 | 1,3-8 | 1,5-7 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1950 | 16 | 1-13 | 1-7, 12 | 1,3,5,12 | 1,5 | 5 |
| 1951 | 10 | 1,3, 5-8,10 | 1-3, 5-8, 10 | 5-8 | 6,7 | 6 |
| 1952 | 12 | 1-8, 10, 12 | 1-8 | 1,2, 6, 8 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1953 | 8 | 1-7 | 1-4, 6-7 | 2-4 | 2 | 2 |
| 1954 | 12 | 1-5, 7-12 | 1-5, 7, 8, 11 | 1,3,7,11 | 3,11 | 11 |
| 1955 | 8 | 1,2,4, 6-8 | 1,2,4,6-8 | 1,2,7 | 1 | 1 |
| 1956 | 8 | 1,2,6,8 | 1,2,6,8 | 1,2,6,8 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1957 | 8 | 1,2,4-8 | 1,2, 4-8 | 1,2,4,5 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1958 | 8 | 1-4, 6-8 | 1-4, 6-8 | 1,3, 4, 6 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1959 | 8 | 1,2,4-6,8 | 1,2,4-6,8 | 1,5,8 | 1 | 1 |
| 1960 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 1,3, 5, 7 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1961 | 8 | 1,2,4, 6-8 | 2, 4, 6-8 | 2,7, 8 | 2,8 | 2 |
| 1962 | 8 | 1-3, 6, 8 | 1,3, 6, 8 | 1,3 | 1 | 1 |
| 1963 | 8 | 1,2,4,5,7 | 1,2,4 | 2,4 | 4 | 4 |
| 1964 | 8 | 1-4, 6, 7 | 1,2,4,6 | 1,2,6 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1965 | 8 | 1,2,4, 6, 8 | 1,2,4, 8 | 1,2, 4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1966 | 8 | 1,2, 4, 6, 7 | 1,2, 4, 6, 7 | 4,6,7 | 4,6 | 4 |
| 1967 | 8 | 2,3, 5, 6 | 3,6 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 1968 | 16 | 1,2, 4, 5, 9-13, 15 | 1, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15 | 1,13,15 | 1,15 | 1 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Fourth Round | Quarter-final | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 16 | 1-3, 5-12, 15, 16 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1,2, 5, 6 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1970 | 16 | 1-5, 7-10, 14-16 | 2, 4, 5, 9, 10, 14, 16 | 2, 5, 14, 16 | 2,5 | 2 |
| 1971 | 8 | 1-4,6 | 1-4, 6 | 2-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1972 | 8 | 1-3, 5, 6, 8 | 1-3, 5, 8 | 1-3,5 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1973 | 8 | 1-8 | 2-6, 8 | 2-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1974 | 12 | 1-4, 6, 7, 9-12 | 1,3, 4, 6, 9, 10 | 3,4,9 | 3,9 | 3 |
| 1975 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6,8,9,11, \\ & 13,16 \end{aligned}$ | 1,3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 16 | 1,6,11,16 | 1,6 | 6 |
| 1976 | 16 | 1-4, 6-8, 12, 14, 16 | 2-4, 6-8 | 3, 4, 7, 8 | 3,4 | 4 |
| 1977 | 16 | 1,2, 6, 8, 9, 11-14 | 1,2, 6, 8, 13 | 1,2,8 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1978 | 16 | 1-3, 5-9, 13, 14, 16 | 1-3, 5, 7-9 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1979 | 16 | 1-3, 5, 14,15 | 1,3, 5, 15 | 1,3,5 | 1,5 | 1 |
| 1980 | 16 | 1-7, 13 | 1-3, 5-7, 13 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1981 | 16 | 1-3, 12, 14, 16 | 1-3, 12 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1982 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3,5-7,11,12, \\ & 14-16 \end{aligned}$ | 1-3, 5, 6, 11, 12 | 1,2,12 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1983 | 16 | 1-3, 12-14, 16 | 2,3,12,16 | 2,3,12 | 2 | 2 |
| 1984 | 16 | 1-3, 5, 6, 11-16 | 1-3, 6, 13 | 1-3 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1985 | 16 | 1-3, 5, 8, 14, 16 | 1,3, 5, 8 | 3,5,8 | 8 | - |
| 1986 | 16 | 1,2,4,7,10, 12, 13 | 1,4, 7, 10 | 1,4,7 | 1,4 | 4 |
| 1987 | 16 | 2-4, 7-9, 11, 14 | 2-4, 7, 9, 11 | 2, 4, 7, 11 | 2,11 | 11 |
| 1988 | 16 | 1-7, 9, 10, 16 | 1-4, 6, 9, 10 | 1,3,6, 9 | 3,6 | 3 |
| 1989 | 16 | 1-5, 8, 9, 13, 16 | 1-5, 8 | 1,2,3,5 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1990 | 16 | 1-3, 7, 11, 13 | 1-3,7 | 1-3 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1991 | 16 | 1,2, 4-7, 14, 16 | 1,2, 4-7 | 1,2,6 | 2,6 | 6 |
| 1992 | 16 | 2-5, 8-10, 12, 14 | 2-5, 8, 9, 12 | 5, 8, 12 | 8,12 | 12 |
| 1993 | 16 | 1-4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13 | 1-4, 6, 8 | 1-4 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1994 | 16 | 1,4, 6-10,12 | 1,4,6,7,10 | 1,4,6,7 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1995 | 16 | 1-4, 6, 7, 14 | 1-4, 6 | 1-4 | 2,3 | 2 |
| 1996 | 16 | 1, 4, 10, 13, 16, S | 1,4,13, S | 13, S | S | S |
| 1997 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3,4,8,9,12, \\ & 14,16 \end{aligned}$ | 1, 8, 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1998 | 16 | 1,3, 6, 9, 12, 14 | 1,3, 9, 12, 14 | 1,9,12,14 | 1,14 | 1 |
| 1999 | 16 | 1,2, 4, 6-11,13 | 1,2, 4, 6-8,11 | 1,2, 4, 6 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 2000 | 16 | 1,2, 8-10, 12 | 1,2,10,12 | 1,2,12 | 1,12 | 1 |
| 2001 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6,10,13,15,19 \\ & 23,24 \end{aligned}$ | 2-4, 6, 10, 15, 24 | 2,3,6 | 3 | - |
| 2002 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,18,22,23, \\ & 27,28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,18,22,23, \\ & 27,28 \end{aligned}$ | 1,4,27,28 | 1,28 | 1 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Fourth Round | Quarter-final | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2003 | 32 | 2-6, 8-10, 12, 13 | 4, 5, 8, 10, 13 | 4, 5, 13 | 4 | 4 |
| 2004 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,5,7,9,12, \\ & 27,30 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2,5, 7, 10, 12 | 1,2,10 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 2005 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3,9,10,12,15 \\ & 18,21,23,24,26 \end{aligned}$ | $1-3,9,12,18,21,26$ | 1-3, 12 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 2006 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,6,7,13,14,18 \\ & 22,23,27,28 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2, 6, 7, 14, 18, 22 | 1,2,18 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 2007 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6,7,10,12-14, \\ & 16,19,20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,7,10,12, \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2, 4, 12 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 2008 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,8,10,12,13 \\ & 17,20,22,31 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2,12, 31 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 2009 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 2-4,6-8,12,13,19 \\ & 20,22-24,29 \end{aligned}$ | 2-4, 6, 22, 24 | 2, 3, 6, 24 | 2,6 | 2 |
| 2010 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-6,9,10,12,15, \\ & 16, \\ & 18,32 \end{aligned}$ | 1-4, 6, 10,12 | 2-4,12 | 2,12 | 2 |
| 2011 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6,7,10,12,17 \\ & 18,19,24 \end{aligned}$ | 1-4, 10, 12 | 1,2, 4, 12 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 2012 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3,4,5,7,9,10 \\ & 16,18,26,27,31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3,4,5,7,26, \\ & 27,31 \end{aligned}$ | 1,3,4,5 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 2013 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,4,7,8,13,20, \\ & 23,24 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2, 4, 7, 8, 24 | 1,2, 8, 24 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 2014 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-5,8,10,11,14,19 \\ & 20,23,26 \end{aligned}$ | 1,3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 26 | 1,4, 8, 11 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 2015 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6,9,12,14,16 \\ & 20-23,26 \end{aligned}$ | 1-4, 9, 12, 21 | 1,3, 4, 21 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 2016 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,3,5-7,9-12,15, \\ & 19,28,32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,3,6,9,10,12, \\ & 28,32 \end{aligned}$ | 2, 3, 6, 10 | 2,6 | 2 |
| 2017 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6-8,10,11,13 \\ & 16,18,24 \end{aligned}$ | 1-3, 6, 7, 11, 16, 24 | 3,7,11, 24 | 3,7 | 3 |
| 2018 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,5,8,9,12,13 \\ & 22,24,31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,5,8,9,12, \\ & 13,24 \end{aligned}$ | 2, 8, 9, 12 | 8,12 | 12 |
| 2019 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3,8,15,17,21 \\ & 23,26,28 \end{aligned}$ | 1-3, 8, 21, 23, 26 | 1-3, 23 | 1,2 | 1 |

Note: S - seeded player not numbered.

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES: SEEDED PLAYERS WHO REACHED THE CONCLUDING ROUNDS

| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1927 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1928 | 4 | 1-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1929 | 4 | 2-4 | 4 | - |
| 1930 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1931 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1932 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 3,4 | 4 |
| 1933 | 4 | 1,4 | 1 | 1 |
| 1934 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1935 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1936 | 4 | 2,4 | 4 | 4 |
| 1937 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1938 | 4 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1939 | 4 | 2-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1946 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1947 | 4 | 1-3 | 1 | 1 |
| 1948 | 4 | 1-3 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1949 | 4 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1950 | 4 | 2-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1951 | 4 | 1,2, 4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1952 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1953 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1954 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1955 | 4 | 1-3 | 2,3 | 2 |
| 1956 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1957 | 4 | 1,4 | 1 | - |
| 1958 | 4 | 1,3 | 1 | - |
| 1959 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1960 | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| 1961 | 4 | 1,2 | 1 | 1 |
| 1962 | 4 | 1-3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1963 | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| 1964 | 4 | 2-4 | 3,4 | 3 |
| 1965 | 4 | 2-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1966 | 4 | 3,4 | 4 | - |
| 1967 | 4 | 2-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1968 | 8 | 1,2,4,6 | 2,4 | 4 |
| 1969 | 8 | 1,2, 5, 6 | 1,6 | 1 |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES: SEEDED PLAYERS WHO REACHED THE CONCLUDING ROUNDS (continued)

| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 | 8 | 1,4,6 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1971 | 4 | - | - | - |
| 1972 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1973 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1974 | 8 | 1,3, 4, 7 | 3,4 | 4 |
| 1975 | 8 | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 8 | 1,5 | 1 | 1 |
| 1977 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 1978 | 16 | 1,2,4 | 1 | 1 |
| 1979 | 16 | 1,4,7 | 1,7 | 1 |
| 1980 | 16 | 1,4,7 | 4,7 | 7 |
| 1981 | 16 | 1-3 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1982 | 16 | 1-4 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1983 | 16 | 1,2,6,7 | 1,7 | 1 |
| 1984 | 16 | 1,5,7 | 1,5 | 1 |
| 1985 | 16 | 1,5,8 | 5,8 | 8 |
| 1986 | 16 | 6,7,12,16 | 7,12 | 7 |
| 1987 | 16 | 3, 4, 7, 8 | 7,8 | 7 |
| 1988 | 16 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1989 | 16 | 1-3 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1990 | 16 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1991 | 16 | 1,2,4 | 2 | 2 |
| 1992 | 16 | 2, 4, 13 | 4 | - |
| 1993 | 16 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 1 |
| 1994 | 16 | 2, 5, 14, 16 | 2,5 | 5 |
| 1995 | 16 | 2,11,14 | 2 | 2 |
| 1996 | 16 | 1,3, 8, 11 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1997 | 16 | 1,2,13 | 1,2, | 1 |
| 1998 | 16 | 1,2, 5, 12 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1999 | 16 | 1,5,6,8 | 1,8 | 1 |
| 2000 | 16 | 1,2, 6, 11 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 2001 | 16 | 3, 4, 15 | 3,4 | 4 |
| 2002 | 16 | 1,2, 5, 6 | 2,5 | 5 |
| 2003 | 16 | 1,4,5 | 1,4 | 4 |
| 2004 | 16 | 1,5, 7, 16 | 1,16 | 1 |
| 2005 | 16 | 1,2,4 | 2 | - |
| 2006 | 16 | 1,3,6,7 | 1,6 | 1 |

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| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | 16 | $1,4,10$ | 1,10 | 10 |
| 2008 | 16 | $1,2,8,9$ | 2,8 | 2 |
| 2009 | 16 | $1,2,9$ | 1,2 | 2 |
| 2010 | 16 | 7,16 | 16 | - |
| 2011 | 16 | $1,6,8$ | 1,8 | 1 |
| 2012 | 16 | $2,5,10$ | 5 | - |
| 2013 | 16 | $1,4,12,14$ | 1,12 | 1 |
| 2014 | 16 | $1,5,12$ | 1 | - |
| 2015 | 16 | $4,9,13$ | 4,13 | 4 |
| 2016 | 16 | $1,11,12$ | 1 | 1 |
| 2017 | 16 | $1,4,16$ | 4,16 | 4 |
| 2018 | 16 | $7,13,15$ | 7,13 | 7 |
| 2019 | 16 | $2,3,11$ | 2,11 | 2 |

## LADIES' SINGLES: SEEDED PLAYERS WHO REACHED THE

 CONCLUDING ROUNDS| Year | No. of Seeds | Fourth Round | Quarter-final | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1927 | 8 | 1-5, 8 | 1,2,4, 5, 8 | 1,4,5 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1928 | 8 | 1-4, 6, 7 | 1-4, 6, 7 | 1,2, 4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1929 | 8 | 1,2, 4-6, 8 | 1,5,6 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 1 |
| 1930 | 8 | 1,3, 5-8 | 1,3,5-8 | 1,5,6,8 | 1,8 | 1 |
| 1931 | 8 | 1-4, 6, 8 | 1-4,6 | 1,3, 4, 6 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1932 | 8 | 1-6, 8 | 1-6,8 | 1,2,5 | 1,5 | 1 |
| 1933 | 8 | 1-6, 8 | 1-6, 8 | 1,2,5, 6 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1934 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1,2,8 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1935 | 8 | 1-6, 8 | 1-6, 8 | 2-4,8 | 3, 4 | 4 |
| 1936 | 8 | 1,2, 4-8 | 1,2, 4-8 | 2, 5-7 | 2,5 | 2 |
| 1937 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-7 | 4-7 | 4,7 | 7 |
| 1938 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-7 | 1,2,4 | 1 | 1 |
| 1939 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 1,3,6, 8 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1946 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-7 | 1-3,5 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1947 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 1-3,7 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1948 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-5, 7, 8 | 1-4 | 2, 4 | 2 |
| 1949 | 8 | 1-3, 5 | 1-3 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1950 | 8 | 1-7 | 1-7 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1951 | 8 | 1-5, 7, 8 | 1-5, 7, 8 | 1,3-5 | 3,4 | 3 |
| 1952 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 2-5 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1953 | 8 | 1-6,8 | 1-5 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1954 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 1,2, 4, 8 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1955 | 8 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1-3,6 | 2,3 | 2 |
| 1956 | 8 | 1-6,8 | 1-6, 8 | 1,5,6 | 5,6 | 5 |
| 1957 | 8 | 1-5 | 1,2, 4, 5 | 1,4,5 | 1,5 | 1 |
| 1958 | 8 | 1,2,4-6 | 1,4-6 | 1,6 | 1 | 1 |
| 1959 | 8 | 1-8 | 2, 4-8 | 4-7 | 4,6 | 6 |
| 1960 | 8 | 1-5, 8 | 1-5, 8 | 1,3, 4, 8 | 1,8 | 1 |
| 1961 | 8 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1,2,5-8 | 1,6,7 | 6,7 | 7 |
| 1962 | 8 | 2-8 | 2-5, 7, 8 | 3,5,8 | 8 | 8 |
| 1963 | 8 | 1-5, 7, 8 | 1,3,4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1964 | 8 | 1-6, 8 | 1-6, 8 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1965 | 8 | 1-5, 8 | 1-5 | 1,2,5 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1966 | 8 | 1,2, 4, 6, 7 | 1-7 | 1-4 | 2, 4 | 4 |
| 1967 | 8 | 1-3, 5-8 | 1,3,6,8 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1968 | 8 | 1-4, 6-8 | 1-4, 6-8 | 1,3, 4, 7 | 1,7 | 1 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Fourth Round | Quarter-final | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 8 | 1-5, 7, 8 | 1,2, 4, 5, 7, 8 | 1,2, 4 | 2,4 | 4 |
| 1970 | 8 | 1-8 | 1,2, 5, 7, 8 | 1,2, 5 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1971 | 8 | 1-3, 5-7 | 1-3, 6, 7 | 1-3 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1972 | 8 | 1-4, 6-8 | 1-4, 6, 7 | 1,2, 4, 6 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1973 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 1-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1974 | 8 | 1-6, 8 | 1-3, 5, 6, 8 | 2, 5, 6, 8 | 2,8 | 2 |
| 1975 | 8 | 1-7 | 1-7 | 1,3-5 | 3,4 | 3 |
| 1976 | 8 | 1-8 | 1-8 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1977 | 12 | 1-8, 12 | 1-8 | 1, 3, 4, 7 | 3,7 | 3 |
| 1978 | 16 | 1-15 | 1-5, 11-13 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1979 | 16 | 1-11, 14, 15 | 1-8 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1980 | 16 | 1-11, 14 | 1-6, 11, 14 | 1-4 | 3, 4 | 4 |
| 1981 | 16 | 1-8, 10, 12, 14 | 1-4, 6-8, 10 | 1,2, 4, 7 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1982 | 16 | 1-4, 6, 7, 9-13, 15 | 1-3, 10-13 | 1,2,11,12 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1983 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3,7,8,10-12, \\ & 15,16 \end{aligned}$ | 1,3,10,11 | 1,3,10 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1984 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6,7,9,10, \\ & 12-15 \end{aligned}$ | 1-4, 6, 7, 10 | 1-3, 6 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1985 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1,4,5,7,8 \\ & 11,16 \end{aligned}$ | 1, 1, 5, 7, 8, 16 | 1,1, 8, 16 | 1,1 | 1 |
| 1986 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3,7,8,10,11, \\ & 15,16 \end{aligned}$ | 1-3, 7, 10, 15 | 1-3, 10 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1987 | 16 | 1-6, 8, 11, 15, 16 | 1-6, 8 | 1-3, 5 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1988 | 16 | 1-6, 8, 12-14, 16 | 1-4, 6, 12 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1989 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,4,6,7 \\ & 10-12,14,15 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2, 4, 7 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1990 | 16 | 1-5, 7, 10-14 | 1-5, 7, 11, 13 | 1,2,4, 5 | 2,5 | 2 |
| 1991 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-5,7-9,11,13, \\ & 14,16 \end{aligned}$ | 1-5, 7, 9 | 1,2,5, 9 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1992 | 16 | 1-4, 6, 12-14 | 1-4, 6, 12, 14 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1993 | 16 | 1-4, 6-9, 15, 16 | 1,2, 4, 6-8,15 | 1,2,6,8 | 1,8 | 1 |
| 1994 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 2-5,9,10,13 \\ & 14,17 \end{aligned}$ | 3-5, 9, 13 | 3,4 | 3, 4 | 3 |
| 1995 | 16 | 1-4, 6-9, 13, 15 | 1-4, 6, 8, 13, 15 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1996 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3,4,6,9,12, \\ & 13,16 \end{aligned}$ | 1, 4, 6, 9, 12, 13 | 1,4,12 | 1, 4 | 1 |
| 1997 | 16 | 1,3, 4, 8, 9, 11, 12 | 1,3, 4, 8 | 1,3,8 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1998 | 16 | 1-3, 5-7, 10, 14-16 | 1-3, 5-7, 16 | 1,3,16 | 3,16 | 3 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Fourth Round | Quarter-final | Semi-final | Fina |  | Winne |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1999 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,3,5,6,8,9,14 \\ & 15,17 \end{aligned}$ | 2,3,5,6, 8 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 3 |  |
| 2000 | 16 | 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11 | 1,2,5,6,8 | 2,5,8 | 2,5 | 2 |  |
| 2001 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 2-5,7-9,12,14, \\ & 15,17-19,31 \end{aligned}$ | 2-5, 7-9, 19 | 2-4, 8 | 2,8 | 2 |  |
| 2002 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6,7,9,11,12 \\ & 16,19,20 \end{aligned}$ | 1-4, 6, 9, 11 | 1,2, 6, 9 | 1,2 | 2 |  |
| 2003 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-5,8,10,13,15 \\ & 16,27,33 \end{aligned}$ | 1-5, 8, 27, 33 | 1-4 | 1-2 | 1 |  |
| 2004 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,5,7,9-14, \\ & 21,31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,5,7,9,11,13 \\ & 12,14 \end{aligned}$ | 1,4, 5, 13 | 1,13 | 13 |  |
| 2005 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3,5,6,8,9,12- \\ & 16,26 \end{aligned}$ | 1-3, 5, 8, 9, | 1-3, 14 | 1,14 | 14 |  |
| 2006 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,7,9,10,15 \\ & 16,18,19,26,27 \end{aligned}$ | 1-4, 7, 9, 27 | 1-4 | 1-3 | 1 |  |
| 2007 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-7,10,11,14 \\ & 15,18,23,31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,5-7,14,18 \\ & 23,31 \end{aligned}$ | 1,6,18,23, 32 | 18, 23 | 23 |  |
| 2008 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,4-8,14,15,18 \\ & 21,24 \end{aligned}$ | 5-7, 14, 18, 21 | 5-7 | 6,7 | 7 |  |
| 2009 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,8-11,13, \\ & 17,26 \end{aligned}$ | 1-4, 8-11 | 1-4 | 2,3 | 2 |  |
| 2010 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,7-9,11,16 \\ & 17,21 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2, 8, 9, 21 | 1,21 | 1,21 | 1 |  |
| 2011 | 32 | 1, 4, 5, 7-9, 19, 20, | 4, 5, 8, 9, 24, 32 | 4,5,8 | 5,8 | 8 |  |
| 2012 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1-4,6,8,10,12 \\ & 14,15,17,20-22 \\ & 24,25,28,30 \end{aligned}$ | $2-4,6,8,15,17$ | 2,3,6, 8 | 3,6 | 6 |  |
| 2013 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,6,8,11,15 \\ & 17,19,20,23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,6,8,15,17,20, \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 4,15, 20, 23 | 15,23 | 15 |  |
| 2014 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 3-6,9,13,16,19 \\ & 22,23,25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,6,9,13,19,22, \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 3, 6, 13, 23 | 6, 13 | 6 |  |
| 2015 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,5,6,13,15, \\ & 16,20,21,23, \\ & 28,30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,4,13,15,20, \\ & 21,23 \end{aligned}$ | 1, 4, 13, 20 | 1,20 | 1 |  |
| 2016 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3-5,8,9,12,13 \\ & 19,21,27,28 \end{aligned}$ | $1,4,5,8,19,21$ | 1,4,8 | 1,4 | 1 |  |
| 2017 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,2,4-7,9,10,13 \\ & 14,21,24,27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,6,7,10,13,14, \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | 6,10,14 | 10,14 | 14 |  |
| 2018 | 32 | 7,11-14, 20, 25 | 11-14, 20, 25 | 11-13,25 | 11,25 | 11 |  |
| 2019 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,3,6-8,11,19 \\ & 21,24,30 \end{aligned}$ | 7, 8, 11, 19 | 7, 8, 11 | 7,11 | 7 |  |

## LADIES' DOUBLES: SEEDED PLAYERS WHO REACHED THE CONCLUDING ROUNDS

| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1927 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1928 | 4 | 1-3 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1929 | 4 | 1-3 | 2,3 | 2 |
| 1930 | 4 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1931 | 4 | 1,4 | 4 | - |
| 1932 | 4 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 4 |
| 1933 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1934 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1935 | 4 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1936 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1937 | 4 | 2,4 | 2 | 2 |
| 1938 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1939 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1946 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1947 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1948 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1949 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1950 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1951 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1952 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1953 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1954 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1955 | 4 | 2-4 | 3,4 | 4 |
| 1956 | 4 | 1-3 | 3 | 3 |
| 1957 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1958 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1 | 1 |
| 1959 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1960 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1961 | 4 | 3,4 | 3 | - |
| 1962 | 4 | 1-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1963 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1964 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1965 | 4 | 2,3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1966 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1967 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1968 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1,3 | 1 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1970 | 4 | 2-4 | 2,4 | 2 |
| 1971 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1972 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1973 | 4 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1974 | 4 | 3 | - | - |
| 1975 | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| 1976 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1977 | 8 | 1,4,7 | 1 | - |
| 1978 | 8 | 3, 4, 6, 7 | 4,7 | 4 |
| 1979 | 8 | 1,2,3, 6 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1980 | 8 | 1,2,4 | 2,4 | 4 |
| 1981 | 12 | 1,2, 4, 7 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1982 | 12 | 1,2,3 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1983 | 14 | 1,3,6,7 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1984 | 16 | 1,4,6,7 | 1,7 | 1 |
| 1985 | 16 | 1-4 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1986 | 16 | 1,3,8 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1987 | 16 | 3,5-7 | 3,5 | 3 |
| 1988 | 16 | 3, 8, 11, 13 | 3,11 | 3 |
| 1989 | 16 | 1,2,3 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1990 | 16 | 1,3, 6, 10 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1991 | 16 | 1,2, 4, 8 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1992 | 16 | 1-4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1993 | 16 | 1,2,5,6 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1994 | 16 | 1,2, 4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1995 | 16 | 1,2, 5, 9, | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1996 | 16 | 2, 4, 8, 15 | 4,8 | 8 |
| 1997 | 16 | 1,4, 6, 12 | 1,6 | 1 |
| 1998 | 16 | 1,2,7,17 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1999 | 16 | 1,7,9 | 7,9 | 7 |
| 2000 | 16 | 1,4, 5, 8 | 4,8 | 8 |
| 2001 | 16 | 1,2, 5, 9 | 1,9 | 1 |
| 2002 | 16 | 2-4 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 2003 | 16 | 1,2,4,15 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 2004 | 16 | 1,3,5,6 | 5,6 | 6 |
| $\underline{2005}$ | 16 | 2, 8, 11 | 2 | 2 |
| 2006 | 16 | 2,4 | 4 | 4 |
| 2007 | 16 | 1,2,4,6 | 2, 4 | 2 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2008 | 16 | $1,11,16$ | 11,16 | 11 |
| 2009 | 16 | $1-4$ | $3-4$ | 4 |
| 2010 | 16 | 4,5 | - | - |
| 2011 | 16 | 2,4 | 2 | 2 |
| 2012 | 16 | 1,6 | 6 | - |
| 2013 | 16 | $7,8,12$ | 8,12 | 8 |
| 2014 | 16 | $2,9,14$ | 2,14 | 2 |
| 2015 | 16 | $1,2,4,5$ | 1,2 | 1 |
| 2016 | 16 | $5,8,10$ | 5 | - |
| 2017 | 16 | $2,9,12$ | 2,9 | 2 |
| 2018 | 16 | $3,6,12$ | 3,12 | 3 |
| 2019 | 16 | $1-4$ | 3,4 | 3 |



Above: Pastime, the famous lawn tennis journal, was required reading for tennis enthusiasts in the Victorian era

MIXED DOUBLES: SEEDED PLAYERS WHO REACHED THE CONCLUDING ROUNDS

| Year | No. of seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1927 | 4 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1928 | 4 | 2,3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1929 | 4 | 2,3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1930 | 4 | 2,3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1931 | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| 1932 | 8 | 2-4, 6 | 4,6 | 4 |
| 1933 | 4 | 2,4 | 4 | - |
| 1934 | 4 | - | - | - |
| 1935 | 4 | 1,3 | 3 | 3 |
| 1936 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1937 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1938 | 8 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1939 | 4 | 1-3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1946 | 4 | 1-3 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1947 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1948 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1949 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,4 | 4 |
| 1950 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1951 | 4 | 1-3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1952 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1 | 1 |
| 1953 | 4 | 1,4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1954 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1955 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1956 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1957 | 4 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 4 |
| 1958 | 4 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 4 |
| 1959 | 4 | 1-3 | 2,3 | 3 |
| 1960 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1961 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,4 | 1 |
| 1962 | 4 | 1-3 | 3 | 3 |
| 1963 | 4 | 1-3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1964 | 4 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1965 | 4 | 1-3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1966 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1967 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1968 | 4 | 1,3,4 | 4 | 4 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 4 | 1, 3, 4 | 3, 4 | 4 |
| 1970 | 4 | 3 | - | - |
| 1971 | 4 | 1-4 | 1,3 | 3 |
| 1972 | 4 | 1-3 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1973 | 4 | 2,3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1974 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1975 | 4 | 1, 3, 4 | 1 | 1 |
| 1976 | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| 1977 | 4 | 1,2,4 | 1 | - |
| 1978 | 8 | 1,2, 4 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1979 | 8 | 1,2, 4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1980 | 8 | 1,4,6 | 6 | - |
| 1981 | 8 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1982 | 8 | 3, 4 | 3, 4 | 4 |
| 1983 | 8 | 1,2, 4 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1984 | 8 | 1,2,7 | 1,2 | 1 |
| 1985 | 8 | 2,6-8 | 2,7 | 2 |
| 1986 | 16 | 1,3, 9 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 1987 | 16 | 7,13 | - | - |
| 1988 | 16 | 2,10,14 | 14 | 14 |
| 1989 | 16 | 1,3, 4, 14 | 1,14 | 1 |
| 1990 | 16 | 1, 3, 4 | 3, 4 | 3 |
| 1991 | 16 | 1,2, 8 | 1,2 | 2 |
| 1992 | 16 | 3,8 | 3 | 3 |
| 1993 | 16 | 1-3, 12 | 3,12 | 3 |
| 1994 | 16 | 2,4,6 | 4 | 4 |
| 1995 | 16 | 1-4 | 3, 4 | 3 |
| 1996 | 16 | 1,2,7 | 1,7 | 7 |
| 1997 | 16 | 1,3,4, | 3, 4, | 4 |
| 1998 | 16 | 2, 5, | 5 | - |
| 1999 | 16 | 1,3, 4, 9 | 1,3 | 1 |
| 2000 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 2001 | 16 | 4,15 | - | - |
| 2002 | 16 | 2-4, 16 | 3, 4 | 3 |
| 2003 | 16 | 5,10 | 5 | 5 |
| 2004 | 16 | 5-8 | 6,8 | 6 |
| 2005 | 16 | 3,4 | - | - |
| 2006 | 16 | 2,3, 9 | 9 | 9 |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Semi-final | Final | Winner |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | 16 | 5,11 | 5 | - |
| 2008 | 16 | 1,12 | 1 | - |
| 2009 | 16 | $1,9,12$ | 1,9 | 9 |
| 2010 | 16 | $2,9-11$ | 2,11 | 2 |
| 2011 | 16 | $4,8,9$ | 4,9 | 9 |
| 2012 | 16 | $1-4$ | 2,4 | 2 |
| 2013 | 16 | $1,3,8$ | 1,8 | 8 |
| 2014 | 16 | $5,14-16$ | 14,15 | 15 |
| 2015 | 16 | $1,5,7$ | 5,7 | 7 |
| 2016 | 16 | 14,15 | 15 | - |
| 2017 | 16 | 1,2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2018 | 16 | 9,11 | 11 | 11 |
| 2019 | 16 | 5,8 | 8 | 8 |

## Wild Cards

Wild cards are players without high enough world ranking to go straight into the draw but are specially nominated by the Committee, usually because of past performances at Wimbledon or to increase British interest. Wild cards have been allocated to The Championship draws from 1977 and to the Qualifying competitions from 1981.

From 2003, a number of the Gentlemen's and Ladies' Singles wild cards, allocated to the Championship draw, were decided by play-off competitions, held two weeks before The Championships. In 2003 a restricted draw for the events took place, but from 2004 to 2006 a 24-draw for both singles events comprised of 20 direct acceptances dependent on World Ranking, and four wild cards decided by LTA. The winner of each event was guaranteed a place in The Championship draw. Prize money was awarded. These events were only open to British players. The procedure was abandoned after 2006 and reverted to the system of wild cards being allocated directly by the Committee.

Since 1981 wild cards have been allocated to the Qualifying Competitions. From 2007 a number of Gentlemen's and Ladies' Singles wild cards allocated to the Qualifying draws has been decided by play-off competitions, held two weeks before The Championships.

PLAY-OFF COMPETITIONS FOR THE CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES DRAWS 2003-2006

| Years | Venue | Gentlemen's Singles |  | Ladies' Singles |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Entries | Wild Cards | Entries | Wild Cards |
| 2003 | Raynes Park | 8 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| 2004 | Raynes Park | 24 | 3 | 24 | 2 |
| 2005 | Raynes Park | 24 | 1 | 24 | 3 |
| 2006 | Raynes Park | 24 | 3 | 24 | 1 |

PRIZE MONEY

| Years | Winners | Runners-up | Third place | Fourth place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2003 | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| 2004 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 250$ |
| 2005 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 250$ |
| 2006 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 250$ |

PLAY-OFF COMPETITIONS FOR THE CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES DRAWS 2007 ONWARDS

| Years | Venue | Gentlemen's Singles |  | Ladies' Singles |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Entries | Wild Cards | Entries | Wild Cards |
| 2007 | Raynes Park | 32 | 4 | 16 | 4 |
| 2008 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2009 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 3 | 16 | 2 |
| 2010 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 4 |
| 2011 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2012 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2013 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2014 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2015 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2016 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2017 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2018 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| 2019 | Aorangi Park | 16 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - |  |

Note: (1) The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

## PRIZE MONEY

```
2007 Semi-finalists £625
2008-2020 Nil
```

For full details of wild cards from The Championships over the years, please visit
www.wimbledon.com.

## Qualifying Competitions

From 1919 the entries for The Championships were so numerous that it was necessary to restrict the numbers accepted. The entries fell into two categories, one consisting of the players nominated by their national associations and the other individual entries. The former were accepted without question, but the latter were subjected to a careful scrutiny by a subcommittee of five, including the Referee.

In 1925 a Qualifying competition for the five Championship events was held for the first time, during the week before, at the Roehampton Club, London. In singles the last eight survivors qualified and in the doubles, the last four pairs. In 1927 an additional Qualifying competition was held in the North of England, restricted to entries from northern counties and Scotland. In the singles the last two survivors qualified and in the doubles, the last pair.

Qualifying was not held in 1946 but both the Southern and Northern competitions were reinstated for the 1947 Championships. In 1966 the Northern competition was held for the last time and since that date qualifying has taken place in the south.

There was no qualifying for the Gentlemen's Doubles and Mixed Doubles in 1973, owing to the A.T.P. boycott, and for the Mixed Doubles in 1977, when the Ladies'Singles and Doubles were played at Eastbourne simultaneously with the Federation Cup. Qualifying for the Mixed Doubles was discontinued after 1991, and both Gentlemen's and Ladies' Doubles Qualifying was discontinued after 2018.

From 1925 to date all matches involving Ladies have been contested over the best of three sets. From 1925 to 1971 the Gentlemen's Singles and Doubles matches were contested throughout over the best of five sets. From 1972 to date, with the exception of 1973, 1993, 1997 and 1998 these matches were reduced to the best of three sets except in the last round, where they were contested over the best of five sets. In 1973 (A.T.P. boycott), 1993, 1997 and 1998 (rain) the best of three sets were played throughout.

Acceptance for the Qualifying competition has been by computer ranking from 1977. Seeding began in 1978.

From 1983 to 2003 the Lawn Tennis Association held Pre-Qualifying singles events, two weeks before The Championships. For further details see 'Events No Longer Held’.

## LUCKY LOSERS

Lucky losers are players who have lost in the final round of the Qualifying Competition and, if more Lucky Losers are required for substitutes, those players who have lost in the previous qualifying round. A Lucky Loser is inserted in The Championships draw as a substitution for a player who withdraws before their first round match. The procedure originated in 1937 when Lucky Losers were drawn by lot (hence the name), but from 1977-2005, players with the highest ranking were substituted first, and so on. In 2006 and 2007, the top four highest ranked players were randomly drawn and thereafter followed the ranking. In 2008 all players were randomly drawn. From 2009 the four highest ranked players have been randomly drawn and thereafter follow the rankings, unless there are more than two vacancies, in which case the size of the random draw will be the number of vacancies plus two. Similar arrangements are made for the doubles events. Up to 1936 players withdrawing from The Championships, after the draw had been made, were not replaced.

## VENUES

SOUTHERN COMPETITION

| 1925-1934 | Roehampton Club | 1946 | No competition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Roehampton Club(Gentlemen)Hurlingham Club(Ladies) | 1947-1976 | Bank of England Sports Club |
|  |  |  | Bank of England Sports Club |
| 1935-1937 |  | 1977 | (Gentlemen) |
|  |  |  | Devonshire Park, Eastbourne |
|  | Roehampton Club |  | (Ladies) |
| 1938 | (Gentlemen) | 1978 to date* | Bank of England Sports Club |
|  | Richmond Cricket |  |  |
|  | Club (Ladies) |  |  |
|  | Roehampton Club (Gentlemen) |  |  |
| 1939 | Bank of England Sports |  |  |
|  | Club (Ladies) |  |  |

Roehampton Club, Roehampton Lane, London, SW15.
Hurlingham Club, Ranelagh Gardens, London, SW6.
Richmond Cricket Club, Kew Road, Richmond, Surrey.
Bank of England Sports Club, Priory Lane, Roehampton, London, SW15.
*1997 Due to rain during the week, the Gentlemen's Doubles second round was played indoors at the Queen's Club on the Saturday and the qualifying round played on grass at the A.E.L.T.C. on the Monday, three Ladies' qualifying round matches were played indoors at the A.E.L..T.C. on the Sunday, and the Ladies' Doubles second and qualifying rounds were played indoors at the Queen's Club on the Saturday.
*1998 Due to rain during the week, the Gentlemen's matches were not concluded until the Saturday and all the Ladies' Singles and Doubles matches were played at the Civil Service Sports Ground at Chiswick on the Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

NORTHERN COMPETITION
1927-1931 Chapel Allerton LTC
1932-1934 Northern LTC
1935 Chapel Allerton LTC
1936 Northern LTC
1937 Allerton and Oakwood LTC
1938 Northern LTC
1939 Allerton and Oakwood LTC
1946 No competition
1947-1954 Northern LTC
1955 Chapel Allerton and Oakwood LTC

1956-1958 Northern LTC
1959 Chapel Allerton and Oakwood LTC
1960 Northern LTC
1961 Chapel Allerton and Oakwood LTC
1962 Northern LTC
1963 Chapel Allerton and Oakwood LTC
1964 Northern LTC
1965 Chapel Allerton LTC
1966 Northern LTC

Chapel Allerton LTC
Allerton and Oakwood LTC
Chapel Allerton and Oakwood LTC
Northern LTC, Palatine Road, West Didsbury, Manchester.

## NUMBER OF QUALIFIERS

SOUTHERN COMPETITION

| Years | Gentlemen's <br> Singles | Gentlemen's <br> Doubles (pairs) | Ladies' <br> Singles | Ladies' <br> Doubles <br> (pairs) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | Mlxed |
| :--- |
| (poubles |
| (pairs) |


| $1925-1966$ | 8 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1967-1970$ | 10 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| 1971 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| 1972 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| 1973 | 32 | - | 8 | 3 | - |
| 1974 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| 1975 | 16 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| 1676 | 16 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| 1977 | 16 | 5 | 8 | 3 | - |
| $1978-1981$ | 16 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| 1982 | 16 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| $1983-1991$ | 16 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 3 |
| $1992-1993$ | 16 | 4 | 16 | - | - |
| $1994-1999$ | 16 | - | - | - | - |
| $2000-2018$ | 16 | - | - |  |  |
| 2019 | 16 | - | 8 | - |  |
| $2020(1)$ | 16 |  | 8 | - |  |

Note: (1) The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

NORTHERN COMPETITION

| Years | Gentlemen's <br> Singles | Gentlemen's <br> Doubles (pairs) | Ladies' <br> Singles | Ladies' <br> Doubles <br> (pairs) | Mlxed <br> Doubles <br> (pairs) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1927-1966$ | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

For full details of Qualifiers to The Championships over the years, please visit www.wimbledon.com.

## Wheelchair Events

There are six wheelchair events played at The Championships. The Gentlemen's Singles and Doubles, Ladies'Singles and Doubles, and Quad Wheelchair Singles and Doubles. These events are staged in partnership with the ITF Wheelchair Tennis Tour and the AELTC is proud to welcome the world's best players to compete on grass for the chance to become a Wimbledon champion.

For full details of the various Wheelchair Tennis Champions at The Championships over the years, please see page 118.

## Junior Championships

Originally in 1947 the Committee of Management invited 18 junior champions from ten European countries to watch the second week's play during The Championships.

In the mornings Dan Maskell, the Club professional, organised an American tournament for the boys and girls on the hard courts. The boys' event was won by 16 year-old Kurt Nielsen of Denmark. His prize was a small silver cup, donated by Maskell, which was presented by the newly crowned Wimbledon Champion, Jack Kramer. The girls' winner was Miss Genevieve Domken of Belgium who received a prize, donated by Dr. J.C. Gregory.

The juniors were invited again in 1948 and, as in the previous year, competitions took place on the hard courts during the mornings.

In 1949 the two events were held in public on the outside grass courts during the afternoons of the second week under normal knock-out conditions. This practice has continued ever since, with both events raised to Championship status in 1975. Seeding began in 1977.

For the first time in 1998 a Qualifying competition for the Boys' and Girls' Singles, for up to 48 in each event, was held at the Bank of England Sports Club during the first week of The Championships.

For full details of the various Junior Champions at The Championships over the years, please see page 123.

NUMBER OF ENTRIES

| －¢ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { in } \frac{0}{0} \\ & \text { ì } \\ & \text { in } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { y } \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & i= \\ & \text { in } \\ & i=1 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 末 } \\ & \text { 厄̀ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { in } \frac{\ddots}{0} \\ & \text { ì } \\ & \text { in } \end{aligned}$ | 品 0 0 0 0 in in 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \text { in } \\ & i n \\ & \text { in } \\ & i= \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | 10 | － | 8 | － | 1984 | 64 | 16 | 48 | 16 |
| 1948 | 12 | － | 12 | － | 1985 | 64 | 16 | 48 | 16 |
| 1949 | 18 | － | 7 | － | 1986 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 29 |
| 1950 | 18 | － | 10 | － | 1987 | 64 | 16 | 64 | 16 |
| 1951 | 22 | － | 12 | － | 1988 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 28 |
| 1952 | 17 | － | 12 | － | 1989 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1953 | 16 | － | 13 | － | 1990 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 30 |
| 1954 | 19 | － | 12 | － | 1991 | 64 | 16 | 64 | 16 |
| 1955 | 15 | － | 12 | － | 1992 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1956 | 20 | － | 12 | － | 1993 | 64 | 31 | 64 | 32 |
| 1957 | 23 | － | 17 | － | 1994 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1958 | 22 | － | 13 | － | 1995 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1959 | 23 | － | 12 | － | 1996 | 64 | 16（1） | 64 | 16（1） |
| 1960 | 23 | － | 15 | － | 1997 | 64 | 16（1） | 64 | 16（1） |
| 1961 | 19 | － | 18 | － | 1998 | 64 | 16（1） | 64 | 16（1） |
| 1962 | 25 | － | 18 | － | 1999 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1963 | 27 | － | 14 | － | 2000 | 64 | 27 | 64 | 32 |
| 1964 | 26 | － | 17 | － | 2001 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1965 | 18 | － | 15 | － | 2002 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1966 | 23 | － | 18 | － | 2003 | 64 | 16 | 64 | 16 |
| 1967 | 27 | － | 19 | － | 2004 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1968 | 26 | － | 25 | － | 2005 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1969 | 27 | － | 24 | － | 2006 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1970 | 30 | － | 23 | － | 2007 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1971 | 27 | － | 21 | － | 2008 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1972 | 29 | － | 19 | － | 2009 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1973 | 30 | － | 27 | － | 2010 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1974 | 34 | － | 25 | － | 2011 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1975 | 48 | － | 33 | － | 2012 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1976 | 48 | － | 32 | － | 2013 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1977 | 49 | － | 34 | － | 2014 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1978 | 48 | － | 40 | － | 2015 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1979 | 48 | － | 40 | － | 2016 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1980 | 48 | － | 40 | － | 2017 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1981 | 64 | － | 48 | － | 2018 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1982 | 64 | 16 | 48 | 16 | 2019 | 64 | 32 | 64 | 32 |
| 1983 | 64 | 16 | 48 | 16 | 2020（2） | － | － | － | － |

Note：
（1）Reduced from 32 pairs owing to bad weather．
（2）The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid－19 pandemic．

## QUALIFYING COMPETITION

A qualifying competition for the Boys' and Girls' Singles was held for the first time in 1998, during the Thursday and Friday of the first week of The Championships.

| Year | Venue | No. of Entries |  | No. of Qualifiers |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 8}$ | Roehampton* | 40 | 32 | 8 | 8 |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | Roehampton | 32 | 25 | 8 | 8 |
| 2000 | Roehampton** | 31 | 32 | 8 | 8 |
| $2001-2019$ | Roehampton | 32 | 32 | 8 | 8 |
| $2020^{* * *}$ | - | - | - | - | - |

Venue: Bank of England Sports Ground, Priory Lane, Roehampton, London, SW15.
Notes:

* 1998 Due to rain during the week, matches were played indoors with the boys at Esporta Club at Croydon and the girls at The David Lloyd Club, Raynes Park.
** 2000 Due to rain on the Friday, matches were played indoors at the Sutton Junior Tennis Centre, Sutton.
*** The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

For full details of Qualifiers and lucky losers from the Junior Championships over the years, please visit www.wimbledon.com.

## Invitation Events

The Invitation Doubles represent a lighter side of The Championships, an opportunity for stars of yesteryear to entertain the crowds with their extraordinary skills.

At present, the events are divided up into three categories: the Gentlemen's Invitation Doubles, the Gentlemen's Senior Invitation Doubles and the Ladies' Invitation Doubles. Each event consists of eight invited pairs divided into two groups, playing each other within their group on a 'round robin' basis. The group winner is the pair with the highest number of wins. In the case of a tie the winning pair may be determined by head to head results or a formula based on percentage of sets/games won to those played.

The matches are played to the best of three sets. If a match should reach one set all a 10 -point tie-break will replace the third set.

For full details of the winners of each Invitation Event over the years, please see page 139.

## Management and Finances

## COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT

The Lawn Tennis Championship Meeting is under the joint management of The All England Tennis \& Croquet Club through its wholly owned subsidiary, The All England Lawn Tennis Club (Championships) Limited ('AELTC’) and the Lawn Tennis Association through its wholly owned subsidiary, LTA Operations Limited.

A Committee of Management consisting of the AELTC Board (12 members) and seven nominees of LTA Operations Limited form sub-committees for all major aspects of the meeting, e.g. commercial, catering, finance, ground, tennis and tickets. The AELTC provides the staff back-up.

Committee for 2020: AELTC - I.L. Hewitt (Chairman), Ms. S.J. Ambrose, R.A. Baker, K.J. Havelock, T.H. Henman OBE, Mrs. A.W.L. Innes, Ms. D.A. Jevans CBE, S.A. Jones LVO, Lord O'Donnell GCB KCB CB, R.T. Stoakes, A.J.K. Tatum, The Hon H.B. Weatherill

LTA Operations Ltd. - Mrs R. Baillache, Ms. S. Bennison, Lord Davies CBE, C. Haworth, Mrs. C.M. Hollingsworth, Mrs S. Procter, D.J. Rawlinson

## VARIOUS AGREEMENTS AND ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE ALL ENGLAND LAWN TENNIS \& CROQUET CLUB AND THE LAWN TENNIS ASSOCIATION

## 1907

The Club gave effect to an LTA ruling and accepted, for the first time, two LTA delegates onto its Committee of Management of The Lawn Tennis Championships at Wimbledon.

## 1913

Following the inaugural meeting of The International Lawn Tennis Federation, where the LTA accepted the 'World's Championships on Grass Courts' on behalf of the British Isles, an arrangement was made with the Club to combine such Championships with the Club's three existing Championships and upgrade the Ladies' Doubles and Mixed Doubles events to Championship status.

1914
In a memorandum of understanding the two parties confirmed the arrangements for staging the five Championship events at the Club. LTA representation on the Committee was increased to four and the LTA was allocated a share in the profits for the first time, although for a period the LTA waived its share to allow for heavy expenditure on ground improvements.

## 1920

A company was formed (The All England Lawn Tennis Ground Ltd.) with the object of the Club purchasing and equipping a new ground at Wimbledon Park, (Church Road) and with a view to raising capital by the issue of debentures and entering into a formal Agreement which would lock together the interests of the Club and the LTA.

1922
The parties formalised their arrangements by executing an Agreement for a term of 25 years; generally its provisions were preoccupied with the redemption of debentures and ensuring LTA use of the ground for competitions, matches and the training of players;
a joint Committee was constituted (four members each) for the purpose of controlling extraordinary expenditure. Following an International Lawn Tennis Federation decision to abolish the title of the 'World's Championships on Grass Courts', a Supplementary Agreement in 1923 altered the title to 'Official Lawn Tennis Championships recognised by The International Lawn Tennis Federation'; a further Supplementary Agreement in 1928 contained minor financial changes.

1934
A new Agreement between the Club and the LTA was negotiated to remain in force until at least 1972; it set up (inter alia) a Joint Committee of Management of The Championships for the purpose of controlling and managing The Championships (twelve Club and six LTA nominees), payment to the LTA of all the Surplus arising therefrom, the provision and maintenance of Special Reserve Funds and the transfer by the Club to the LTA of one half of its shareholding in the Ground Company. A Supplementary Agreement in 1950 dealt entirely with financial matters which arose in the course of previous arrangements. In 1966 the Principal Agreement was updated by the amendment of a few specific minor provisions to meet changing conditions; the number of the LTA's nominees to the Joint Committee of Management was increased to seven and the Agreement extended to at least 1999.

1993
The 1934 Agreement was varied by a Deed of Variation to give effect to changes appropriate to the circumstances in the 1990s and beyond: it expired on 31 July 2013. Generally the Deed of Variation regulates the relationship between the Club and the LTA, perpetuates the principle that the surplus derived from The Championships goes to British tennis and recognises the part played by the Club in staging The Championships.

2009
On 14 May 2009 the Club, the LTA and the Ground Company agreed arrangements for the continuation of their relationship in respect of The Championships for at least a further 40 years from 1 August 2013. Under a revised long-term agreement effective from that date the Club will receive 10 per cent and the LTA 90 per cent of the surplus generated by The Championships and the Ground Company will continue to receive a facility fee out of the income of The Championships before determination of the distributable surplus.

2011
In 2011, formal reorganisations took place whereby (i) the Club was converted into a company limited by guarantee as The All England Lawn Tennis \& Croquet Club Limited, (ii) The All England Lawn Tennis Club (Championships) Limited (AELTC) was formed as a wholly-owned subsidiary and acquired all assets and liabilities and rights and obligations of the Club relating to The Championships and (iii) the Lawn Tennis Association also incorporated and formed two new companies, Lawn Tennis Association Limited and LTA Operations Limited. The 2009 Agreement between the Club and the LTA was revised to reflect the new incorporated entities.

Consequent upon these reorganisations, The Championships have been controlled, managed and promoted by AELTC under the supervision of the Committee of Management, comprising 12 AELTC members and 7 nominees of LTA Operations Limited.

2013
On 1 August 2013, the Club became again the $100 \%$ owner of the Ground Company as a result of the Club and the Ground Company itself buying the LTA's shares in the Ground Company.

## CHAMPIONSHIPS SURPLUS

From 1877 to 1912, The Championships were promoted and managed by The All England Lawn Tennis Club and all profits remained in their control.

In 1913, the Club amalgamated their three Championships with the five World Championships awarded by The Lawn Tennis Association and, in return, agreed to pay the LTA a percentage of the gate receipts. In practice, the LTA waived their right to this income for the years 1913 and 1914 to allow the Club to expand further the Worple Road Centre Court facilities. The LTA also took no money in 1919 but in 1920 and 1921 received a very small percentage of the gross receipts from admission and seats.

In 1920 a company was formed (The All England Lawn Tennis Ground Ltd.) with the object of the Club purchasing and equipping a new ground at Wimbledon (present site) and with a view to raising capital by the issue of debentures and entering into a formal Agreement which would lock together the interests of the Club and The Lawn Tennis Association. The interlocking of the finances of The Championships between the Club, The Lawn Tennis Association and the Ground Company stems from an Agreement made in 1922, whereby the surplus from The Championships was shared between the Club and the LTA after paying the running expenses of the Club and deducting a preferential sum towards the redemption of debentures.

A revised Agreement made in 1934 provided, inter alia, for joint arrangements for managing The Championships instituted by the Club, mutual obligations in the event of a Championships financial deficiency and/or insufficiency, the transfer by the Club to the LTA of one half of its shareholding in the Ground Company and the payment to the LTA of all the surplus arising from The Championships after meeting expenses incurred in running and administering the Club and the expenses of running The Championships (other than capital expenditure).

The 1934 Agreement was varied by a Deed of Variation in 1993 to give effect to changes appropriate to the circumstances in the 1990s and beyond: it expired on 31st July, 2013. The Deed of Variation perpetuated the financial principles set out in the earlier Agreement, recognises the part played by the Club in staging The Championships and incorporated The All England Lawn Tennis Club (Wimbledon) Limited. as the fourth party to the Agreement - a company formed for the purpose of exploiting commercially any trademarks, trade names etc. for the financial benefit of The Championships.

Under a revised long term agreement from 1 August 2013 the AELTC receives 10 per cent and the LTA 90 per cent of the surplus generated by the Championships.

The funds generated by The Championships, less tax, are used by the LTA to develop tennis in Great Britain. The sum paid in 1981 exceeded the million pound mark, for the first time, and this figure has substantially increased over the years.

| Year | Surplus | Year | Surplus | Year | Surplus | Year | Surplus |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1877 | $(1)$ | 1891 | $£ 256$ | 1905 | $£ 2,104$ | 1923 | $£ 8,121$ |
| 1878 | $(1)$ | 1892 | $£ 318$ | 1906 | $£ 2,263$ | 1924 | $£ 16,742$ |
| 1879 | $£ 116$ | 1893 | $£ 270$ | 1907 | $£ 1,268$ | 1925 | $£ 17,165$ |
| 1880 | $£ 306$ | 1894 | $£ 218$ | 1908 | $£ 1,165$ | 1926 | $£ 17,372$ |
| 1881 | $£ 541$ | 1895 | $-£ 33$ | 1909 | $£ 1,103$ | 1927 | $£ 18,676$ |
| 1882 | $£ 344$ | 1897 | $£ 132$ | 1910 | $£ 1,760$ | 1928 | $£ 13,973$ |
| 1883 | $£ 426$ | 1898 | $£ 70$ | 1911 | $£ 2,401$ | 1929 | $£ 16,160$ |
| 1884 | $£ 614$ | 1899 | $£ 200$ | 1912 | $£ 2,292$ | 1930 | $£ 27,224$ |
| 1885 | $£ 597$ | 1900 | $£ 311$ | 1913 | $£ 3,518$ | 1931 | $£ 18,408$ |
| 1887 | $£ 276$ | 1901 | $£ 735$ | 1919 | $£ 6,769$ | 1932 | $£ 22,936$ |
| 1888 | $£ 530$ | 1902 | $£ 548$ | 1920 | $£ 6,430$ | 1933 | $£ 25,380$ |
| 1889 | $£ 436$ | 1903 | $£ 780$ | 1921 | $£ 5,679$ |  |  |
| 1890 | $£ 321$ | 1904 | $£ 1,291$ | 1922 | $£ 7,009$ |  |  |

Note: (1) No details available.

| Year | Surplus | Year | Surplus | Year | Surplus | Year | Surplus |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1934 | $£ 24,413$ | 1960 | $£ 51,926$ | 1980 | $£ 420,810$ | 2000 | $£ 31,136,610$ |
| 1935 | $£ 24,349$ | 1961 | $£ 48,521$ | 1981 | $£ 1,068,952$ | 2001 | $£ 32,044,906$ |
| 1936 | $£ 25,571$ | 1962 | $£ 46,607$ | 1982 | $£ 1,530,585$ | 2002 | $£ 25,626,034$ |
| 1937 | $£ 27,367$ | 1963 | $£ 58,310$ | 1983 | $£ 2,751,154$ | 2003 | $£ 25,869,917$ |
| 1938 | $£ 24,217$ | 1964 | $£ 57,712$ | 1984 | $£ 4,252,193$ | 2004 | $£ 26,840,761$ |
| 1939 | $£ 23,705$ | 1965 | $£ 55,270$ | 1985 | $£ 5,373,444$ | 2005 | $£ 27,035,130$ |
| 1946 | $£ 25,100$ | 1966 | $£ 49,041$ | 1986 | $£ 6,200,848$ | 2006 | $£ 25,544,765$ |
| 1947 | $£ 21,881$ | 1967 | $£ 60,054$ | 1987 | $£ 7,154,990$ | 2007 | $£ 25,001,737$ |
| 1948 | $£ 30,101$ | 1968 | $£ 37,310$ | 1988 | $£ 7,670,657$ | 2008 | $£ 25,666,827$ |
| 1949 | $£ 35,803$ | 1969 | $£ 73,685$ | 1989 | $£ 9,202,486$ | 2009 | $£ 29,170,015$ |
| 1950 | $£ 30,875$ | 1970 | $£ 57,245$ | 1990 | $£ 9,620,856$ | 2010 | $£ 31,002,330$ |
| 1951 | $£ 41,088$ | 1971 | $£ 66,973$ | 1991 | $£ 11,990,761$ | 2011 | $£ 35,173,814$ |
| 1952 | $£ 35,227$ | 1972 | $£ 64,993$ | 1992 | $£ 14,282,940$ | 2012 | $£ 37,753,390$ |
| 1953 | $£ 69,417$ | 1973 | $£ 58,048$ | 1993 | $£ 16,419,974$ | 2013 | $£ 35,107,812$ |
| 1954 | $£ 60,445$ | 1974 | $£ 87,478$ | 1994 | $£ 27,876,306$ | 2014 | $£ 32,040,186$ |
| 1955 | $£ 61,983$ | 1975 | $£ 121,422$ | 1995 | $£ 27,932,657$ | 2015 | $£ 33,917,572$ |
| 1956 | $£ 59,416$ | 1976 | $£ 184,516$ | 1996 | $£ 29,125,964$ | 2016 | $£ 34,387,612$ |
| 1957 | $£ 50,233$ | 1977 | $£ 501,616$ | 1997 | $£ 31,002,000$ | 2017 | $£ 33,637,748$ |
| 1958 | $£ 51,458$ | 1978 | $£ 515,976$ | 1998 | $£ 33,078,748$ | 2018 | $£ 37,785,528$ |
| 1959 | $£ 50,964$ | 1979 | $£ 306,737$ | 1999 | $£ 30,222,804$ | 2019 | $£ 44,876,455$ |

Note: From 1934 to 1955 a diminishing proportion of the surplus was allocated to The All England Lawn Tennis Ground Ltd.


Above: The first Debentures were issued in 1920 and raised $£ 100,000$

## DEBENTURES

Every five years, Centre Court Debentures are sold. It is from this source that The All England Lawn Tennis Ground plc (1), wholly owned from 1 August 2013 by The All England Lawn Tennis \& Croquet Club Limited, derives most of its funds to meet capital expenditure.

The original Debentures were issued in 1920. During the years immediately prior to the First World War, the Club considerably expanded the facilities at the Worple Road ground to meet the growing demand of the public, by increasing the capacity of the Centre Court and purchasing adjacent houses and gardens. Even so, when the tournament resumed after the War, in 1919, the grounds still could not cope with the greater than ever crowds and, as further expansion was not possible, the Club sought new premises.

In June, 1920, the Club formed the 'Ground' Company primarily with the object of acquiring $13 \mathrm{I} / 2$ acres of freehold land at Wimbledon Park, Surrey (the present site of the Club), and to develop the grounds for the purpose of staging The Lawn Tennis Championships and other competitions.

To fund the capital required, the 'Ground’ Company raised $£ 75,000$ by the issue of ' $A$ ' and 'B' Debentures at $£ 50$ each. The ' $A$ ' Debentures carried an interest rate of 7.5 per cent per annum, redeemable in or before August, 1947, and also conferred on the holder the right to purchase one seat in the Centre Court Stand for each day of the Championship meetings up to and including 1947, at the prices current at such meetings. The ' B ' Debentures carried no interest but conferred upon the holder the right, without payment, to one seat in the Centre

Court Stand for a similar period. The Debenture issue was oversubscribed and increased to $£ 100,000$. Because of the Second World War, the Debentures were extended by six years until the end of the 1953 Championships.

In 1948, existing holders were offered the opportunity of extending their rights until the 1959 Championships with a new issue of 2,100 Debentures at $£ 50$ each. Money was required to effect repairs to the Club's premises, including bomb damage, none having been carried out for nine years, and to improve the Centre Court and catering facilities.

So the process has continued and, apart from one year only, 1960, Debentures have been issued every five years. The three issues of 2,100 Debentures for 1986-1990, 1991-1995 and 1996-2000 realised approximately $£ 11$ million, $£ 35$ million and $£ 35$ million, respectively. Arising from the extension of the west side of the Centre Court, an additional 200 Debentures, making a total of 2,300, were offered for 2001-2005 and 2006-2010. Following the further increase in capacity, resulting from the completion of the Centre Court redevelopment in 2008, an additional 200 debentures, making a total of 2,500, were offered for 2011-2015 and 2016-2020. These realised $£ 60$ million and $£ 105$ million respectively. In March 2019, the Company announced the 2021-2025 series of Centre Court Debentures which raised $£ 168.84$ million.

Since the late 1970s, income from Debentures has funded many major works programmes to provide expanded and improved facilities for the players, spectators, officials and media, such as: 1979 - Raising of the Centre Court roof and the construction of a new Debenture Holders' Lounge on the north side of Centre Court, 1980 - Members' Enclosure made a permanent building, 1981 - No. 1 Court Competitors' Complex rebuilt, 1985 - East Side Centre Court Building constructed, 1986 - new two-storey Pavilion in Aorangi Park,

1989 - three new covered courts, 1991 - Centre Court North Building extended to provide greater accommodation for Debenture Holders and offices, 1992 - Replacement of Centre Court roof, 2009 - development of Centre Court including a retractable roof and new No. 2 Court, 2019 - redevelopment of No. 1 Court including retractable roof.

In recent years, further funding has been provided by the issue of Debentures for the new No. 1 Court. The issue of 1,000 Debentures for 1997-2001 realised $£ 8$ million, 834 Debentures for 2002-2006 realised $£ 7$ million, 850 Debentures for 2007-2011 realised $£ 8.9$ million, and 1,000 Debentures for 2012-2016 realised $£ 11.2$ million. In 2016 the issue of 1,000 Debentures for 2017-2021 realised $£ 25$ million.

Note: (1) The status prior to 24 January, 1996 was a private limited company.

## Prize Money

## SUMMARY

| Year | Gentlemen's Singles Champion | Gentlemen's Doubles Champions (pair) | Ladies' <br> Singles Champion | Ladies' Doubles Champions (pair) | Mixed Doubles Champions (pair) | Total for Meeting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | £2,000 | $£ 800$ | £750 | £500 | £450 | £26,150 |
| 1969 | £3,000 | £1,000 | £1,500 | £600 | £500 | £33,370 |
| 1970 | £3,000 | £1,000 | £1,500 | £600 | £500 | £41,650 |
| 1971 | £3,750 | £750 | £1,800 | £450 | £375 | £37,790 |
| 1972 | £5,000 | £1,000 | £3,000 | $£ 600$ | £500 | £50,330 |
| 1973 | £5,000 | £1,000 | £3,000 | £600 | £500 | £52,400 |
| 1974 | £10,000 | £2,000 | £7,000 | £1,200 | £1,000 | £97,100 |
| 1975 | £10,000 | £2,000 | £7,000 | £1,200 | £1,000 | £114,875 |
| 1976 | £12,500 | £3,000 | £10,000 | £2,400 | £2,000 | £157,740 |
| 1977 | £15,000 | £6,000 | £13,500 | £5,200 | £3,000 | £222,540 |
| 1978 | £19,000 | £7,500 | £17,100 | £6,500 | £4,000 | £279,023 |
| 1979 | £20,000 | £8,000 | £18,000 | £6,930 | £4,200 | £277,066 |
| 1980 | £20,000 | £8,400 | £18,000 | £7,276 | £4,420 | £293,464 |
| 1981 | £21,600 | £9,070 | £19,400 | £7,854 | £4,770 | £322,136 |
| 1982 | £41,667 | £16,666 | £37,500 | £14,450 | £6,750 | £593,366 |
| 1983 | £66,600 | £26,628 | £60,000 | £23,100 | £12,000 | £978,211 |
| 1984 | £100,000 | £40,000 | £90,000 | £34,700 | £18,000 | £1,461,896 |
| 1985 | £130,000 | £47,500 | £117,000 | £41,100 | £23,400 | £1,934,760 |
| 1986 | £140,000 | £48,500 | £126,000 | £42,060 | £25,200 | £2,119,780 |
| 1987 | £155,000 | £53,730 | £139,500 | £46,500 | £27,900 | £2,470,020 |
| 1988 | £165,000 | £57,200 | £148,500 | £49,500 | £29,700 | £2,612,126 |
| 1989 | £190,000 | £65,870 | £171,000 | £56,970 | £34,200 | £3,133,749 |
| 1990 | £230,000 | £94,230 | £207,000 | £81,510 | £40,000 | £3,819,730 |
| 1991 | £240,000 | £98,330 | £216,000 | £85,060 | £41,720 | £4,010,970 |
| 1992 | £265,000 | £108,570 | £240,000 | £93,920 | £46,070 | £4,416,820 |
| 1993 | £305,000 | £124,960 | £275,000 | £108,100 | £53,020 | £5,048,450 |
| 1994 | £345,000 | £141,350 | £310,000 | £122,200 | £60,000 | £5,682,170 |
| 1995 | £365,000 | £149,540 | £328,000 | £129,300 | £63,500 | £6,025,550 |
| 1996 | £392,500 | £160,810 | £353,000 | £139,040 | £68,280 | £6,465,910 |
| 1997 | £415,000 | £170,030 | £373,500 | £147,010 | £72,200 | £6,884,952 |
| 1998 | £435,000 | £178,220 | £391,500 | £154,160 | £75,700 | £7,207,590 |
| 1999 | £455,000 | £186,420 | £409,500 | £167,770 | £79,180 | $£ 7,595,330$ |
| 2000 | £477,500 | £195,630 | £430,000 | £176,070 | £83,100 | £8,056,480 |


| Year | Gentlemen's Singles Champion | Gentlemen's Doubles Champions (pair) | Ladies' <br> Singles <br> Champion | Ladies’ <br> Doubles Champions (pair) | Mixed <br> Doubles Champions (pair) | Total for Meeting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 | £500,000 | £205,000 | £462,500 | £189,620 | £87,000 | £8,525,280 |
| 2002 | £525,000 | £210,000 | £486,000 | £194,250 | £88,500 | £8,825,320 |
| 2003 | £575,000 | £210,000 | £535,000 | £194,250 | £88,500 | £9,373,990 |
| 2004 | £602,500 | £215,000 | £560,500 | £200,000 | £90,000 | £9,707,280 |
| 2005 | £630,000 | £218,500 | £600,000 | £203,250 | £90,000 | £10,085,510 |
| 2006 | £655,000 | $£ 220,690$ | £625,000 | £205,280 | £90,000 | £10,378,710 |
| 2007 | £700,000 | £222,900 | £700,000 | £222,900 | £90,000 | £11,282,710 |
| 2008 | £750,000 | £230,000 | £750,000 | £230,000 | £92,000 | £11,812,000 |
| 2009 | £850,000 | $£ 230,000$ | £850,000 | £230,000 | £92,000 | £12,550,000 |
| 2010 | £1,000,000 | $£ 240,000$ | £1,000,000 | £240,000 | £92,000 | £13,725,000 |
| 2011 | £1,100,000 | £250,000 | £1,100,000 | £250,000 | £92,000 | £14,600,000 |
| 2012 | £1,150,000 | £260,000 | £1,150,000 | £260,000 | £92,000 | £16,060,000 |
| 2013 | £1,600,000 | $£ 300,000$ | £1,600,000 | £300,000 | £92,000 | £22,560,000 |
| 2014 | £1,760,000 | £325,000 | £1,760,000 | £325,000 | £96,000 | £25,000,000 |
| 2015 | £1,880,000 | £340,000 | £1,880,000 | £340,000 | £100,000 | £26,750,000 |
| 2016 | £2,000,000 | £350,000 | $£ 2,000,000$ | £350,000 | £100,000 | £28,100,000 |
| 2017 | £2,200,000 | £400,000 | £2,200,000 | £400,000 | £100,000 | £31,600,000 |
| 2018 | £2,250,000 | £450,000 | $£ 2,250,000$ | £450,000 | £110,000 | £34,000,000 |
| 2019 | £2,350,000 | £540,000 | £2,350,000 | £540,000 | £116,000 | £38,000,000 |
| 2020(1) | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes:
In 1971 travel allowances amounting to one third of the prize money were paid automatically to the organization under whose authority the competitor entered. This sum totalled $£ 12,680$.

From 1975 to 1989 the total prize money for the meeting includes Bonus Pools.
From 1987 the total prize money includes daily payments towards accommodation and travel as follows: 1987: £50, 1988: £55, 1989: £75, 1990: £80, 1991: £90, 1992: £100, 1993: £105, 1994: £110, 1995: £120, 1996: £130, 1997: £135 (Qualifiers £68); 1998: £140 (Qualifiers £70); 1999: £150 (Qualifiers £75); 2000: $£ 155$ (Qualifiers $£ 80$ ); 2001: 2005: $£ 165$ (Qualifiers $£ 85$ ); 2006-2011: $£ 170$ (Qualifiers $£ 85$ ), 2012-2016: $£ 200$ (Qualifiers $£ 100$ ), 2017-2019: $£ 200$ all players.

In addition the following annual contributions have been made: Pre and post-Wimbledon grass court tournaments: 1983: $£ 135,000,1984$ : $£ 162,000,1985-1988: £ 300,000,1989-1991: £ 400,000,1992$ : $£ 500,000,1993: £ 550,000,1994: £ 600,000,1995-2018: £ 1,000,000$. I.T.F. worldwide development: 1985-1988: £100,000, 1989: £125,000.
(1) The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic (applies throughout Prize Money section). The Club allocated prize money to the 620 players whose world ranking would have enabled them to gain entry into The Championships 2020 by direct acceptance into the Main Draw or Qualifying event. Players only received payment for one event. See page 323 for a full breakdown.

GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | Champion | Runnerup | Semifinalists | Quarterfinalists | Fourth Round | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | £2,000 | £1,300 | $£ 750$ | $£ 400$ | £150 | £100 | £75 | £50 |
| 1969 | £3,000 | £1,500 | £800 | £450 | £175 | £125 | £80 | £50 |
| 1970 | £3,000 | £1,500 | £800 | £450 | £220 | £165 | £125 | £100 |
| 1971 | £3,750 | £2,250 | $£ 750$ | £415 | £225 | $£ 150$ | $£ 95$ | £75 |
| 1972 | £5,000 | £3,000 | £1,000 | £550 | £300 | £200 | £125 | £100 |
| 1973 | £5,000 | £3,000 | £1,000 | £550 | £300 | £200 | £125 | £100 |
| 1974 | £10,000 | £6,000 | £2,000 | £1,000 | £600 | £300 | £200 | £150 |
| 1975 | £10,000 | £6,000 | £.2,000 | £1,000 | $£ 600$ | £300 | £200 | £150 |
| 1976 | £12,500 | £7,000 | £3,000 | £1,500 | £1,100 | £550 | £300 | £150 |
| 1977 | £15,000 | £8,000 | £4,000 | £2,000 | £1,200 | £600 | £350 | £200 |
| 1978 | £19,000 | £9,600 | £4,800 | £2,400 | £1,440 | $£ 720$ | £350 | £200 |
| 1979 | £20,000 | £10,000 | £5,000 | £2,500 | £1,500 | £760 | £440 | £265 |
| 1980 | £20,000 | £10,000 | £5,000 | £2,500 | £1,600 | $£ 850$ | $£ 500$ | £300 |
| 1981 | £21,600 | £10,800 | £5,400 | £2,700 | £1,730 | £920 | $£ 540$ | £325 |
| 1982 | £41,667 | £20,833 | £10,417 | £5,278 | £3,056 | £1,667 | £972 | £556 |
| 1983 | £66,600 | £33,300 | £16,650 | £8,430 | £4,880 | £2,662 | £1,553 | $£ 888$ |
| 1984 | £100,000 | £50,000 | £25,000 | £12,500 | £6,850 | £3,850 | £2,200 | £1,300 |
| 1985 | £130,000 | £65,000 | £32,500 | £16,500 | £8,680 | £4,864 | £2,865 | £1,750 |
| 1986 | £140,000 | £70,000 | £35,000 | £17,725 | £9,330 | £5,225 | £3,080 | £1,880 |
| 1987 | £155,000 | £77,500 | £38,750 | £19,635 | £10,335 | £5,785 | £3,410 | £2,080 |
| 1988 | £165,000 | £82,500 | £41,250 | £20,900 | £11,000 | £6,160 | £3,630 | £2,215 |
| 1989 | £190,000 | £95,000 | £47,500 | £24,065 | £12,665 | £7,095 | £4,180 | £2,550 |
| 1990 | £230,000 | £115,000 | £57,500 | £29,900 | £16,100 | £9,310 | £5,635 | £3,450 |
| 1991 | £240,000 | £120,000 | £60,000 | £31,200 | £16,800 | £9,715 | £5,880 | £3,600 |
| 1992 | £265,000 | £132,500 | £66,250 | £34,450 | £18,550 | £10,730 | £6,490 | £3,975 |
| 1993 | £305,000 | £152,500 | £76,250 | £39,650 | £21,350 | £12,350 | £7,470 | £4,575 |
| 1994 | £345,000 | £172,500 | £86,250 | £44,850 | £24,150 | £13,970 | £8,450 | £.5,175 |
| 1995 | £365,000 | £182,500 | £91,250 | £47,450 | £25,550 | £14,780 | £8,940 | £5,475 |
| 1996 | £392,500 | £196,250 | £98,125 | £51,025 | £27,475 | £15,900 | £9,615 | £5,885 |
| 1997 | £415,000 | £207,500 | £103,750 | £53,925 | £29,050 | £16,810 | £10,165 | £6,225 |
| 1998 | £435,000 | £217,500 | £108,750 | £56,550 | £30,450 | £17,610 | £10,660 | £6,530 |
| 1999 | £455,000 | £227,500 | £113,750 | £59,150 | £31,850 | £18,420 | £11,150 | £6,830 |
| 2000 | £477,500 | £238,750 | £119,380 | £62,080 | £33,420 | £19,330 | £11,700 | £7,160 |
| 2001 | £500,000 | £250,000 | £125,000 | £65,000 | £35,000 | £20,250 | £12,250 | £7,500 |
| 2002 | £525,000 | £262,500 | £131,250 | £68,250 | £36,750 | £21,260 | £12,860 | £7,880 |
| 2003 | £575,000 | £287,500 | £143,750 | £74,750 | £40,250 | £23,280 | £14,090 | £8,630 |
| 2004 | £602,500 | £301,250 | £150,630 | £78,330 | $£ 42,170$ | £24,390 | £14,760 | £9,040 |


| Year | Champion | Runner- <br> up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Fourth <br> Round | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2005 | $£ 630,000$ | $£ 315,000$ | $£ 157,500$ | $£ 81,900$ | $£ 44,100$ | $£ 25,510$ | $£ 15,440$ | $£ 9,450$ |
| 2006 | $£ 655,000$ | $£ 327,500$ | $£ 163,750$ | $£ 85,150$ | $£ 45,850$ | $£ 26,520$ | $£ 16,050$ | $£ 9,830$ |
| 2007 | $£ 700,000$ | $£ 350,000$ | $£ 175,000$ | $£ 88,550$ | $£ 47,250$ | $£ 27,050$ | $£ 16,325$ | $£ 10,000$ |
| 2008 | $£ 750,000$ | $£ 375,000$ | $£ 187,500$ | $£ 93,750$ | $£ 50,000$ | $£ 28,125$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 10,250$ |
| 2009 | $£ 850,000$ | $£ 425,000$ | $£ 212,500$ | $£ 106,250$ | $£ 53,250$ | $£ 29,250$ | $£ 17,750$ | $£ 10,750$ |
| 2010 | $£ 1,000,000$ | $£ 500,000$ | $£ 250,000$ | $£ 125,000$ | $£ 62,500$ | $£ 31,250$ | $£ 18,750$ | $£ 11,250$ |
| 2011 | $£ 1,100,000$ | $£ 550,000$ | $£ 275,000$ | $£ 137,500$ | $£ 68,750$ | $£ 34,375$ | $£ 20,125$ | $£ 11,500$ |
| 2012 | $£ 1,150,000$ | $£ 575,000$ | $£ 287,500$ | $£ 145,000$ | $£ 75,000$ | $£ 38,875$ | $£ 23,125$ | $£ 14,500$ |
| 2013 | $£ 1,600,000$ | $£ 800,000$ | $£ 400,000$ | $£ 205,000$ | $£ 105,000$ | $£ 63,000$ | $£ 38,000$ | $£ 23,500$ |
| 2014 | $£ 1,760,000$ | $£ 880,000$ | $£ 440,000$ | $£ 226,000$ | $£ 117,000$ | $£ 71,000$ | $£ 43,000$ | $£ 27,000$ |
| 2015 | $£ 1,880,000$ | $£ 940,000$ | $£ 470,000$ | $£ 241,000$ | $£ 127,000$ | $£ 77,000$ | $£ 47,000$ | $£ 29,000$ |
| 2016 | $£ 2,000,000$ | $£ 1,000,000$ | $£ 500,000$ | $£ 250,000$ | $£ 132,000$ | $£ 80,000$ | $£ 50,000$ | $£ 30,000$ |
| 2017 | $£ 2,200,000$ | $£ 1,100,000$ | $£ 550,000$ | $£ 275,000$ | $£ 147,000$ | $£ 90,000$ | $£ 57,000$ | $£ 35,000$ |
| 2018 | $£ 2,250,000$ | $£ 1,125,000$ | $£ 562,000$ | $£ 281,000$ | $£ 163,000$ | $£ 100,000$ | $£ 63,000$ | $£ 39,000$ |
| 2019 | $£ 2,350,000$ | $£ 1,175,000$ | $£ 588,000$ | $£ 294,000$ | $£ 176,000$ | $£ 111,000$ | $£ 72,000$ | $£ 45,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

QUALIFYING COMPETITION

| Year | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1984 | $£ 650$ | - | - |
| 1985 | $£ 875$ | - | - |
| 1986 | $£ 1,250$ | $£ 625$ | $£ 315$ |
| 1987 | $£ 1,385$ | $£ 695$ | $£ 345$ |
| 1988 | $£ 1,475$ | $£ 740$ | $£ 370$ |
| 1989 | $£ 1,700$ | $£ 850$ | $£ 425$ |
| 1990 | $£ 2,300$ | $£ 1,150$ | $£ 575$ |
| 1991 | $£ 2,400$ | $£ 1,200$ | $£ 600$ |
| 1992 | $£ 2,650$ | $£ 1,325$ | $£ 660$ |
| 1993 | $£ 3,050$ | $£ 1,525$ | $£ 760$ |
| 1994 | $£ 3,450$ | $£ 1,725$ | $£ 860$ |
| 1995 | $£ 3,650$ | $£ 1,825$ | $£ 910$ |
| 1996 | $£ 3,925$ | $£ 1,960$ | $£ 980$ |
| 1997 | $£ 3,952$ | $£ 1,976$ | $£ 988$ |
| 1998 | $£ 4,140$ | $£ 2,070$ | $£ 1,035$ |
| 1999 | $£ 4,330$ | $£ 2,170$ | $£ 1,080$ |
| 2000 | $£ 4,550$ | $£ 2,270$ | $£ 1,140$ |
| 2001 | $£ 4,760$ | $£ 2,380$ | $£ 1,190$ |

QUALIFYING COMPETITION (continued)

| Year | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2002 | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 2,500$ | $£ 1,250$ |
| 2003 | $£ 5,480$ | $£ 2,740$ | $£ 1,370$ |
| 2004 | $£ 5,740$ | $£ 2,870$ | $£ 1,435$ |
| 2005 | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,000$ | $£ 1,500$ |
| 2006 | $£ 6,240$ | $£ 3,120$ | $£ 1,560$ |
| 2007 | $£ 6,300$ | $£ 3,150$ | $£ 1,575$ |
| 2008 | $£ 6,500$ | $£ 3,250$ | $£ 1,625$ |
| 2009 | $£ 6,700$ | $£ 3,350$ | $£ 1,675$ |
| 2010 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 3,500$ | $£ 1,750$ |
| 2011 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 3,500$ | $£ 1,750$ |
| 2012 | $£ 8,500$ | $£ 4,250$ | $£ 2,125$ |
| 2013 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,000$ |
| 2014 | $£ 13,500$ | $£ 6,750$ | $£ 3,375$ |
| 2015 | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 7,250$ | $£ 3,625$ |
| 2016 | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 3,750$ |
| 2017 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 8,750$ | $£ 4,375$ |
| 2018 | $£ 19,500$ | $£ 9,750$ | $£ 4,875$ |
| 2019 | $£ 22,500$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 7,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (PER PAIR)

| Year | Champions | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1968 | $£ 800$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 350$ | $£ 180$ | - | - | - |
| 1969 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | - | - | - |
| 1970 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | - | - | - |
| 1971 | $£ 750$ | $£ 450$ | $£ 300$ | $£ 150$ | - | - | - |
| 1972 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | - | - | - |
| 1973 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | - | - | - |
| 1974 | $£ 2,000$ | $£ 1,200$ | $£ 800$ | $£ 400$ | - | - | - |
| 1975 | $£ 2,000$ | $£ 1,200$ | $£ 800$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | - | - |
| 1976 | $£ 3,000$ | $£ 1,500$ | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 250$ | - | - |
| 1977 | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,000$ | $£ 2,000$ | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 150$ | - |
| 1978 | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 3,600$ | $£ 2,000$ | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 160$ | $£ 75$ |
| 1979 | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 2,000$ | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 520$ | $£ 170$ | $£ 80$ |
| 1980 | $£ 8,400$ | $£ 4,200$ | $£ 2,100$ | $£ 1,050$ | $£ 570$ | $£ 190$ | $£ 90$ |
| 1981 | $£ 9,070$ | $£ 4,540$ | $£ 2,270$ | $£ 1,140$ | $£ 620$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ |


| Year | Champions | Runners-up | Semifinalists | Quarterfinalists | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1982 | £16,666 | £8,834 | £4,166 | £1,666 | £834 | £278 | £140 |
| 1983 | £26,628 | £13,314 | £6,656 | £2,664 | £1,330 | £444 | £222 |
| 1984 | £40,000 | £20,000 | £10,000 | £4,000 | £2,000 | £1,000 | $£ 584$ |
| 1985 | £47,500 | £23,750 | £11,880 | £5,450 | £2,810 | £1,490 | $£ 870$ |
| 1986 | £48,500 | £24,250 | £12,130 | £6,160 | £3,180 | £1,680 | £980 |
| 1987 | £53,730 | £26,870 | £13,430 | £6,820 | $£ 3,510$ | £1,860 | £1,090 |
| 1988 | £57,200 | £28,600 | £14,300 | £7,260 | £3,740 | £1,980 | £1,160 |
| 1989 | £65,870 | £32,930 | £16,470 | £8,360 | £4,310 | £2,280 | £1,330 |
| 1990 | £94,230 | £47,110 | £24,180 | £12,560 | £6,680 | £3,630 | £2,130 |
| 1991 | £98,330 | £49,160 | $£ 25,230$ | £13,100 | £6,980 | £3,790 | £2,220 |
| 1992 | £108,570 | £54,280 | £27,860 | £14,460 | £7,710 | £4,190 | £2,450 |
| 1993 | £124,960 | £62,480 | £32,060 | £16,640 | £8,870 | £4,810 | £2,820 |
| 1994 | £141,350 | £70,670 | $£ 36,260$ | £18,820 | £10,040 | £5,440 | £3,190 |
| 1995 | £149,540 | £ 64,770 | $£ 38,360$ | £19,910 | £10,620 | £5,760 | £3,370 |
| 1996 | £160,810 | £80,400 | $£ 41,250$ | £21,420 | £11,420 | £6,200 | £3,620 |
| 1997 | £170,030 | £85,010 | £43,620 | £22,650 | £12,070 | £6,550 | £3,830 |
| 1998 | £178,220 | £89,100 | £45,730 | £23,740 | £12,650 | £6,870 | £4,020 |
| 1999 | £186,420 | £93,200 | £47,830 | £24,830 | £13,230 | £7,180 | £4,210 |
| 2000 | £195,630 | £97,810 | £50,200 | £26,060 | £13,890 | £7,540 | £4,420 |
| 2001 | £205,000 | £102,500 | £52,500 | £27,250 | £14,500 | £7,900 | £4,650 |
| 2002 | £210,000 | £105,000 | £53,780 | £27,910 | £14,850 | £8,090 | £4,760 |
| 2003 | £210,000 | £105,000 | £53,780 | £27,910 | £14,850 | £8,090 | £4,760 |
| 2004 | £215,000 | £107,500 | £55,100 | £28,600 | £15,200 | £8,300 | £4,870 |
| 2005 | £218,500 | £109,250 | £56,000 | £29,100 | £15,450 | £8,440 | £4,950 |
| 2006 | £220,690 | £110,340 | £56,560 | £29,390 | £15,600 | £8,520 | £5,000 |
| 2007 | £222,900 | £111,440 | £57,130 | £29,680 | £15,760 | £8,610 | £5,050 |
| 2008 | £230,000 | £115,000 | £57,500 | £30,000 | £16,000 | £9,000 | £5,250 |
| 2009 | £230,000 | £115,000 | £57,500 | £30,000 | £16,000 | £9,000 | £5,250 |
| 2010 | £240,000 | £120,000 | £60,000 | £30,000 | £16,000 | £9,000 | £5,250 |
| 2011 | £250,000 | £125,000 | £62,500 | £31,250 | £16,000 | £9,000 | £5,250 |
| 2012 | £260,000 | £130,000 | £65,000 | £32,500 | £16,650 | £9,350 | £5,450 |
| 2013 | £300,000 | £150,000 | £75,000 | £37,500 | £20,000 | £12,000 | £7,750 |
| 2014 | £325,000 | £163,000 | £81,500 | £41,000 | £21,500 | £13,000 | £8,500 |
| 2015 | £340,000 | £170,000 | £85,000 | £43,000 | £22,500 | £13,750 | £9,000 |
| 2016 | £350,000 | £175,000 | £88,000 | £44,000 | £23,250 | £14,250 | £9,250 |
| 2017 | £400,000 | £200,000 | £100,000 | £50,000 | £26,500 | £16,500 | £10,750 |
| 2018 | £450,000 | £225,000 | £112,000 | £56,000 | £29,000 | £17,750 | £11,500 |
| 2019 | £540,000 | £270,000 | £135,000 | £67,000 | £32,000 | £19,000 | £12,000 |
| 2020(1) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

## LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

| Year | Champion | Runnerup | Semifinalists | Quarterfinalists | Fourth Round | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | $£ 750$ | $£ 450$ | £300 | £150 | $£ 90$ | $£ 50$ | £35 | £25 |
| 1969 | £1,500 | £750 | £350 | £200 | £125 | $£ 90$ | £70 | £50 |
| 1970 | £1,500 | $£ 750$ | $£ 400$ | £225 | £150 | £125 | $£ 100$ | £75 |
| 1971 | £1,800 | £1,000 | £450 | £265 | £150 | £115 | £75 | £55 |
| 1972 | £2,400 | £1,330 | $£ 600$ | £350 | £200 | $£ 150$ | $£ 100$ | £75 |
| 1973 | £3,000 | £2,000 | £700 | £400 | £250 | £150 | £100 | £75 |
| 1974 | £7,000 | £4,000 | £1,500 | £750 | £500 | £250 | £175 | £150 |
| 1975 | £7,000 | £4,200 | £1,500 | $£ 750$ | £500 | £250 | £175 | £150 |
| 1976 | £10,000 | £5,600 | £2,400 | £1,200 | £600 | £300 | £200 | £150 |
| 1977 | £13,500 | £7,000 | £3,500 | £1,600 | £925 | $£ 460$ | £270 | £150 |
| 1978 | £17,100 | £8,400 | £4,200 | £1,920 | £1,100 | £552 | £324 | £188 |
| 1979 | £18,000 | £8,750 | £4,375 | £2,000 | £1,160 | £585 | £340 | £200 |
| 1980 | £18,000 | £8,750 | £4,375 | £2,000 | £1,245 | £660 | £390 | £230 |
| 1981 | £19,440 | £9,450 | £4,725 | £2,160 | £1,345 | £715 | £420 | £250 |
| 1982 | £37,500 | £18,875 | £9,125 | £4,222 | £2,445 | £1,300 | £755 | £428 |
| 1983 | £60,000 | £30,000 | £14,585 | £7,123 | £3,904 | £2,048 | £1,196 | £684 |
| 1984 | £90,000 | £45,000 | £21,900 | £10,704 | £5,866 | £3,080 | £1,796 | £1,027 |
| 1985 | £117,000 | £58,500 | £28,500 | £13,954 | £6,950 | £3,750 | £2,210 | £1,350 |
| 1986 | £126,000 | £63,000 | £30,700 | £15,025 | £7,485 | £4,040 | £2,380 | £1,450 |
| 1987 | £139,500 | £69,750 | £33,900 | £16,690 | £8,270 | £4,485 | £2,645 | £1,610 |
| 1988 | £148,500 | £74,250 | £36,090 | £17,765 | £8,800 | £4,775 | £2,815 | £1,715 |
| 1989 | £171,000 | £85,500 | £41,560 | £20,455 | £10,135 | £5,500 | £3,240 | £1,975 |
| 1990 | £207,000 | £103,500 | £50,315 | £25,415 | £12,880 | £7,215 | £4,370 | £2,675 |
| 1991 | £216,000 | £108,000 | £52,500 | £26,520 | £13,440 | £7,530 | £4,560 | £2,790 |
| 1992 | £240,000 | £120,000 | £57,970 | £29,280 | £14,840 | £8,315 | £5,035 | £3,080 |
| 1993 | £275,000 | £137,500 | £66,720 | £33,700 | £17,080 | £9,570 | £5,790 | £3,545 |
| 1994 | £310,000 | £155,000 | £74,000 | £38,000 | £20,000 | £10,800 | £6,550 | £4,010 |
| 1995 | £328,000 | £164,000 | £78,000 | £40,200 | £21,160 | £11,430 | £6,930 | £4,250 |
| 1996 | £353,000 | £176,500 | £83,900 | £43,230 | £22,750 | £12,300 | £7,450 | £4,570 |
| 1997 | £373,500 | £186,750 | £88,350 | £45,825 | £24,000 | £13,025 | £7,880 | £4,825 |
| 1998 | £391,500 | £195,750 | £92,440 | £48,070 | £25,120 | £13,650 | £8,260 | £5,060 |
| 1999 | £409,500 | £204,750 | £96,690 | £50,280 | £26,280 | £14,270 | £8,640 | £5,290 |
| 2000 | £430,000 | £215,000 | £101,470 | £52,760 | £28,410 | £15,460 | £9,360 | £5,730 |
| 2001 | £462,500 | £231,250 | £112,500 | £56,875 | £29,750 | £16,200 | £9,800 | £6,000 |
| 2002 | £486,000 | $£ 243,000$ | £118,125 | £59,720 | £31,240 | £17,000 | £10,290 | £6,300 |
| 2003 | £535,000 | £267,500 | £129,350 | £65,400 | £34,200 | £18,620 | £11,270 | £6,900 |
| 2004 | £560,500 | £280,250 | £135,560 | £68,540 | £35,850 | £19,510 | £11,810 | £7,230 |


| Year | Champion | Runner- <br> up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Fourth <br> Round | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2005 | $£ 600,000$ | $£ 300,000$ | $£ 145,690$ | $£ 73,710$ | $£ 37,480$ | $£ 20,400$ | $£ 12,350$ | $£ 7,560$ |
| 2006 | $£ 625,000$ | $£ 312,500$ | $£ 151,500$ | $£ 76,650$ | $£ 38,970$ | $£ 21,210$ | $£ 12,840$ | $£ 7,860$ |
| 2007 | $£ 700,000$ | $£ 350,000$ | $£ 175,000$ | $£ 88,550$ | $£ 47,250$ | $£ 27,050$ | $£ 16,325$ | $£ 10,000$ |
| 2008 | $£ 750,000$ | $£ 375,000$ | $£ 187,500$ | $£ 93,750$ | $£ 50,000$ | $£ 28,125$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 10,250$ |
| 2009 | $£ 850,000$ | $£ 425,000$ | $£ 212,500$ | $£ 106,250$ | $£ 53,250$ | $£ 29,250$ | $£ 17,750$ | $£ 10,750$ |
| 2010 | $£ 1,000,000$ | $£ 500,000$ | $£ 250,000$ | $£ 125,000$ | $£ 62,500$ | $£ 31,250$ | $£ 18,750$ | $£ 11,250$ |
| 2011 | $£ 1,100,000$ | $£ 550,000$ | $£ 275,000$ | $£ 137,500$ | $£ 68,750$ | $£ 34,375$ | $£ 20,125$ | $£ 11,500$ |
| 2012 | $£ 1,150,000$ | $£ 575,000$ | $£ 287,500$ | $£ 145,000$ | $£ 75,000$ | $£ 38,875$ | $£ 23,125$ | $£ 14,500$ |
| 2013 | $£ 1,600,000$ | $£ 800,000$ | $£ 400,000$ | $£ 205,000$ | $£ 105,000$ | $£ 63,000$ | $£ 38,000$ | $£ 23,500$ |
| 2014 | $£ 1,760,000$ | $£ 880,000$ | $£ 440,000$ | $£ 226,000$ | $£ 117,000$ | $£ 71,000$ | $£ 43,000$ | $£ 27,000$ |
| 2015 | $£ 1,880,000$ | $£ 940,000$ | $£ 470,000$ | $£ 241,000$ | $£ 127,000$ | $£ 77,000$ | $£ 47,000$ | $£ 29,000$ |
| 2016 | $£ 2,000,000$ | $£ 1,000,000$ | $£ 500,000$ | $£ 250,000$ | $£ 132,000$ | $£ 80,000$ | $£ 50,000$ | $£ 30,000$ |
| 2017 | $£ 2,200,000$ | $£ 1,100,000$ | $£ 550,000$ | $£ 275,000$ | $£ 147,000$ | $£ 90,000$ | $£ 57,000$ | $£ 35,000$ |
| 2018 | $£ 2,250,000$ | $£ 1,125,000$ | $£ 562,000$ | $£ 281,000$ | $£ 163,000$ | $£ 100,000$ | $£ 63,000$ | $£ 39,000$ |
| 2019 | $£ 2,350,000$ | $£ 1,175,000$ | $£ 588,000$ | $£ 294,000$ | $£ 176,000$ | $£ 111,000$ | $£ 72,000$ | $£ 45,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: From 1968 to 1982, byes who lost in the Second Round received First Round prize money.

## QUALIFYING COMPETITION

| Year | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1984 | $£ 514$ | - | - |
| 1985 | $£ 675$ | - | - |
| 1986 | $£ 970$ | $£ 485$ | $£ 245$ |
| 1987 | $£ 1,080$ | $£ 540$ | $£ 270$ |
| 1988 | $£ 1,145$ | $£ 570$ | $£ 285$ |
| 1989 | $£ 1,315$ | $£ 660$ | $£ 330$ |
| 1990 | $£ 1,785$ | $£ 890$ | $£ 445$ |
| 1991 | $£ 1,860$ | $£ 930$ | $£ 465$ |
| 1992 | $£ 2,050$ | $£ 1,030$ | $£ 515$ |
| 1993 | $£ 2,360$ | $£ 1,185$ | $£ 595$ |
| 1994 | $£ 2,670$ | $£ 1,340$ | $£ 675$ |
| 1995 | $£ 2,825$ | $£ 1,415$ | $£ 715$ |
| 1996 | $£ 3,035$ | $£ 1,520$ | $£ 6770$ |
| 1997 | $£ 3,064$ | $£ 1,605$ | $£ 766$ |
| 1998 | $£ 3,210$ | $£ 1,680$ | $£ 805$ |
| 1999 | $£ 3,360$ | $£ 1,820$ | $£ 840$ |
| 2000 | $£ 3,640$ | $£ 910$ |  |

QUALIFYING COMPETITION (continued)

| Year | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2001 | $£ 3,810$ | $£ 1,910$ | $£ 950$ |
| 2002 | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 2,000$ | $£ 1,000$ |
| 2003 | $£ 4,380$ | $£ 2,190$ | $£ 1,100$ |
| 2004 | $£ 4,600$ | $£ 2,300$ | $£ 1,150$ |
| 2005 | $£ 4,800$ | $£ 2,495$ | $£ 1,200$ |
| 2006 | $£ 4,990$ | $£ 3,150$ | $£ 1,250$ |
| 2007 | $£ 6,300$ | $£ 3,250$ | $£ 1,575$ |
| 2008 | $£ 6,500$ | $£ 3,350$ | $£ 1,625$ |
| 2009 | $£ 6,700$ | $£ 3,500$ | $£ 1,675$ |
| 2010 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 4,500$ | $£ 1,750$ |
| 2011 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 1,750$ |
| 2012 | $£ 8,500$ | $£ 6,750$ | $£ 2,125$ |
| 2013 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 7,250$ | $£ 3,000$ |
| 2014 | $£ 13,500$ | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 3,375$ |
| 2015 | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 8,750$ | $£ 3,625$ |
| 2016 | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 9,750$ | $£ 3,750$ |
| 2017 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 13,250$ | $£ 4,375$ |
| 2018 | $£ 19,500$ | - | $£ 4,875$ |
| 2019 | $£ 22,500$ | $£ 7,000$ |  |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - |  |

## LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (PER PAIR)

| Year | Champions | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1968 | $£ 500$ | $£ 300$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 100$ | - | - | - |
| 1969 | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | - | - | - |
| 1970 | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | - | - | - |
| 1971 | $£ 450$ | $£ 300$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 75$ | - | - | - |
| 1972 | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | - | - | - |
| 1973 | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | - | - | - |
| 1974 | $£ 1,200$ | $£ 700$ | $£ 350$ | $£ 200$ | - | - | - |
| 1975 | $£ 1,200$ | $£ 700$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | - | - |
| 1976 | $£ 2,400$ | $£ 1,200$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 250$ | $£ 125$ | - | - |
| 1977 | $£ 5,200$ | $£ 2,600$ | $£ 1,600$ | $£ 800$ | $£ 350$ | $£ 100$ | - |
| 1978 | $£ 6,500$ | $£ 3,120$ | $£ 1,600$ | $£ 800$ | $£ 350$ | $£ 110$ | $£ 50$ |
| 1979 | $£ 6,930$ | $£ 3,464$ | $£ 1,600$ | $£ 800$ | $£ 364$ | $£ 116$ | $£ 54$ |
| 1980 | $£ 7,276$ | $£ 3,638$ | $£ 1,680$ | $£ 840$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 130$ | $£ 62$ |


| Year | Champions | Runners-up | Semifinalists | Quarterfinalists | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1981 | £7,854 | £3,932 | £1,816 | £912 | £434 | £140 | £70 |
| 1982 | £14,450 | £7,226 | £3,332 | £1,332 | £620 | £200 | £100 |
| 1983 | £23,100 | £11,550 | £5,324 | £2,130 | £974 | £320 | £160 |
| 1984 | £34,700 | £17,350 | £8,000 | £3,200 | £1,460 | £480 | £240 |
| 1985 | £41,100 | £20,550 | £9,500 | £4,360 | £2,100 | £1,100 | £640 |
| 1986 | £42,060 | £21,030 | £9,700 | £4,930 | £2,390 | £1,250 | £720 |
| 1987 | £46,500 | $£ 23,250$ | £10,740 | £5,460 | £2,630 | £1,400 | $£ 800$ |
| 1988 | £49,500 | £24,750 | £11,430 | £5,810 | £2,800 | £1,490 | £850 |
| 1989 | £56,970 | £28,490 | £13,170 | £6,690 | £3,230 | £1,710 | £960 |
| 1990 | £81,510 | £40,750 | £19,350 | £10,050 | £5,010 | $£ 2,720$ | £1,540 |
| 1991 | £85,060 | £45,520 | £20,190 | £10,480 | £5,230 | £2,840 | £1,610 |
| 1992 | £93,920 | £46,950 | £22,290 | £11,570 | £5,780 | £3,130 | £1,780 |
| 1993 | £108,100 | £54,050 | £25,650 | £13,310 | £6,650 | £3,610 | $£ 2,050$ |
| 1994 | £122,200 | £61,100 | £29,000 | £15,100 | £7,520 | £4,080 | $£ 2,320$ |
| 1995 | £129,300 | £64,650 | £30,700 | £16,000 | £7,950 | £4,320 | £2,450 |
| 1996 | £139,040 | £69,300 | £33,010 | £17,220 | £8,560 | £4,660 | £2,630 |
| 1997 | £147,010 | £73,270 | £34,900 | £18,210 | £9,050 | £4,930 | £2,780 |
| 1998 | £154,160 | £77,070 | £36,580 | £18,990 | £9,490 | £5,150 | £2,920 |
| 1999 | £167,770 | £83,880 | £40,660 | $£ 21,110$ | £10,920 | £5,570 | £3,260 |
| 2000 | £176,070 | £88,030 | £42,670 | £22,150 | £11,800 | £6,030 | $£ 3,530$ |
| 2001 | £189,620 | £94,810 | £47,250 | £23,840 | £12,330 | £6,320 | $£ 3,720$ |
| 2002 | £194,250 | £97,130 | £ 48,400 | £24,430 | £12,630 | £6,470 | $£ 3,810$ |
| 2003 | £194,250 | £97,130 | £ 48,400 | £24,430 | £12,630 | £6,470 | 3,810 |
| 2004 | £200,000 | £100,000 | £50,000 | £25,000 | £12,850 | £6,600 | $£ 3,860$ |
| 2005 | £203,250 | £101,630 | £50,800 | £25,400 | £13,100 | £6,700 | £3,920 |
| 2006 | £205,280 | £102,650 | $£ 51,310$ | £25,650 | £13,230 | £6,770 | £3,960 |
| 2007 | £222,900 | £111,440 | £57,130 | £29,680 | £15,760 | £8,610 | £5,050 |
| 2008 | £230,000 | £115,000 | $£ 57,500$ | $£ 30,000$ | £16,000 | £9,000 | $£ 5,250$ |
| 2009 | $£ 230,000$ | £115,000 | $£ 57,500$ | $£ 30,000$ | £16,000 | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 5,250$ |
| 2010 | $£ 240,000$ | £120,000 | £60,000 | $£ 30,000$ | £16,000 | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 5,250$ |
| 2011 | £250,000 | £125,000 | £62,500 | £31,250 | £16,000 | £9,000 | £5,250 |
| 2012 | £260,000 | £130,000 | £65,000 | £32,500 | £16,650 | £9,350 | £5,450 |
| 2013 | £300,000 | £150,000 | £75,000 | £37,500 | £20,000 | £12,000 | £7,750 |
| 2014 | £325,000 | £163,000 | £81,500 | £41,000 | £21,500 | £13,000 | £8,500 |
| 2015 | £340,000 | £170,000 | £85,000 | £43,000 | £22,500 | £13,750 | £9,000 |
| 2016 | £350,000 | £175,000 | £88,000 | £44,000 | £23,250 | £14,250 | £9,250 |
| 2017 | £400,000 | £200,000 | £100,000 | £50,000 | £26,500 | £16,500 | £10,750 |
| 2018 | £450,000 | £225,000 | £112,000 | £56,000 | £29,000 | £17,750 | £11,500 |
| 2019 | £540,000 | $£ 270,000$ | £135,000 | £67,000 | £32,000 | £19,000 | £12,000 |

# LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (PER PAIR) (continued) 

| Year | Champions | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: From 1978 to 1983, byes who lost in the Second Round received First Round prize money.

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (PER PAIR)

| Year | Champions | Runners- up | Semifinalists | Quarterfinalists | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | £450 | £300 | £150 | £100 | - | - | - |
| 1969 | $£ 500$ | £350 | £175 | £100 | - | - | - |
| 1970 | $£ 500$ | £350 | £175 | £100 | - | - | - |
| 1971 | £375 | £265 | £130 | $£ 75$ | - | - | - |
| 1972 | $£ 500$ | £350 | £175 | £100 | - | - | - |
| 1973 | $£ 500$ | £350 | £175 | £100 | - | - | - |
| 1974 | £1,000 | $£ 500$ | £300 | £150 | - | - | - |
| 1975 | £1,000 | $£ 500$ | £300 | £200 | £100 | - | - |
| 1976 | £2,000 | £1,000 | £300 | £200 | £100 | - | - |
| 1977 | £3,000 | £1,500 | $£ 700$ | £400 | $£ 200$ | - | - |
| 1978 | £4,000 | £2,000 | $£ 840$ | £480 | $£ 240$ | - | - |
| 1979 | £4,200 | £2,100 | £1,000 | £500 | £250 | - | - |
| 1980 | £4,420 | £2,210 | £1,050 | £520 | £260 | - | - |
| 1981 | £4,770 | £2,390 | £1,140 | $£ 560$ | £280 | - | - |
| 1982 | £6,750 | £3,400 | £1,700 | £800 | £400 | - | - |
| 1983 | £12,000 | £6,000 | £3,000 | £1,400 | £700 | £350 | £150 |
| 1984 | £18,000 | £9,000 | £4,500 | £2,100 | £1,050 | £526 | £226 |
| 1985 | £23,400 | £11,700 | £5,850 | £2,730 | £1,370 | £680 | £300 |
| 1986 | £25,200 | £12,600 | £6,300 | £2,930 | £1,470 | £730 | £330 |
| 1987 | £27,900 | £13,950 | £6,980 | £3,240 | £1,620 | $£ 810$ | £370 |
| 1988 | £29,700 | £14,850 | £7,430 | £3,450 | £1,720 | $£ 860$ | £390 |
| 1989 | £34,200 | £17,100 | £8,550 | £3,930 | £1,970 | $£ 980$ | £440 |
| 1990 | £40,000 | £20,000 | £10,000 | £4,600 | £2,300 | £1,150 | $£ 520$ |
| 1991 | £41,720 | £20,860 | £10,430 | £4,800 | £2,400 | £1,200 | £540 |
| 1992 | £46,070 | £23,030 | £11,520 | £5,300 | £2,650 | £1,320 | £600 |
| 1993 | £53,020 | £26,510 | £13,260 | £6,100 | £3,050 | £1,520 | £690 |
| 1994 | £60,000 | £30,000 | £15,000 | £6,900 | £3,450 | £1,720 | $£ 780$ |
| 1995 | £63,500 | £31,750 | £15,870 | £7,300 | £3,650 | £1,810 | £830 |
| 1996 | £68,280 | £34,140 | £17,080 | £7,860 | £3,920 | £1,950 | $£ 890$ |


| Year | Champions | Runners- up | Semifinalists | Quarterfinalists | Third Round | Second Round | First Round |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | £72,200 | £36,100 | £18,060 | £8,310 | £4,150 | £2,060 | £940 |
| 1998 | £75,700 | £37,850 | £18,920 | £8,700 | £4,350 | £2,160 | £990 |
| 1999 | £79,180 | £39,590 | £19,790 | £9,100 | £4,550 | £2,280 | £1,030 |
| 2000 | £83,100 | £41,540 | £20,770 | £9,550 | £4,780 | £2,390 | £1,080 |
| 2001 | £87,000 | £43,500 | £21,750 | £10,000 | £5,000 | £2,500 | £1,130 |
| 2002 | £88,500 | £44,250 | £22,130 | £10,170 | £5,090 | £2,550 | £1,150 |
| 2003 | £88,500 | £44,250 | £22,130 | £10,170 | £5,090 | £2,550 | £1,150 |
| 2004 | £90,000 | £45,000 | £22,500 | £10,300 | £5,180 | £2,600 | £1,180 |
| 2005 | £90,000 | £45,000 | £22,500 | £10,300 | £5,180 | £2,600 | £1,180 |
| 2006 | £90,000 | £45,000 | $£ 22,500$ | £10,300 | £5,180 | £2,600 | £1,180 |
| 2007 | £90,000 | £45,000 | £22,500 | £10,300 | £5,180 | £2,600 | £1,180 |
| 2008 | £92,000 | £46,000 | $£ 23,000$ | £10,500 | £5,200 | £2,600 | £1,300 |
| 2009 | £92,000 | £46,000 | £23,000 | £10,500 | £5,200 | £2,600 | £1,300 |
| 2010 | £92,000 | £46,000 | £23,000 | £10,500 | £5,200 | £2,600 | £1,300 |
| 2011 | £92,000 | £46,000 | $£ 23,000$ | £10,500 | £5,200 | $£ 2,600$ | £1,300 |
| 2012 | £92,000 | £46,000 | £23,000 | £10,500 | £5,200 | £2,600 | £1,300 |
| 2013 | £92,000 | £46,000 | £23,000 | £10,500 | £5,200 | £2,600 | £1,300 |
| 2014 | £96,000 | £48,000 | £24,000 | £11,500 | £5,600 | £2,800 | £1,400 |
| 2015 | £100,000 | £50,000 | £25,000 | £12,000 | £6,000 | £3,000 | £1,500 |
| 2016 | £100,000 | £50,000 | $£ 25,000$ | £12,000 | £6,000 | £3,000 | £1,500 |
| 2017 | £100,000 | £50,000 | $£ 25,000$ | £12,000 | £6,000 | £3,000 | £1,500 |
| 2018 | £110,000 | £55,000 | £27,500 | £13,750 | £6,500 | £3,250 | £1,625 |
| 2019 | £116,000 | £58,000 | £29,000 | £14,500 | £7,000 | £3,500 | £1,750 |
| 2020(1) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: In 1983, byes who lost in the Second Round received First Round prize money.

GENTLEMEN'S WHEELCHAIR SINGLES

| Year | Winner | Runner-up | Semi-finalists | Quarter-finalists |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2016 | $£ 25,000$ | $£ 12,500$ | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 5,375$ |
| 2017 | $£ 32,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 11,000$ | $£ 7,500$ |
| 2018 | $£ 40,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 8,500$ |
| 2019 | $£ 46,000$ | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 10,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - |

## GENTLEMEN'S WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES (PER PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Third Place | Fourth Place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2005 | $£ 2,600$ | $£ 1,800$ | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 600$ |
| 2006 | $£ 2,600$ | $£ 1,800$ | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 600$ |
| 2007 | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,200$ | $£ 1,800$ | $£ 1,000$ |
| 2008 | $£ 6,750$ | $£ 3,750$ | $£ 2,250$ | $£ 1,250$ |
| 2009 | $£ 6,750$ | $£ 3,750$ | $£ 2,250$ | $£ 1,250$ |
| 2010 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 2,500$ | $£ 1,500$ |
| 2011 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 2,500$ | $£ 1,500$ |
| 2012 | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 4,500$ | $£ 2,750$ | $£ 1,750$ |
| 2013 | $£ 8,500$ | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 3,250$ | $£ 2,250$ |
| 2014 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 3,000$ |
| 2015 | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 7,750$ | $£ 5,250$ | $£ 4,000$ |
| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi-finalists |  |
| 2016 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,500$ |  |
| 2017 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,500$ |  |
| 2018 | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 4,500$ |  |
| 2019 | $£ 18,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 5,000$ |  |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - |  |  |

## LADIES' WHEELCHAIR SINGLES

| Year | Winner | Runner-up | Semi-finalists | Quarter-finalists |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2016 | $£ 25,000$ | $£ 12,500$ | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 5,375$ |
| 2017 | $£ 32,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 11,000$ | $£ 7,500$ |
| 2018 | $£ 40,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 8,500$ |
| 2019 | $£ 46,000$ | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 10,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - |

LADIES' WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES (PER PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Third Place | Fourth Place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2009 | $£ 6,750$ | $£ 3,750$ | $£ 2,250$ | $£ 1,250$ |
| 2010 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 2,500$ | $£ 1,500$ |
| 2011 | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 2,500$ | $£ 1,500$ |
| 2012 | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 4,500$ | $£ 2,750$ | $£ 1,750$ |
| 2013 | $£ 8,500$ | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 3,250$ | $£ 2,250$ |
| 2014 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 3,000$ |
| 2015 | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 7,750$ | $£ 5,250$ | $£ 4,000$ |


| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi-finalists |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2016 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,500$ |
| 2017 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,500$ |
| 2018 | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 7,000$ | $£ 4,500$ |
| 2019 | $£ 18,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 5,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - |

QUAD WHEELCHAIR SINGLES

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi-finalists |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2019 | $£ 34,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 8,500$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - |

## QUAD WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES (PER PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2019 | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 7,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - |

## JUNIOR CHAMPIONSHIPS

The Junior Championships at Wimbledon are an entirely amateur event. As such, participants do not receive prize money. They do, however, receive ranking points that count towards their international junior ranking.

## GENTLEMEN'S INVITATION DOUBLES (PER PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Group Second <br> Place | Group Third <br> Place | Group Fourth <br> Place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | $£ 16,500$ | $£ 13,500$ | $£ 10,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 8,000$ |
| 2008 | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ | $£ 9,000$ |
| 2009 | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ | $£ 9,000$ |
| 2010 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 11,500$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ |
| 2011 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 11,500$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ |
| 2012 | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 11,000$ |
| 2013 | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 12,000$ |
| 2014 | $£ 21,000$ | $£ 18,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 13,000$ |
| 2015 | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 14,000$ |
| 2016 | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 16,000$ |
| 2017 | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 17,000$ |
| 2018 | $£ 26,000$ | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 19,000$ |
| 2019 | $£ 27,000$ | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 20,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - | - |

## GENTLEMEN'S SENIOR INVITATION DOUBLES (PER PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Group Second <br> Place | Group Third <br> Place | Group Fourth <br> Place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | $£ 16,500$ | $£ 13,500$ | $£ 10,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 8,000$ |
| 2008 | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ | $£ 9,000$ |
| 2009 | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ | $£ 9,000$ |
| 2010 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 11,500$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ |
| 2011 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 11,500$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 8,500$ |
| 2012 | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 11,000$ |
| 2013 | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 12,000$ |
| 2014 | $£ 21,000$ | $£ 18,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 13,000$ |
| 2015 | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 14,000$ |
| 2016 | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 16,000$ |
| 2017 | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 17,000$ |
| 2018 | $£ 26,000$ | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 19,000$ |
| 2019 | $£ 27,000$ | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 20,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - | - |

LADIES' INVITATION DOUBLES (PER PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Group Second <br> Place | Group Third <br> Place | Group Fourth <br> Place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2007 | $£ 16,500$ | $£ 13,500$ | $£ 10,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 8,000$ |
| 2008 | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ | $£ 9,000$ |
| 2009 | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ | $£ 9,000$ |
| 2010 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 11,500$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 9,500$ |
| 2011 | $£ 17,500$ | $£ 14,500$ | $£ 11,500$ | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 8,500$ |
| 2012 | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 11,000$ |
| 2013 | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 13,000$ | $£ 12,000$ |
| 2014 | $£ 21,000$ | $£ 18,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 14,000$ | $£ 13,000$ |
| 2015 | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 14,000$ |
| 2016 | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 16,000$ | $£ 16,000$ |
| 2017 | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 17,000$ | $£ 17,000$ |
| 2018 | $£ 26,000$ | $£ 22,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 19,000$ | $£ 19,000$ |
| 2019 | $£ 27,000$ | $£ 23,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 20,000$ | $£ 20,000$ |
| $2020(1)$ | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

DISTRIBUTION OF PRIZE MONEY IN LIEU OF THE CHAMPIONSHIPS 2020

| Event | No. of players | Amount (per player) | Amount (per event) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Qualifying | 224 | $£ 12,500$ | $£ 2,800,000$ |
| Singles | 256 | $£ 25,000$ | $£ 6,400,000$ |
| Doubles | 120 | $£ 6,250$ | $£ 750,000$ |
| Wheelchair | 16 | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 96,000$ |
| Quad Wheelchair | 4 | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 20,000$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 2 0}$ | - | $£ 10,066,000$ |

## LEADING WINNERS

GENTLEMEN

| Name | Singles | Doubles | Mixed | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R. Federer (SUI) 1999-2019 | £11,900,870 | £26,895 | - | £11,927,765 |
| N. Djokovic (SRB) 2005-2019 | £11,402,110 | £4,260 | - | £11,406,370 |
| A.B. Murray (GBR) 2005, 2006, 2008-2017 | £6,048,610 | £11,975 | $£ 5,390$ | £6,065,975 |
| R. Nadal (ESP) 2003, 2005-2008, 2010-2015, 2017-2019 | £4,523,845 | £4,220 | - | £4,528,065 |
| P. Sampras (USA) 1989-2002 | £2,974,515 | £2,155 | - | £2,976,670 |
| T. Berdych (CZE) 2004-2017, 2019 | £2,331,575 | £4,220 | - | £2,335,795 |
| M. Raonic (CAN) 2011-2019 | £2,330,250 | - | - | £2,330,250 |
| M. Cilic (CRO) 2007-2019 | £2,177,000 | - | - | £2,177,000 |
| K. Anderson (RSA) 2008-2019 | £1,776,125 | £25,625 | $£ 650$ | £1,802,400 |
| A.S. Roddick (USA) 2001-2012 | £1,494,330 | £2,325 | - | £1,496,655 |
| S. Querrey (USA) 2007-2010, 2012-2019 | £1,446,875 | £26,725 | - | £1,473,600 |
| J-W. Tsonga (FRA) 2007, 2009-2017, 2019 | £1,447,000 | - | - | £1,447,000 |
| L.G. Hewitt (AUS) 1999-2016 | £1,325,815 | £65,815 | £22,270 | $£ 1,413,900$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { G.S. Ivanisevic (YUG/CRO) } \\ & \text { 1988-2001, } 2004 \end{aligned}$ | £1,320,465 | £10,775 | - | £1,331,240 |
| B.F. Becker (GER) 1984-1997,1999 | £1,265,885 | £1,037 | - | £1,266,922 |
| R. Gasquet (FRA) 2004-2008, 2011-2019 | £1,258,720 | - | - | £1,258,720 |
| M.C. Bryan (USA 1999-2019) | - | £1,087,210 | £129,205 | £1,216,415 |
| T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) 1987-2005 | £214,375 | £884,435 | £82,135 | £1,180,945 |
| K. Nishikori (JPN) 2008, 2010-2019 | £1,095,875 | £4,500 | - | £1,100,375 |
| R. Bautista-Agut (ESP) 2013-2017,2019 | £1,051,000 | £10,375 | - | £1,061,375 |
| J.L. Bjorkman (SWE) 1993-2008 | £481,410 | £503,470 | £69,510 | £1,054,390 |
| F. Lopez (ESP) 2002-2019 | £984,920 | £40,125 | £2,600 | £1,027,645 |
| A.K. Agassi (USA) 1987, 1991-1996, 1998-2003, 2006 | £1,021,385 | - | - | £1,021,385 |
| J.R. Isner (USA) 2008, 2010-2019 | £1,020,625 | - | - | £1,020,625 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { J.M. Del Potro (ARG) 2007-2009, } \\ & \text { 2011-2013, 2016-2018 } \end{aligned}$ | £1,012,825 | $£ 5,150$ | - | £1,017,975 |
| R.C. Bryan (USA) 1999-2017, 2019 | £12,250 | £862,210 | £127,690 | £1,002,150 |
| G. Dimitrov (BUL) 2009, 2011-2019 | £920,000 | £10,500 | - | £930,500 |
| S. Wawrinka (SUI) 2005-2019 | £905,595 | £5,025 | - | £910,620 |
| F. Verdasco (ESP) 2003-2019 | £874,230 | £28,275 | £1,240 | £903,745 |
| D. Ferrer (ESP) 2003-2014, 2016-2018 | £861,100 | £18,165 | - | £879,265 |


| Name | Singles | Doubles | Mixed | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G. Simon (FRA) 2006-2019 | £873,780 | £5,025 | - | £878,805 |
| M. Youzhny (RUS) 2001-2018 | £829,000 | £18,310 | - | £847,310 |
| T.H. Henman (GBR) 1993-2007 | £832,130 | £7,625 | - | £839,755 |
| N. Mahut (FRA) 2004-2019 | £388,720 | £414,625 | $£ 2,500$ | £805,845 |
| P.M. Rafter (AUS) 1993-2001 | £715,750 | £77,185 | - | £792,935 |
| M. Baghdatis (CYP) 2005-2008, 2010-2019 | £761,750 | £12,525 | - | £774,275 |
| M.R. Woodforde (AUS) 1986-2000 | £146,585 | £558,375 | £59,000 | £763,960 |
| S.B. Edberg (SWE) 1983-1996 | £744,113 | £9,721 | - | £753,834 |
| D.M. Nestor (CAN) 1994-2004, 2006-2018 | $£ 83,380$ | £532,165 | £118,140 | £733,685 |
| L. Kubot (POL) 2004, 2006-2019 | £386,625 | $£ 312,215$ | £7,300 | £706,140 |
| N. Kyrgios (AUS) 2014-2019 | £692,000 | - | £2,375 | £694,375 |
| B. Paire (FRA) 2011-2019 | £660,375 | £31,725 | - | £692,100 |
| V. Pospisil (CAN) 2012-2019 | £469,500 | £218,875 | - | £688,375 |
| V. Pospisil (CAN) 2012-2018 | £681,115 | £1,895 | - | £683,010 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { D. Goffin (BEL) 2012-2016, 2018, } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | £681,375 | - | - | £681,375 |
| J. Melzer (AUT) 2000, 2002-2006, 2008-2015,2018,2019 | £382,885 | $£ 235,230$ | £49,625 | £667,740 |
| B. Tomic (AUS) 2010-2019 | £663,250 | £3,875 | - | £667,125 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { L. Paes (IND) 1991-1994, 1996-2000, } \\ & \text { 2001-2017, } 2019 \end{aligned}$ | $£ 37,720$ | $£ 358,205$ | £270,865 | £666,790 |
| A. Seppi (ITA) 2005-2019 | £603,575 | £59,700 | £1,300 | £664,575 |
| J. Sock (USA) 2014-2018 | $£ 248,000$ | £410,375 | $£ 4,750$ | £663,125 |

Note: Excludes Qualifiers.

LADIES

| Name | Singles | Doubles | Mixed | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Miss S.J. Williams (USA) 1998, <br> 2000-2005, 2007-2016, 2018, 2019 | $£ 11,381,945$ | $£ 759,905$ | $£ 41,350$ | $12,183,200$ |
| Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) <br> 1997-2012, 2014-2019 | $£ 6,165,445$ | $£ 759,905$ | $£ 41,320$ | $£ 6,966,670$ |
| Miss A. Kerber (GER) 2007, 2008, <br> 2010-2019 | $£ 4,160,500$ | $£ 13,350$ | $£ 1,300$ | $£ 4,175,150$ |
| Miss P. Kvitova (CZE) 2008-2019 | $£ 3,880,000$ | $£ 7,875$ | - | $£ 3,887,875$ |
| Miss S. Halep (ROM) 2011-2019 | $£ 3,516,625$ | $£ 13,725$ | - | $£ 3,530,350$ |
| Miss G. Muguruza (ESP) 2013-2019 | $£ 3,363,000$ | $£ 21,500$ | - | $£ 3,384,500$ |
| Miss M. Sharapova (RUS) 2003- <br> 2015, 2018, 2019 | $£ 2,370,390$ | - | - | $£ 2,370,390$ |


| Name | Singles | Doubles | Mixed | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Miss M.S. Bartoli (FRA) 2003-2013 | £2,282,100 | £33,550 | £1,950 | £2,317,600 |
| Miss A. Radwanska (POL) | $£ 2,252,645$ | $£ 35,830$ | $£ 590$ | $£ 2,289,065$ |
| 2006-2018 |  |  |  |  |
| Miss S.M. Graf (GER) 1984, 1985, 1987-1996, 1998, 1999 | $£ 2,086,791$ | £35,680 | £12,800 | $£ 2,135,271$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss S. Lisicki (GER) 2008, } 2009 \\ & \text { 2011-2018 } \end{aligned}$ | £1,754,500 | £79,950 | £4,300 | £1,838,750 |
| Miss M. Navratilova (TCH/USA) 1973-1996, 2000-2006 | £1,304,020 | $£ 231,812$ | £141,160 | £1,676,992 |
| Miss B. Strycova (CZE) 2003-2019 | £1,259,230 | $£ 388,790$ | £9,150 | £1,657,170 |
| Miss L.A. Davenport (USA) $\text { 1993-2001, 2003-2005, 2008, } 2010$ | £1,387,090 | £174,475 | £49,670 | £1,611,235 |
| Miss V. Azarenka (BLR) 2006-2015, 2017-2019 | £1,406,035 | £45,930 | $£ 31,440$ | $£ 1,483,405$ |
| Miss J. Novotna (TCH/CZE) 1986-1999 | £986,220 | $£ 354,925$ | $£ 25,180$ | $£ 1,366,325$ |
| Miss E. Vesnina (RUS) 2006-2017 | £831,640 | £457,610 | £71,850 | £1,361,100 |
| Miss A. Mauresmo (FRA) 1998, 2000-2002, 2004-2009 | £1,183,190 | £71,260 | - | £1,254,450 |
| Miss E.C.M. Bouchard (CAN) 2013-2019 | £1,195,000 | £18,875 | £650 | £1,214,525 |
| Miss E. Makarova (RUS) 2008-2018 | £769,375 | $£ 395,375$ | £13,775 | £1,178,525 |
| Miss S. Kuznetsova (RUS) 2002- 2012, 2014-2019 | £967,975 | $£ 137,785$ | ¢5,085 | £1,110,845 |
| Miss L. Safarova (CZE) 2005, 2007-2018 | £995,485 | $£ 106,335$ | £3,000 | £1,104,820 |
| Miss M. Hingis (SUI) 1995-2001, 2006, 2007, 2014-2017 | £605,250 | $£ 382,130$ | £113,880 | £1,101,260 |
| Miss J. Konta (GBR) 2012-2018 | £1,051,000 | £29,350 | £4,200 | £1,084,550 |
| Miss J. Goerges (GER) 2008-2019 | £929,750 | £121,350 | £7,200 | £1,058,300 |
| Miss S. Hsieh (TPE) 2006-2008, 2012-2019 | £524,735 | £505,455 | £27,000 | £1,057,190 |
| Miss J. Henin / Henin-Hardenne <br> (BEL) 2000-2003, 2005-2007, 2010 | £1,042,015 | £6,165 | - | $£ 1,048,180$ |
| Miss J. Ostapenko (LAT) 2015-2019 | £959,000 | £37,500 | £41,500 | £1,038,000 |
| Miss D. Cibulkova (SVK) 2008-2018 | £1,006,750 | $£ 28,675$ | - | £1,035,425 |
| Miss V. Zvonareva (RUS) 2002-2006, 2008-2012, 2014 | £830,050 | £99,635 | £47,600 | $£ 977,285$ |
| Miss M. Rybarikova (SVK) 2008-2019 | £876,750 | £82,250 | - | $£ 959,000$ |
| Miss E. Svitolina (UKR) 2013-2019 | £921,500 | £11,375 | £6,675 | £939,550 |
| Miss C. Wozniacki (DEN) 2007-2019 | £876,450 | £11,625 | £1,300 | $£ 889,375$ |


| Name | Singles | Doubles | Mixed | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Miss K. Flipkens (BEL) 2006, 2009-2011, 2013-2019 | £827,360 | £54,750 | £6,050 | £888,160 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss S. Stosur (AUS) 2003-2016, } \\ & \text { 2018, } 2019 \end{aligned}$ | $£ 467,980$ | $£ 294,040$ | $£ 117,828$ | $£ 879,848$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss Y. Shvedova (RUS/KAZ) } \\ & \text { 2006-2016 } \end{aligned}$ | £574,860 | £261,575 | £22,950 | £859,385 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss L.A. Raymond (USA) } \\ & \text { 1993-2015 } \end{aligned}$ | £239,950 | £414,070 | $£ 174,450$ | £828,470 |
| Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) 1987-2001, 2004 | £618,860 | £176,990 | £11,060 | £806,910 |
| Miss K. Clijsters (BEL) 1999-2003, 2005, 2006, 2010, 2012 | £621,135 | £147,545 | $£ 31,170$ | £799,850 |
| Miss C. Vandeweghe (USA) 2011-2018 | £779,500 | £16,625 | $£ 1,500$ | £797,625 |
| Miss S. Peng (CHN) 2004, 20062009, 2011-2014, 2016-2019 | £542,065 | $£ 224,575$ | $£ 4,490$ | £771,130 |
| Miss M. Keys (USA) 2013-2019 | £736,000 | £19,500 | £3,000 | £758,500 |
| Miss C. Suarez-Navarro (ESP) 2008, 2009, 2012-2019 | £702,750 | £39,425 | - | £742,175 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss K. Mladenovic (FRA) } \\ & \text { 2012-2019 } \end{aligned}$ | £401,000 | £277,175 | $£ 64,000$ | £742,175 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss C.C. Black (ZIM) 1998-2011, } \\ & \text { 2013-2015 } \end{aligned}$ | £94,710 | $£ 485,915$ | £155,910 | £736,535 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS/CIS/BLR) } \\ & \text { 1987-2000, } 2002 \end{aligned}$ | £259,980 | £447,105 | $£ 21,045$ | £728,130 |
| Miss T. Pironkova (BUL) 2006-2017 | £702,465 | £24,125 | - | £726,590 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miss R. Vinci (ITA) 2002-2005, } \\ & 2007-2017 \end{aligned}$ | £476,400 | £242,380 | £4,465 | £723,245 |
| Miss I.C. Martinez (ESP) 1992-2005 | £652,935 | £61,325 | $£ 2,590$ | £716,850 |
| Miss C. Giorgi (ITA) 2011-2019 | £715,500 | - | - | £715,500 |

Note: Excludes Qualifiers.

## Trophies

## GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

THE FIELD CUP, 1877-1883
The original Gentlemen's Singles trophy, won by the first Wimbledon Champion, S.W. Gore, in 1877, was the Field Cup. This Challenge Cup was presented to The All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club, especially for the event, by "The Field" newspaper. Mr. J.H. Walsh, who was the Honorary Secretary of the Club and the editor of "The Field", persuaded his Proprietors to support the new venture by providing the 25 guineas Cup.

The Cup, which is made of sterling silver, stands $14 \mathrm{I} / 2$ inches high, with a base diameter of 6 inches and a rim diameter of $7 \mathrm{I} / 2$ inches. The hallmark, beneath the rim, indicates a date of 1877. The Cup has two handles and a raised foot. Decoration consists of two crossed tennis rackets and three tennis balls at the front, below which lies the following inscription:

> The All England Lawn Tennis Challenge Cup Presented by the Proprietors of The Field For competition by Amateurs Wimbledon July 1877

The reverse of the Cup is engraved with the dates and names of the Champions from 1877 to 1883 , the last being W. Renshaw, who having won the Cup three times in succession was permitted under the regulations to take possession. The Cup, which is owned by the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, is on display in the Museum.

## CHALLENGE CUP (AELTC), 1884-1886

After the 1883 Championship The All England Lawn Tennis Club purchased a new 50 guineas Challenge Cup to replace the trophy retired by W. Renshaw. Regulations stated that the Cup would be held for one year but if won by the same player in three successive years would become his property, just as was stipulated with The Field Cup.
W. Renshaw won this second Challenge Cup in three successive years, 1884-1886, and consequently retired the trophy. Details and whereabouts of the trophy are unknown.

## CHALLENGE CUP (AELTC), 1887 TO DATE

Faced with the problem of providing a new Challenge Cup, The All England Lawn Tennis Club spent 100 guineas from the profits of the 1886 Championships to purchase a trophy. The Club was not prepared to risk losing a third Cup to a future three-times Champion so the decision was taken that the new trophy would "never become the property of the winner".

The Cup, which is made of silver gilt, stands 18 inches high and has a diameter of 7i/2 inches. It weighs 3.5 kg ( 6.2 kg including its plinth). The hallmark indicates a date of 1883 . The Cup has a classical style with two handles and a raised foot. The lid is formed with a pineapple on the top and there is a head wearing a winged helmet beneath each handle. There are two decorative borders with floral work and ovolo mouldings on the bowl of the Cup and on the handles.

The inscription on the Cup reads:

## The All England Lawn Tennis Club Single Handed Championship of the World

Around the bowl are engraved the dates and names of the Champions. Although H.F. Lawford was the first Champion to win the Cup in 1887 the decision was taken to engrave all the Champions' names from 1877. In 2009, there being no space left to engrave the
names of the champions, a black plinth with an ornamented silver gilt band was designed to accompany the Cup.

From 1949 to 2006 all Champions received a miniature replica of the Cup (height 8I/2 inches). From 2007 all Champions have received a three-quarter size replica of the Cup bearing the names of all past Champions (height $13^{112}$ inches).

## THE RENSHAW CUP, 1905-1989

The Renshaw Cup, a prize rather than a trophy, was won outright annually. This elegant Cup was originally presented to The All England Lawn Tennis Club in 1905 by the surviving members of the family of Ernest and William Renshaw, who contributed so much to lawn tennis in the 1880 s, as First Prize to the winner of the All Comers' Singles. However, from 1922, when the challenge round was abolished, until 1989 the Cup was presented to the Champion.

Originally the Cup stood 10 inches high with a base diameter of $4 \mathrm{I} / 2$ inches and the bowl diameter, rim to rim, of 7 inches. From 1953 the practice of presenting a 'full-size' Cup ceased and instead the Champion received a miniature replica (height 5 inches).

The Cup was originally a registered design, manufactured by Messrs. Elkington and Co. Ltd. of Birmingham, in sterling silver, with a value of $£ 20$. The design consists of an octagonal base, supporting a round plinth on which stands a winged, mercurial figure with arms stretched upwards to support the bowl of the Cup. The first winner in 1905 was N.E. Brookes of Australia. Several examples of this Trophy may be seen on display in The Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum.

## THE PRESIDENT'S CUP, 1908-1994

The 1907 Championships were particularly memorable because The All England Lawn Tennis Club was honoured by the presence of Their Royal Highnesses The Prince and Princess of Wales. As a result of this visit Prince George, later King George V, became President of the Club and expressed a wish to present a "perpetual Challenge Cup" to be competed for annually at The Championships. The Committee decided that the trophy should be held for the year by the winner of the All Comers' Singles.

The Cup stands 17 inches high and is $7 \mathrm{I} / 2$ inches in diameter. This magnificent silver trophy has a lid or cover and a raised foot.

The inscription on the Cup reads:

## Presented by George, Prince of Wales, to the All England Lawn Tennis Club to be held for the year by the Winner of the All Comers' Singles Championship of the World.

The wording of this inscription is rather ambiguous. From 1908 to 1921, the last year of the challenge round, the winner of the All Comers'Singles did not become Champion of the World - only if he defeated the defending Champion. When the challenge round was abolished in 1922 the defending Champion had to "play through" and there was no longer an All Comers' Singles. From then to 1994 the Champion became the holder of the President's Cup and the Challenge Cup (AELTC). After 1994 the President's Cup was retired.

The dates and names of the winners of the All Comers' Singles, from A.W. Gore in 1908 to 1921 and the dates and names of the Champions, 1922-1994 are engraved on the bowl of the Cup.

From 1949 to 1994 all Champions received a miniature replica of the Cup (height 9 inches).

## GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

## GENTLEMEN'S PAIRS TROPHY, 1884 TO DATE

In 1884, seven years after the inauguration of the Gentlemen's Singles Championship, The All England Lawn Tennis Club added a Gentlemen's Doubles Championship to the programme. Earlier in that year the Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club had decided owing to lack of support to discontinue their championship, which had been instituted in 1879, and offered to transfer the Challenge Cup to The All England Lawn Tennis Club. The Committee was pleased to accept the offer and agreed that the inscription on the trophy should be altered as little as possible.

The 60 guineas Challenge Cup, which is made of sterling silver, stands 9 inches high and has a diameter of 11 inches. The Cup has a wide open bowl and stands on a raised foot. There are two handles, decorated with acanthus leaves. The front bears the emblem of the Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club and the following inscription:

> All England Lawn Tennis Club Challenge Cup For Pairs Presented in 1884 To the A.E.L.T.C. By the Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club. By Whom it was instituted as a Challenge Cup Open to All England

On either side of the inscription are crossed rackets. On the reverse of the bowl is a delightful scene, executed in repousse work, showing a 'four-handed' match in progress, as it would have looked c1884. The trophy stands upon a round black plinth, encircled by a silver band, on which are engraved the dates and names of all winners from 1879.

## GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES TROPHY, 1937 TO DATE

The Gentlemen's Doubles Trophy was introduced as a companion to the Gentlemen's Pairs Trophy in 1937. The All England Lawn Tennis Club presented the Cup to Sir Herbert Wilberforce upon his resignation from the Chairmanship of the Club and he in turn gave the Trophy back to the Club to be held as a pair to the Oxford University Cup.

The trophy, made of sterling silver by Messrs. Elkington and Co. Ltd. of Birmingham, 1936, is identical with the Pairs Trophy except for the motif and inscription on the front of the bowl. Instead of the Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club emblem, the trophy bears the crossed rackets in a circle of the Club and the inscription reads:

> The Gentlemen's Doubles Championship. This Challenge Cup was presented in 1937 by the Members of The All England Lawn Tennis Club To Sir Herbert Wilberforce on bis resigning the Chairmanship of the Club and was given by him to the Club to be held as a companion of the Oxford University Cup.

The trophy stands upon a round black plinth, encircled by a silver band on which are engraved the dates and names of all winners from 1879. From 1949 to 2011 both Champions received a miniature replica of the trophy (height 4i/2 inches). From 2012 both Champions received a three-quarter size trophy.

## LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP

## THE LADIES' SINGLES PLATE, 1886 TO DATE

The Ladies' Singles Trophy is a silver salver, sometimes referred to as the 'Rosewater Dish' or 'Venus Rosewater Dish' which was first won by the Champion when the challenge round was introduced in 1886.

The 50 guineas trophy was made in 1864 by Messrs. Elkington and Co. Ltd. of Birmingham and is a copy of an electrotype, obtained by Casper Enderlein, from a pewter original in the Louvre.

The salver, which is made of sterling silver, partly gilded, is $183 / 4$ inches in diameter. It weighs 2.3 kg ( 4.5 kg including its plinth). There is a central boss surrounded by four reserves, with eight on the spreading rim. The remainder of the surface is decorated with gilt renaissance strapwork and foliate motifs in relief against a rigid silver ground.

The theme of the decoration is mythological. The central boss has a figure of Temperance, seated on a chest with a lamp in her right hand and a jug in her left, with various attributes such as a sickle, fork and caduceus around her. The four reserves on the boss of the dish each contain a classical god, together with attribute, Venus, Jupiter, Mercury and Water Goddess, representing the four elements. The reserves around the rim show Minerva presiding over the seven Liberal Arts: Astrology, Geometry, Arithmetic, Music, Rhetoric, Dialectic and Grammar, each with relevant attribute. The rim of the salver has an ovolo moulding.

The trophy bears no inscription other than the engraving showing the dates and names of all the Champions. Although Miss B. Bingley was the first Champion to win the trophy in 1886, the name of Miss M. Watson, the Champion of 1884 and 1885, has been added. Dates and names from 1884 to 1957 are to be found around the inside of the bowl and from 1958 to 2015 around the outside of the bowl.

In 2016 the outside of the bowl did not allow further engraving of the champions' dates and names. A plinth consisting of an oval hardwood base, having a glass ebonised finish, was commissioned. A sterling silver inscription band is affixed which allows space for further engraving. From 1949 to 2006 all Champions received a miniature replica of the trophy (diameter 8 inches). From 2007 all Champions have received a three-quarter size replica of the trophy, bearing the names of all past Champions (diameter 14 inches).

Over the years the Club has received many enquiries from people who possess salvers made to a design identical to that of the Ladies' Singles Plate. Some have been made in silver and others in copper or tin. Since these salvers are 'electrotypes' created by electric deposition of copper on a mould, it is reasonable to assume that Elkingtons made many. However, only one salver has been used since 1886 as the trophy for the Ladies' Singles Championship. There is no truth in the story that Queen Victoria donated the trophy to the Club.

## LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

CHALLENGE TROPHIES (LTA), 1913-1939
Following the creation of the International Lawn Tennis Federation in 1913, the Lawn Tennis Association accepted, on behalf of the British Isles, the "World Championships on Grass". The All England Lawn Tennis Club agreed to merge these Championships with the three existing Championships and to extend the programme to include Ladies' Doubles and Mixed Doubles Championships.

The LTA decided to present two silver Challenge Trophies to the winners of each new event. With the outbreak of the Second World War in 1939 the LTA withdrew the trophies for safe keeping but in 1941 the trophies were lost when the building where they were lodged was destroyed by enemy action. Details of the trophies are unknown.

## THE CHALLENGE CUP (D OF K), 1949 TO DATE

The Ladies' Doubles Championship Trophy is an elegant silver Challenge Cup, presented to The All England Lawn Tennis Club by H.R.H. The Duchess of Kent in 1949.

The Cup, which is made of sterling silver, stands 17 inches high, with a base diameter of $41 / 2$ inches and a bowl diameter, rim to rim, of 6 inches. The hallmark indicates a date of 1913. The Cup, with two handles and a lid, is engraved with the following inscription:

Front:<br>Duchess of Kent Challenge Cup 1949

## Reverse:

Presented by Her Royal Highness the Duchess of Kent To The All England Lawn Tennis Club To be held for the Year by the winners of The Ladies' Doubles Championship

The trophy stands upon a round black plinth encircled by two silver bands on which are engraved the dates and names of the winners from 1949.

## THE CHALLENGE CUP (AELTC), 2001

The Ladies' Doubles Championship Trophy was presented in 2001 by The All England Lawn Tennis Club as a companion to the Challenge Cup, donated by H.R.H. The Duchess of Kent in 1949.

The introduction of a second trophy allowed the champions to receive one each at the presentation ceremony, instead of sharing as previously.

The Cup, made of sterling silver by Wakely \& Wheeler of London is identical in design and size to the companion, except for the engraving on the front and reverse sides which are inscribed as follows:

> Front:
> Duchess of Kent Challenge Cup

## Reverse:

This Challenge Cup was presented by the All England Lawn Tennis Club in 2001 as a companion to the Challenge Cup donated by H.R.H. The Duchess of Kent in 1949 To be held for the Year by the winners of The Ladies' Doubles Championship

The trophy stands on a round black plinth encircled by two silver bands on which are engraved the dates and names of the winners from 1949.

From 1949 to 2011 both champions received a miniature replica of a Challenge Cup (height 812 inches). From 2012 both Champions received a three-quarter size cup.

## MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

CHALLENGE TROPHIES (LTA), 1913-1939
See Ladies' Doubles Championship - Challenge Trophies (LTA), 1913-1939 on page 331.
THE CHALLENGE CUP (S.H. SMITH), 1949 TO DATE
The Mixed Doubles Championship Trophy was presented to The All England Lawn Tennis Club by the family of the late S.H. Smith, who was Wimbledon Doubles Champion in 1902 and 1906. Originally S.H. Smith retired the Cup after winning the singles three times in succession at the Northern Championships in 1904.

The Cup, made by Barnard \& Sons with Robert Dubock of London, is made of sterling silver and stands 17 inches high, with a base diameter of $5 \mathrm{I} / 2$ inches and a bowl diameter, rim to rim, of $6 \mathrm{I} / 4$ inches. The hallmark indicates a date of 1901 . The Cup, which has a raised foot, two handles and a lid, is engraved with the following inscriptions:

Front:
All England Lawn Tennis Club Mixed Doubles Championship Challenge Cup
Reverse:
Presented by the family of the late S.H. Smith to The All England Lawn Tennis Club to be held for the year by the winners of the Mixed Doubles Championship

The trophy stands upon a round black plinth, enclosed by two silver bands on which are engraved the dates and names of the winners from 1949.

## THE CHALLENGE CUP (AELTC), 2001

The Mixed Doubles Championship Trophy was presented in 2001 by the All England Lawn Tennis Club as a companion to the Challenge Cup, donated by the family of the late S.H. Smith in 1949.

The introduction of a second trophy allowed the champions to receive one each at the presentation ceremony, instead of sharing as previously.

The Cup, made of sterling silver by Wakely \& Wheeler of London, is identical in design and size to the companion, except for the engraving on the front and reverse sides, which are inscribed as follows:

# Front: <br> All England Lawn Tennis Club Mixed Doubles Championship Challenge Cup 

Reverse:
This Challenge Cup was presented by The All England Lawn Tennis Club in 2001 as a companion to the Challenge Cup presented by the family of the late S.H. Smith in 1949 To be held for the year by the winners of The Mixed Doubles Championship

The trophy stands on a round black plinth encircled by two silver bands on which are engraved the dates and names of the winners from 1949.

From 1949 to 2011 both champions received a miniature replica of a Challenge Cup (height 812 inches). From 2012 both Champions received a three-quarter size cup.

## JUNIOR CHAMPIONSHIPS

## BOYS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP CUP

The Cup was donated to the All England Lawn Tennis Club in 1970 by the family of A.W. Gore, the Wimbledon Champion in 1901, 1908 and 1909. The Cup was originally won by Gore when he became the All Comers' Singles winner in 1901.

The inscription on the Cup reads:

## Front:

A E L T C All Comers' Singles Wimbledon, 1901 1st Prize Won by A.W. Gore
Also engraved are the dates and names of the Champions from 1877 to 1901.

In 1976 the A.E.L.T.C. presented the Cup for perpetual competition for the Boys' Singles Championship and added the following inscription to the reverse side:

## Reverse:

Presented to the A E L T $\mathcal{O}$ C C by members of the Gore Family in 1970 This Cup was subsequently presented by the Club Committee for the Boys' Singles Championship

The dates and names of the winners are engraved on the Cup from 1975, when the event became a Championship.

## GIRLS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP CUP

The Cup was donated to the All England Lawn Tennis Club in 1945 by the family of Miss Bertha Steedman, who was a prominent player before the turn of the century. The Cup was originally one of a pair won by Miss Steedman who, in partnership with Miss Blanche Hillyard, retired the trophy after winning the All England Ladies' Doubles Championship three times in succession at the Buxton tournament in 1895.

The inscription on the Cup reads:
Front:
Buxton Open Lawn Tennis Tournament Ladies' Doubles All England Championship
Reverse:
Challenge Cup Presented by the Directors of the Buxton Garden Company Limited
Around the base of the Cup are the following inscriptions, which were added in 1998:
THE GIRLS' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP Presented to the A.E.L.T.C. by the Steedman family, 1945

In 1976 the A.E.L.T.C. presented the Cup for perpetual competition for the Girls' Singles Championship. The dates and names of the winners are engraved on the Cup from 1975, when the event became a Championship (there are no dates or names which refer to Buxton engraved on the Cup).

## BOYS' AND GIRLS' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP CUPS

Both Cups were presented by the A.E.L.T.C. in 1985. The dates and names of the winners are engraved on the Cups from 1985, although the Championships were instituted in 1982. (The Cups were not listed in the Wimbledon Programme until 1986.)

## GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP PRIZES

| 1877 | Champion | Challenge Cup (Field) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gold Prize - value 12 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Prize - value 7 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalist (1) | Third prize - value 3 guineas |
| 1878 | Champion | Challenge Cup (Field) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Gold Prize - value 19 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Prize - value unknown |
|  | Semi-finalist (1) | Third Prize - value 4 guineas |
|  | Fourth and Fifth places | Saved their stakes |
| 1879 | Champion | Challenge Cup (Field) |
|  | All Comers'Singles |  |
|  | Winner | Gold Prize - value 25 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Prize - value 12 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalist (1) | Third Prize - value 5 guineas |
|  | Fourth, Fifth and Sixth places | Saved their stakes |
| 1880 | Champion | Challenge Cup (Field) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Gold prize - value 30 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Prize - value 14 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third prize - value 6 guineas |
|  | Fifth, Sixth, Seventh and |  |
|  | Eighth places | Saved their stakes |
| 1881 | Champion | Challenge Cup (Field) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Gold Prize - value 25 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Prize - value 12 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalist (1) | Third Prize - value 8 guineas |
|  | Fourth, Fifth and Sixth places | - saved their stakes |
| 1882 | Champion | Challenge Cup (Field) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Gold Prize - 25 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Prize - 12 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - 3 guineas |
| 1883 | Champion | Challenge Cup (Field) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Gold Prize - value 30 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Prize - value 15 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalist (1) | Third Prize - value 5 guineas |
| 1884-1886 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Gold Prize - value 30 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Silver prize - value 15 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value 5 guineas |


| 1887-1894 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | First Prize - value 30 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value 15 guineas |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value 5 guineas |
| 1895 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 30$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £15 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1896-1898 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £10 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1899-1903 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - value unknown |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value unknown |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value unknown |
| 1904 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First prize - value £18 |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £9 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1905-1907 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £10 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Quarter-finalists (4) | Fourth Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1908-1910 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  |  | Memento to value of $£ 20$ (provided he was not the winner of the All Comers' Singles) |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1911 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  |  | Memento to value of $£ 20$ (provided he was not the winner of the All Comers' Singles) |


|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Challenge Cup (President's) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Quarter-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1912 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  |  | Memento to value of $£ 20$ (provided he was not the winner of the All Comers' Singles) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1913-1914 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
| 1919-1921 |  | Gold Medal |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  |  | Memento to value of $£ 20$ (provided he was not the winner of the All Comers' Singles) |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1922-1923 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £10 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1924-1939 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £10 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1946-1948 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £10 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1949-1951 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |


|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1952 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups |
|  |  | First Prize - Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £15 |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 8$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1953-1964 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups |
|  |  | First Prize - Miniature Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £15 |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 8$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1965-1967 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups |
|  |  | First Prize - Miniature Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £30 |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value £16 |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |

## GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES AFTER INTRODUCTION OF PRIZE MONEY

1968-1969
PLAYERS COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY
Champion Challenge Cup (AELTC)
Challenge Cup (President's)
Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups
First Prize - Miniature Renshaw Cup
Runner-up
Semi-finalists (2)
Silver Medal
Bronze Medal

PLAYERS NOT COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY
Champion Challenge Cup (AELTC)
Challenge Cup (President's)
Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups
First Prize - Miniature Renshaw Cup
Runner-up
Prize - value $£ 30$
Silver Medal

|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Prize - value £16 <br> Bronze Medal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1970-1986 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) <br> Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Runner-up <br> Semi-finalists (2) Prize - Miniature Renshaw Cup |
|  | Silver Medal |  |
|  | Bronze Medal |  |

Note: In 1977 the Champion also received a silver salver marking the occasion of H.M. The Queen's Silver Jubilee and the Centenary of The Championships.

| 1987-1989 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups |
|  |  | First Prize - Miniature Renshaw Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Personal prize (Silver Salver) |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |
| 1990 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups |
|  | Runner-up | Personal prize (Silver Salver) |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |
| 1991-1994 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (President's) |
|  |  | Miniature replicas of both Challenge Cups |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |
| 1995-2006 | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |
| 2007-2020* | Champion | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Three-quarter size Challenge Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |

[^8]GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP PRIZES
\(\left.\begin{array}{lll}1884 \& Champions (2) \& Challenge Cup (OULTC) <br>
\& Runners-up (2) \& First Prize - Silver Cup value £ 10 <br>
Second Prize - Silver Cup value £ 5 <br>
Semi-finalists (4) <br>

Third Prize - Silver Cup value £ 5\end{array}\right]\)| Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
| :--- |


| 1912 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) <br> Gold Medal <br> Memento to value $£ 10$ (provided they were not the winners of the All Comers' Doubles) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Comers' Doubles Winners (2) | First Prize - Silver Cup value £10 |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1913-1914 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
| 1919-1921 |  | Gold Medal |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  |  | Memento to value $£ 10$ (provided they were not the winners of the All Comers' Doubles) |
|  | All Comers'Doubles Winners (2) | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1922-1923 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1924-1932 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1933-1934 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1935-1936 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - value £10 |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1937-1939 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1946-1948 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value £2.10s. |



## GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES AFTER INTRODUCTION OF PRIZE MONEY

1968-1969
PLAYERS COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY

| Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
| Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |
| Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
|  |  |
| PLAYERS NOT COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY |  |
| Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
| Runners-up (2) | Prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  | Prize - value $£ 16$ |
|  | Silver Medal |
| Semi-finalists (4) | Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Bronze Medal |


| 1970-1986 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 1987-1990 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Personal prize (Silver Salver) |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 1991-2011 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 2012-2020* | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (OULTC) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (H. Wilberforce) |
|  |  | Three-quarter size Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP PRIZES

| 1884 | Champion | First Prize - value 20 guineas (silver flower basket) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value 10 guineas (silver and glass hand mirror and silver backed brush) |
| 1885 | Champion | First Prize - 20 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value 10 guineas |
| 1886-1895 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | First prize - value 20 guineas |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value 10 guineas |
| 1896-1897 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1898 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 1$ |
| 1899-1903 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - value unknown |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value unknown |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value unknown |
| 1904 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 8$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 4$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 1$ |
| 1905-1906 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | First prize - value $£ 8$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £ 4 |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 2$ |
|  | Quarter-finalists (4) | Fourth Prize - value $£ 1$ |
| 1907 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  | All Comers' Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 8$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 4$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 1$ |


| 1908-1912 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  |  | Memento to value $£ 10$ (provided she was not the winner of the All Comers' Singles) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1913-1914 } \\ & \text { 1919-1921 } \end{aligned}$ | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  |  | Memento to value $£ 10$ (provided she was not the winner of the All Comers' Singles) |
|  | All Comers'Singles Winner | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1922-1923 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1924-1932 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Bracelet - value 5 guineas |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1933-1939 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 15$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runner-up |  |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 3.15$ s. |
| 1946-1948 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 15$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £. 7.10 s. |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third prize - value $£ 3.15$ s. |
| 1949-1951 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 15$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £ 7.10 s. |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 3.15$ s. |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |


| 1952-1964 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |
|  |  | First prize - value $£ 15$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value £10 |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1965-1967 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |
|  |  | First Prize - value £30 |
|  | Runner-up | Second Prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third Prize - value £10 |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |

LADIES' SINGLES AFTER INTRODUCTION OF PRIZE MONEY

| 1968-1969 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PLAYERS COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY |  |  |
|  | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |
| PLAYERS NOT COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY |  |  |
|  | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |
|  |  | Prize - value $£ 30$ |
|  | Runner-up | Prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1970-1986 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |

Note: In 1977 the Champion also received a silver salver marking the occasion of H.M. The Queen's Silver Jubilee and the Centenary of The Championships.

| 1987-1990 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |  |
|  | Runner-up | Personal prize (Silver Salver) |
|  | Silver Medal |  |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Bronze Medal |


| 1991-2006 | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) <br> Miniature replica of Challenge Trophy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Runner-up <br> Semi-finalists (2) | Silver Salver <br> Bronze Medal |
| 2007-2020* | Champion | Challenge Trophy (AELTC) <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Runner-up <br> Semi-finalists (2) |
|  |  | Three-quarter size Challenge Trophy <br> Silver Salver <br> Bronze Medal |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.


## LADIES' DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP PRIZES

| 1919-1921 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1922-1923 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value £10 |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1924-1932 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1933-1934 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value £10 |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1935-1939 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
|  |  | First Prize - value £10 |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value £2.10s. |
| 1946-1948 | Champions (2) | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |


| 1949-1951 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1952-1964 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 8$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1965-1967 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value £16 |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value £10 |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |

LADIES' DOUBLES AFTER INTRODUCTION OF PRIZE MONEY

| 1968-1969 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PLAYERS COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY |  |  |
|  | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| PLAYERS NOT COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY |  |  |
|  | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  |  | Prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Prize - value $£ 16$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1970-1986 | Champions (2) | Challenge cup ( D of K ) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |


| 1987-1990 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Personal prize (Silver Salver) |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 1991-2000 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 2001-2011 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 2012-2020* | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (D of K) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Three-quarter size Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.


## MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP PRIZES

| 1913-1914 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1919-1921 |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1922-1923 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value £10 |
|  |  | Gold Medal (LTA) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1924-1932 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
| 1933-1934 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) |
|  |  | First Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Gold Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - Silver Cup value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value £2.10s. |


| 1935-1939 | Champions (2) | Challenge Trophies (LTA) <br> First Prize - value $£ 10$ <br> Gold Medal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1946-1948 | Champions (2) | First Prize - value £ 10 |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
| 1949-1951 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 2.10$ s. |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1952-1964 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 8$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1965-1967 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  |  | First Prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second Prize - value $£ 16$ |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Third Prize - value £10 |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |

## MIXED DOUBLES AFTER INTRODUCTION OF PRIZE MONEY

1968-1969
PLAYERS COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY
Champions (2)
Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith)
Miniature replica of Challenge Cup
Runners-up (2) Silver Medal
Semi-finalists (4)
Bronze Medal

PLAYERS NOT COMPETING FOR PRIZE MONEY
Champions (2)
Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith)
Miniature replica of Challenge Cup
Prize - value $£ 20$

|  | Runners-up (2) | Prize - value £16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  |  | Bronze Medal |
| 1970-1986 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 1987-1990 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Personal prize (Silver Salver) |
|  |  | Silver Medal |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 1991-2000 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 2001-2011 | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |
| 2012-2020* | Champions (2) | Challenge Cup (S.H. Smith) |
|  |  | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |
|  |  | Three-quarter Size Challenge Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver |
|  | Semi-finalists (4) | Bronze Medal |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

GENTLEMEN'S WHEELCHAIR SINGLES PRIZES

| 2016-2018 | Winner | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) <br> Silver Medal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Runner-up |  |
| 2019-2020* | Winner | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) |

[^9]
## GENTLEMEN'S WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES PRIZES

| 2005-2018 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) <br> 2019-2020* |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |
|  | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.


## LADIES' WHEELCHAIR SINGLES PRIZES

| 2016-2018 | Winner | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) <br> Silver Medal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2019-2020* | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.


## LADIES' WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES PRIZES

| 2009-2018 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) <br> Silver Medal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) |
| 2019-2020* | Winners (2) | Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br> Silver Salver (8 inches) |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.


## QUAD WHEELCHAIR SINGLES PRIZES

| 2019-2020* | Winner | Silver Cup (AELTC) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Three-quarter size Silver Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Salver (8 inches) |

[^10]QUAD WHEELCHAIR DOUBLES PRIZES

| 2019-2020* | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Runners-up (2) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Silver Salver (8 inches) |  |  |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

BOYS' SINGLES PRIZES

| 1947 | Winner | Small Cup (D. Maskell) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1948-74 | Winner | Miniature Cup |
| 1975 | Champion | Miniature Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Pencil |
| 1976-1987 | Champion | Silver Cup (AELTC/A.W. Gore) <br> Miniature Cup <br> 1988-2007 |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Pencil |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC/A.W. Gore) <br> Miniature Cup <br> 2008-2011 |
|  | Champion | Memento (Carriage clock) |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC/A.W. Gore) <br> Silver Cup (3/4 size) |
| 2012-2018 | Champion | Silver Salver (6 inches) |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC/A.W. Gore) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup |
|  | Champion | Silver Salver (6 inches) |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC/A.W. Gore) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup |
|  | Silver Salver (8 inches) |  |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.


## BOYS' DOUBLES PRIZES

| 1982-1984 | Champions (2) | Miniature Cup |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver pencil |


| 1985-1987 | Champions (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Miniature Cup <br> Silver pencil |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1988-2007 | Runners-up (2) | Champions (2) |
| 2008-2011 | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Miniature Cup <br> Memento (Carriage clock) |
|  | Champions (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Cup (1⁄2 size) |
| 2012-2018 | Champions (2) | Silver Salver (6 inches) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br> Silver Salver (6 inches) |
| 2019-2020* | Champions (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Salver (8 inches) |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

GIRLS' SINGLES PRIZES

| 1947 | Winner | Paper Knife |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1948-1974 | Winner | Miniature Cup |
| 1975 | Champion | Miniature Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Pencil |
| 1976-1987 | Champion | Silver Cup (AELTC/Miss B. Steedman) <br> Miniature Cup <br> Silver Pencil |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC/Miss B. Steedman) <br> Miniature Cup <br> 1988-2007 |
|  | Champion | Memento (Carriage clock) |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC/Miss B. Steedman) <br> 2008-2011 |
|  | Champion | Silver Cup (3/4 size) <br> Silver Salver (6 inches) |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Cup (AELTC/Miss B. Steedman) |
| 2012-2018 | Champion | Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br> Silver Salver (6 inches) |


| 2019-2020* | Champion | Silver Cup (AELTC/Miss B. Steedman) |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Three-quarter size Silver Cup |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Salver (8 inches) |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

GIRLS' DOUBLES PRIZES

| 1982-1984 | Champions (2) | Miniature Cup |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Pencil |
| 1985-1987 | Champions (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Miniature Cup <br> Silver Pencil |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Miniature Cup <br> 1988-2007 |
|  | Champions (2) | Memento (Carriage clock) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Cup (1/2 size) |
| 2008-2011 | Champions (2) | Silver Salver (6 inches) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Three-quarter size Silver Cup <br> 2012-2018 |
|  | Champions (2) | Silver Salver (6 inches) |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

GENTLEMEN'S INVITATION DOUBLES PRIZES

| 2007 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Miniature Silver Salver <br> Silver Medal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2008-2011 | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Cup (4 inches) <br> Silver Medal |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> 2012-2020* |
|  | Winners (2) | Silver Cup three-quarter size <br> Silver Medal |

[^11]
## GENTLEMEN'S SENIOR INVITATION DOUBLES PRIZES

| 2007 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Miniature Silver Salver <br> Silver Medal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) |
| 2008-2020* | Winners (2) | Silver Cup half size <br> Silver Medal |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

LADIES' INVITATION DOUBLES PRIZES

| 2007 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Miniature Silver Salver <br> Silver Medal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2008-2011 | Runners-up (2) | Winners (2) |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> Silver Cup (4 inches) <br> Silver Medal |
|  | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (AELTC) <br> 2012-2020* |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Cup three-quarter size <br> Silver Medal |

* Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

From 2012 the diameter of all silver and bronze medals was increased from 38 mm to 50 mm . They were presented in a box with the Wimbledon logo.

## SILVER SALVERS

From 1987 the runners-up of the five Championship events have received a silver salver, on which is engraved a view of the Clubhouse and Centre Court building. The diameter of the salvers are: Singles, 1987-1997 - 10 inches, 1998 to date - 14 inches. Doubles, 1987 to date - 8 inches.

Originally the engraving showed one Clubhouse balcony, but from 2002 the design was changed to incorporate two new side balconies.

## ENGRAVING

Immediately the winners and runners-up of the events at the Championships are known, the replica trophies and salvers are engraved, enabling the players to leave with them in their possession.

## PRESENTATION

The practice of presenting the Trophy to the Singles Champions on the Centre Court originated in 1949, when on Friday 1 July, H.R.H. The Duchess of Kent, President of The All England Lawn Tennis Club, consented to go down onto the Centre Court for the ceremony and so "give the photographers a break". Ted Schroeder of the United States was the recipient.

On the following day the Duchess of Kent presented the Ladies'Singles trophy to Louise Brough in the Royal Box but later in the afternoon she went on Court to present the Ladies' Doubles Trophy (which she had just donated to the Club) to Louise Brough and Margaret duPont. From 1946 to 1948 the trophies were presented in the Royal Box. Previously, the trophies were not presented in private or public, but occasionally the champions and runners-up were summoned to the Royal Box to receive the Royal congratulations.

From 1950 to 1953 there was no set pattern and the Gentlemen's and Ladies' Singles trophy was presented either in the Royal Box or on Court.

In 1954 both singles champions received their trophy on Court and this has been the practice ever since. Quite often in the fifties and early sixties the winners of the doubles events received their trophies on Court but since then, with the exception of 1973 (Gentlemen's Doubles) and 2000 (Ladies' Doubles), the ceremonies have always taken place in the Royal Box.

Traditionally the presenter of the singles trophies has been escorted on to the Centre Court by the Chairman and Secretary/Chief Executive of the AELTC and the President of the LTA. There have been very few exceptions. From the mid-seventies until recent years, the custom was for both the Duke and Duchess of Kent to go on Court, irrespective of which one of them was making the presentation.

From 1946 to 1967 the Gentlemen's Singles champion was presented with the President's Cup but from 1968 to date the AELTC Challenge Cup has been preferred, as the delicate gold colouring of the trophy shows to better advantage on colour television.

For details of on-court presentations made at The Championships after each event, refer to The Champions section on page 426.

## MEDALS PRESENTED BY THE LAWN TENNIS ASSOCIATION

In 1913 the newly created International Lawn Tennis Federation awarded The Lawn Tennis Association, on behalf of the British Isles, the World's Championships on Grass, for services rendered to the game over the years.

The All England Lawn Tennis Club agreed to merge these Championships with the three existing Championships and extend the programme to include Ladies' Doubles and Mixed Doubles events.

The LTA decided to present a medal to players reaching the concluding rounds of the five events and after several months of obtaining suitable designs selected the work of Frank Ramson, a London sculptor. Initially the execution of the work was carried out by Messrs. Fattorini and Sons, medallists of Bradford and London, who produced the die and the finished medal, which is 1.5 inches diameter.

The obverse side of the medal is intended to be a symbolical interpretation of the World's Lawn Tennis Championships on Grass. The kneeling figure represents Merit, bearing a figure of Victory in the left hand, while the right hand is in the act of plucking a laurel wreath from the globe. Lawn Tennis is indicated by the net and the open air by the sun in the background. The oak leaves in the foreground stand for strength and endurance. Around the figure are the words WORLD'S LAWN TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS ON GRASS. On the reverse side is engraved the year, event and name/s of the recipient/s, around which is a foliate design.

The medal was presented in 1913, 1914 and from 1919 to 1923, after which the title World's Championship on Grass ceased to exist. From 1924 the design of the medal on the obverse side was altered by the deletion of the words 'WORLD'S CHAMPIONSHIPS ON GRASS and on the reverse side by the replacement of the foliate design with the words THE LAWN TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS.

From 1913 to 1921, gold, silver and bronze medals were presented, but from 1922, when the Challenge Round was abolished, gold medals were presented to the champions and silver medals to the runners-up. The whole practice ceased after 1939.


Gold medals won by Agatha Morton and Elizabeth Ryan (above) in the 1914 ladies' doubles and by Jack Crawford and Ryan in the 1930 mixed doubles

## Scheduling

DATES OF MEETINGS AND FINALS

| From 1877 to 1896 the starting date of The Championships was arbitrarily set by The All England Lawn Tennis Club. From 1897 the starting date has been sanctioned by The Lawn Tennis Association, until 1910 as the nearest Monday to the $22^{\text {nd }}$ June and from 1911 to 2014 as six weeks before the first Monday in August (known to 1964 August Bank Holiday). <br> From 2015 the start of The Championships was a week later than previously. This extended the usual two week gap between the end of the French Open and The Championships to three weeks, allowing a longer grass court season for the build-up and preparation to The Championships. <br> From 1877 to 1914 the length of each meeting varied according to the numbers of entries and, for the period 1884-1891, whether |  |  |  | the events were run concurrently. From 1919 to 1981 each meeting was scheduled to last two weeks, i.e. 12 days, Mondays to Saturdays. From 1982 the meeting has been scheduled to last 13 days, Monday to Saturday and Monday to Sunday. <br> The total number of days on which play has taken place from 1877 to 2019 is 1526 . In addition there have been 32 days completely lost due to rain and 29 days not scheduled for play during the course of meetings. Play occurred on the second Sunday in 1972 and 1973 and on the first Sunday in 1991, 1997, 2004 and 2016 to counter a backlog of matches due to rain. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Scheduled Meetings | Dates of Gentlemen's Final or Challenge Round | Dates of Gentlemen's Doubles Final or Challenge Round | Dates of Ladies' Final or Challenge Round | Dates of Ladies' Doubles Final | Date of Mixed Doubles Final | Concluding Date of Meeting |
| 1877 (1) | Mon 9 July- | Thu 19 July | - | - | - | - | Thu 19 July |
| 1878 (1) | Mon 8 July- | Thu 18 July | - | - | - | - | Thu 18 July |
| 1879 (1) | Mon 7 July- | Tue 15 July | - | - | - | - | Wed 16 July |
| 1880 (1) | Mon 5 July- | Thu 15 July | - | - | - | - | Thu 15 July |
| 1881 (1) | Sat 2 July- | Wed 13 July | - | - | - | - | Wed 13 July |
| 1882 (1) | Sat 8 July- | Mon 17 July | - | - | - | - | Mon 17 July |
| 1883 (1) | Sat 7 July- | Mon 16 July | - | - | - | - | Mon 16 July |
| 1884 (2) | Sat 5 July- | Tue 15 July | Sat 19 July | Sat 19 July | - | - | Sat 19 July |


| Year | Scheduled dates of Meetings | Dates of Gentlemen's Final or Challenge Round | Dates of Gentlemen's Doubles Final or Challenge Round | Dates of Ladies' Final or Challenge Round | Dates of Ladies' Doubles Final | Date of Mixed Doubles Final | Concluding Date of Meeting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1885 (2) | Sat 4 July- | Mon 13 July | Fri 17 July | Fri 17 July | - | - | Fri 17 July |
| 1886 (2) | Sat 3 July- | Tue 13 July | Sat 17 July | Sat 17 July | - | - | Sat 17 July |
| 1887 (3) | Sat 2 July- | Thu 7 July | Wed 6 July | Wed 6 July | - | - | Thu 7 July |
| 1888 (2) | Sat 7 July- | Mon 16 July | Mon 23 July | Sat 21 July | - | - | Mon 23 July |
| 1889 (4) | Mon 1 July- | Mon 8 July | Sat 13 July | Sat 6 July | - | - | Sat 13 July |
| 1890 (5) | Mon 30 June- | Mon 7 July | Wed 23 July | Fri 4 July | - | - | (5) |
| 1891 (2) | Mon 29 June- | Sat 4 July | Thu 9 July | Thu 9 July | - | - | Thu 9 July |
| 1892 (6) | Mon 27 June- | Mon 4 July | Thu 7 July | Thu 7 July | - | - | Thu 7 July |
| 1893 | Mon 10 July- | Mon 17 July | Thu 20 July | Tue 18 July | - | - | Thu 20 July |
| 1894 | Mon 9 July- | Tue 17 July | Wed 18 July | Tue 17 July | - | - | Wed 18 July |
| 1895 | Mon 8 July- | Sat 13 July | Mon 15 July | Mon 15 July | - | - | Mon 15 July |
| 1896 | Mon 13 July- | Mon 20 July | Tue 21 July | Tue 21 July | - | - | Tue 21 July |
| 1897 | Mon 21 June- | Wed 30 June | Thu 1 July | Mon 28 June | - | - | Thu 1 July |
| 1898 | Mon 20 June- | Mon 27 June | Tue 28 June | Mon 27 June | - | - | Tue 28 June |
| 1899 | Mon 19 June- | Mon 26 June | Tue 27 June | Tue 27 June | - | - | Tue 27 June |
| 1900 | Mon 25 June- | Tue 3 July | Wed 4 July | Tue 3 July | - | - | Wed 4 July |
| 1901 | Mon 24 June- | Mon 1 July | Tue 2 July/Wed 3 July | Wed 3 July | - | - | Wed 3 July |
| 1902 | Mon 23 June- | Mon 30 June | Tue 1 July | Tue 1 July/Wed 2 July | - | - | Wed 2 July |
| 1903 | Mon 22 June- | Tue 30 June | Wed 1 July | Tue 30 June | - | - | Wed 1 July |
| 1904 | Mon 20 June- | Mon 27 June | Wed 29 June | Tue 28 June | - | - | Wed 29 June |
| 1905 | Mon 26 June- | Sat 8 July | Fri 7 July | Sat 8 July | - | - | Sat 8 July |
| 1906 | Mon 25 June- | Wed 4 July | Thu 5 July | Thu 5 July | - | - | Thu 5 July |
| 1907 | Mon 24 June- | Thu 4 July | Fri 5 July | Fri 5 July | - | $-$ | Fri 5 July |

\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { Year } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Scheduled dates } \\
\text { of Meetings }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Dates of } \\
\text { Gentlemen's Final } \\
\text { or Challenge } \\
\text { Round }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Dates of } \\
\text { Gentlemen's } \\
\text { Doubles Final or } \\
\text { Challenge Round }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Dates of } \\
\text { Ladies' Final or } \\
\text { Challenge Round }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Dates of Ladies' } \\
\text { Doubles Final }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Date of Mixed } \\
\text { Doubles Final }\end{array}
$$ <br>

\hline of Meeting\end{array}\right]\)| Wate |
| :--- |


| Year | Scheduled dates of Meetings | Dates of Gentlemen's Final | Dates of Gentlemen's Doubles Final | Dates of Ladies' Final | Dates of Ladies' Doubles Final | Date of Mixed Doubles Final | Concluding Date of Meeting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 | Mon 24 June-Sat 6 July | Fri 5 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July |
| 1936 | Mon 22 June-Sat 4 July | Fri 3 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July |
| 1937 | Mon 21 June-Sat 3 July | Fri 2 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July |
| 1938 | Mon 20 June-Sat 2 July | Fri 1 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July |
| 1939 | Mon 26 June-Sat 8 July | Fri 7 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July |
| 1946 | Mon 24 June-Sat 6 July | Fri 5 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July |
| 1947 | Mon 23 June-Sat 5 July | Fri 4 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July |
| 1948 | Mon 21 June-Sat 3 July | Fri 2 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July |
| 1949 | Mon 20 June-Sat 2 July | Fri 1 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July |
| 1950 | Mon 26 June-Sat 8 July | Fri 7 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July |
| 1951 | Mon 25 June-Sat 7 July | Fri 6 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July |
| 1952 | Mon 23 June-Sat 5 July | Fri 4 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July |
| 1953 | Mon 22 June-Sat 4 July | Fri 3 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July |
| 1954 | Mon 21 June-Sat 3 July | Fri 2 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July |
| 1955 | Mon 20 June-Sat 2 July | Fri 1 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July |
| 1956 | Mon 25 June-Sat 7 July | Fri 6 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July |
| 1957 | Mon 24 June-Sat 6 July | Fri 5 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July |
| 1958 | Mon 23 June-Sat 5 July | Fri 4 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July |
| 1959 | Mon 22 June-Sat 4 July | Fri 3 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July |
| 1960 | Mon 20 June-Sat 2 July | Fri 1 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July |
| 1961 | Mon 26 June-Sat 8 July | Fri 7 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July |
| 1962 | Mon 25 June-Sat 7 July | Fri 6 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July |
| 1963 | Mon 24 June-Sat 6 July | Fri 5 July | Mon 8 July | Mon 8 July | Mon 8 July | Mon 8 July | Mon 8 July (7) |
| 1964 | Mon 22 June-Sat 4 July | Fri 3 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July |


| Year | Scheduled dates of Meetings | Dates of Gentlemen's Final | Dates of Gentlemen's Doubles Final | Dates of Ladies' Final | Dates of Ladies' Doubles Final | Date of Mixed Doubles Final | Concluding Date of Meeting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1965 | Mon 21 June-Sat 3 July | Fri 2 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July |
| 1966 | Mon 20 June-Sat 2 July | Fri 1 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July |
| 1967 | Mon 26 June-Sat 8 July | Fri 7 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July |
| 1968 | Mon 24 June-Sat 6 July | Fri 5 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July |
| 1969 | Mon 23 June-Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Fri 4 July | Fri 4 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July |
| 1970 | Mon 22 June-Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Fri 3 July | Fri 3 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July |
| 1971 | Mon 21 June-Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Fri 2 July | Fri 2 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July |
| 1972 | Mon 26 June-Sat 8 July | Sun 9 July | Fri 7 July | Fri 7 July | Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July (7) (9) |
| 1973 | Mon 25 June-Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July (7) (9) |
| 1974 | Mon 24 June-Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Fri 5 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July |
| 1975 | Mon 23 June-Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Fri 4 July | Fri 4 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July |
| 1976 | Mon 21 June-Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Fri 2 July | Fri 2 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July |
| 1977 | Mon 20 June-Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Fri 1 July | Fri 1 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July |
| 1978 | Mon 26 June-Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Fri 7 July | Fri 7 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July |
| 1979 | Mon 25 June-Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Fri 6 July | Fri 6 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July |
| 1980 | Mon 23 June-Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Fri 4 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July |
| 1981 | Mon 22 June-Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Fri 3 July | Fri 3 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July |
| 1982 (10) | Mon 21 June-Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sun 4 July | Mon 5 July (7) |
| 1983 | Mon 20 June-Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July |
| 1984 | Mon 25 June-Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July |
| 1985 | Mon 24 June-Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July |
| 1986 | Mon 23 June-Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July | Sat 5 July/Sun 6 July | Sat 5 July | Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July |
| 1987 | Mon 22 June-Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July |


| Year | Scheduled dates of Meetings | Dates of Gentlemen's Final | Dates of Gentlemen's Doubles Final | Dates of Ladies' Final | Dates of Ladies' Doubles Final | Date of Mixed Doubles Final | Concluding Date of Meeting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1988 | Mon 20 June-Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July/Mon 4 July | Sat 2 July/Sun 3 July | Sat 2 July | Sun 3 July/Mon 4 July | Mon 4 July | Mon 4 July (7) |
| 1989 | Mon 26 June-Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Mon 10 July | Mon 10 July (7) |
| 1990 | Mon 25 June-Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July |
| 1991 (11) | Mon 24 June-Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July |
| 1992 | Mon 22 June-Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July/Mon 6 July | Sat 4 July | Sun 5 July | Mon 6 July | Mon 6 July (7) |
| 1993 | Mon 21 June-Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July |
| 1994 | Mon 20 June-Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July |
| 1995 | Mon 26 June-Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July/Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July |
| 1996 | Mon 24 June-Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sun 7 July/Mon 8 July | Mon 8 July | Mon 8 July (7) |
| 1997 (11) | Mon 23 June-Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July | Sat 5 July | Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July |
| 1998 | Mon 22 June-Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July |
| 1999 | Mon 21 June-Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July |
| 2000 | Mon 26 June-Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Mon 10 July | Sun 9 July | Mon 10 July (7) |
| 2001 | Mon 25 June-Sun 8 July | Mon 9 July | Sat 7 July/Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July | Mon 9 July | Mon 9 July (7) |
| 2002 | Mon 24 June-Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July | Sat 6 July | Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July |
| 2004 (11) | Mon 21 June-Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sat 3 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July |
| 2005 | Mon 20 June-Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July |
| 2006 | Mon 26 June-Sun 9 July | Sun 9 July | Sat 8 July | Sat 8 July | Sun 9 July | Sat 8 July | Sun 9 July |
| 2007 | Mon 25 June-Sun 8 July | Sun 8 july | Sun 8 July | Sat 7 July | Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July |
| 2008 | Mon 23 June-Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July |
| 2009 | Mon 22 June-Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sat 4 July | Sun 5 July | Sun 5 July |
| 2010 | Mon 21 June-Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sat 3 July | Sun 4 July | Sun 4 July |
| 2011 | Mon 20 June-Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sat 2 July | Sun 3 July | Sun 3 July |


| ear | Scheduled dates of Meetings | Dates of Gentlemen's Final | Dates of <br> Gentlemen's <br> Doubles Final | Dates of Ladies' Final | Dates of Ladies' <br> Doubles Final | Date of Mixed Doubles Final | Concluding Date of Meeting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 | Mon 25 June-Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sat 7 July | Sun 8 July | Sun 8 July |
| 2013 | Mon 24 June-Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sat 6 July | Sun 7 July | Sun 7 July |
| 2014 | Mon 23 June-Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sat 5 July | Sun 6 July | Sun 6 July |
| 2015 | Mon 29 June-Sun <br> 12 July | Sun 12 July | Sat 11 July | Sat 11 July | Sat 11 July | Sun 12 July | Sun 12 July |
| 2016 (11) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mon } 27 \text { June-Sun } \\ & 10 \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | Sun 10 July | Sat 9 July | Sat 9 July | Sat 9 July | Sun 10 July | Sun 10 July |
| 2017 | Mon 3 July-Sun 16 July | Sun 16 July | Sat 15 July | Sat 15 July | Sat 15 July | Sun 16 July | Sun 16 July |
| 2018 | Mon 2 July-Sun 15 July | Sun 15 July | Sat 14 July | Sat 14 July | Sat 14 July | Sun 15 July | Sun 15 July |
| 2019 | Mon 1 July-Sun 14 July | Sun 14 July | Sat 13 July | Sat 13 July | Sun 14 July | Sun 14 July | Sun 14 July |
| 2020 (12) | Mon 29 June-Sun 12 July | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes:
2. Gentlemen's Singles followed by Ladies' Singles and Gentlemen's Doubles.
3. Gentlemen's Singles, Ladies' Singles and Gentlemen's Doubles played concurrently.
4. Gentlemen's Singles and Ladies' Singles followed by Gentlemen's Doubles.
5. Gentlemen's Singles and Ladies' Singles concluded on Monday 7 July. Gentlemen's Doubles
6layed from Monday 21 July to Wednesday 23 July.
8. Gentlemen's Singles final scheduled for Saturday 4 July not played.
9. Play took place on the second Sunday to enable programme to be completed.
10. Play scheduled on the second Sunday for the first time.
11. Play took place on the first Sunday to counter the backlog of matches.
12. The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid- 19 pandemic.

OPENING MATCHES OF MEETING
From 1934 the opening match of the Meeting has traditionally been played on the first Monday on the Centre Court by the Gentlemen's Singles Champion from the previous year or, in his absence, by the Runner-up.

Likewise, the Ladies'Singles Champion or Runner-up from the previous year has normally opened play on the Centre Court on the first Tuesday, which for many years was known as 'Ladies' Day'. In 1983 the Ladies' Singles draw was increased from 96 to 128 and for the first time ladies' matches were played on the opening day of the Meeting. However, the Champion or Runner-up from the previous year has continued to open the play on the first Tuesday.

Exceptions to the foregoing are noted in the following tables:

## GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP OPENING MATCHES

| Year | Champion or Runner-up | Note | Opening Matches |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1934 | C | - | J.H. Crawford (AUS) v I. Tloczynski (POL) |
| 1935 | C | - | F.J. Perry (GBR) v M. Rainville (CAN) |
| 1936 | C | - | F.J. Perry (GBR) v G.D. Stratford (USA) |
| 1937 | - | (1) | H.W. Austin (GBR) v G.L. Rogers (GBR) |
| 1938 | C | - | J.D. Budge (USA) v K.C. Gandar Dower (GBR) |
| 1939 | - | (1) | R. Menzel (GER) v E.C. Peters (GBR) |
| 1946 | - | (2) | D. Scharenguivel (CEY) v D.W. Butler (GBR) |
| 1947 | C | - | Y.F.M Petra (FRA) v D.W Butler (GBR) |
| 1948 | R | (3) | T.P. Brown (USA) v D.W. Butler (GBR) |
| 1949 | C | - | R. Falkenburg (USA) v D. Mitic (YUG) |
| 1950 | R | (3) | J. Drobny (EGY) v C. Grandet (FRA) |
| 1951 | C | - | J.E. Patty (USA) v D.A. Lurie (RSA) |
| 1952 | C | - | R. Savitt (USA) v N. Kumar (IND) |
| 1953 | R | (3) | J. Drobny (EGY) v B. Destremau (FRA) |
| 1954 | C | - | E.V. Seixas (USA) v G.A. Cass (GBR) |
| 1955 | C | - | J. Drobny (EGY) v R. Buser (SUI) |
| 1956 | R | (3) | K. Nielsen (DEN) v R. Mark (AUS) |
| 1957 | C | - | L.A. Hoad (AUS) v P. Darmon (FRA) |
| 1958 | R | (3) | A.J. Cooper (AUS) v G.D. Owen (GBR) |
| 1959 | R | (3) | N.A Fraser (AUS) v P. Darmon (FRA) |
| 1960 | R | (3) | R.G. Laver (AUS) v G.L. Ward (GBR) |
| 1961 | R | (4) | R.G. Laver (AUS) v T. Lejus (URS) |
| 1962 | C | - | R.G. Laver (AUS) v N. Kumar (IND) |
| 1963 | R | (3) | M.F. Mulligan (AUS) v M. Belkhodja (TUN) |
| 1964 | C | - | C.R. McKinley (USA) v T.J. Ryan (USA) |
| 1965 | C | - | R.S. Emerson (AUS) v I. Pimentel (VEN) |
| 1966 | C | - | R.S. Emerson (AUS) v H. Fauquier (CAN) |
| 1967 | C | - | M.M. Santana (ESP) v C.M. Pasarell (USA) |
| 1968 | C | - | J.D. Newcombe (AUS) v O.K. Davidson (AUS) |
| 1969 | C | (5) | R.G. Laver (AUS) v N. Pietrangeli (ITA) |
| 1970 | C | - | R.G. Laver (AUS) v G.L. Seewagen (USA) |
| 1971 | C | - | J.D. Newcombe (AUS) v R.A.J. Hewitt (RSA) |
| 1972 | R | (3) | S.R. Smith (USA) v H.J. Plotz (GER) |
| 1973 | R | (3) | I. Nastase (ROM) v H.J. Plotz (GER) |


| Year | Champion or Runner-up | Note | Opening Matches |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1974 | C | - | J. Kodes (TCH) v S.E. Stewart (USA) |
| 1975 | C | - | J.S. Connors (USA) v J.M. Lloyd (GBR) |
| 1976 | C | - | A.R. Ashe (USA) v F. Taygan (USA) |
| 1977 | C | - | B.R. Borg (SWE) v A. Zugarelli (ITA) |
| 1978 | C | - | B.R. Borg (SWE) v V.C. Amaya (USA) |
| 1979 | C | - | B.R. Borg (SWE) v T.W. Gorman (USA) |
| 1980 | C | - | B.R. Borg (SWE) v I. El Shafei (EGY) |
| 1981 | C | - | B.R. Borg (SWE) v P. Rennert (USA) |
| 1982 | C | - | J.P. McEnroe (USA) v V.A.W. Winitsky (USA) |
| 1983 | C | - | J.S. Connors (USA) v E. Edwards (USA) |
| 1984 | C | - | J.P. McEnroe (USA) v P.F. McNamee (AUS) |
| 1985 | C | - | J.P. McEnroe (USA) v P.B. McNamara (AUS) |
| 1986 | C | - | B.F. Becker (GER) v E. Bengoechea (ARG) |
| 1987 | C | (5) | B.F. Becker (GER) v K. Novacek (TCH) |
| 1988 | C | - | P.H. Cash (AUS) v T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) |
| 1989 | C | - | S.B. Edberg (SWE) v C. Pridham (CAN) |
| 1990 | C | - | B.F. Becker (GER) v L.E. Herrera (MEX) |
| 1991 | C | (6) | S.B. Edberg (SWE) v M. Rosset (SUI) |
| 1992 | C | - | M.D. Stich (GER) v S. Pescosolido (ITA) |
| 1993 | C | - | A.K. Agassi (USA) v B. Karbacher (GER) |
| 1994 | C | - | P. Sampras (USA) v J.E. Palmer (USA) |
| 1995 | C | - | P. Sampras (USA) v K. Braasch (GER) |
| 1996 | C | - | P. Sampras (USA) v R.A. Reneberg (USA) |
| 1997 | C | - | R.P.S. Krajicek (NED) v M. Craca (GER) |
| 1998 | C | - | P. Sampras (USA) v D. Hrbaty (SVK) |
| 1999 | C | - | P. Sampras (USA) v S. Draper (AUS) |
| 2000 | C | - | P. Sampras (USA) v J. Vanek (CZE) |
| 2001 | C | - | P. Sampras (USA) v F.J. Clavet (ESP) |
| 2002 | - | (2) | H. Levy (ISR) v A.K. Agassi (USA) |
| 2003 | C | - | L.G. Hewitt (AUS) v I. Karlovic (CRO) |
| 2004 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v A. Bogdanovic (GBR) |
| 2005 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v P-H. Mathieu (FRA) |
| 2006 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v R. Gasquet (FRA) |
| 2007 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v T. Gabashvili (RUS) |
| 2008 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v D. Hrbaty (SVK) |
| 2009 | R | (3) | R. Federer (SUI) v Y-H Lu (TPE) |
| 2010 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v A. Falla (COL) |
| 2011 | C | - | R. Nadal (ESP) v M. Russell (USA) |
| 2012 | C | - | N. Djokovic (SRB) v J C. Ferrero (ESP) |
| 2013 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v V. Hanescu (ROU) |
| 2014 | C | - | A.B. Murray (GBR) v D. Goffin (BEL) |
| 2015 | C | - | N. Djokovic (SRB) v P. Kohlschreiber (GER) |
| 2016 | C | - | N. Djokovic (SRB) v J. Ward (GBR) |
| 2017 | C | - | A.B. Murray (GBR) v A. Bublik (KAZ) |
| 2018 | C | - | R. Federer (SUI) v D. Lajovic (SRB) |
| 2019 | C | - | N. Djokovic (SRB) v P. Kohlschreiber (GER) |

Notes:
C - Champion from previous year. R - Runner-up from previous year.
(1) Champion did not compete. Runner-up competed, but did not open programme.
(2) Champion and Runner-up did not compete.
(3) Champion did not compete.
(4) The Champion, N.A. Fraser, played on No. 1 Court and the Runner-up opened the programme on Centre Court.
(5) Match played on Tuesday as rain washed out play on Monday.
(6) Match played on Tuesday as rain washed out play on Monday. The Champion played the second match on court following the opening ladies' match.

## LADIES' SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP OPENING MATCHES

| Year | Champion or Runner-up | Note | Opening Matches |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1946 | - | (1) | Mrs. R.B. Todd (USA) v Miss V.S. Dace (GBR) |
| 1947 | - | (1) | Mrs. E.W.A. Bostock (GBR) v Miss S. Kormoczy (HUN) |
| 1948 | R | (2)(3) | Miss D.J. Hart (USA) v Miss J.I. Gannon (GBR) |
| 1949 | C | (3) | Miss A.L. Brough (USA) v Miss E.A. Middleton (GBR) |
| 1950 | - | (3)(4) | Miss D.J. Hart (USA) v Miss K.L.A. Tuckey (GBR) |
| 1951 | C | - | Miss A.L. Brough (USA) v Mrs. R.L. Scott (GBR) |
| 1952 | C | - | Miss D.J. Hart (USA) v Miss S.I. Odling (GBR) |
| 1953 | C | - | Miss M.C. Connolly (USA) v Miss D. Kilian (RSA) |
| 1954 | C | - | Miss M.C. Connolly (USA) v Miss J. Scott (RSA) |
| 1955 | - | (1) | Miss D.J. Hart (USA) v Mrs. H.C. Hopman (AUS) |
| 1956 | C | - | Miss A.L. Brough (USA) v Miss J.R. Forbes (RSA) |
| 1957 | - | (5) | Miss S.J. Bloomer (GBR) v Miss P.E. Ward (GBR) |
| 1958 | C | - | Miss A. Gibson (USA) v Miss M.B. Hellyer (AUS) |
| 1959 | R | (6) | Miss F.A.M. Mortimer (GBR) v Mrs. M.T. Weiss (ESP) |
| 1960 | C | - | Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) v Miss C. Mercelis (BEL) |
| 1961 | - | (1)(3) | Miss C.C. Truman (GBR) v Miss M.B. Hellyer (AUS) |
| 1962 | C | - | Miss F.A.M. Mortimer (GBR) v Miss M. Grace (GBR) |
| 1963 | R | (3)(6) | Mrs. C. Sukova (TCH) v Miss J.T. Albert (USA) |
| 1964 | C | - | Miss M. Smith (AUS) v Miss A.M. van Zyl (RSA) |
| 1965 | C | - | Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) v Miss W.M. Shaw (GBR) |
| 1966 | C | - | Miss M. Smith (AUS) v Miss D.E. Starkie (GBR) |
| 1967 | C | - | Mrs. L.W. King (USA) v Miss I.A.R.F. Lofdahl (SWE) |
| 1968 | C | - | Mrs. L.W. King (USA) v Miss J.M. Bartkowicz (USA) |
| 1969 | C | (7) | Mrs. L.W. King (USA) v Mrs. V. Vukovich (RSA) |
| 1970 | - | (1)(8) | Miss W.M. Shaw (GBR) v Miss K. Harris (AUS) |
| 1971 | C | - | Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) v Mrs. J.D.G. Robinson (AUS) |
| 1972 | C | - | Miss E.F. Goolagong (AUS) v Miss M.J. Pryde (NZL) |
| 1973 | C | - | Mrs. L.W. King (USA) v Miss L. Bassi (ITA) |
| 1974 | C | - | Mrs. L.W. King (USA) v Miss K.A. May (USA) |
| 1975 | C | (3) | Miss C.M. Evert (USA) v Miss C.M. O'Neil (AUS) |
| 1976 | R | (6) | Mrs. R.A. Cawley (AUS) v Mrs. E. Vessies-Appel (NED) |
| 1977 | C | - | Miss C.M. Evert (USA) v Miss R. Gerulaitis (USA) |
| 1978 | C | - | Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) v Miss E. Ekblom (SWE) |
| 1979 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss T.J. Harford (RSA) |
| 1980 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss I.S. Kloss (RSA) |
| 1981 | R | (6) | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (USA) v Miss C.M. O'Neil (AUS) |


| Year | Champion or Runner-up | Note | Opening Matches |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1982 | C | - | Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (USA) v Miss B.S. Gerken (USA) |
| 1983 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss B.A. Mould (RSA) |
| 1984 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss M. Louie (USA) |
| 1985 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss L. Bonder (USA) |
| 1986 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Mrs. G.R. Dingwall (AUS) |
| 1987 | C | (7) | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss C. Porwik (GER) |
| 1988 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss S. Goles (YUG) |
| 1989 | C | - | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) v Miss J.A. Salmon (GBR) |
| 1990 | C | - | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) v Miss C. Porwik (GER) |
| 1991 | C | - | Miss M. Navratilova (USA) v Miss E. Reinach (RSA) |
| 1992 | C | - | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) v Miss N. van Lottum (FRA) |
| 1993 | C | - | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) v Miss K. Sharpe (AUS) |
| 1994 | C | - | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) v Miss L.M. McNeil (USA) |
| 1995 | C | - | Miss I.C. Martinez (ESP) v Miss A. Carlsson (SWE) |
| 1996 | C | - | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) v Miss L. Richterova (CZE) |
| 1997 | R | (6) | Miss A.I.M. Sanchez Vicario (ESP) v Miss C.J. Wood (GBR) |
| 1998 | C | - | Miss M. Hingis (SUI) v Miss L.M. Raymond (USA) |
| 1999 | C | - | Miss J. Novotna (CZE) v Miss S-T. Wang (TPE) |
| 2000 | C | - | Miss L.A. Davenport (USA) v Miss C.M. Morariu (Mrs. A. Turcinovich) |
| 2001 | C | - | Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) v Miss S. Asagoe (JPN) |
| 2002 | C | - | Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) v Miss J. O'Donoghue (GBR) |
| 2003 | C | - | Miss S.J. Williams (USA) v Miss J. Craybas (USA) |
| 2004 | C | - | Miss S.J. Williams (USA) v Miss J. Zheng (CHN) |
| 2005 | C | - | Miss M. Sharapova (RUS) v Miss N. Llagostera Vives (ESP) |
| 2006 | C | (9) | Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) v Miss B. Mattek (USA) |
| 2007 | C | (9) | Miss A. Mauresmo (FRA) v Miss J. Jackson (USA) |
| 2008 | C | - | Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) v Miss N. Cavaday (GBR) |
| 2009 | C | - | Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) v Miss S. Voegele (SUI) |
| 2010 | C | - | Miss S.J. Williams (USA) v Miss M. Larcher de Brito (POR) |
| 2011 | C | - | Miss S.J. Williams (USA) v Miss A. Rezai (FRA) |
| 2012 | C | - | Miss P. Kvitova (CZE) v Miss A. Pavlyuchenkova (RUS) |
| 2013 | C | - | Miss S.J. Williams (USA) v Miss M. Minella (LUX) |
| 2014 | R | (6) | Miss S. Lisicki (GER) v Miss J. Glushko (ISR) |
| 2015 | C | - | Miss P. Kvitova (CZE) v Miss K. Bertens (NED) |
| 2016 | C | - | Miss S.J. Williams (USA) v Miss A. Sadikovic (SUI) |
| 2017 | R | (6) | Miss A. Kerber (GER) v Miss I. Falconi (USA) |
| 2018 | C | - | Miss G. Muguruza (ESP) v Miss N. Broady (GBR) |
| 2019 | C | - | Miss A. Kerber (GER) v Miss T. Maria (GER) |

Notes:
C - Champion from previous year. R - Runner-up (5) Champion and Runner-up did not compete.
from previous year.
(1) Champion did not compete. Runner-up competed, but did not open the programme.
(2) Champion competed, but did not open the programme.
(3) Second match on court.
(4) Champion and Runner-up competed, but did not open the programme.
(6) Champion did not compete.
(7) Match played on Wednesday as play was washed out on Monday.
(8) Third match on court.
(9) Match played on Wednesday as rain restricted play on the Monday to 45 minutes.

## SCHEDULED START OF PLAY

| 1877-1914 | Varied from year to year, and on occasions, day to day. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1919-1982 | All Courts - 2 p.m. |
| 1983-1988 | Centre Court and No. 1 - 2 p.m. <br> No.2-17 Courts - 12.30 p.m. for the first week and on at least the second Monday, thereafter at 2 p.m. |
| 1989 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m., except the second Monday, Centre Court and No. 1 Court, and the second Friday, Centre Court only - 1 p.m. No.2-17 Courts 12.30 p.m., on at least the first eight days and thereafter at 2 p.m. |
| 1990-1991 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m., except the second Monday, Wednesday and Friday-1 p.m. <br> No.2-17 Courts -12.30 p.m., on the first eight days. |
| 1992 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m., except the second Monday, Wednesday and Friday-1 p.m. <br> No.2-17 Courts - Noon, on the first eight days. |
| 1993-1995 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m., except the first Saturday - Noon and the second Monday, Wednesday and Friday - 1 p.m. <br> No.2-17 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. |
| 1996 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m., except the first Saturday, second Monday, Wednesday and Friday - 1 p.m. <br> No.2-17 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. |
| 1997 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m. except the first Saturday, second Monday, Wednesday and Friday - 1 p.m. <br> No.2-13, 16-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. |
| 1998 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m. except the first Saturday, second Monday, Wednesday and Friday - 1 p.m. <br> No.2-15, 18, 19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. |
| 1999-2000 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 2 p.m., except the first Saturday, second Monday, Wednesday and Friday - 1 p.m. <br> No.2-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. |
| 2001 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 1 p.m., on first 11 days and 2 p.m. on Finals days. No.2-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. |
| 2002 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 1p.m., on first 11 days and 2 pm on Finals days. No.2-10, 13-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. |
| 2003-2007 | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 1 p.m., on first 11 days and 2 p.m. on Finals days. No.2-11, 13-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days. | Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 1 p.m., on first 11 days and 2 p.m. on Finals days. No.3-11, 14-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days.

Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 1 p.m., on first 11 days and 2 p.m. on Finals days. No.2-12, 14-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days.

Centre Court and No. 1 Court - 1 p.m., on first 11 days and 2 p.m. on Finals days. No.2, 5-12, 14-19 Courts - Noon, on at least the first eight days.

## SCHEDULED DAYS FOR FINALS

| 1877-1932 | Varied each year <br> Friday <br> Gentlemen's Singles | Saturday <br> Ladies' Singles |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1933-1939 1946-1968 |  | Gentlemen's Doubles <br> Ladies' Doubles <br> Mixed Doubles |
| $1969-1981$ | Ladies' Singles <br> Gentlemen's Doubles | Gentlemen's Singles <br> Ladies' Doubles <br> Mixed Doubles |
| $1982-1995$ | Saturday <br> Ladies' Singles <br> Gentlemen's Doubles <br> Ladies' Doubles | Sunday <br> Gentlemen's Singles <br> Mixed Doubles |
| $1996-2007$ | Ladies' Singles <br> Gentlemen's Doubles <br> Mixed Doubles* | Gentlemen's Singles <br> Ladies' Doubles |
|  |  |  |

Ladies'Singles
Gentlemen's Doubles

Gentlemen's Singles
Mixed Doubles

* Saturday or Sunday on Centre Court or No. 1 Court.

DAYS WHEN PLAY NOT SCHEDULED

| 1877 | Fri 13 July (1) | 1880 | Sat 10 July (1) | 1885 | Sat 11 July (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sat 14 July (1) | 1881 | Thu 7 July (1) | 1886 | Fri 9 July (1) |
|  | Tue 17 July |  | Fri 8 July (1) |  | Sat 10 July (1) |
|  | Wed 18 July |  | Sat 9 July (1) | 1889 | Fri 5 July |
| 1878 | Fri 12 July (1) | 1882 | Fri 14 July (1) |  | Fri 12 July |
|  | Sat 13 July (1) |  | Sat 15 July (1) | 1891 | Fri 3 July |
|  | Wed 17 July | 1883 | Sat 14 July (1) | 1892 | Fri 1 July |
| 1879 | Fri 11 July (1) | 1884 | Fri 11 July (1) | 1894 | Mon 16 July (2) |
|  | Sat 12 July (1) |  | Sat 12 July (1) | 1897 | Tue 22 June (3) |
| 1880 | Fri 9 July (1) | 1885 | Fri 10 July (1) |  |  |

Notes:

1. Eton and Harrow cricket match.
2. Oxford v Yale athletic meeting at Queen's Club.
3. Diamond Jubilee of Queen Victoria.

## FINALS NOT PLAYED ON THE CENTRE COURT

From 1922 all Championship Finals have been played on the Centre Court, except the following:

| Year | Date | Event | Court |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1961 | Sat 8 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1972 | Sun 9 July | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1973 | Sat 7 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1980 | Sat 5 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1982 | Sun 4 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 3 Court |
| 1986 | Sun 6 July | Gentlemen's Doubles <br> (Started on Centre Court - Sat 5 July) | No. 1 Court |
| 1988 | Sun 6 July | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Sun 3 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Mon 4 July |  |  |
|  |  | (Started on Centre Court - Sat 2 July) |  |
|  | Sun 3 July | Ladies' Doubles | No. 2 Court |
|  | Mon 4 July |  |  |
| 1989 | Mon 4 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Sun 9 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Sun 9 July | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1992 | Mon 10 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Sun 5 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Mon 6 July |  |  |
|  | Sun 5 July | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |


| Year | Date | Event | Court |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mon 6 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1997 | Sun 6 July | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Sun 6 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1998 | Sun 5 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 1999 | Sun 4 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  |  | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2000 | Sun 9 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2001 | Sat 7 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  | Sun 8 July |  |  |
|  | Mon 9 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2002 | Sun 7 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2004 | Sun 4 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  |  | Ladies' Doubles | No. 2 Court |
| 2005 | Sat 2 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2007 | Sun 8 July | Gentlemen's Doubles | No. 1 Court |
|  |  | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2008 | Sun 6 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2018 | Sat 14 July | Ladies' Doubles | No. 1 Court |
| 2019 | Sun 14 July | Mixed Doubles | No. 1 Court |

## SINGLES SEMI-FINALS NOT PLAYED ON CENTRE COURT

From 1922 all Championship Singles Semi-finals have been played on the Centre Court except the following which have been played on No. 1 Court.

## GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES

| Year | Date | Match |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1958 | Wed 2 July | N.A Fraser (AUS) v K. Nielsen (DEN) |
| 1974 | Fri 5 July | J.S. Connors (USA) v R.L. Stockton (USA) |
| 1982 | Sat 3 July | J.P. McEnroe (USA) v T.S. Mayotte(USA) |
| 1992 | Sat 4 July | G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO) v P. Sampras (USA) |
| 1996 | Sat 6 July | R.P.S. Krajicek (NED) v J.R. Stoltenberg (AUS) |
| 1999 | Sat 3 July | A.K. Agassi (USA) v P.M. Rafter (AUS) |
| 2002 | Fri 5/Sat 6 July | D.P. Nalbandian (ARG) v X. Malisse (BEL) |
| 2004 | Fri 2/Sat 3 July | M. Ancic (CRO) v A.S. Roddick (USA) |
| 2007 | Sat 7 July | R. Nadal (ESP) v N. Djokovic (SRB) |
|  |  |  |
| LADIES' SINGLES |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Year | Date | Match |
| 1946 | Thu 4 July | Miss P.M. Betz (USA) v Miss D.M. Bundy (USA) |
| 1952 | Fri 4 July | Miss A.L. Brough (USA) v Mrs. R.B. Todd (USA) |
| 1974 | Thu 4 July | Miss K.A. Melville (AUS) v Miss C.M. Evert (USA) |
| 1982 | Fri 2 July | Miss B. Bunge (GER) v Miss M. Navratilova (USA) |
| 1999 | Sat 3 July | Miss S.M. Graf (GER) v Miss M. Lucic (CRO) |
| 2005 | Thu 30 June/ | Miss L.A. Davenport (Mrs. J. Leach) USA v Miss A. Mauresmo (FRA) |
|  | Fri 1 July |  |

## MEETINGS EXTENDED TO COMPLETE THE PROGRAMME

From 1919 there have been 18 occasions when the meeting has been extended to complete the programme, 16 due to rain and two due to players' commitments.

| Year | Dates | Reason |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1919 | Mon, Tue 7-8 July | Programme delayed due to rain during second week. |
| 1922 | Mon-Wed 10-12 July | Programme delayed due to rain on all days of meeting. |
| 1925 | Mon 6 July | To play Gentlemen's Doubles final and Mixed Doubles final which were postponed from previous Saturday, to allow French competitors, J. Borotra and R. Lacoste, to rest following their singles final. |
| 1927 | Mon, Tue, 4-5 July | Programme delayed due to rain during second week. |
| 1930 | Mon 7 July | To play Gentlemen's Doubles final, which was postponed from previous Saturday to allow the American competitor, W.L. Allison, to rest following his singles final. |
| 1963 | Mon 8 July | To play Ladies' Singles and Doubles, Gentlemen's Doubles and Mixed Doubles finals and complete other events. Sat 6 July rained off. |
| 1972 | Sun 9 July | To play Gentlemen's Singles and Ladies' Doubles finals and complete Mixed Doubles and other events. Sat 8 July rained off. |
| 1973 | Sun 8 July | To complete Mixed Doubles and two other events. Fri 6 July rained off. |
| 1982 | Mon 5 July | To play Boys'Doubles final. Programme delayed due to rain on most days of meeting. |
| 1988 | Mon 4 July | To complete Gentlemen's Singles and Doubles, Ladies' Doubles and Mixed Doubles finals and other events. Play restricted due to rain on Sun 3 July. |
| 1989 | Mon 10 July | To play Mixed Doubles final and complete Boys' and Girls' Doubles events. Play restricted by rain on Fri 7 July, Sat 8 July and Sun 9 July. |
| 1991 | Sun 30 June | Programme delayed due to rain during first week. |
| 1992 | Mon 6 July | To play Mixed Doubles final and complete Gentlemen's Doubles final and Boys' and Girls' Doubles events. Programme delayed due to rain during second week. |
| 1996 | Mon 8 July | To complete Ladies' Doubles final and Mixed Doubles event from quarter-final stage and to play Girls'Doubles final. Programme delayed due to rain on most days during second week. |
| 1997 | Sun 29 June | Programme delayed due to rain during first week. |
| 2000 | Mon 10 July | To complete Ladies' Doubles final and Girls' Doubles Final. Programme delayed due to rain. |
| 2001 | Mon 9 July | To play Gentlemen's Singles final, Mixed Doubles final and Girls' Doubles final. Programme delayed due to rain on second Friday and Saturday. |
| 2004 | Sun 27 June | Programme delayed due to rain during first week. |
| 2016 | Sun 3 July | Programme delayed due to rain during first week. |

## Weather

## FIRST WEEKS BADLY INTERRUPTED BY RAIN

From 1971, when all courts had a cover available, the first week's programme has been badly interrupted by rain on five occasions. In an uninterrupted week, approximately 365 matches would be completed.

MATCHES COMPLETED FIRST WEEK

| Year | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | TOTALS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1982 | (1) | (1) | (1) |  | (1) | (1) |  |
|  | 30 GS | 4 GS | 8 GS | 28 GS |  | 10 GS | 80 GS 152 |
|  |  | 8 LS | 15 LS | 29 LS | 7 LS | 11 LS | 70 LS |
| (3) |  |  |  | 1 GD |  | 1 GD | 2 GD |
| 1985 | (1) | (1) | (1) |  | (1) |  |  |
|  | 1 GS | 4 GS | 24 GS | 33 GS | 22 GS | 15 GS | 99 GS |
|  |  | 3 LS | 9 LS | 34 LS | 2 LS | 49 LS | 97 LS 220 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2 LD | 11 GD | 11 GD |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 LD | 13 LD |
| 1991 | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) |  |  |  |
|  | NIL | 6 GS | 2 GS | 5 GS | 45 GS | 31 GS | 89 GS |
|  |  | 22 LS | 16 LS | 1 LS | 26 LS | 31 LS | 96 LS |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 GD | 18 GD 210 |
| (4) |  |  |  |  |  | 7 LD | 7 LD |
| 1997 | (1) |  | (1) | (2) | (2) |  |  |
|  | 9 GS | 49 GS |  | NIL | NIL | 28 GS | 86 GS 163 |
| (4) | 7 LS | 27 LS | 2 LS |  |  | 41 LS | 77 LS |
| 2004 | (1) | (1) | (2) | (1) |  | (2) |  |
|  | 18 GS | 21 GS | NIL | 38 GS | 23 GS | NIL | 100 GS 262 |
|  | 22 LS | 23 LS |  | 34 LS | 23 LS |  | 102 LS |
|  |  |  |  | 5 GD | 25 GD |  | 30 GD |
| (4) |  |  |  | 5 LD | 25 LD |  | 30 LD |

Notes: GS - Gentlemen's Singles. GD - Gentlemen's Doubles. LS - Ladies' Singles. LD - Ladies' Doubles. (1) - Rain. (2) - Day completely rained off. (3) - Play took place on third Monday. (4) Play took place on first Sunday.

DAYS WHICH HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY RAINED OFF

| 1877 | Mon 16 July | 1893 | Wed 19 July | 1914 | Fri 3 July | 1987 | Mon 22 June |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1883 | Thu 12 July | 1894 | Mon 16 July | 1952 | Thu 3 July | 1991 | Mon 24 June |
| 1884 | Thu 10 July | 1900 | Mon 2 July | 1954 | Fri 25 June | 1992 | Fri 3 July |
| 1886 | Mon 12 July | 1903 | Mon 22 June | 1963 | Sat 6 July | 1997 | Thu 26 June |
| 1888 | Sat 7 July | 1905 | Fri 30 June | 1969 | Mon 23 June |  | Fri 27 June |
|  | Mon 9 July | 1906 | Fri 29 June | 1972 | Sat 8 July | 1999 | Tue 29 June |
|  | Wed 18 July | 1909 | Thu 24 June | 1973 | Fri 6 July | 2004 | Wed 23 June |
| 1892 | Tue 5 July |  | Fri 25 June | 1978 | Thu 29 June |  | Sat 26 June |

## REDUCTION OF SETS DUE TO RAIN

Traditionally matches in the Gentlemen's Singles and Doubles have been decided over the best of five sets and in the Ladies'Singles and Doubles and Mixed Doubles, over the best of three sets, except in the following Gentlemen's Doubles, when matches were reduced to the best of three sets, to counter a backlog of matches due to rain:

1982 All matches, including the final, except two first round matches and two semi-finals.
1987 Matches in the first and second rounds.
1991
1997 Matches in the first, second and third rounds.
1998
2004 Matches up to the semi-final
2011 Matches in the first round
2016 Matches in the first and second round

## Seat and Ground Admission Prices - Worple Road

## CENTRE COURT (1880-1921)

Reserved seat in covered stands

| Year | Whole meeting (1) | Daily (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1880 | 7 s .6 d . | First week - 1s.0d., Second week - 2s.6d. |
| 1881-1890 | 10s.0d. | - |
| 1891 | 10s.6d. | - |
| 1892-1894 | $5 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d} ., 7 \mathrm{~s} .6 \mathrm{~d} .$, and 10s.0d. | From 1s.0d. |
| 1895 | 7 s .6 d . and 10s.0d. | From 1s.0d. |
| 1896-1897 | 7 s .6 d . and 10s.6d. | From 1s.0d. |
| 1898-1903 | 7s.6d. and 10s.6d. | 1s.0d., 2s.6d., and 5s.0d. |
| 1904 | 7s.6d. | 2s.6d. |
| 1905-1907 | 17s.6d. | - |
| 1908-1912 | £1.1s.0d. | - |
| 1913 | £1.1s.0d. | 2s.0d. and 3s.0d. |
| 1914 | $£ 1.11 \mathrm{~s} .6 \mathrm{~d}$. | - |
| 1919-1921 | $£ 1.15 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. | 3s.6d. |

Notes:

1. From 1883 to 1904 the price did not include ground admission.

From 1905 to 1921 the price did include ground admission.
2. The price did not include ground admission.

## GROUND ADMISSION

| Year | Whole meeting | Daily |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877-1878 | - | 1s.0d. |
| 1879-1880 | 5s.0d. | 1s.0d. |
| 1881-1882 | 7s.6d. | First five days -1 s .0 d . After - 2 s .6 d . |
| 1883 | 7 s .6 d . | 1s.0d. Last five days -2 s .6 d . |
| 1884 | 12 s .6 d . | 1s.0d. Final - 2s.0d. |
| 1885-1886 | 12s.6d. | First three days - 1s.0d. After - 2s.6d. |
| 1887-1888 | 7 s .6 d . | 1s.0d. Finals - 2 s .6 d . |
| 1889-1890 | 10s.0d. | 1s.0d. Finals - 2s.6d. |
| 1891 | 10s.0d. | 1s.0d. Semi-finals and Finals - 2s.6d. |
| 1892-1895 | 7 s .6 d . | First three days - 1s.0d. After - 2s.6d. |
| 1896-1904 | 7s.6d. | First day - 1s.0d. After - 2s.6d. |
| 1905-1908 | 7 s .6 d . | 2s.6d. |
| 1909-1913 | 10s.0d. | 2s.6d. |
| 1914 | 15s.0d. | 2s.6d. |
| 1919-1921 | 17s.6d. | 3s.0d. |

## Seat and Ground Admission Prices - Church Road

## CENTRE COURT (1922-2020)

SEASON TICKETS - COVERED STANDS

| Year | Period | Price | Equivalent Daily Rate |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1922-1923$ | Twelve Days | $£ 3.3 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. | 5 s .3 d. |
| $1924-1929$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 4.4 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1930-1939$ | Six Days | $£ 3.3 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. | 7 s .0 d. |
| $1946-1950$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 4.4 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1951-1952$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 5.0 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1953-1957$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 6.6 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1958-1962$ | Four Days | $£ 5.0 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. | 14 s .0 d. |
| $1963-1966$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 5.10 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1967-1968$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 6.10 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1969-1970$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 7.1 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1971-1972$ | Two Days. | $£ 1.5 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |  |
| 1973 | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 4.00$ |
| $1974-1975$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 5.00$ |
| 1976 | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 6.60$ |
| $1977-1978$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 8.80$ |

From 1979 a price differential for all tickets was introduced.

|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1979 | £4.60 | £4.60 | £4.60 | £4.60 | £4.60 | £4.60 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | - |
| 1980 | £5 | $\ldots 5$ | £5 | £6 | £6 | $£ 6$ | £ 7 | £7 | £7 | £8 | £8 | £8 | - |
| 1981 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £7 | £7 | £ 7 | £9 | £9 | £9 | £11 | £11 | £11 | - |
| 1982 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £8 | £8 | £8 | £10 | £10 | £10 | £12 | £12 | £14 | £14 |
| 1983 | £6 | £6 | £8 | £8 | $£ 8$ | $\ldots 8$ | £11 | £11 | £11 | £14 | £14 | £16 | £16 |
| 1984 | £6 | £6 | £8 | £8 | £8 | £11 | £11 | £11 | £11 | £14 | £14 | £16 | £16 |
| 1985 | £7 | £7 | £9 | £9 | £9 | £12 | £12 | £12 | £12 | £15 | £15 | £17 | £17 |
| 1986 | £8 | £8 | £10 | £10 | £10 | £13 | £13 | £13 | £13 | £16 | £16 | £18 | £18 |
| 1987 | £8 | £8 | £10 | £10 | £10 | £13 | £13 | £14 | £14 | £18 | £18 | £20 | £20 |
| 1988 | £9 | £9 | £11 | £11 | £11 | £14 | £14 | £16 | £16 | £20 | £20 | £25 | $£ 25$ |
| 1989 | \{ S£14 | £14 | £18 | £18 | £18 | £22 | £22 | £26 | £26 | £31 | £31 | £36 | $£ 36$ |
| (1) | (R£9 | £9 | £11 | £11 | £11 | £14 | £14 | £16 | £16 | £20 | £20 | £25 | £25 |
| 1990 | \{ S£15 | £15 | £19 | £19 | £19 | £24 | £24 | £28 | £28 | £33 | £33 | £39 | £39 |
| (1) | ( R£10 | £10 | £12 | £12 | £12 | £15 | £15 | £17 | £17 | £21 | $£ 21$ | $£ 27$ | $£ 27$ |
| 1991 | \{ S£16 | £16 | £20 | £20 | £20 | £25 | £27 | £29 | £29 | £35 | £38 | £ 40 | £40 |
| (1)(2) | R R£11 | £.11 | £13 | £13 | £13 | £17 | £18 | £19 | £19 | £23 | $£ 25$ | $£ 27$ | $£ 27$ |
| 1992 | \{ S¢17 | £17 | £22 | $£ 22$ | £22 | £27 | £30 | £32 | £36 | £38 | £44 | £44 | £46 |
| $(1)(3)$ | (R£12 | £12 | £16 | £16 | £16 | $£ 20$ | £22 | $£ 24$ | £27 | £28 | £33 | £33 | £34 |
| 1993(3) | £18 | £18 | $£ 23$ | $£ 23$ | £23 | $£ 28$ | £32 | £34 | $£ 38$ | £40 | $£ 46$ | £46 | £48 |


|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1994(3) | £19 | £19 | £24 | $£ 24$ | £24 | £29 | £33 | £35 | £39 | £ 41 | £47 | ¢ 47 | £49 |
| 1995(4) | £20 | $£ 20$ | £25 | £25 | £30 | £30 | £35 | £35 | £ 41 | £ 41 | £ 47 | £ 47 | £ 50 |
| 1996(4) | £21 | £21 | £26 | $£ 26$ | £31 | £31 | £36 | £36 | £42 | £42 | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | £52 |
| 1997(4)(5) | $£ 22$ | £22 | £27 | $£ 27$ | £32 | £32 | £38 | £38 | £44 | £44 | £49 | £49 | £54 |
| 1998(4) | $£ 23$ | $£ 23$ | £28 | $£ 28$ | £33 | £33 | £ 40 | £ 40 | £46 | £46 | £51 | £51 | £56 |
| 1999(6) | $£ 24$ | $£ 24$ | £30 | $£ 30$ | £36 | £36 | £ 42 | £ 42 | £ 48 | £48 | £54 | £54 | £60 |
| 2000(6) | $£ 25$ | $£ 25$ | £31 | £31 | £38 | £38 | £ 44 | £ 44 | £50 | £50 | £57 | £57 | £63 |
| 2001(6)(7) | $£ 26$ | £26 | £33 | £33 | £40 | £ 40 | £46 | £46 | £53 | £53 | £60 | £60 | £66 |
| 2002(6) | $£ 27$ | $£ 27$ | £35 | £35 | £ 42 | £ 42 | £ 48 | £ 48 | £56 | £56 | £63 | £63 | £69 |
| 2003 | £28 | £28 | £37 | £37 | £44 | £44 | £50 | £ 50 | £59 | £ 59 | £66 | £66 | £ 72 |
| 2004(8) | $£ 30$ | $£ 30$ | £38 | £38 | £46 | £46 | £53 | £53 | £62 | £62 | £69 | £69 | $£ 75$ |
| 2005 | $£ 32$ | $£ 32$ | £41 | £ 41 | £ 48 | £ 48 | £56 | £56 | £65 | £65 | £ 73 | £ 73 | £ 79 |
| 2006 | $£ 34$ | £34 | £ 43 | £43 | £51 | £51 | £59 | £ 59 | £69 | £69 | £77 | £77 | £83 |
| 2007 | $£ 36$ | $£ 36$ | £45 | £45 | £54 | $£ 54$ | £62 | £62 | £72 | £72 | £80 | £80 | £87 |
| 2008 | $£ 38$ | £38 | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | £57 | £57 | £65 | £65 | £75 | £75 | £84 | £84 | £91 |
| 2009 | £ 40 | £ 40 | £ 50 | £ 50 | £62 | £62 | £ 72 | $£ 72$ | £82 | £82 | £92 | £92 | £100 |
| 2010 | £41 | £41 | £52 | £52 | £65 | £65 | £ 74 | £ 74 | £85 | £85 | £95 | £95 | £104 |
| 2011 | £43 | £43 | £54 | £54 | £68 | £68 | $\ldots 78$ | £78 | £90 | £90 | £100 | £100 | £110 |
| 2012 | £44 | £44 | £56 | £56 | £ 71 | £ 71 | £82 | £82 | £95 | £95 | £105 | £105 | £120 |
| 2013 | £45 | £45 | £58 | £58 | £74 | £74 | £86 | £86 | £101 | £101 | £112 | £112 | £130 |
| 2014 | £48 | £ 48 | £62 | £62 | $£ 80$ | £80 | £93 | £93 | £112 | £112 | £124 | £124 | £148 |
| 2015 | £50 | £ 50 | £65 | £65 | £84 | £84 | £98 | £98 | £119 | £119 | £133 | £133 | £160 |
| 2016(9) | £53 | £53 | £69 | £69 | £89 | £89 | £104 | £104 | £126 | £126 | £145 | £145 | $£ 175$ |
| 2017 | £56 | £56 | £73 | £73 | £95 | £95 | £112 | £112 | £135 | £135 | £155 | £155 | £190 |
| 2018 | £60 | £60 | £78 | £78 | £102 | £102 | £120 | £120 | £145 | £145 | £170 | £170 | £210 |
| 2019 | £64 | £64 | £83 | £83 | £108 | £108 | £130 | £130 | £160 | £160 | £185 | £185 | £225 |
| 2020(10) | £ 70 | £ 70 | £90 | $£ 90$ | £115 | £115 | £140 | £140 | £170 | £170 | £200 | £200 | £240 |

Notes:

1. S - Standard, R - Reduced. (Seats in the back six rows.)
2. First Sunday - £10.00.
3. First Saturday - On day price reduced to $£ 20.00$.
4. First Saturday - On day price reduced to $£ 25.00$.
5. First Sunday - £15.00.
6. First Saturday - On day price reduced to $£ 30.00$.
7. Third Monday - On day price of $£ 40.00$.
8. First Sunday - On day price of $£ 35.00$.
9. First Sunday - On day price of $£ 70.00$.
10. The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

## STANDING ROOM

(last four days)
1982-1983 £4.00 per day
1984-1986 $£ 5.00$ per day
1987 £6.00 per day
1988 £7.00 per day
$1989 £ 8.00$ per day - semi-finals, $£ 10.00$ per day - finals.

SEASON TICKETS - COVERED STANDS

| Year | Period | Price | Equivalent <br> Daily Rate |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1924-1929$ | Twelve Days | $£ 2.15 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. | 4 s .7 d. |
| $1930-1939$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 3.12 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1946-1950$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 5.5 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1951-1952$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 6.0 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1953-1962$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 7.10 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1963-1966$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 9.0 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1967-1968$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 10.10 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1969-1970$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 12.0 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1971-1973$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 13.20$ |
| $1974-1975$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 22.40$ |
| 1976 | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 33.00$ |
| 1977 | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 36.00$ |
| $1978-1979$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 39.60$ |

SEASON TICKETS - WEST OPEN STAND

| Year | Period | Price | Equivalen <br> Daily Rat |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1924-1932$ |  | Same price as Covered Stand |  |
| $1933-1939$ | Twelve Days |  | $£ 2.15 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1946-1950$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 3.15 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1951-1952$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 4.10 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| 1953 | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 6.0 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1954-1962$ | Six Days | $£ 3.0 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. | 4 s .7 d. |
| $1963-1966$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 3.15 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1967-1968$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 4.10 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1969-1970$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 5.5 \mathrm{~s} .0 \mathrm{~d}$. |
| $1971-1972$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 6.00$ |
| 1973 | Four Days | $£ 4.00$ | 7 s .6 d. |
| $1974-1975$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 6.60$ |
| 1976 | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 10.00$ |
| 1977 | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 10.80$ |
| $1978-1979$ | $"$ | $"$ | $£ 12.00$ |

From 1980 the tickets for the Covered and West Open Stands were combined and a price differential introduced.

|  | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1980 | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 3$ | $£ 3$ | $£ 3$ | - |
| 1981 | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 3$ | $£ 3$ | $£ 3$ | - |
| 1982 | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ |
| 1983 | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ |
| 1984 | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ | $£ 4$ |
| 1985 | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 11$ | $£ 11$ | $£ 11$ | $£ 11$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ |
| 1986 | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 12$ | $£ 12$ | $£ 12$ | $£ 12$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ |


| M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1987 £7 | £7 | £9 | £9 | £9 | £12 | £12 | £13 | £13 | £9 | ¢5 | ¢5 | £5 |
| 1988 £8 | £8 | £10 | £10 | £10 | £13 | £13 | £15 | £15 | £10 | £6 | £6 | £6 |
| 1989 \{ S£12 | £12 | £14 | £14 | £14 | £18 | £18 | £22 | £22 | £16 | £9 | £9 | £9 |
| (1) $\{R \notin 8$ | £8 | £10 | £10 | £10 | £13 | £13 | £15 | £15 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 |
| 1990 \{ $£ 13$ | £13 | £15 | £15 | £15 | £19 | £19 | £24 | £24 | £17 | £10 | £10 | $£ 10$ |
| (1) $\quad$ R£9 | £9 | £11 | £11 | £11 | £14 | £14 | £16 | £16 | £11 | £7 | £7 | £7 |
| 1991 \{ S£14 | £14 | £16 | £16 | £16 | £20 | £22 | £26 | £26 | £18 | £11 | £11 | $£ 11$ |
| (1)(2) R£9 | £9 | £11 | £11 | £11 | £14 | £15 | £17 | £17 | £12 | £7 | ¢7 | £7 |
| 1992 S S£15 | £15 | £17 | £17 | £17 | £21 | £24 | £28 | £30 | £21 | £12 | £12 | £12 |
| (1)(3) 2 R£11 | £11 | $£ 12$ | £12 | £12 | £15 | £18 | £21 | $£ 23$ | £15 | £9 | £9 | £9 |
| 1993 \{ S£16 | £16 | £18 | £18 | £18 | £22 | £26 | £30 | £32 | $£ 23$ | $£ 13$ | £13 | $£ 13$ |
| (1)(3) C R£11 | £11 | £12 | £12 | £12 | £15 | £18 | £21 | $£ 23$ | £15 | £9 | £9 | £9 |
| 1994 \{ S£16 | £16 | $£ 20$ | $£ 20$ | £20 | $£ 24$ | £28 | £30 | £32 | $£ 23$ | £13 | £13 | £13 |
| (1)(3) C R£11 | £11 | £13 | £13 | £13 | £16 | £19 | £21 | $£ 23$ | £15 | £9 | £ 9 | £ 9 |
| 1995 \{ S£17 | £17 | £21 | £21 | £24 | £24 | £28 | £28 | £32 | £24 | £14 | £14 | £12 |
| (1)(3) C R£11 | £11 | £14 | £14 | £16 | £16 | £19 | £19 | £21 | £16 | £9 | £9 | £8 |
| 1996 \{ S£17 | £17 | $£ 21$ | $£ 21$ | £25 | $£ 25$ | £29 | £29 | £33 | $£ 25$ | £14 | £14 | £12 |
| (1)(3) $\mathrm{R} £ 12$ | £12 | £14 | £14 | £17 | £17 | £19 | £19 | $£ 22$ | £17 | £10 | £10 | £9 |

Notes: 1. S - Standard, R - Reduced (seats partially obscured).
2. First Sunday $-7,000$ tickets (seats and standing at $£ 10.00$ each).
3. First Saturday - On day standard price reduced to $£ 20.00$.

STANDING ROOM

|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1990 | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ |
| $1991(1)$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ |
| $1992-1994$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ | $£ 6$ |
| $1995-1996$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 5$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 9$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 7$ |

Note: 1. First Sunday - £10.00.

NO. 1 COURT (1997-2020)

|  | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 ( 1 ) ( 2 )}$ | $£ 19$ | $£ 19$ | $£ 24$ | $£ 24$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 33$ | $£ 33$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 16$ | $£ 16$ | $£ 13$ |
| $1998(1)$ | $£ 20$ | $£ 20$ | $£ 25$ | $£ 25$ | $£ 30$ | $£ 30$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 29$ | $£ 17$ | $£ 17$ | $£ 14$ |
| $1999(3)$ | $£ 22$ | $£ 22$ | $£ 27$ | $£ 27$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 18$ | $£ 18$ | $£ 15$ |
| $2000(3)$ | $£ 23$ | $£ 23$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 33$ | $£ 19$ | $£ 19$ | $£ 16$ |
| $2001(3)$ | $£ 24$ | $£ 24$ | $£ 30$ | $£ 30$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 20$ | $£ 20$ | $£ 17$ |
| $2002(3)$ | $£ 25$ | $£ 25$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 21$ | $£ 21$ | $£ 18$ |
| 2003 | $£ 26$ | $£ 26$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 45$ | $£ 45$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 22$ | $£ 22$ | $£ 19$ |
| $2004(4)$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 25$ | $£ 23$ | $£ 21$ |


|  | M | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2005 | $£ 30$ | $£ 30$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 51$ | $£ 51$ | $£ 59$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 26$ | $£ 24$ | $£ 22$ |
| 2006 | $£ 32$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 54$ | $£ 54$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 26$ | $£ 23$ |
| 2007 | $£ 34$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 57$ | $£ 57$ | $£ 65$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 29$ | $£ 27$ | $£ 24$ |
| 2008 | $£ 36$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 68$ | $£ 45$ | $£ 30$ | $£ 28$ | $£ 25$ |
| 2009 | $£ 37$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 46$ | $£ 46$ | $£ 55$ | $£ 55$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 46$ | $£ 31$ | $£ 29$ | $£ 25$ |
| 2010 | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 63$ | $£ 63$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 31$ | $£ 29$ | $£ 25$ |
| 2011 | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 65$ | $£ 65$ | $£ 74$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 30$ | $£ 25$ |
| 2012 | $£ 39$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 67$ | $£ 67$ | $£ 71$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 33$ | $£ 31$ | $£ 26$ |
| 2013 | $£ 40$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 69$ | $£ 69$ | $£ 80$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 32$ | $£ 27$ |
| 2014 | $£ 41$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 66$ | $£ 66$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 85$ | $£ 54$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 33$ | $£ 28$ |
| 2015 | $£ 42$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 68$ | $£ 68$ | $£ 75$ | $£ 75$ | $£ 89$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 33$ | $£ 28$ |
| $2016(5)$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 79$ | $£ 79$ | $£ 95$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 29$ |
| 2017 | $£ 45$ | $£ 45$ | $£ 57$ | $£ 57$ | $£ 74$ | $£ 74$ | $£ 82$ | $£ 82$ | $£ 98$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 29$ |
| 2018 | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 78$ | $£ 78$ | $£ 86$ | $£ 86$ | $£ 105$ | $£ 59$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 30$ |
| 2019 | $£ 56$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 95$ | $£ 95$ | $£ 110$ | $£ 110$ | $£ 135$ | $£ 69$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 33$ |
| $2020(6)$ | $£ 65$ | $£ 65$ | $£ 80$ | $£ 80$ | $£ 105$ | $£ 105$ | $£ 125$ | $£ 125$ | $£ 155$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 45$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 35$ |

Notes:

1. First Saturday - On day price reduced to $£ 20.00$. 5. First Sunday - On day price of $£ 40.00$.
2. First Sunday - £15.00.
3. The Championships 2020 were not held due to
4. First Saturday - On day price reduced to $£ 25.00$. the Covid-19 pandemic.
5. First Sunday - $£ 30.00$.

NO. 2 COURT (1923-2008)

|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1923-1969 | Free seating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970(1) | 5s.0d. | 5s.0d. | 5s.0d. | 5s.0d. | 5s.0d. | 5s.0d. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1971 | 25p | 25p | 25p | 25p | 25p | 25p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1972 | 25p | 25p | 25p | 25p | 25p | 25p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1973 | 30p | 30p | 30p | 30p | 30p | 30p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | 35 p | 35p | 35p | 35p | 35p | 35 p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1975 | 35p | 35p | 35p | 35p | 35p | 35p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 50p | 50p | 50p | 50p | 50p | 50p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1977 | 60p | 60p | 60p | 60p | 60p | 60p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1978 | 70p | 70p | 70p | 70p | 70p | 70p | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1979 | £1 | £1 | £1 | £1 | £1 | £1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 | £3.50 | £3.50 | £3.50 | £3.50 | £3.50 | £3.50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1981 | £. 5 | £5 | £5 | £ 5 | £ 5 | £.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1982 | £5 | $£ 5$ | $£ 5$ | £5 | $£ 5$ | £5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1983 | £. 5 | £ 5 | $£ 5$ | £ 5 | £. 5 | £. 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |


|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1984 | £5 | £5 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1985 | $\ldots 6$ | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1986 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1987 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £8 | £8 | £8 | £6 | £6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1988 | £ 7 | £ 7 | £ 7 | £7 | £9 | £9 | £9 | £7 | £ 7 | - | - | - | - |
| 1989 | £10 | £10 | £12 | £12 | £12 | £15 | £15 | £12 | £10 | - | - | - | - |
| 1990 | £11 | £11 | £13 | £13 | $£ 13$ | £16 | £16 | £13 | £11 | - | - | - | - |
| 1991 | £11 | £11 | $£ 13$ | £13 | £13 | £15 | £16 | $£ 13$ | £11 | - | - | - | - |
| 1992(2) | £12 | £12 | £14 | £14 | £14 | £17 | £18 | £14 | £12 | - | - | - | - |
| 1993(2) | £13 | $£ 13$ | £15 | £15 | £15 | £18 | £19 | £15 | $£ 13$ | - | - | - | - |
| 1994(2) | £13 | £13 | £15 | £15 | £15 | £18 | £19 | £15 | £13 | - | - | - | - |
| 1995(2) | £14 | £14 | £16 | £16 | £19 | £19 | £21 | £17 | £15 | - | - | - | - |
| 1996(2) | £14 | £14 | £17 | £17 | £20 | £20 | £22 | £17 | £16 | - | - | - | - |
| 1997(2) | £15 | £15 | £17 | £17 | $£ 20$ | £20 | £23 | £18 | £17 | - | - | - | - |
| 1998(2) | £16 | £16 | £19 | £19 | $£ 21$ | £21 | £24 | £19 | £18 | - | - | - | - |
| 1999(3) | £17 | £17 | £20 | £20 | $£ 23$ | $£ 23$ | £26 | $£ 21$ | £19 | - | - | - | - |
| 2000(3) | £18 | £18 | £21 | £21 | $£ 24$ | £24 | £27 | $£ 22$ | £20 | £15 | - | - | - |
| 2001(3) | £19 | £19 | £22 | £22 | $£ 25$ | £25 | £28 | $£ 23$ | £21 | £16 | - | - | - |
| 2002(3) | $£ 20$ | $£ 20$ | $£ 23$ | £23 | £26 | £26 | £29 | $£ 24$ | $£ 22$ | $£ 17$ | - | - | - |
| 2003 | $£ 22$ | £22 | £25 | £25 | $£ 28$ | £28 | £31 | $£ 25$ | $£ 23$ | £18 | - | - | - |
| 2004 | £23 | £23 | £27 | $£ 27$ | £30 | £30 | £34 | £26 | $£ 24$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2005 | £24 | £24 | £29 | £29 | £32 | £32 | £35 | £27 | £25 | - | - | - | - |
| 2006 | $£ 25$ | $£ 25$ | £30 | $£ 30$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 35$ | £38 | £29 | £26 | - | - | - | - |
| 2007 | £27 | $£ 27$ | £32 | £32 | $£ 36$ | £36 | £40 | $£ 31$ | £28 | - | - | - | - |
| 2008 | £29 | $£ 29$ | £34 | £34 | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | £ 42 | $£ 33$ | $£ 30$ | - | - | - | - |

Notes: 1. From 1970 to 1979 tickets were purchased from a kiosk inside the grounds (payment in addition to ground admission charge).
2. First Saturday - On day price reduced to $£ 15.00$.
3. First Saturday - On day price reduced to $£ 20.00$.

NO. 2 COURT (2009-2020)

|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2009 | $£ 33$ | $£ 33$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 32$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2010 | $£ 34$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 32$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2011 | $£ 35$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 54$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 33$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 | $£ 36$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 51$ | $£ 51$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 34$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2013 | $£ 37$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 35$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2014 | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 46$ | $£ 46$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 36$ | - | - | - | - |


|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2015 | $£ 39$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 64$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 37$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | $£ 40$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 66$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 38$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2017 | $£ 41$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 68$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 38$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2018 | $£ 42$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 64$ | $£ 64$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 39$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2019 | $£ 43$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 85$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 40$ | - | - | - | - |
| $2020(1)$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 87$ | $£ 45$ | $£ 41$ | - | - | - | - |

Note: 1.The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

NO. 3 COURT (1922-2008)

|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1922-1989 | Free seating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | £9 | £9 | £11 | £11 | £11 | £14 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 | £6 |
| 1991-2008 | Free seating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NO. 3 COURT (2009)

|  | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{W}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | $\mathbf{F}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{M}$ | $\mathbf{T}$ | W | T | F | S | $\mathbf{S}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2009 | $£ 29$ | $£ 29$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 34$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 42$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: No. 3 Court was No. 2 Court, 1923-2008

NO. 3 COURT (2011-2020)

|  | $\mathbf{M}$ | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2011 | $£ 35$ | $£ 35$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 54$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2012 | $£ 36$ | $£ 36$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 51$ | $£ 51$ | $£ 56$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2013 | $£ 37$ | $£ 37$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 58$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2014 | $£ 38$ | $£ 38$ | $£ 46$ | $£ 46$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 56$ | $£ 62$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2015 | $£ 39$ | $£ 39$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 47$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 58$ | $£ 64$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | $£ 40$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 66$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2017 | $£ 41$ | $£ 41$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 49$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 62$ | $£ 68$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2018 | $£ 42$ | $£ 42$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 50$ | $£ 64$ | $£ 64$ | $£ 70$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2019 | $£ 43$ | $£ 43$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 85$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| $2020(1)$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 44$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 53$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 72$ | $£ 87$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: 1. The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

COURT 13 (1980-2007)

|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1980- \\ & 1989 \end{aligned}$ | Free seating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | £9 | £9 | £11 | £11 | $£ 11$ | $£ 14$ | £6 | $£ 6$ | £6 | $£ 6$ | £6 | £6 | $£ 6$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1991- \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | Free seating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: No. 13 Court was No. 14 Court, 1976-1979.

COURT 14 (1980-1996, 1998-2013, 2015-2020)

|  | M | T | W | T | F | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1980- } \\ & 1989 \end{aligned}$ | Free seating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990 | £11 | £11 | £13 | $£ 13$ | £13 | £16 | £16 | £13 | £11 | £6 | £6 | £6 | $£ 6$ |
| 1991 | Free seating (except for a small number of advance sales at $£ 10$ per day) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | Free seating (except for a small number of advance sales at $£ 11$ per day) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1993- } \\ & \text { 1996, } \\ & \text { 1998- } \\ & 2020(1) \end{aligned}$ | Free seating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: 1.The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

## GROUND ADMISSION

| 1922-1981 | Access to all Courts. |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1982-1989$ | Access to all Courts except Centre Court last four days. |
| 1990 | Access to No.2, Nos. 4-12 and Nos. 15-17 Courts. |
| $1991-1996$ | Access to Nos. 2-17 Courts. |
| 1997 | Access to Nos. 2-13, 16-19 Courts. |
| 1998 | Access to Nos. 2-13,14, 15, 18, 19 Courts. |
| $1999-2001$ | Access to Nos. 2-19 Courts. |
| 2002 | Access to Nos. 2-10,13-19 Courts |
| $2003-2007$ | Access to Nos. 2-11,13-19 Courts |
| 2008 | Access to Nos. 2-11,14-19 Courts |
| 2009 | Access to Nos. 3-12,14-19 Courts |
| 2010 | Access to Nos. 5-12,14-19 Courts |
| $2011-2013$ | Access to Nos. 3-12,14-19 Courts |
| 2014 | Access to Nos. 3-12,16-19 Courts |
| 2015 | Access to Nos. 3-12,14-19 Courts |
| 2016 | Access to Nos. 3-12,14-19 Courts |
| $2017-2020^{*}$ | Access to Nos. 3-12,14-18 Courts |

Note: *The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

| Year | Admission |  |  | Courts with free seating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Day | Reduced |  |  |
| 1922 | 3s.0d | - | - | No. 3 Court |
| 1923-1931 | 3s.0d. | - | - |  |
| 1932-1939 | 3s.0d. | After 5 p.m. | 1s.6d. |  |
| 1946 | 5 s .0 d . | After 5 p.m. | 2s.6d. |  |
| 1947-1952 | 5s.0d. | After 4 p.m. | 2s.6d. |  |
| 1953 | 5s.0d. | After 4 p.m. | 3s.0d. |  |
| 1954-1955 | 5s.0d. | After 4 p.m. | 2s.6d. $\}$ | No.2, No. 3 Courts |
| 1956 | 5s.0d. | After 5.30 p.m. | 2s.6d. |  |
| 1957-1962 | 5s.0d. | After 5 p.m. | 2s.6d. |  |
| 1963-1968 | 7s.6d. | After $5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. | 3s.6d. |  |
| 1969 | 9s.0d. | After 5 pm. | 5s.0d. |  |
| 1970 | 9s.0d. | After 5 p.m. | 5s.0d. | No. 3 Court |
| 1971-1972 | 50p | After 5 p.m. | 25p | No.3, No.10, No. 11 Courts |
| 1973 | 55p | After 5 p.m. | $30 \mathrm{p}\}$ | No.3, No.6, No. 7 Courts (1) |
| 1974-1975 | 75p | After 5 p.m. | $40 \mathrm{p} \quad\}$ | No.3, No.6, No.7 Courts (1) |
| 1976-1977 | $£ 1.00$ | After 5 p.m. | 60p |  |
| 1978 | £1.30 | After 5 p.m. | 70p | No.3, No.6, No.7, No. 14 Courts (2) |
| 1979 | £1.50 | After 5 p.m. | £1.00 |  |
| 1980-1981 | $£ 2.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 1.00$ |  |
| 1982-1983 | $£ 3.00$ | After 5 p.m. | £2.00 |  |
| 1984-1986 |  |  |  |  |
| First week | $£ 4.00$ \% |  | \} | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.13, |
| Second week | $£ 3.00$ \} | After 5 p.m. | $£ 2.00$ | No. 14 Courts |
| 1987 |  |  |  |  |
| First week | $£ 5.00$ \% |  | ) |  |
| Second week | $£ 4.00$ \} | After 5 p.m. | £3.00 |  |
| 1988 | $£ 5.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 3.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.13, No.14, No. 17 Courts |
| 1989 | $£ 6.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 3.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No.13, No.14, No. 17 Courts |
| 1990(3) | $£ 6.00$ | - | - | No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 17 Courts |
| 1991(4) | $£ 6.00$ | After 5 p.m. | £4.00 | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 No.14, No. 17 Courts |
| 1992-1994(5) |  |  |  |  |
| First week | £7.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 5.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 |
| Second week | $£ 6.00$ | After 5 p.m. | £4.00 | No.14, No. 17 Courts |


| Year | Admission |  |  | Courts with free seating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Day | Reduced |  |  |
| 1995(6) |  |  |  |  |
| First week | $£ 8.00$ | After 5 p.m. | £6.00 |  |
| Second week | £7.00 | After 5 p.m. | £5.00 | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 |
| First week | $£ 8.00$ | After 5 p.m. | £6.00 | No.14, No. 17 Courts |
| Second week | £7.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 5.00$ ) |  |
| 1997(6)(7)(8) |  |  |  |  |
| First week | $£ 8.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 6.00$ \} | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 |
| Second week | £7.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 5.00$ \} | No.17, No.18, No. 19 Courts |
| 1998 (6) |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 10.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 7.00$ |  |
| Tue-Thur | $£ 8.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 6.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No.13, |
| Fri, Sat | £7.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 5.00$ | No.14, No.15, No.18, No. 19 Courts |
| Sun | $£ 3.00$ | After 5.p.m | £1.00 |  |
| 1999(6) |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 10.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 7.00$ |  |
| Tue-Thur | £8.00 | After 5 p.m. | £6.00 | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No.13, |
| Fri, Sat | £7.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 5.00$ | No.14, No.15, No.16, No.17, No.18, <br> No. 19 Courts |
| Sun | £3.00 | After 5.p.m | £1.00 | No.19 Courts |
| 2000(9)(10) |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | £12.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 7.00$ |  |
| Tue, Wed | £10.00 | After 5 p.m. | £6.00 |  |
| Thu | £9.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 6.00$ |  |
| Fri, Sat | $£ 8.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 5.00$ |  |
| Sun | £4.00 | After 5 p.m. | £1.00 | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No.13, |
| 2001(9)(11) |  |  |  | No.14, No.15, No.16, No.17, No.18, |
| Mon-Mon | £12.00 | After 5 p.m. | £7.00 | No. 19 Courts |
| Tue, Wed | £10.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 6.00$ |  |
| Thu | £9.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 6.00$ |  |
| Fri, Sat | £8.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 5.00$ |  |
| Sun | £4.00 | After 5 p.m. | £1.00 |  |
| 2002(12) |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 13.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 8.00$ |  |
| Tue, Wed | $£ 11.00$ | After 5 p.m. | £7.00 | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.13, No.14, |
| Thu | £10.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 7.00$ | No.15, No.16, No.17, No.18, |
| Fri, Sat | £9.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 6.00$ | No. 19 Courts |
| Sun | £5.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 2.00$ ) |  |


| 2003 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mon-Mon | £14.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 8.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 No.14, No.15, No.16, No.17, No.18, No. 19 Courts |
| Tue, Wed | £12.00 | After 5 p.m. | £7.00 |  |
| Thu | £11.00 | After 5 p.m. | £7.00 |  |
| Fri, Sat | £10.00 | After 5 p.m. | £6.00 |  |
| Sun | $£ 5.00$ | After 5 p.m. | $£ 2.00$ |  |
| 2004(13) |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | £15.00 | After 5 p.m. | £9.00 |  |
| Tue, Wed | £13.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 8.00$ |  |
| Thu | £12.00 | After 5 p.m. | £8.00 |  |
| Fri, Sat | £11.00 | After 5 p.m. | £7.00 |  |
| Sun | £6.00 | After 5 p.m. | $£ 3.00$ |  |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | £16.00 | After 5pm | $£ 10.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 <br> No.14-No. 19 Courts |
| Tue, Wed | £14.00 | After 5pm | £9.00 |  |
| Thur | $£ 13.00$ | After 5pm | £9.00 |  |
| Fri, Sat | £12.00 | After 5pm | £8.00 |  |
| Sun | £7.00 | After 5pm | £4.00 |  |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 17.00$ | After 5pm | $£ 11.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 No.14-No. 19 Courts |
| Tue, Wed | £15.00 | After 5pm | $£ 10.00$ |  |
| Thur | £14.00 | After 5 pm | £10.00 |  |
| Fri, Sat | £13.00 | After 5pm | £9.00 |  |
| Sun | $£ 8.00$ | After 5pm | $£ 5.00$ |  |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 18.00$ | After 5pm | $£ 12.00$ | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No. 13 <br> No.14-No. 19 Courts |
| Tue, Wed | £16.00 | After 5pm | $£ 11.00$ |  |
| Thur | £15.00 | After 5pm | $£ 11.00$ |  |
| Fri, Sat | £14.00 | After 5pm | £10.00 |  |
| Sun | £8.00 | After 5pm | £5.00 |  |
| 2008 |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 20.00$ | After 5pm | £14.00 | No.3, No.6, No.7, No.11, No.14-No. 19 Courts |
| Tue, Wed | £17.00 | After 5 pm | £12.00 |  |
| Thur | £16.00 | After 5pm | $£ 12.00$ |  |
| Fri, Sat | £15.00 | After 5pm | £11.00 |  |
| Sun | $£ 8.00$ | After 5pm | £5.00 |  |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 20.00$ | After 5pm | £14.00 | No.4, No.7, No.8, No.12, No.14-No. 19 Courts |
| Tue, Wed | $£ 17.00$ | After 5pm | £12.00 |  |
| Thur | £16.00 | After 5pm | £12.00 |  |
| Fri, Sat | £15.00 | After 5pm | £11.00 |  |
| Sun | £8.00 | After 5pm | $£ 5.00$ |  |

2010
$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\text { Mon-Mon } & £ 20.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 14.00 \\ \text { Tue, Wed } & £ 17.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 12.00 \\ \text { Thur } & £ 16.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 12.00 \\ \text { Fri, Sat } & £ 15.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 11.00 \\ \text { Sun } & £ 8.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 5.00\end{array}\right\} \quad$ No.5, No.12, No.14-No.19 Courts

2011-2013

| Mon-Mon | $£ 20.00$ | After 5pm | £14.00 | No.3, No.4, No.12, No.14-No. 19 Courts |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tue, Wed | £17.00 | After 5pm | £12.00 |  |
| Thur | £16.00 | After 5pm | $£ 12.00$ |  |
| Fri, Sat | £15.00 | After 5pm | £11.00 |  |
| Sun | $£ 8.00$ | After 5pm | $£ 5.00$ ) |  |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |
| Mon-Mon | $£ 20.00$ | After 5pm | £14.00 |  |
| Tue, Wed | £17.00 | After 5pm | £12.00 |  |
| Thur | £16.00 | After 5pm | £12.00 | No.3, No.4, No.12, No.16-No. 19 Courts |
| Fri, Sat | £15.00 | After 5pm | £11.00 |  |
| Sun | £8.00 | After 5pm | $£ 5.00$ ) |  |

2015
$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\text { Mon-Mon } & £ 25.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 18.00 \\ \text { Tue-Thur } & £ 20.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 14.00 \\ \text { Fri, Sat } & £ 15.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 11.00 \\ \text { Sun } & £ 8.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 5.00\end{array}\right\} \quad$ No.3, No.4, No.12, No.14-No.19 Courts

2016 (14)
$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\text { Mon-Mon } & £ 25.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 18.00 \\ \text { Tue-Thur } & £ 20.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 14.00 \\ \text { Fri, Sat } & £ 15.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 11.00 \\ \text { Sun } & £ 8.00 & \text { After 5pm } & £ 5.00\end{array}\right\} \quad$ No.3, No.4, No.12, No.14-No.19 Courts

2017-2020 (15)
$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\text { Mon-Mon } & £ 25.00 & \text { After } 5 \mathrm{pm} & £ 18.00 \\ \text { Tue-Thur } & £ 20.00 & \text { After } 5 \mathrm{pm} & £ 14.00 \\ \text { Fri, Sat } & £ 15.00 & \text { After } 5 \mathrm{pm} & £ 11.00 \\ \text { Sun } & £ 8.00 & \text { After } 5 \mathrm{pm} & £ 5.00\end{array}\right\}$
No.3, No.4, No.12, No.14-No. 18 Courts

Notes:

1. No. 10 and No. 11 Courts became No. 6 and No. 7 Courts in 1973.
2. No. 14 Court became No. 13 Court in 1980.
3. Gates to the grounds closed when all daily tickets sold and thereafter admission only through the resale of tickets relinquished by spectators leaving the grounds. These tickets sold at $£ 4.00$ each.
4. First Sunday Admission - $£ 5.00$. After 5 p.m. £2.00.
5. First Saturday Admission - £5.00. After 5 p.m. - £2.00.
6. First Saturday Admission - $£ 5.00$. After 5 p.m. - £3.00.
7. Second Sunday Admission - $£ 1.00$ with all proceeds to charity.
8. First Sunday Admission - $£ 5.00$.
9. First Saturday Admission - $£ 7.00$. After 5 p.m. - £4.00.
10. Third Monday Admission - $£ 5.00$.
11. Third Monday Admission - $£ 10.00$.
12. First Saturday Admission - $£ 8.00$. After 5 p.m. - £5.00.
13. First Sunday Admission - £15.00.
14. First Sunday Admission - $£ 20.00$.
15. The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

## Attendances

## WORPLE ROAD

Detailed figures of daily totals and championship aggregates are not available. During the peak years, 1913-1921, the scene at the ground was described as "very congested" when 6,000 people were present. When the figure reached 7,500 the ground was said to be "packed to suffocation".

Estimates for the total attendance at the meetings varied between 60,000 and 70,000 .

## CHURCH ROAD

RECORD DAILY TOTALS

|  | First Week |  | Second Week |  | Third Week |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Monday | 43,275 | 2015 | 44,494 | 2011 |  | 15,257 |

## RECORD AGGREGATES

Figures from the early days are not on record but in 1932 over 219,000 spectators were present at the meeting. The number increased to over 250,000 in 1949 to over 300,000 in 1967 and to over 400,000 in 1986. The 500,000 barrier was reached in 2009, when 511,043 attended over the normal scheduled 13 days.
CHAMPIONSHIPS ATTENDANCES
Total 253，410
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 Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday 15，381
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in A Tuesday Wednesday | 25,227 |
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| 22,460 |
| 23,934 |
| 21,774 |
| 22,343 |
| 23,682 |
| 23,258 |
| 26,110 |
| 24,680 |
| 23,959 |
| 24,356 |
| 24,228 |
| 24,504 |
| 25,770 |
| 25,953 |




Friday Saturday Monday
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Year Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday 24，714 25，190

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 $\begin{array}{llll}1949 & 19,540 & 18,312 & 22,681\end{array}$








 31，716 27，286 122，720 $\stackrel{\sim}{n}$ 116，609
俞

| Year | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1976 | 24,686 | 27,841 | 36,743 | 33,746 | 33,730 | 25,808 | 27,265 | 26,748 | 21,553 | 20,343 | 18,008 | 16,975 | - | 313,446 |
| 1977 | 23,786 | 26,738 | 37,389 | 36,815 | 37,002 | 29,285 | 31,409 | 30,169 | 25,589 | 23,095 | 17,711 | 17,428 | - | 336,416 |
| 1978 | 29,986(1) | 33,693 | 38,290 | 29,817(2) | 36,211 | 30,200 | 30,857 | 26,944 | 22,154 | 20,958 | 18,300 | 18,091 | - | 335,501 |
| 1979 | 29,480 | 31,698 | 38,291 | 37,107 | 35,820 | 29,449 | 30,761 | 29,781 | 22,903 | 21,581 | 18,056 | 18,164 | - | 343,091 |
| 1980 | 26,691(1) | 28,103(1) | 35,622 | 34,640(1) | 35,693(1) | 29,561(1) | 30,119 | 24,681(1) | 26,570 | 24,265 | 19,254 | 18,565 | - | 333,764 |
| 1981 | 32,075 | 32,516 | 36,676 | 37,161 | 35,559 | 33,295 | 34,875 | 31,345 | 24,917 | 21,962 | 18,639 | 19,230 | - | 358,250 |
| 1982(5) | 24,445(1) | 20,524(1) | 29,282(1) | 30,159 | 27,599(1) | 26,917(1 | 25,431(1) | 25,264(1) | 29,672 | 22,068(1) | 21,746(1) | 18,360(1) | 14,597 | 316,064 |
| 1983 | 27,381 | 29,155 | 36,910 | 36,358 | 34,255(1) | 31,206 | 33,490 | 29,485 | 25,071 | 21,978 | 20,561 | 19,435 | 15,157 | 360,442 |
| 1984 | 32,288 | 32,939 | 36,122 | 37,341 | 38,215 | 32,332 | 35,331 | 32,665 | 30,161 | 24,737 | 21,499 | 20,373 | 17,670 | 391,673 |
| 1985 | 29,389(1) | 28,165(1) | 32,379(1) | 36,709 | 37,121(1) | 35,234(1) | 37,886 | 38,577 | 33,592 | 25,304 | 21,837(1) | 21,671 | 20,119 | 397,983 |
| 1986 | 28,161(1) | 31,924 | 37,618 | 39,813 | 38,971 | 33,300 | 37,438 | 32,965 | 31,498 | 24,986 | 22,575(1) | 20,976 | 19,807 | 400,032 |
| 1987 | 25,915(2) | 29,323(1) | 36,020 | 29,228(1) | 34,973 | 34,992 | 38,255 | 37,364 | 35,791 | 27,847 | 24,165 | 20,972 | 20,978 | 395,823 |
| 1988(6) | 29,078 | 33,431 | 36,940 | 38,640 | 37,351 | 32,449 | 36,197(1) | 27,741(1) | 32,136 | 25,878(1) | 22,879(1) | 21,734(1) | 21,559(1) | 396,013 |
| 1989(7) | 34,154 | 33,403 | 33,525(1) | 35,929(1) | 36,055 | 32,387 | 38,910 | 35,742 | 29,242 | 25,723 | 22,283(1) | 21,110(1) | 21,825(1) | 400,288 |
| 1990 | 28,923 | 30,075 | 30,962 | 31,065 | 31,332 | 28,077 | 30,818 | 28,208 | 23,819(1) | 21,952 | 21,302 | 20,638 | 20,808 | 347,979 |
| 1991(8) | 26,089(2) | 25,381(1) | 29,972(1) | 27,704(1) | 31,858 | 30,543 | 31,583 | 29,528(1) | 29,341 | 27,287 | 22,944 | 20,301 | 20,986 | 353,517 |
| 1992(9) | 28,233 | 31,626 | 33,498 | 33,246 | 33,283 | 32,257 | 33,880 | 28,486(1) | 25,977(1) | 23,527 | 19,203(2) | 20,948(1) | 20,897(1) | 365,061 |
| 1993 | 31,463 | 33,373 | 35,681 | 36,103 | 35,657 | 33,309 | 36,542 | 32,001 | 29,355 | 23,703 | 22,496 | 21,021 | 22,056 | 392,760 |
| 1994 | 30,675 | 28,711(1) | 34,252 | 35,927 | 34,579 | 31,736 | 34,932 | 30,459 | 26,897 | 24,143 | 22,511 | 21,065 | 22,086 | 377,973 |
| 1995 | 33,016 | 34,687 | 37,183 | 35,625 | 32,236 | 32,396 | 33,327 | 29,939 | 27,432 | 22,917 | 22,138 | 21,060 | 22,926 | 384,882 |
| 1996(10) | 32,545 | 34,447 | 33,229 | 32,597 | 31,653(1) | 31,057 | 31,575(1) | 29,163 | 24,029(1) | 24,123(1) | 22,081(1) | 21,825 | 23,200 | 371,524 |
| 1997(11) | 33,586(1) | 37,871 | 29,333(1) | 29,296(2) | 27,014(2) | 32,307 | 35,566 | 36,618(1) | 35,101 | 31,724 | 26,516(1) | 24,523 | 25,872 | 405,327 |
| 1998 | 33,838 | 33,688(1) | 37,423 | 36,003(1) | 34,945(1) | 35,008(1) | 35,647(1) | 33,504 | 33,019 | 29,236 | 28,257 | 26,338 | 28,065 | 424,998 |
| 1999 | 36,471 | 39,254 | 39,341 | 40,312 | 37,214 | 37,960 | 36,884(1) | 29,870(2) | 36,719 | 30,223(1) | 32,453 | 29,566 | 30,802 | 457,069 |

CHAMPIONSHIPS ATTENDANCES (continued)

| Year | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000(12) | 35,941 | 38,884 | 38,837 | 38,472 | 37,898 | 37,073 | 38,247 | 34,083 | 31,789 | 29,718 | 28,303 | 27,542 | (1)29,806(1) | 446,593 |
| 2001(13) | 39,330 | 41,320 | 41,146 | 41,440 | 40,834 | 40,043 | 41,236 | 38,375 | 36,969 | 30,120 | 28,813 | 27,770(1) | 29,315 | 476,711 |
| 2002 | 38,561 | 40,995 | 42,457 | 41,410 | 41,595 | 39,722 | 38,764 | 34,448(1) | 32,367(1) | 33,560 | 28,016(1) | 27,857 | 29,762 | 469,514 |
| 2003 | 38,500 | 41,929 | 40,787 | 41,967 | 39,833 | 38,913 | 39,389 | 34,696 | 35,911(1) | 30,237(1) | 29,872 | 28,246 | 30,522 | 470,802 |
| 2004(14) | 35,335(1) | 34,312(1) | 29,156(2) | 36,130 | 39,659 | 32,746(2) | 39,229 | 34,041 | 33,703(1) | 29,404(1) | 28,254(1) | 27,956 | 29,128 | 429,053 |
| 2005 | 38,228 | 39,685 | 42,100 | 42,228 | 37,242(1) | 38,837 | 41,386 | 35,030(1) | 35,673 | 28,744(1) | 29,700(1) | 28,333 | 30,002 | 467,188 |
| 2006 | 32,272(1) | 38,611 | 39,991 | 40,235 | 39,821 | 38,269 | 40,002 | 34,473 | 31,890 | 29,302 | 28,444 | 27,695 | 26,101 | 447,126 |
| 2007 | 32,916 | 39,282 | 37,018 | 39,770 | 38,366 | 34,169 | 36,309 | 32,022 | 32,636 | 30,936 | 31,773 | 30,173 | 29,440 | 444,810 |
| 2008 | 39,035 | 40,653 | 40,835 | 40,881 | 39,982 | 40,876 | 40,952 | 39,262 | 35,202(1) | 29,615(1) | 31,270 | 28,650 | 28,599 | 475,812 |
| 2009 | 42,811 | 45,955 | 46,826 | 45,370 | 41,870 | 43,432 | 44,478 | 38,682 | 39,849 | 30,842 | 31,078 | 28,983 | 30,867 | 511,043 |
| 2010 | 39,696 | 41,437 | 41,547 | 42,608 | 41,920 | 41,696 | 43,066 | 36,416 | 38,927 | 30,776 | 31,210 | 28,611 | 32,036 | 489,946 |
| 2011 | 38,617 | 44,441 | 40,510 | 43,357 | 43,145 | 42,386 | 44,494 | 34,989 | 39,466 | 31,638 | 31,458 | 29,366 | 30,894 | 494,761 |
| 2012 | 41,821 | 43,917 | 43,044 | 44,341 | 43,073 | 40,967 | 39,526 | 33,109 | 36,908 | 31,051 | 30,324 | 28,680 | 28,044 | 484,805 |
| 2013 | 41,715 | 43,931 | 41,143 | 41,661 | 39,459 | 42,697 | 42,615 | 36,128 | 36,795 | 31,153 | 31,084 | 29,496 | 29,021 | 486,898 |
| 2014 | 41,325 | 42,673 | 43,680 | 43,401 | 38,750 | 39,735 | 41,201 | 38,698 | 40,477 | 31,935 | 31,618 | 28,562 | 29,029 | 491,084 |
| 2015 | 43,275 | 42,191 | 43,306 | 43,779 | 37,807 | 39,594 | 41,770 | 36,204 | 37,220 | 30,640 | 30,351 | 29,501 | 28,753 | 484,391 |
| 2016(15) | 40,403 | 37,987 | 35,747 | 41,708 | 40,030 | 40,298 | 40,374 | 36,836 | 36,494 | 30,574 | 31,309 | 29,607 | 27,938 | 469,305 |
| 2017 | 41,382 | 42,559 | 41,477 | 41,198 | 37,458 | 40,169 | 39,648 | 32,125 | 38,348 | 30,736 | 31,159 | 29,076 | 28,037 | 473,372 |
| 2018 | 40,307 | 40,607 | 41,238 | 41,588 | 40,830 | 39,364 | 41,144 | 34,429 | 35,152 | 29,793 | 30,706 | 29,816 | 28,195 | 473,169 |
| 2019 | 42,517 | 43,272 | 43,145 | 42,329 | 43,560 | 41,985 | 42,976 | 37,516 | 38,551 | 31,904 | 32,002 | 31,660 | 28,980 | 500,397 |

Notes:
(1) Bad weather. (more than two hours play lost)
(2) Entire day rained off.
(3) Play carried over to second Sunday. No attendance figures available.
(4) Play carried over to second Sunday, when attendance was approximately 3,000 .
(5) Play carried over to third Monday, when attendance was approximately 53.
(6) Play carried over to third Monday, when attendance was 15,257 . Total for 14 days $-411,270$
(7) Play carried over to third Monday, when attendance was 3,418. Total for 14 days - 403,706.
(8) Play took place on first Sunday, when attendance was 24,894 . Total for 14 days $-378,411$.
(9) Play carried over to third Monday, when attendance was 7,798. Total for 14 days $-372,859$.
(10) Play carried over to third Monday, when attendance was 13,518. Total for 14 days $-385,042$.
(11) Play took place on first Sunday, when attendance was 31,204 . Total for 14 days $-436,531$.
(12) Play carried over to third Monday, when attendance was 9,159 . Total for 14 days $-455,752$.
(13) Play carried over to third Monday, when attendance was 13,370 . Total for 14 days $-490,081$.
(14) Play took place on first Sunday, when attendance was 22,155. Total for 14 days 451,208.
(15) Play took place on first Sunday, when attendance was 24,623 . Total for 14 days 493,928.

Up to 1981 the meeting was scheduled for 12 days. From 1982 the meeting was scheduled for 13 days.

## Tickets

There has always been a considerable demand for tickets, especially since the advent of large-scale air travel and the consequent increase in the number of foreign visitors to Wimbledon, and equitable distribution is inevitably a subject which causes much debate both within the Club and outside. However, only the Debenture Holders, Members of the Club and Council Members of The Lawn Tennis Association obtain them as a matter of right. Special allocations are made to British Tennis Membership and overseas Lawn Tennis Associations for distribution to their affiliated clubs, etc. and to other organisations with special claims. A set number of tickets for Centre Court, No. 1 Court, No. 2 Court and No. 3 Court are allocated to schools affiliated to The Lawn Tennis Association. A substantial proportion of the total number of tickets is retained for issue to the general public, either in advance, via a public ballot, online the day before play or at the turnstiles on the day of play, via the Queue. The systems for issuing tickets are reviewed annually.

## CANCELLATION OF PLAY DUE TO RAIN

Details of the Raincheck policy introduced in 2001 are as follows and apply to all 13 scheduled days of The Championships, including the final Sunday:
i. If there is less than one hour's play because of rain on the court for which tickets have been bought, the original purchasers of the tickets for that court on that day will be refunded with the amount which they paid for those tickets - the maximum refund payable will be the face value of the tickets for the day concerned.
ii. Purchasers of Grounds Passes at the turnstiles (except those purchased after 5pm) will be eligible for a full refund if, due to rain, the average amount of play on those courts accessible with a Grounds Pass and for which play was originally scheduled is less than one hour.
iii. If there is more than one hour's play, but less than two hours' play, refunds will be limited to half the amount paid.
iv. The Referee's decision on how much play has taken place will be final.
v. Only the original purchasers are eligible for refunds under this policy. Refunds will be paid out automatically for tickets bought in advance, but tickets bought at the turnstiles (prior to 5pm only) should be returned without delay to: The Ticket Office, AELTC 'Raincheck', PO Box 98, London SW19 5AE.
vi. In view of the numbers that could be involved, please do not call at the AELTC's Ticket Office or telephone the AELTC.
vii. Tickets purchased at the Ticket Resale kiosk are not covered by this policy as the monies are passed to charity.
viii. Separate terms and conditions apply a) to Debenture Holders as notified by The All England Lawn Tennis Ground ple and b) to any extra days of play.

## Important note:

Refunds are calculated as defined above and using the Referee's record of how much play has taken place on any given day. It is this official figure which determines whether or not customers are entitled to refunds, rather than the amount of play which an individual spectator may have seen.

## THE CHAMPIONSHIPS 2020 TICKETS

Due to the cancellation of The Championships 2020, all ticketholders who provided payment were given a full refund. Additionally, 2020 ballot applicants, who accepted and paid for their ticket offer, will be given the opportunity to purchase tickets for the same day and court in 2021. As a result of this, there will be no public ballot for The Championships 2021.


RESALE OF TICKETS
Spectators leaving before the end of play are invited to return their tickets for resale at a nominal sum, with the proceeds going to charity. More than $£ 2.5$ million has been raised to date.

Tickets have been resold within the Grounds, apart from 1990 when tickets were sold to those queueing outside the Grounds.

In 2016, a discrete trial was held to allow contactless payments at Ticket Resale, and this facility was fully rolled out in 2017.

| Year | Charge | Sum to Charity | Year | Charge | Sum to Charity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1954-1964 | 1s 0d | 350/year approx. | 1998 |  | 45.995 |
| 1964-1970 | 2s 0d | 800/year approx. | 1999 |  | 55,898 |
| 1971-1974 | 10p | 850/year approx. | 2000 |  | 63,029 |
| 1975 | 20p | 1,087 | 2001 | before 5pm | 60,192 |
| 1976 |  | 1,499 | 2002 |  | 70,316 |
| 1977 |  | 1,802 | 2003 |  | 71,488 |
| 1978 | 30p | 1,511 | 2004 |  | 53,344 |
| 1979 | 30p | 2,340 | 2005 |  | 81,117 |
| 1980 |  | 2,232 | 2006 |  | 81,615 |
| 1981 |  | 2,845 | 2007 | $£ 5.00$ | 82,557 |
| 1982 |  | 3,984 | 2008 |  | 111,164 |
| 1983 |  | 4.731 | 2009 |  | 123,009 |
| 1984 | 50p | 5,583 | 2010 |  | 108,386 |
| 1985 |  | 5,403 | 2011 | $£ 5.00$ | 125,242 |
| 1986 |  | 8,034 |  | CC Second |  |
| 1987 | 51.00 | 9,522 |  | Week |  |
| 1988 | £1.00 | 9,910 |  | £10.00 |  |
| 1989 |  | 10,487 | 2012 |  | 167,000 |
| 1990 | £4.00 | 18,011 | 2013 | £5.00 | 152,115 |
| 1991 |  | 19,579 | 2014 | CC £10.00 | 157,581 |
| 1992 | before 5 pm | 22,791 | 2015 |  | 159,311 |
|  | before 5.00 ¢pm |  | 2016 | $£ 5.00$ | 170,682 |
| 1993 | after 5 pm | 27,872 | 2017 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CC, No. } 1 \\ & £ 10.00 \mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ | 173,212 |
| 1994 |  | 29,515 | 2018 | CC £15, | 236,000 |
| 1995 |  | 30,285 | 2019 | No.1, No. 2 | 214,093 |
| 1996 |  | 39,791 | 2020* | £10.00 |  |
| 1997 | after 5 pm | 40,912 |  |  |  |

[^12]
## CHARITIES

| 1954-1986 | National Playing Fields Association. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1987-1991 | NPFA and SPARKS (the Sportsman's Charity). |
| 1992 | NPFA, SPARKS and National Wheelchair Tennis Association |
| 1993 | Arthur Ashe Foundation for the Defeat of Aids (majority) and NWTA. |
| 1994-1995 | NPFA, SPARKS and NWTA. |
| 1996-1998 | NPFA, SPARKS and 'Tennis for People with Disabilities'. |
| 1999-2000 | NPFA, SPARKS, Dan Maskell Fund - 'Tennis for People with Disabilities', St. John Ambulance and the WRVS. |
| 2001 | NPFA, SPARKS, Dan Maskell Fund - 'Tennis for People with Disabilities', Merton MENCAP. |
| 2002-2003 | NPFA, SPARKS, Dan Maskell Fund - 'Tennis for people with Disabilities', Local Merton charities. |
| 2004 | NPFA, SPARKS, Dan Maskell Tennis Foundation, Local charities. |
| 2005 | Sparks, Dan Maskell Tennis Trust, Queen Elizabeth's Foundation, Local charities. |
| 2006 | SPARKS, Dan Maskell Tennis Trust, Queen Elizabeth's Foundation, ClearVision Project, London's Air Ambulance, Local charities. |
| 2007-2010 | SPARKS, Dan Maskell Tennis Trust, Local charities. |
| 2011-2013 | A variety of charities including the Services and Local charities. |
| 2014-2020* | The entire proceeds donated via the Wimbledon Foundation to charities and community organisations. The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic. |

## SEAT CUSHIONS

The facility for spectators to hire seat cushions was first provided by The Soft Seats Company in 1924. The following year The British Cushion Supply Company took over and they continued the service up to 2008, apart from 1936-1938, when The London Cushion Supply Company controlled the business. The provision of the new wider padded seats in the Centre Court and No. 2 Court render the seat cushions virtually unneccesary. Souvenir cushions have been on sale since 1992.

| DAILY HIRE CHARGE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1924-1925$ | 3d | $1976-1978$ | 20 p | $1994-1995$ | $£ 1.00$ |
| $1926-1939$ | 6d | 1979 | 25 p | $1996-1997$ | $£ 1.20$ |
| $1946-1947$ | 6d | $1980-1982$ | 30 p | $1998-1999$ | $£ 1.40$ |
| $1948-1966$ | 1s 0d | $1983-1984$ | 35 p | $2000-2001$ | $£ 1.50$ |
| $1967-1968$ | 1s 6d | $1985-1986$ | 40 p | $2002-2003$ | $£ 1.70$ |
| $1969-1970$ | 2s 0d | $1987-1989$ | 50 p | $2004-2006$ | $£ 2.00$ |
| $1971-1974$ | 10p | $1990-1991$ | 60 p | 2007 | $£ 2.50$ |
| 1975 | 15p | $1992-1993$ | 70 p | 2008 | $£ 3.00$ |

## PURCHASE

| $1992-1993$ | $£ 3.50$ | $2008-2010$ $£ 7.00$ | * Note: The Championships |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1994-1995$ | $£ 4.00$ | $2011-2014$ | $£ 8.00$ | 2020 were not held due to the |
| $1996-1998$ | $£ 5.00$ | $2015-2018$ | $£ 10.00$ | Covid-19 pandemic. |
| $1999-2000$ | $£ 6.00$ | $2019-2020^{*}$ | $£ 12.00$ |  |
| $2001-2007$ | $£ 5.50$ | A special souvenir cushion was on sale in 2010, priced $£ 15.00$. |  |  |

## Competitor Regulations

There are more than 650 competitors at The Championships across the five main events, juniors, wheelchair, invitational and qualifying competitions. Competitors must enter The Championships by the designated entry deadline in order to be placed onto the Official Entry list and entered into the draw.

## COMPETITORS' DRESS AND SHOES

Since 1963 Wimbledon Championship Entry Conditions laid down that competitors must be dressed predominantly in white throughout. In 1995 this Condition was clarified to mean 'almost entirely white'. Any competitor who appears on court dressed in a manner deemed unsuitable by the Committee will be liable to be defaulted.

No shoes, other than those with rubber soles, without heels, ribs, studs or coverings, shall be worn by competitors except with the express permission of the Referee.

## PLAYERS' WAITING ROOMS AND PRE-MATCH PROCEDURES

Club Members Dan Bloxham (Gentlemen) and Lorrayne Gracie (Ladies) are responsible for escorting players from the dressing rooms to Centre and No. 1 Courts before each match. They also ensure that the players are wearing the correct clothing, as stated in the rules regarding both colour and advertising.

Over the entrance to Centre Court, through which the players pass, is the following inscription from Rudyard Kipling's poem 'If':
"If you can meet with triumph and disaster
And treat those two impostors just the same."
The original board bearing the inscription was presented to the Club by Lord Curzon and first placed in the autumn of 1923, but this was replaced by a new board and inscription, just prior to the 1995 Championships. This second board was replaced when the Clubhouse was completely refurbished in 2002. The original is on display in The Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum.

There are waiting rooms inside Centre, No.1, No. 2 and No. 3 Court stadiums, which are used by players in the event of short delays in play (e.g. brief rain delays or the closing of the Centre Court roof).

For full details of entrants from every Championships over the years, please visit www.wimbledon.com.

## Championships Operations

## OFFICIATING

Officiating is a core component of professional tennis, and there are approximately 380 officials at The Championships working as Chair Umpires, Line Umpires, Review Officials and management staff. These officials cover over 650 matches played during the Fortnight. There are approximately 220 British Officials, licensed by the LTA and the Association of British Tennis Officials (ABTO), and approximately 160 international officials from all over the world, including the team of eight ITF Grand Slam Chair Umpires who official at all four Grand Slams.

## CHAIR UMPIRES AND LINE UMPIRES

There are 380 officials at The Championships working as Chair Umpires, Line Umpires, Review Officials and management staff. These officials cover over 650 matches played during the Fortnight.

There are approximately 220 British officials, all LTA Licensed Officials and members of the Association of British Tennis Officials (ABTO) and approximately 160 overseas officials from all over the world, including the team of eight ITF/Grand Slam Chair Umpires that officiates at all four Grand Slams, and one full time ATP Chair Umpire.

Around 45 Chair Umpires are assigned each day, the other officials working as Line Umpires and Review Officials. Chair Umpires normally umpire two matches a day, although not necessarily on the same court. Line Umpires work in teams, two teams being assigned to each court. The teams work on a timed rotation, 60 minutes on, 60 minutes off, with nine Line Umpires per team on Centre Court and Nos.1, 2, 3, 12 and 18 Courts, and seven Line Umpires per team on other courts.

Chair Umpires use computers to score the match, each point scored being displayed automatically on scoreboards around the grounds and on the Club's website. Net cord machines are used by the Chair Umpire on all courts, and the Hawk-Eye electronic system is used on all courts to allow line calls to be reviewed.

Matthew Morrissey, the LTA Officiating Manager, is responsible for selecting the officials and all administrative arrangements of officials both before and during The Championships. He works closely with Adrian Wilson, the Chief Umpire, who is responsible for the overall management and assignment of Chair and Line Umpires during The Championships using a custom-made computer system and assisted by a small management team.

From 2006-2015, the Chair and Line Umpires wore a Ralph Lauren designed uniform, featuring a navy blazer with piping and a white jumper with navy stripe around the V -neck.

In 2016, the Ralph Lauren design was changed and features a navy blazer with pinstripes and a jumper with purple and green stripes around the $V$-neck. Sunglasses, featuring dark green nuances and a purple Polo Pony logo, were introduced to the uniform for the first time. The umpire of the first match at the Church Road ground on 26 June, 1922 (Centre Court) was Mr E. Timmis.

## LINE-CALL LANDMARKS

1929 For the first time linesmen raised their arm when making a call.
1949 Lineswomen officiated on the Centre Court for the first time.

1980 An electronic service line monitor, (Cyclops), using infra-red rays, was used for singles matches on the Centre Court and No. 1 Court.

1981 The use of electronic service line monitors, (Cyclops), was extended to No. 2 and No. 3 Courts.

1986 The use of an electronic line monitor on No. 3 Court and a net cord device on the Centre Court and No. 1 Court was abandoned.

2006 On the first Thursday during the Rafael Nadal (Spain) versus Robert Kendrick (USA) match on the Centre Court, a Line Umpire collapsed. During the fortnight the Club and the ITF conducted a series of trials using the 'Hawk-Eye' system on grass, before play commenced on certain days. The BBC continued to use the system as a graphics tool on the Centre Court and No. 1 Court.

2007 The Hawk-Eye electronic line-calling system was in full operation on the Centre and No. 1 Courts for the first time. In order for the players, officials and spectators to see the replays, large screen video boards were installed. As the Centre Court had no roof, two screens (approx. 20 sq m ) were located high above the rear seats on the east and west sides of the Court. The No.l Court screens were positioned at ground level. Cyclops was used only on No. 2 and No. 18 Courts.

2008 The Hawk-Eye electronic system continued to be used on the Centre and No. 1 Courts. In order for the players, officials and spectators to clearly see the calls under review, two $4.48 \mathrm{~m} \times 2.68 \mathrm{~m}$ screens were sited at ground level on both courts. These replaced the normal scoreboards, situated at each end of the court, and combined the match scores and the Hawk-Eye replays in one location. The new board also allowed videos and selected BBC TV output to be shown. The use of Cyclops was abandoned on all courts.

2009 The Hawk-Eye electronic line calling system was in operation on No. 2 Court. The introduction of this court necessitated re-numbering of the southern courts, with No. 2 to No. 11 Courts becoming No. 3 to No. 12 Courts.

2015 The Hawk-Eye electronic system was extended for use on No. 12 and No. 18 Courts.

2019 The Hawk-Eye electronic system was introduced to Courts 14-17. The scoreboards on these courts were doubled in height to display the Hawk-Eye replays.

REFEREES AND ASSISTANT REFEREES
REFEREES

| Year | Name | Date of Birth/ <br> Death | Place of Birth/Death |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877-1885 | Henry JONES | b. 2 Nov 1831 <br> d. 10 Feb. 1899 | London <br> Hyde Park, Middlesex |
| 1886 | Julian MARSHALL | b. 24 Jun 1836 <br> d. 21 Nov 1903 | Headingley, Leeds, Yorkshire Hampstead, Middlesex |
| 1887-1889 | Samuel Alfred Einem HICKSON | b. 13 May 1857 <br> d. 13 May 1939 | Highgate, London Withersfield, Suffolk |
| 1890-1905 | Bonham Carter EVELEGH | b. 1843 <br> d. 7 Mar 1910 | Portsmouth, Hampshire <br> Wimbledon Common, Surrey |
| 1906-1914 | Harry Stanley SCRIVENER | b. 1 Oct 1865 <br> d. 17 Aug 1937 | London <br> Wimbledon, Surrey |
| 1919-1936 | Francis Russell BURROW | b. 30 Jan 1866 <br> d. 16 Dec 1945 | Malvern, Worcesterhsire Highgate, London |
| 1937-1939 | Douglas Hamilton PRICE | b. 25 Jan 1893 <br> d. 7 Dec 1942 | Lambeth, London Fulham, London |
| 1946-1950 | Capt. Albyn Kemble TROWER | b. 11 Mar 1892 <br> d. 14 Oct 1950 | Kensington, London Holton, Oxfordshire |
| 1951-1962 | Col. Walter John LEGG O.B.E. | b. 30 Jan 1894 <br> d. 22 May 1970 | Birmingham Horsham, Sussex |
| 1963-1975 | Capt. Michael Bradford GIBSON | b. 20 Mar 1929 <br> d. 29 Aug 1993 | Manchester <br> Warnham, Sussex |
| 1976-1982 | Frederick William HOYLES | b. 1 Oct 1923 <br> d. 25 Mar 2004 | Spalding, Lincolnshire Wisbech, Cambridgeshire |
| 1983-2005 | Alan Ronald MILLS C.B.E. | b. 6 Nov 1935 | Stretford, Manchester |
| 2006-2019 | Andrew Michael JARRETT | b. 9 Jan 1958 | Belper, Derbyshire |
| 2020 | Gerry ARMSTRONG | b. 3 Apr 1955 | Eastbourne, East Sussex |

ASSISTANT REFEREES
1910-1911 C. Marriott
1912-1914
1919-1920
1921-1929
1930-1936
1937-1939
1939
1946-1950
1962
1963-1976
1977-2002
D.T.R. Larcombe
E.U. Story
D.H. Price

Capt. A.D.C. Macaulay
Capt. A.K. Trower
Col. W.J. Legg O.B.E.
Capt. M.B. Gibson
See note.
T.D. Gathercole

1977-1982
1981-2006 1983-2002 2001-2005
2002-2011, 2013-2019 2006-2007 2006-
2007-2019 2012-2019 2020 2020
A.R. Mills
P.J.A. Mornard Mrs. J.M. Sexton A.M. Jarrett

Miss C.J. Wood
M.J. Morrissey Miss D. Parnell G.C.W. Armstrong Miss P. Whytcross
Ali Nili
Richard Joyner

Note: From 1963 to 1976 there was no officially appointed Assistant Referee. During this period the following people assisted the Referee at various times: T.R. Kirkpatrick, B.J. Austin, M. Seaton, F.W. Hoyles, J.R. Cochrane, Mrs. B.M. Seal and T.D. Gathercole.

## REFEREE'S SYSTEMS

The Referee's Office systems support all aspects of the operation from the entry of competitors, the draws, the scheduling of matches, recording results and the payment of prize money.

The daily Order of Play was previously prepared using the "Womble" board which allowed the Referee to plan matches on up to 20 courts, checking to ensure that there were no clashes for competitors in several events. In 2010, the Womble Board was replaced by a new panoramic HD video wall display in the Referee's Office, which allowed several of the Referee's team to schedule matches for different events simultaneously.

The Chair Umpire uses a scorepad system, introduced in 2001, which allows them to score a match directly from the chair, thus providing real-time scores to the rest of the systems. In 2014, a new, larger tablet-style PDA was used by umpires at Qualifying and at the main site.

Linked to the Order of Play is an Umpire's system. This helps in the allocation of the officials for each court during The Championships. By using a wireless network, the Referee's Systems which are in use at the Qualifying competition were expanded, to feed live scores to the Club and the Wimbledon website. In 2013, the wireless connections were replaced by ethernet cables which were felt to provide a more reliable feed of up-to-date scores from Qualifying. The Referee's systems have been largely rewritten in phases since 2014, moving to a modern technical architecture. The live draw software was completely rewritten in 2017, with a better graphical interface including up-to-date player images and brief biographical details for the Media who attend the live event, which is usually scheduled on the Friday before The Championships.

## SPEED OF SERVICE

A radar gun measuring the 'speed of service' was first used on the Centre Court in 1991 and later on the new No. 1 Court in 1997. Both locations did not provide a visual indication. However, in 1999 spectators on both courts were able immediately to see the speed of players' service when displayed in units installed at ground level at both ends of each court. This facility was extended to No. 2 and No. 18 Courts in 2001 and No. 3 and No. 12 Courts in 2003. From 2008 the boards on Centre and No. 1 Court were video boards and this was extended to the No. 2 Court in 2009 and the new No. 3 Court in 2011. This allowed the Club to show additional statistical service information at change of ends.

## UMPIRE AND LINE JUDGE UNIFORMS

Today's Wimbledon Umpires and Line Judges take to the courts resplendent in their Ralph Lauren uniforms. But it wasn't until 1976 that uniforms were introduced.

1976 The Umpires and Line Judges appeared for the first time wearing their new uniform of navy blue blazer and grey trousers or skirts.

1981 A special Wimbledon uniform for Umpires and Line Judges was introduced - dark green jackets and light green trousers or skirts.

1999 The Umpires and Line Judges wore a new uniform in two combinations: Gentlemen - green blazer, khaki trousers, shirt and tie or sweater, khaki trousers, shirt and tie. Ladies green jacket, skirt and blouse, or khaki trousers, blouse and sweater.

2006 A new Chair and Line Umpire's uniform was introduced, designed by Polo Ralph Lauren, featuring for men and women a navy blue retro blazer, piped in cream and a navy blue and white striped shirt with white collar. The men wore cream pleated 'Oxford Bags' with turn-ups, while the women chose similar trousers or a cream panelled skirt. The traditional colours of green and purple were used on the men's striped tie and on the blazer badge of crossed rackets. Cream canvas shoes completed the outfit.

2016 A new uniform for the Chair and Line Umpires was introduced. The design, by Ralph Lauren, featured a navy blazer with pinstripes and a jumper with purple and green stripes around the v-neck. Sunglasses, featuring dark green nuances and a purple Polo Pony logo, were introduced to the uniform for the first time.

## UMPIRES' CHAIRS

Ever since the first Championships in 1877, Match Umpires at Wimbledon have sat in a raised chair overlooking the net. Over the years, however, numerous features have been incorporated to assist them in their duties.

1927 Public address equipment was used from the Umpire's chair in the Centre Court for the first time.

2002 After experimenting for several years at The Championships, Chair Umpires used an electronic scorepad, connected to a central computer, to score matches on all courts for the first time. On No. 18 Court the scoreboard, being electronic, was updated directly from the Chair Umpire's scorepad. The scorepad replaced the traditional hand-written scorecard.

2006 A facility was added to allow Chair Umpires on the Centre and No. 1 Court to immediately update the electronic scoreboards on court from the scorepad.

## BALL BOYS AND GIRLS

In the 1920s and 30s, the Ball Boys were provided by the Shaftesbury Homes. Since 1946 they have been provided by volunteers from institutions and schools as follows:

1946-1966 Dr Barnardo's Homes<br>1967-1968 Shaftesbury Homes<br>1969-1986 The Wandsworth School, Southfields<br>1969-1989 The Nork Park Secondary School<br>1969-1989 Westmeads High School, Morden<br>1969-2002 Eastfields High School, Mitcham<br>1969-2006 Tamworth Manor High School, Mitcham<br>1977-2002 Rowan High School, Streatham<br>1987-1991 The John Archer School, Wandsworth<br>2003-2006 Mitcham Vale School (Eastfield and Rowan)<br>2003 Richard Challoner School, New Malden<br>2005 Southfields Community School, Southfields

Current provision is from the following schools:
Raynes Park High School, Raynes Park (since 1969)
Rutlish High School, Merton (since 1969)
Wimbledon College, Wimbledon (since 1969)
Ricards Lodge High School, Wimbledon (since 1977)
Ursuline High School, Wimbledon (since 1977)
The Beacon School, Banstead (since 1990)
Sunbury Manor School, Sunbury (since 1998)
Holy Cross Convent School, New Malden (since 1998)
Wimbledon High School, Wimbledon (since 1999)
Harris Academy, Morden (formerly Bishopsford Community School) (since 2000)
Overton Grange School, Sutton (since 2001)
Wilson's School, Wallington (since 2001)
Sutton Grammar School, Sutton (since 2003)
Graveney School, Tooting (since 2004)
Wallington County Grammar School, Wallington (since 2005)
John Fisher School, Purley (since 2006)
Southborough High School, Kingston (since 2006)
Hall School, Wimbledon (since 2007)
Harris Academy, Merton (since 2007)
Sutton High School, Sutton (since 2007)
Teddington School, Teddington (since 2009)
Tiffin School, Kingston (since 2009)
Glyn School, Surrey (since 2010)
Saint Cecilia’s School, Wandsworth (since 2010)
Surbiton High School, Kingston (since 2010)
Grey Court School, Richmond (since 2011)
Sacred Heart High School, Hammersmith (since 2011)
Tolworth Girls'School, Surbiton (since 2011)
Tiffin Girls' School, Kingston (since 2012)
Burntwood School, Wandsworth (since 2013)
Putney High School, Wandsworth (since 2013)

## APPLICATIONS

Participating schools make the initial nominations of the Ball Boys/Girls based on an allocated quota. New applicants must be in Year 9 or 10 .

- Have completed the first 8 modules of the online training programme.
- Have registered their details online and completed their application form.
- Can give priority to training from February to June and are available to start training at 4 pm on the given training days
- Are physically fit
- Have a good knowledge of the rules of tennis
- Understand that absence for any reason (including prolonged illness and injury) may result in failure to qualify for further training
- Are available for the Championships period, including middle Sunday if required.


## SELECTION FOR THE TRAINING PROGRAMME

To be chosen to enter the training programme, applicants need to score highly in at least three of the four areas of assessment during a selection session in January:

- Knowledge of the game of tennis, related to the role of a Ball Boy/Girl - assessed via a multiple-choice written test.
- Core skills - demonstrating a consistent level of feeding and rolling and the ability to stand still.
- Fitness - which includes agility and speed endurance tests.
- Court work - demonstrate an understanding on court of when and how the balls are transferred after each game.


## TRAINING

Wimbledon training is directed by Sarah Goldson, currently teaching A-Level Physical Education at Queen Mary's College, Basingstoke.

The final total of approximately 250 Ball Boys/Girls is chosen from around 1,200 applicants. Approximately 160 are selected from about 700 Year 9 and 10 applicants and approximately 90 are chosen from about 300 Ball Boys/Girls from previous years. The approximate ratio of boys/girls is 50/50. The average age is 15 years.

Training takes at the AELTC Community Sports Ground at Raynes Park. Each prospective ball boy/girl will train once a week for two-and-a-half hours and training lasts until mid-June apart from school holidays. There are between 40-80 prospective BBGs per training session. The sessions involve general fitness \& movement exercises, circuits, ball skills (rolling, feeding, receiving, work on knowledge of the game), scoring (i.e. knowing from the score at which end the balls should be), and set pieces (marching, start and end of match, tie break, ball change and suspended play). Throughout training, each candidate is constantly assessed.

Wimbledon Ball Boys/Girls are not involved in the Qualifying Competition. The prospective new BBGs, however, are involved at the Wildcard Playoffs prior to the Qualifying Competition.

## THE CHAMPIONSHIPS

During the Championships, five teams of six, selected by Sarah Goldson, are responsible for the Centre and No. 1 Courts. Six teams of six rotate around the other show courts. The remainder, in teams of six, rotate around the other courts. The usual routine is one hour on and one hour off. The Ball Boys/Girls usually arrive at 10 am and leave as soon as possible after the last court is closed.

The number of Ball Boys/Girls has grown steadily over the years from the late thirties, when 46 were employed. In 1995 the figure noticeably increased from 138 to 182 to allow a full allocation of six to a court and in 2007 the number reached 250. Ball Girls were first introduced in 1977, and mixed teams in 1980. In 1986 Ball Girls were used on the Centre Court for the first time. In 1984 Ball Boys/Girls were initially provided for the Qualifying Competition.

> The Ball Boys/Girls have dressed as follows:
> 1922-1931 - grey shirt, dark short trousers and dark stockings
> 1932-1954 - grey shirt and dark long trousers
> 1955-1957 - shirt in Club colours and long dark trousers
> 1958-1995 - shirt in Club colours and shorts
> 1996-2005 - purple shirt and green shorts

In 2006 a different uniform was introduced, designed by Polo Ralph Lauren. For The Championships 2011, a new uniform was introduced featuring the 125 Championships logo. In 2016, the Ralph Lauren design was changed and features navy polo shirts with a green stripe down the side, alongside navy-blue shorts for the boys and a skort for the girls. An alternative cap was also introduced which is worn in warm weather as it has additional protection for the neck and ears.

## TENNIS BALLS

About 53,000 tennis balls are used on average during The Championships. New balls are supplied after seven games (to allow for the preliminary warm-up) and then after every nine games. Yellow balls were used for the first time in 1986. Subject to availability, used balls are sold daily from a kiosk positioned near Court 14. The proceeds from the sale of used Championships balls are donated to charitable causes by the Wimbledon Foundation.


Right: Early tennis balls at The Championships were a far cry from the balls used in the 21st century

## FOOD AND DRINK

Wimbledon is the largest single annual sporting Food and Drink operation in Europe. The operation is delivered by Food \& Drink at Wimbledon, which is operated by Compass Group UK under licence from the AELTC. Around 2,500 team members are required to produce the food and drink and operate the many outlets around the Grounds.

The quantities served during The Championships are enormous. Typical examples include: 18,600 portions of fish \& chips; 25,000 stonebaked pizzas; 130,000 sandwiches \& baguettes; 65,000 portions of ice cream; 192,000 servings of Kentish strawberries; 11,000 litres of dairy cream; 66,000 scones; 24,000 bottles of champagne; 275,000 glasses of Pimm's; 162,000 pints of draught beer and lager, 267,000 cups of tea \& coffee; 112,000 bottles of water and 27,000 litres of milk. In addition, over 234,000 meals are served, including for the team members themselves.

The famous Wimbledon Strawberries and Cream has changed little over the years but vegan-friendly cream is now available alongside dairy cream. To ensure the utmost freshness, strawberries are picked at sunrise on the day of serving, collected from the farm at 9.00 a.m. and are delivered to the Club at 11.00 a.m. for inspection and hulling before being ready for visitors to enjoy.

Catering at the Church Road ground: 1922-1935 Messrs. Ring and Brymer; 1936-1962 J. Lyons \& Co. Ltd. 1963-1991 Town \& County Catering Co. Ltd.; 1992-1998 Town \& County Catering; 1999-2017 Facilities Management Catering; 2018- Food \& Drink at Wimbledon, Levy Restaurants UK, Compass Group.

## STAFF

An approximate list of officials and staff engaged for the duration of The Championships is as follows:

Ball Boys and Girls: 250
Catering staff: 3,000
Court attendants: 192
Court officials: 383
Match Statisticians: 50
Facilities Management: 53
Gardeners: 16

Groundsmen/Women: 31
Honorary Stewards 220
Medical Team: 56
Service Stewards: 618
Transport service drivers: 310
Wimbledon Broadcast Services: 350
Qualifying Staff at Bank of England
Ground: 250

## STEWARDING

The Association of Wimbledon Honorary Stewards act as 'hosts' to the public, directing, advising and giving help and guidance to visitors. Outside the grounds they oversee the operation of The Queue and spectator arrival at the Ticket Holder gates. Within the grounds they manage the seating of guests around the courts, working closely with volunteer Service Stewards. These include military personnel on leave and a contingent provided by the London Fire Brigade.
Although the presence of Honorary Stewards at Wimbledon originated in 1927, it was not until June 1950 that the Association was formed. The present membership is approximately 220. Service personnel were first used in 1946 and members of the London Fire Brigade in 1965.

## TECHNOLOGY AND SCOREBOARDS

CENTRE COURT, NO. 1 COURT, NO. 2 COURT, NO. 3 COURT, NO. 12 COURT AND NO. 18 COURT
When the Centre Court at Church Road was opened in 1922 there were two manually operated scoreboards, one at each side of the court, in line with the net and at the front of the standing area behind the open seating. The scoreboards showed the names of the players, the server and the score in sets and games.

In 1924 when the No. 1 Court was brought into commission a large manually operated, V-shaped, double scoreboard was positioned in line with the net, high above the standing area on the west side of the court. By having two faces to the scoreboard all spectators were able to see the score, irrespective of their seating position. The scoreboards at the sides of the Centre Court were abandoned in 1928 and new manual items installed in the north-west and south-east corners of the court (same position as present). As before, these scoreboards showed the names of the players, the server and the score in sets and games.

However, these scoreboards were short-lived, for the following year, in 1929, they were replaced by two electric scoreboards, designed and manufactured by Automatic Totalisator Ltd. of Ealing, which in addition to recording sets and games, showed points. Also, a third scoreboard was fixed above the Referee's Office, to the left of the entrance to the South-West Hall, allowing those unable to gain admittance to the Centre Court to follow the matches. The control board for the scoreboards was a desk-like structure, positioned immediately behind the Umpire's chair, operated by a man who was seated throughout the match.

Spectators and players were so delighted with the scoreboards that the All England Lawn Tennis Club requested the manufacturer to install on the Centre Court not only enlarged scoreboards, which in addition recorded the full details of previous sets, but also to provide similar scoreboards on the No. 1 Court, one in the north-west corner, high above the spectators in the open stand, and the other on the wall of the Centre Court overlooking the court. A third, to pair with the Centre Court scoreboard over the Referee's Office, was also provided. By the 1930 Championships, all the scoreboards were in position with suitable concrete boxes for the scoreboards built to house the apparatus. The necessity to have the operator on court was removed when a telephone line was connected from the umpire to the operator and his control board suitably positioned out of sight. In 1963 the scoreboard in the north-west corner of the No. 1 Court was repositioned at ground level. In 1979 the Centre Court and No. 1 Court scoreboards were fitted with digital clocks, which also indicated the length of each match.

In 1950, a minor limitation of the scoreboards was seen when those on No. 1 Court failed to register beyond 19 all in the 31-29 second set of the Gentlemen's Doubles match between J.E. Patty and M.A. Trabert (USA) and K.B. McGregor and F.A. Sedgman (AUS).

When the No. 1 Court Complex was rebuilt for the 1981 Championships, the scoreboards were replaced with electronic versions, allowing the players' names to be more readily changed. With the Referee's Office demolished, the scoreboards referring to the Centre Court and No. 1 Court, overlooking the main concourse, were replaced by electronic repeater scoreboards installed above the Members' balcony at the main entrance to the Clubhouse. These were renewed in 2001. Another pair of repeater scoreboards were erected on the wall near the Museum entrance, overlooking the Tea Lawn extension. In 1982 the Centre Court was also fitted with electronic scoreboards, while a third was added to the south-west corner of the No. 1 Court for the convenience of the spectators in the North stand.

With the demise of the old No. 1 Court in 1997, the electronic scoreboards were repositioned. The older boards (first used in 1981) replaced those on the Museum walls and the Museum boards were relocated to the new No. 1 Court. One was positioned in the north-west corner of the court, the other in the south-east corner while a new board
was installed at the entrance to the South-West Hall. In 2001, two further electronic repeater scoreboards for the Centre Court and No. 1 Court were installed on the wall of the Centre Court West Building. In 2002, the Centre Court scoreboards were renewed.

These electronic scoreboards were designed for high visibility in any ambient lighting conditions and for ease of use. The display modules used were $5 \times 7$ dot matrix modules, utilising electromagnetic "flip-dot" technology for high reliability and low power consumption. The dots were coloured flat black on one side and fluorescent yellow on the other. To display characters a pattern of dots were "flipped" over so that the character was displayed as a highly visible fluorescent yellow character on a flat black background. This gave maximum contrast and ensured visibility even in poor light. Each scoreboard was fitted with heaters and fans to ensure that internal condensation was prevented, thus helping to maintain the reliability and longevity of the electronic and display components. Total power consumption of each scoreboard was about 100 watts.

In 2006, the scoreboards were linked to the umpire's scorepad and updated automatically at the end of each rally. Scores from other courts were also displayed, at the change of ends.

Prior to play, safety and information messages were displayed on the scoreboards. Player profiles were shown as each match started.Back-up computers were available in each control room and these were used to test the boards before play started each day. In case of a mains power failure a back-up supply ensured scoring would continue for at least 90 minutes.

In 2007, large video boards were installed on Centre and No. 1 Courts to allow the Player challenge replays, provided by the Hawk-Eye system, to be seen by the spectators. In 2008, the main scoreboards were replaced by new video boards, which combined the scores and HawkEye replays in one location. These boards allowed the Club to show video and selected BBC TV output as appropriate.

From 2009, video boards were installed on the new No. 2 Court. From 2010 all three courts continued to show the scoreboard, Hawk-Eye replays, BBC output and other video material as required and these facilities were extended to the new No. 3 Court in 2011. In 2013, higher resolution video blocks were introduced on all four Show Courts for scoreboards and speed of serve indicators. When it rains and play continues on Centre Court, the match may be shown on the screens on the other courts.

In 2015, the scoreboards on courts 12 and 18 were enlarged to match those on the other four show courts, so that Hawkeye line call graphics could be shown. In 2018, all scoreboards and speed of serve boards were again replaced with the latest video block technology, improving resolution.

## OUTSIDE COURTS

The first scoreboards were free-standing and were located on the grass at the east side of each court in line with the net. They showed sets and games, using number plates. In 1928 a permanent scoreboard was installed on No. 2 Court above the seating on the east side of the court. However, this was abandoned in 1934 when a new double-sided $V$-shaped scoreboard for use on No. 2 and No. 3 Courts was mounted high at the south end of the newly built combined stand between the two courts. On this site in 1955 was erected a small concrete building, to which was fitted a new combined scoreboard for the No. 2 and No. 3 Courts. There was access to behind the scoreboard and also, via an iron spiral staircase, to a balcony overlooking No. 11 Court.

New scoreboards were provided for other outside Courts in 1931. Either side of the player's name were reels, containing large figures, which were revolved by hand. Sets were shown on the left and games on the right. In 1955 these scoreboards were renewed and the opportunity was taken to modify the layout to have players' names at the top. Much larger manual scoreboards were provided over the seasons 1988 and 1989. Together with the modified scoreboard for No. 2 and No. 3 Courts, these showed points for the first time. When No. 18 and No. 19 Courts were brought into use in 1997, the former was provided with electronic scoreboards and the latter manual scoreboards similar to other courts.

In 2010, No.14-17 Courts trialled the use of video scoreboards. These were smaller than on the Centre Court as they did not need to show Hawk-Eye replays. Following the success of the trial, the use of electronic scoreboards was extended across the other outside courts in 2011. In 2013, electronic scoreboards were used on all courts at the Qualifying tournament. In 2018, new electronic scoreboards were used on all courts at the Qualifying tournament and all outside courts at The Championships. These scoreboards used the same video block technology as the Show Court scoreboards. Larger scoreboards were installed on Courts 14-17 in 2019 to accommodate the display of Hawk-Eye player challenge graphics. These scoreboards were twice the height of the other outside court scoreboards, but still significantly smaller than the show court scoreboards.

## SCOREBOARD OPERATORS AND DATA COLLECTORS

From 1994, two teams operated the scoreboards, one covering the show courts (Centre Court and Nos. 1, 2, 3, 13 and 14 Courts) and the other the remainder of the courts. For the first time ladies were allocated to operate the electronic scoreboards on the Centre Court and No. 1 Court. Previously three teams had been responsible, one exclusively for the Centre Court and No. 1 Court (traditionally manned by male only members of the Oxford and Cambridge University tennis teams), one for Nos. 2, 3, 13 and 14 Courts and one for the other courts. Prior to 1989, all the manual scoreboards (those other than the Centre Court and No. 1 Court) were operated by the Ball Boys/Girls as part of their duty. From 1989 to 1995 a scoreboard operator was allocated to each of these courts to carry out that function and in addition to operate an "electronic box" which conveyed the score, point by point, to the central computer. From 1996 to 1998 the data collection function on each court was performed by a dedicated team of students.

From 1999 the manual scoreboards were operated by the Court Attendants who were responsible for the dressing of the court and the court covering under the supervision of the Head Groundsman. Data collection remained the responsibility of a dedicated team of students.From 2006 the scoreboards on Centre and No. 1 Courts were linked to the Chair Umpire's electronic scorecard which automatically updated the score. From 2009 the boards on the new No. 2 Court were updated in a similar manner, as were the scoreboards on the new No. 3 Court in 2011. This has expanded to all courts in line with the introduction of electronic scoreboards.

|  | Number of Scoreboard operators |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Electronic | Manual |  |
| 1964-1979 | 6 | 10 |  |
| 1980-1983 | 7 | 10 |  |
| 1984-1985 | 7 | 13 |  |
| 1986-1988 | 7 | 14 |  |
| 1989 | 6 | 33 |  |
| 1990-1995 | 6 | 35 |  |
| Number of Scoreboard |  | Electronic Scoreboard Operators and Data Collectors |  |
| Operators and Data Collectors |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 81 | 1999-2008 | 46 |
| 1997 | 72 |  |  |
| 1998 | 70 |  |  |

Data Collectors and Radar Operators
2009-2015 44 2016-2020*

* The Championships 2020
were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

ORDER OF PLAY AND RESULTS BOARDS
The first Order of Play board at the Church Road ground was erected in 1923, above the entrance to the tunnel between No. 2 and No. 3 Courts. Access to the players' names was via an iron ladder fixed to the wall of No. 3 Court.
In 1948 Results Boards were installed on the walls either side of the tunnel, but in 1964 a huge combined Order of Play and Results board, stretching above the entrance to the tunnel, replaced the previous structures. This was in turn demolished in 1990 to make way for a new building to house the Control Room. However, a Matches on Court board attached to the wall of No. 2 Court was made available but this was removed in 2001.

When Aorangi Park was commissioned in 1982, a structure in the middle of the ground displayed the order of play, the score of each match, game by game, and the final result of each match. After 1985 this structure was rebuilt as the Octagon to provide public services. However, in 1985 a large manually operated scoreboard was established on the Debentures Holders' wall facing No. 15 to No. 17 Courts, showing the full draw of each of the five Championship events, which were updated as soon as the matches completed. An Order of Play board was added in 1987.

In 1994 an electronic scoreboard was installed overlooking the south concourse, opposite the Members' Enclosure (now Cafe Pergola), which displayed in turn current scores of matches on court.

In 1997 two similar electronic scoreboards were installed at the entrance to the North-East and South-East Halls of the new No. 1 Court Stadium and in 2001 a further electronic scoreboard was installed on the north wall of the Press Centre.
In 1997 a large manually operated scoreboard was installed in the new Championship Entrance area, showing the full draw of each of the five Championship events, which were updated as soon as the matches were completed, and the order of play for all courts.

A Match Information Display was positioned on the north wall of No. 2 Court in 2001 and 2002 but moved to the south-west wall of the Centre Court in 2003. This electronic display showed the latest point by point scores for the matches on all 18 courts. Before play started, the full order of play was shown.
In 2003 an Electronic Match board, displaying point by point information, using flip dot technology, was installed between the south ends of No. 11 and No. 13 Courts.

In 2007, both the Match Information and Electronic Match Boards were replaced by full colour video boards showing the same information.

In 2008 there was no room to locate the board in the south part of the grounds so this was positioned above the bandstand on the Tea Lawn. From 2009, the Match Information Boards was repositioned on the northern wall of the Cafe Pergola, facing the Tea Lawn and at the south west corner of the Centre Court. They showed the order of play, point by point scores and player profiles, depending on the time of day.
In 2010, a third Electronic Match Information Display was located at the north east area of the ground, facing out from No. 1 Court towards Aorangi Pavilion. This provided the same information as the two boards at the southern end of the ground.
In 2014, nine Electronic Information Display Boards were installed to provide messages, order of play and score information to the public. Six boards are attached to the Centre Court, one to the Millennium Building and two to No. 1 Court. The new EID boards are in exactly the same places as the old 'flip dot' ones, which were installed in 1981.

In 2018, a fourth Match Information Display was incorporated into the south west corner of No. 1 Court, facing out towards the Walled Garden. A Match Information Display was also provided at Qualifying.

## HOSPITALITY

Hospitality facilities are provided across the road from the Club in The Lawn; at the southern end of the Grounds in the Rosewater Pavilion, and in the Skyview Suites in Centre Court. All these facilities are managed by Keith Prowse, our official exclusive hospitality partner. We also have several private suites in both Centre and No. 1 Court which are managed internally. The No. 1 Court suite entrances are themed by the four flowers of Wimbledon - Agapanthus, Rose, Hydrangea and Petunia. This theme runs up through each entrance to the corridors of the suites.

## RETAIL

The Wimbledon Merchandise programme was started by The All England Lawn Tennis Club in 1979 and has three objectives: to increase awareness of Wimbledon throughout the world; to enhance further the image of The Championships and to provide additional funds for the development of lawn tennis. Wimbledon merchandise is designed and developed inhouse, working directly with manufacturers and suppliers to produce individual collections each year. Outside of The Championships, merchandise is also offered at The Museum Shop, located on the grounds and open year round in conjunction with The Museum and Tour experience. The All England Lawn Tennis Club also has several licensees worldwide, offering footwear, tennis rackets and bags, towels and tennis balls. Wimbledon merchandise is available online at wwrw.wimbledon.com/shop.

Retail facilities within the grounds consist of three main shops, based in Centre Court, No. 1 Court and The Museum. In addition, there are several Express Shops situated around the grounds for spectators to purchase event merchandise.

## OFFICIAL SUPPLIERS

The Club has always sought to retain the unique image and character of The Championships and has successfully achieved this over many years by developing long-term mutually beneficial Official Supplier agreements with a range of blue-chip brands, as well as specifically not commercialising the Grounds overtly. The income from the Official Suppliers is an important part of The Championships' surplus which goes back into the development of the game of tennis through The Lawn Tennis Association. Official Suppliers provide goods and services, which are both essential for the staging of The Championships, and which meet the Club's objective of improving the quality of the service provided to the players, spectators, the media and the staff involved in organising and running the event. Slazenger: Official Ball (1902)
Robinsons: Official Soft Drink (1935)
Rolex: Offical Timekeeper (1978)
IBM: Official Information Technology (1990)
Lanson: Official Champagne (2001)
Ralph Lauren: Official Outfitter (2006)
HSBC: Official Bank (2008)
Evian: Official Water (2008)
Lavazza: Official Coffee (2011)
Stella Artois: Official Beer (2014)
Jaguar Land Rover: Official Car (2015)
Häagen-Dazs: Official Ice Cream (2016)

Pimm's: Official Partner (2017)
American Express: Official Payment Partner (2019)
OPPO: Official Smartphone (2019)

## TRANSPORT

From 1972 various companies have provided cars and drivers to transport the competitors, officials and press as follows:

| 1972-1978 | British Leyland | 1989-1994 | Rover |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1979-1981 | Austin Morris | 1995-2014 | Hertz (UK) Ltd. |
| 1982-1988 | Austin Rover Group | 2015-present | Jaguar Land Rover Ltd. |

In 2019, the car fleet of 179 vehicles consisted of 108 Land Rover Discovery, 3 Discovery Sport, 30 Jaguar F-Pace, 10 Jaguar XF Sportbreak, 10 Jaguar XJ, 8 Jaguar E-Pace and 10 Jaguar I-Pace plus four executive coaches. There were 310 drivers and 54 controllers who made 17,859 journeys, carried 35,972 passengers and covered over 264,000 miles. Operations are conducted by specialist Courtesy Car Company - Corniche Events Ltd, under the management of the AELTC's Transport Manager Andy Quelch.

## SLAZENGER \& SONS,

## 56, CANNON STREET, LONDON, E.C.,

Manulacturers of every Requisite for Lawn-Tennis. * SPECIALITIES FOR 1888. 筑 the DEMON racket

With Improved Head.


Above: An 1888 advertisment for Slazenger's 'Demon' racket

## Ceremonial Aspects

## ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS

1926: JUBILEE CHAMPIONSHIPS
On Monday, 21 June, at 3 p.m., 34 surviving champions of the Gentlemen's Singles and Doubles and Ladies' Singles paraded on the Centre Court and each received a silver commemorative medal (1) from H.M. King George $V$ and Queen Mary.

## Order of Presentation:

1. P.F. Hadow (S1878); 2. J.T. Hartley (S1879, 1880, D1882) (2); 3.W.J. Hamilton (S1890); 4. W. Baddeley (S1891, 1892, 1895, D1891, 1894-1896); 5. J. Pim (S1893, 1894, D1890, 1893); 6. F.O. Stoker (D1890, 1893); 7. A.W. Gore (S1901, 1908, 1909, D1909); 8. R.T. Richardson (D1882) (2); 9. C.E. Welldon (D1883) (2); 10. H.W.W. Wilberforce (D1887); 11. P. Bowes-Lyon (D1887); 12. H. Baddeley (D1891, 1894-1896); 13. E.W. Lewis (D1892); 14. S.H. Smith (D1902, 1906); 15. F.L. Riseley (D1902, 1906); 16. M.J.G. Ritchie (D1908, 1910); 17. H.R. Barrett (D1909, 1912, 1913); 18. C.P. Dixon (D1912, 1913); 19. M.O. Decugis (D1911); 20. A.H. Gobert (D1911); 21. R. Lycett (D1921-1923); 22. M. Woosnam (D1921); 23. L. A. Godfree (D1923); 24. V. Richards (D1924); 25. J.R. Borotra (S1924, D1925); 26. Miss M.E. Watson (S1884, 1885); 27. Miss B. Bingley/Mrs. G.W. Hillyard (S1886, 1889, 1894, 1897, 1899, 1900); 28. Miss C. Dod (S1887, 1888, 18911893); 29. Miss C.R. Cooper/Mrs. A. Sterry (S1895, 1896, 1898, 1901, 1908); 30. Miss D.K. Douglass/Mrs. R.L. Chambers (S1903, 1904, 1906, 1910, 1911, 1913, 1914); 31. Miss P.D.H. Boothby (Mrs. A.C. Geen) (S1909); 32. Mrs. D.T.R. Larcombe (S1912); 33. Miss S.R.F. Lenglen (S1919-1923, 1925); 34. Miss K.McKane (Mrs. L.A. Godfree) (S1924).

The following champions, who were not present, received their medal later: N.E. Brookes (S1907, 1914, D1907, 1914), G.L. Patterson (S1919, 1922), W.T.Tilden (S1920, 1921), W.M. Johnston (S1923), H. O'Hara Wood (D1919), R.V. Thomas (D1919), C.S. Garland (D1920), R.N. Williams (D1920), J.O. Anderson (D1922), F.T. Hunter (D1924), J.R. Lacoste (S1925, D1925), Miss M.G. Sutton, (S1905, 1907).

Each competitor received a bronze commemorative medal having the same design as the silver medal.

## Notes:

(1) The silver commemorative medal, two inches in diameter, has the Gentlemen's Singles Challenge Cup (AELTC) featured as the centrepiece on the obverse side. Around the Cup are the words JUBILEE LAWN TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS. On the reverse side are the words WIMBLEDON 1877-1926 and a decorative panel which contains the engraved name of the recipient.
(2) Winners of the Oxford University Doubles Championship.

## 1961: 75TH CHAMPIONSHIPS

On Wednesday, 28 June, 38 past champions were entertained to luncheon by the Club in the Members' Enclosure: J.R. Borotra (S1924, 1926, D1925, 1932, 1933, M1925), J. Brugnon (D1926, 1928, 1932, 1933), H.J. Cochet (S1927, 1929, D1926, 1928), M.O. Decugis (D1911), J. Drobny (S1954), R.S. Emerson (D1959), N.A. Fraser (S1960, D1959), L.A. Godfree (D1923, M1926), R.N. Howe (M1958), G.P. Hughes (D1936), J.A. Kramer (S1947, D1946, 1947), R.G. Laver (M1959, 1960), G.P. Mulloy (D1957), J.E. Patty (S1950, D1957), F.J. Perry (S1934-1936, M1935, 1936), R.D. Ralston (D1960), U.C.J. Schmidt (D1958), M.A. Trabert (S1955), C.R.D. Tuckey (D1936), G. von Cramm (M1933), M. Woosnam (D1921), Miss P.D.H. Boothby (Mrs. A.C. Geen) (S1909, D1913), Miss A.

Buxton (Mrs. D. Silk) (D1956), Miss C.R. Cooper/Mrs. A. Sterry (S1895, 1896, 1898, 1901, 1908), Miss W.A. James (Mrs. S.H. Hammersley) (D1935, 1936), Miss K. McKane/ Mrs. L.A. Godfree (S1924, 1926, M1924, 1926), Mrs. R. Mathieu (D1933, 1934, 1937), Mrs. E.G. Parton (Mrs. T.M. Mavrogordato) (1), Miss D.E. Metaxa (Mrs. P.D. Howard) (D1932), Miss F.A. M. Mortimer (D1955), Miss P.E. Mudford (Mrs. M.R. King) (D1931), Miss D.E. Round (Mrs. D.L. Little) (S1934, 1937, M1934-1936), Miss E.M. Ryan (D1914, 1919-1923, 1925-1927, 1930, 1933, 1934, M1919, 1921, 1923, 1927, 1928, 1930, 1932), Miss J.A. Shilcock (Mrs. J.K. Spann) (D1955), Miss K.E. Stammers (Mrs. M. Menzies) (D1935, 1936), Mrs. R.A. Summers (M1949), Mrs. C.O. Tuckey (D1913), Mrs. M.R. Watson (Mrs. W.L. Blakstad) (D1928, 1929).

Note: (1) Winner of the 1911 non-championship Mixed Doubles Event.
All competitors, umpires and past champions received an engraved commemorative silver pencil.

## 1977: CENTENARY CHAMPIONSHIPS

On Monday, 20 June, at 2 p.m., 41 out of 52 surviving singles champions paraded on the Centre Court and each received a silver commemorative medal (1) from T. R. H. The Duke and Duchess of Kent.

## Order of presentation:

1. Miss K. McKane/Mrs. L.A. Godfree (1924, 1926); 2. J.R. Borotra (1924, 1926); 3. J.R. Lacoste (1925, 1928); 4. H.J. Cochet (1927, 1929); 5. B.R. Borg (1976) (2); 6. S.B.B. Wood (1931); 7. H.E. Vines (1932); 8. Miss D.E. Round (Mrs. D.L. Little) $(1934,1937)$; 9. F.J. Perry (1934-1936); 10. J.D. Budge (1937, 1938); 11. Miss A. Marble (1939); 12. R.L. Riggs (1939); 13. Y.F.M. Petra (1946); 14. Miss M.E. Osborne (Mrs. W. duPont) (1947); 15. J. A. Kramer (1947); 16. Miss A.L. Brough (Mrs. A.T. Clapp) (1948-1950, 1955); 17. R. Falkenburg (1948); 18. J.E. Patty (1950); 19. Miss D.J. Hart (1951); 20. R. Savitt (1951); 21. F.A. Sedgman (1952); 22. E.V. Seixas (1953); 23. J. Drobny (1954); 24. M.A. Trabert (1955); 25. Miss S.J. Fry (Mrs. K.E. Irvin) (1956); 26. L.A. Hoad (1956, 1957); A.J. Cooper (1958); 28. Miss M.E.A. Bueno (1959, 1960, 1964); 29. N.A. Fraser (1960); 30. Miss F.A.M. Mortimer (Mrs. J.E. Barrett) (1961); 31. R.G. Laver (1961, 1962, 1968, 1969); 32. Mrs. J.R. Susman (1962); 33. Mrs. L.W. King (1966-1968, 1972, 1973, 1975); 34. M. Santana (1966); 35. J.D. Newcombe (1967, 1970, 1971); 36. Mrs. P.F. Jones (1969); 37. Miss E.F. Goolagong (Mrs. R.A. Cawley) (1971); 38. S.R. Smith (1972); 39. J. Kodes (1973); 40. A.R. Ashe (1975); 41. Miss C.M. Evert (1974, 1976). Miss E. M. Ryan and J. Brugnon, who represented all the doubles winners, then followed and each received a silver commemorative medal.

The following champions, who were not present, received their medal later: Miss H.N. Wills/Mrs. F.S. Moody (1927-1930, 1932, 1933, 1935, 1938); Miss H.H. Jacobs (1936); Miss P.M. Betz (Mrs. R.R. Addie) (1946); Miss A. Gibson (Mrs. W.A. Darben) (1957, 1958); Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court (1963, 1965, 1970); J.H. Crawford (1933); F.R. Schroeder (1949): A. Olmedo (1959); C.R. McKinley (1963); R.S. Emerson (1964, 1965); J.S. Connors (1974).

Notes:
(1) The silver commemorative medal, $1^{1 / \%}$ inches in diameter, has a contemporary gentleman and lady tennis player featured on the obverse side. Around the figures are the words WIMBLEDON CENTENARY YEAR and the date 1977. On the reverse side a gentleman and a lady tennis player are featured in older style costume, together with the date 1877. The medal is centrally mounted in a shallow silver dish, $3^{3} /$ inches in diameter, with the inscription 1877 WIMBLEDON 1977 and the recipient's name and date/s of their Championship/s engraved around the inside of the bowl.
(2) Allowed out of turn owing to being committed to play the opening match on the Court.

On Friday, 1 July, H.M. The Queen, accompanied by H.R.H. The Duke of Edinburgh, honoured The Championships with her presence. After watching the Ladies' Singles final, she presented the trophy to the winner, Miss Virginia Wade, on the Centre Court. The whole of the gate money that day was donated to The Queen's Silver Jubilee Fund.

A Queen's Silver Jubilee Salver was given to the winner of the Gentlemen's and Ladies' Singles. Each competitor and certain officials received a gold-plated pen and pencil set, while the members of the Committee of Management and some senior officials were given the silver commemorative medal/dish. A specially designed Spode commemorative plate was produced. As part of the celebrations the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and the Kenneth Ritchie Wimbledon Library were opened in May by H.R.H. The Duke of Kent.

## 1984: LADIES' CENTENARY CHAMPIONSHIPS

On Monday, 2 July, at 1.50 p.m. (1) 17 out of 20 surviving Ladies' Singles champions paraded on the Centre Court and each received a commemorative Vase (2) from T.R.H. The Duke and Duchess of Kent.

## Order of presentation:

1. Miss M. Navratilova (1978, 1979, 1982, 1983); 2. Miss S.V. Wade (1977); 3. Miss C.M. Evert/Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (1974, 1976, 1981); 4. Miss E.F. Goolagong/Mrs. R.A. Cawley (1971, 1980); 5. Mrs. P.F. Jones (1969); 6. Mrs. L.W. King (1966-1968, 1972, 1973, 1975); 7. Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court (1963, 1965, 1970); 8. Miss F.A.M. Mortimer (Mrs. J.E. Barrett) (1961); 9. Miss M.E.A. Bueno (1959, 1960, 1964); 10. Miss A. Gibson (Mrs. S. Llewellyn) (1957, 1958); 11. Miss S.J. Fry (Mrs. K.E. Irvin) (1956); 12. Miss D.J. Hart (1951); 13. Miss A.L. Brough (Mrs. A.T. Clapp) (1948-1950, 1955); 14. Miss M.E. Osborne (Mrs. W. duPont) (1947); 15. Miss P.M. Betz (Mrs. R.R. Addie) (1946); 16. Miss A. Marble (1939); 17. Miss K. McKane/Mrs. L.A. Godfree (1924, 1926).

The following champions, who were not present, received their Vase later: Miss H. N. Wills/Mrs. F. S. Moody (1927-1930, 1932, 1933, 1935, 1938); Miss H. H. Jacobs (1936); Mrs. J. R. Susman (1962).

Notes:
(1) Because of rain the ceremony was delayed until 2.18 p.m.
(2) The Vase, a specially commissioned piece of Waterford Crystal, is $10^{1 / 2}$ inches high with a raised foot and a scalloped rim, 4 inches in diameter. On the body an opaque area is engraved with a shield, within which are the words LADIES CENTENARY, 1884-1984, and, in a circle bordering crossed rackets, THE CHAMPIONSHIPS WIMBLEDON. Also engraved are the name of the Champion and the date/s of her Championship/s. Of the 23 vases produced, 20 were presented to the champions. H.R.H. The Duke of Kent and Mr. R.E.H. Hadingham, President and Chairman of The All England Lawn Tennis Club, were each given one, while the remaining item was put on display in the Clubhouse.

## 1986: 100TH CHAMPIONSHIPS

The occasion was marked in a variety of ways, including the formation of the Last 8 Club, a Dinner Party held in the Members' Enclosure on Thursday, 3 July, for invited guests who had made significant contributions to The Championships in the past, and the design of a special logo.

A specially designed Royal Doulton commemorative plate, bearing the special logo, was available for presentation purposes. All competitors received a 100th Championship shirt.

## 1993: 100TH LADIES' CHAMPIONSHIPS

A number of commemorative events were held to celebrate the occasion. The surviving 19 Ladies' Singles champions were each presented with a special gold bracelet (1), while all lady competitors received a gold bracelet (2) and a commemorative shirt.

Banners and drapes were hung on the Members' Balcony and Debenture Holders'


Lounge and in Aorangi Park a large flower-bed display depicted a specially commissioned 100th Ladies' Championships logo.

Notes:
(1) The bracelet, designed by Garrard \& Co., is a 9 carat gold lady's identity bracelet in curb link pattern with central bar, engraved on one side with the words THE 100TH LADIES CHAMPIONSHIPS and on the reverse side the recipient's name. Of the 20 items produced 19 were presented to the champions while the remaining item is held by the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum. The champions attending The Championships were given their bracelets, while the remainder received theirs later.
(2) The bracelet, designed by Garrard \& Co., is a 9 carat gold belcher pattern bracelet with a logo charm, featuring cross rackets around which are the words THE 100TH LADIES CHAMPIONSHIPS, WIMBLEDON. On the reverse side of the charm is the date 1993.

## 2000: MILLENNIUM CHAMPIONSHIPS

On Saturday 1 July, 64 Singles Champions, Doubles Champions four or more times and Singles finalists at least twice were presented with a commemorative Waterford Crystal Plate (1) on the Centre Court, by H.R.H. The Duchess of Gloucester, Honorary President of the LTA, accompanied by Mr. T.D. Phillips and Mr. C.J. Gorringe, Chairman and Chief Executive of the AELTC and Mr. J.M. Gracie, President of the LTA.

Positioned in the north west corner of the Court was the Band of the Royal Scots Guards, resplendent in their bright red tunics. At 1 p.m. the main ceremony took place when, following an introduction by the Master of Ceremonies, Mr. J.E. Barrett, 59 of the players walked on Court to the music of 'Purple and Green' and sat on chairs provided at the south end. Following 'God Save the Queen', the players, one by one were directed to the centre of the Court to receive a 'token' plate(2) from the Duchess of Gloucester.

Following presentation each player walked to the north end of the court and at the conclusion of the ceremony, group photographs were taken.

## Order of presentation:

1. A.K. Agassi (USA) (S 1992) (3) 2. K.B. McGregor (AUS) (GSD 1951) 3. R.A.J. Hewitt (AUS/RSA) (D 1962, 1964, 1967, 1972, 1978) 4. K.N. Fletcher (AUS) (D 1966, M 1963, 1965, 1966, 1968) 5. A.D. Roche (AUS) (D 1965, 1968-1970, 1974) 6. Miss R. Casals (USA) (D 1967, 1968, 1970, 1971, 1973) 7. O.K. Davidson (AUS) (M 1967, 1971, 1973, 1974) 8. F.D. McMillan (RSA) (D 1967, 1972, 1978, M 1978, 1981) 9. P.B. Fleming (USA) (D 1979, 1981, 1983, 1984) 10. Miss P.H. Shriver (USA) (D 1981-1984, 1986) 11. Miss H. Sukova (TCH) (D 1987, 1989, 1990, 1996) 12. Miss N.M. Zvereva (URS/CIS/BLR) (D 1991-1994, 1997) 13. Miss B.C. Fernandez (USA) (D 1992-1994,1997) 14. H.W. Austin (GBR) (SF 1932, 1938)15. K. Nielsen (DEN) (SF 1953, 1955) 16. K.R. Rosewall (AUS) (SF 1954, 1956, 1970, 1974) 17. Miss D.R. Hard (USA) (D 1957, 1959, 1960, 1963) 18. F.S. Stolle (AUS) (D 1962, 1964, M 1961, 1964, 1969) 19. Miss H. Mandlikova (TCH) (SF 1981, 1986) 20. G.S. Ivanisevic (CRO) (SF 1992, 1994, 1998) 21. S.B.B. Wood (USA) (S 1931) 22. Miss P.M. Betz (Mrs. R.R. Addie) (USA) (S 1946) 23. R. Falkenburg (USA) (S 1948) 24. F.R. Schroeder (USA) (S 1949) 25. J.E. Patty (USA) (S 1950) 26. R. Savitt (USA) (S 1951) 27. F.A. Sedgman (AUS) (S 1952) 28. E.V. Seixas (USA) (S 1953) 29. J. Drobny (EGY) (S 1954) 30. M.A. Trabert (USA) (S 1955) 31. Miss S.J. Fry (Mrs. K.E. Irvin) (USA) (S 1956) 32. A.J. Cooper (AUS) (S 1958) 33. Miss M.E.A. Bueno (BRA) (S 1959, 1960, 1964) 34. A.R. Olmedo (USA) (S 1959) 35. N.A. Fraser (AUS) (S 1960) 36. Miss F.A.M. Mortimer (Mrs. J.E. Barrett) (GBR) (S 1961) 37. R.G. Laver (AUS) (S 1961, 1962, 1968, 1969) 38. Miss M. Smith/Mrs. B.M. Court (AUS) (S 1963, 1965, 1970) 39. R.S. Emerson (AUS) (S 1964, 1965) 40. Miss B.J. Moffitt/Mrs. L.W. King (USA) (S 1966-1968, 1972, 1973, 1975) 41. M. Santana (ESP) (S 1966) 42. J.D. Newcombe (AUS) (S 1967,

1970, 1971) 43. Mrs. P.F. Jones (GBR) (S 1969) 44. Miss E.F. Goolagong/Mrs. R.A. Cawley (AUS) (S 1971, 1980) 45. S.R. Smith USA) (S 1972) 46. J. Kodes (TCH) (S 1973) 47. Miss C.M. Evert/Mrs. J.M. Lloyd (Mrs. A.R. Mill) (USA) (S 1974, 1976, 1981) 48. B.R.Borg (SWE) (S 1976-1980) 49. Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) (S 1977) 50. Miss M. Navratilova (USA) (S 1978, 1979, 1982-1987, 1990) 51. J.P. McEnroe (USA) (S 1981, 1983, 1984) 52. B.F. Becker (GER) (S 1985, 1986, 1989) 53. P.H. Cash (AUS) (S 1987) 54. Miss S.M. Graf (GER) (S 1988, 1989, 1991-1993, 1995, 1996) 55. S.B. Edberg (SWE) (S 1988, 1990) 56. M.D. Stich (GER) (S 1991) 57. Miss I.C. Martinez (ESP) (S 1994) 58. Miss J. Novotna (CZE) (S 1998) 59. Miss L.A. Davenport (USA) (S 1999).

Later in the afternoon, between the second and third match, five more Champions (4) were presented with their Plate in the Royal Box, by the Duchess of Gloucester.

## Order of presentation:

60.T.A. Woodbridge (AUS) (D 1993-1997) 61. M.R. Woodforde (AUS) (D 1993-1997) 62. Miss A.I.M. Sanchez-Vicario (ESP) (SF 1995, 1996) 63. Miss M. Hingis (SUI) (S 1997) 64. P. Sampras (USA) (S 1993-1995, 1997-1999).

The following 10 players, who were not present, received their Plate later: Miss A.L. Brough (Mrs. A.T, Clapp) (USA) (S 1948-1950, 1955), Miss M.E. Osborne (Mrs. W. duPont) (USA) (S 1947), Miss D.J. Hart (USA) (S 1951), Miss A. Gibson (Mrs. S. Llewellyn) (USA) (S 1957,1958), Mrs. J.R. Susman (USA) (S 1962), J.S. Connors (USA) (S 1974,1982), R.P.S. Krajicek (NED) (S 1996), J.A. Kramer (USA) (S 1947), I. Lendl (TCH) (SF 1986,1987), I. Nastase (ROM) (SF 1972,1976).

Notes:
(1) The commemorative Waterford Crystal Plate, $10 \frac{1}{2}$ inches in diameter has a $1 / 2$ inch raised rim around the plate. The design is broken up into distinct patterns representing three types of tennis formats: cross-cuts - Singles, X-cuts - Doubles, Olive - Mixed.
In the centre of the Plate, within a $3 \frac{1}{2}$ inches diameter circle, is the Championship logo of cross rackets, surrounded by the words THE MILLENNIUM CHAMPIONSHIPS WIMBLEDON. The recipient's name and championship event/s are engraved, above and below the circle. Of the 80 Plates produced, 74 were presented to the Champions. H.R.H. The Duchess of Gloucester, The AELTC and the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum were each given one, leaving three items in reserve.
(2) Inclement weather, just prior to the ceremony, prevented individual Plates being presented on Court but these were given later.
(3) Allowed out of turn owing to being committed to play later.
(4) These players were unable to attend the main ceremony, owing to being committed by their playing schedule.
(5) S - Singles Champions, D - Doubles Champions, M - Mixed Doubles Champions, SF Singles Finalists, GSD - Grand Slam Doubles Champion.

2011
125TH CHAMPIONSHIPS
To commemorate the occasion each competitor was given a souvenir. The gentlemen received a 'Links of London' black leather washbag, embossed with the 125 Championships logo, while the ladies were given a 'Links of London' silver bracelet, incorporating the 125 Championships logo.

## CHAIRMAN'S GUESTS

From 1986 the Chairman of the Committee of Management has invited to The Championships special guests from the membership of the Last 8 Club as follows:

1986 G.P. Hughes, F.J. Perry, .C.R.D. Tuckey, Miss E.M. de Alvarez, Mrs. T.W. Bullitt (Miss K.E. Stammers), Mrs. L.A. Godfree (Miss K. McKane), Mrs. S.H. Hammersley (Miss W.A. James).
J.D. Budge, H.W. Austin, Miss A. Marble, Mrs. B.M. Court (Miss M. Smith).
J.A. Kramer, T.P. Brown, Mrs. A.T. Clapp (Miss A.L. Brough), Mrs. W. duPont (Miss M.E. Osborne), Mrs. R.R. Addie (Miss P.M. Betz).
F.R. Schroeder, Mrs. R.B. Todd.
F.A. Sedgman, K.B. McGregor, Mrs. K.E. Irvin (Miss S.J. Fry).
J. Drobny, J.E. Patty, E.W. Sturgess, Mrs. J.G. Fleitz (Miss B.J. Baker).

Mrs. J.E. Barrett (Miss F.A.M. Mortimer), Miss M.E.A. Bueno, Mrs. B.M. Court (Miss M. Smith), Mrs. L.E.G. Price (Miss S. Reynolds), Mrs. P. Haygarth (Miss R. Schuurman). R.G. Laver, F.J. Perry, Mrs. A. Buxton. F.A. Parker, S.B.B. Wood, Mrs. B.J. Browning (Miss F. Durr), Mrs. G.T. Janes (Miss C.C. Truman).
K. Nielsen, E.V. Seixas, Mrs. J. K. Spann (Miss J.A. Shilcock).

Special guests were invited for the opening ceremony on the New No. 1 Court.
J.D. Budge, A.J. Cooper, Miss D.R. Hard.
R.N. Hartwig, A.R. Olmedo, F.R. Schroeder, Miss M.E.A. Bueno.

Millennium guests.
No guests.
K.R. Rosewall, F.A. Sedgman.
N.A. Fraser.

No guests.
M.A. Trabert, Mrs. L.W. King (Miss B.J. Mofitt).
M. Santana, Mrs. B.M. Court (Miss M. Smith).
J.A. Kramer, Miss S.V. Wade.
A.J. Cooper, Mrs. L.W. King (Miss B.J. Mofitt).
R.G. Laver, Miss M.E.A. Bueno.
J.E. Patty, N.A. Fraser, Mrs. A.T. Clapp (Miss A.L. Brough), Mrs. R.A. Cawley (Miss E.F. Goolagong).
J.D. Newcombe, Mrs. J.E. Barrett (Miss F.A.M. Mortimer).
A.K. Agassi, R.G. Laver, F.A. Sedgman, Mrs. A.K. Agassi (Miss S.M. Graf).
J. Kodes, E.V. Seixas, Mrs. B.M. Court (Miss M. Smith) Mrs.L.W. King (Miss B.J. Mofitt).
R.S. Emerson, K.R. Rosewall, Miss M.E.A. Bueno.
B.F. Becker, B.R. Borg, S.B. Edberg, Miss M. Navratilova.
J.P. McEnroe, M.M. Santana, M.D. Stich.
E.C. Buchholz, R.G. Laver, R.D. Ralston, K.R. Rosewall, F.S. Stolle were five of the eight players who competed in the first professional event, held on the Centre Court in 1967. A. Gimeno was unable to attend. Deceased members, R. Gonzales and L.A. Hoad were represented by their wives, Mrs. R. Agassi and Mrs. J. Hoad, respectively. Miss S.V. Wade was also a guest.

For The Championships 2020, the invited guests, before the cancellation of The Championships, were John Newcombe and Margaret Court, on the 50th anniversaries of their singles victories.

Also invited were the 'Original Nine' women players who, in 1970, launched the Virginia Slims Circuit. This formed the basis of what became, in 1973, the WTA (Women's Tennis Association). The nine players were: Peaches Bartkowicz, Rosie Casals, Judy Dalton, Julie Heldman, Billie Jean King, Kerry Melville Reid, Kristy Pigeon, Nancy Richey and Val Ziegenfuss.

## CHAMPIONS' DINNER AND LTA BALL

The customary Champions' Dinner, held annually at the Savoy Hotel (1977-2007), the Hotel Intercontinental, Park Lane (2008-2013), Royal Opera House, Covent Garden (2014) and Guildhall, London (2015-2019) on the final evening of The Championships when the function replaced the traditional staging of the LTA Ball. At the Dinner, which is hosted by the Committee of Management, the gathering of many international players and officials and others prominent in the game toasts the newly crowned singles champions. The Champions' Dinner in 1986 commemorated the 100th Championships.

In 1977 the LTA Ball moved to the first Saturday in order to stage The Championships Centenary Ball, which was held at the Hilton Hotel. The function has remained fixed to that evening ever since, initially taking place at the Hilton Hotel, before being held at the Grosvenor House, 1987-2003, the Lancaster Gate Hotel, 2004-2005, the Hurlingham Club, 2006-2012, the Boiler House, Battersea Power Station, 2013 and the Hurlingham Club from 2014 to 2019. Between 2016 and 2018 it was known as the British Tennis Ball.

The history of the LTA Ball stretches back to 1935, at the Dorchester Hotel. This function superseded the annual Banquet or Dinner held for many years at the close of The Championships, at various hotels, including the Savoy and Piccadilly. The LTA felt that the new venture was in keeping with changing times and that guests preferred an evening of dancing (with supper) rather than the formal dignity of a banquet. The following year the venue was changed to the Grosvenor House and this was maintained up to 1976 (during the austerity years, 1946-1950, the functions were styled Buffet Dances).

## COIN TOSS

In 2000 an innovation was introduced whereby two youngsters performed a coin tossing ceremony prior to the Gentlemen's and Ladies'Singles Finals. They were nominated on behalf of charities chosen by distinguished people associated with the game. The practice has continued to date.

|  | Event | Nominator | Charities | Coin Tossers |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2000 | Gentlemen's Singles | Tim Henman | Sargent Cancer Care <br> For Children | Raju Tital (12) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | Duchess of Kent | Future Hope, Calcutta | Anthony Mills (17) |
| 2001 | Gentlemen's Singles | Duke of Kent | The Scout Association | Michael Brown (16) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | J.A.H. Curry | Action for Kids | Kyle Weaver (15) |
| 2002 | Gentlemen's Singles | ACM Sir Brian | Barnardo's | Robert Bowden (12) |
|  | Larnett | Duchess of Gloucester | National Asthma <br> Campaign | Shauna Godin (6) |
|  |  |  | R.E.H. Hadingham | SPARKS |


|  | Event | Nominator | Charities | Coin Tossers |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2014 | Gentlemen's Singles | Andy Murray | Action for Children, <br> Scotland | Nathan Baltimore (12) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | Marion Bartoli | European Association <br> for the advancement <br> of research in <br> Leukodystrophies | Medina Djouada (15) |
| 2015 | Gentlemen's Singles | - | SHINE, Merton | Michael Mtim (11) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | - | Wimbledon Junior <br> Tennis Initiative | Kaci Finch (10) |
| 2016 | Gentlemen's Singles | - | Jigsaw 4 u | Yousef Maza (11) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | - | Barnardo's | Uma Baker-Bahl (11) |
| 2017 | Gentlemen's Singles | - | Place2Be | Luca Schmetzer (11) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | - | Children in Need | Rebecca Jones (12) |
| 2018 | Gentlemen's Singles | - | The Fire Fighters <br> Charity | Joshua Bills (11) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | - | Royal Air Force <br> Benevolent Fund | Tia Carter (11) |
| 2019 | Gentlemen's Singles | - | The Prince's Trust | Omar Popal (14) |
|  | Ladies' Singles | - | Regenerate | Marni Johnson (13) |
| 2020 | Gentlemen's Singles | - | - | - |
| $(1)$ | Ladies Singles | - | - | - |

Note: (1) The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

## LAST 8 CLUB

The Last 8 Club, inaugurated in 1986 as part of the 100th Championship celebrations, recognises the contribution made to lawn tennis by players who have reached the quarterfinals of the singles, the semi-finals of the gentlemen's and ladies' doubles or the final of the mixed moubles of The Championships. (Prior to 2001 the qualification for the mixed doubles was semi-finalist.) A hospitality facility for Last 8 Club members is situated in a private suite adjacent to Gate 5 .

A total of 662 players are eligible for membership of the Last 8 Club. In 2019, 258 attended The Championships.

## LEST WE FORGET AND NOT FORGOTTEN ASSOCIATIONS' SEATS

On Centre Court for the first 11 days and on No. 1 Court for the first five days of each week, 16 seats per day are allocated between the Lest We Forget and Not Forgotten Associations, whose members include Chelsea Pensioners as well as service personnel involved in more recent conflicts.

## MILITARY AND OTHER BANDS

## MILITARY BANDS

The first military band to entertain the public at Wimbledon occurred on the opening day of the Jubilee Championships in 1926, when the Band of the Royal Military School at Kneller Hall played in the precincts of the Centre Court, prior to the presentations of medals to exchampions by King George $V$ and Queen Mary.

From 1964 a military band has been engaged to entertain in the precincts of the Centre Court prior to play on both Final days (1964-1981 - Friday and Saturday, 1982 to date Saturday and Sunday). Exceptionally in 1977, Centenary Year, the band played on five days on the Centre Court. From 1988 the band has also played in Aorangi Park for a period before moving to the Centre Court. In 1996 the band performed for the whole period in Aorangi Park due to bad weather causing an early start on the Centre Court. In 1997 on the first Monday the band also played on the picnic terrace in Aorangi Park before attending the opening of the No. 1 Court. In 2000 the Band of the Scots Guards played on the Centre Court on the first Saturday for the occasion of the Millennium Parade of Champions.

| 1926 | Band of the Royal Military School of Music at Kneller Hall |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1964 | Band of the Welsh Guards |
| 1965 | Band of the Welsh Guards |
| 1966 | Band of the Welsh Guards |
| 1967 | Central Band of the Royal Air Force |
| 1968 | Band of the Royal Marines (Plymouth Group) |
| 1969 | Band of the Grenadier Guards |
| 1970 | Central Band of the Royal Air Force |
| 1971 | Staff Band of the Royal Military Academy, Sandhurst |
| 1972 | Band of the 2 Royal Greenjackets |
| 1973 | Band of the Royal Marines (Naval Air Command) |
| 1974 | Central Band of the Royal Air Force |
| 1975 | Central Band of the Royal Air Force |
| 1976 | Band of the Royal Military Academy, Sandhurst |
| 1977 | Band of the Welsh Guards |
| 1978 | Band of the Royal Marines (Royal Marines School of Music) |
| 1979 | Band of the Honourable Artillery Company |
| 1980 | Band of the Welsh Guards |
| 1981 | Central Band of the Royal Air Force |
| 1982 | Band of the First Battalion of the Queen's Regiment |
| 1983 | Band of Royal Marines |
| 1984 | Staff Band of the Women's Royal Army Corp |

1985 Central Band of the Royal Air Force
1986 Band of the Life Guards
1987 Band of the Royal Artillery
1988 Band of the Royal Engineers
1989 Band of the Royal Marines
1990 Band of the Royal Corp of Signals
1991 Central Band of the Royal Air Force
1992 Band of the Welsh Guards
1993 Staff Band of the Adjutant General's Corp (Ladies)
1994 Band of the Blues and Royals
1995 Regimental Band Coldstream Guards
1996 Band of the Life Guards
1997 Central Band of the Royal Air Force
1998 Band of the Royal Marines, Plymouth
1999 Band of the Adjutant General's Corp
2000 Royal Artillery Band
2001 Band of the Welsh Guards
2002 Band of the Irish Guards
2003 Band of the Scots Guards
2004 Central Band of the Royal Air Force
2005 Band of the Royal Marines, Plymouth
2006 Central Band of the Royal British Legion
2007 Central Band of the Royal British Legion
2008 Band of the Honourable Artillery Company
2009 Central Band of the Royal Air Force
2010- Central Band of the Royal British present Legion

YOUTH BANDS
Local youth bands entertain the public, prior to play on the second Tuesday, Thursday and Friday. (1988-1996: Aorangi Park; 1997-2000: Aorangi Park and Tea Lawn; 2001-present day: Tea Lawn).

1988-1991
1992
1993-1995

Merton Schools Concert Band
Stoneleigh Youth Orchestra
Merton Youth Concert Band

1996-present Merton Youth Concert<br>Band and Jazz Orchestra<br>2014-present Wandsworth Pops Orchestra

JAZZ BANDS
A jazz band has entertained the public prior to play since 1992. On the first Saturday: 19921994 in the precincts of Centre Court, 1995-1996 outside the grounds and then in Aorangi Park, 1997 outside the grounds and then on the Tea Lawn. From 1998, various bands have played every day on the Tea Lawn, with evening sessions from 2003.

## 1992-1993 Ray Terry Jazz Band.

1994-1997 Red Hot \& Blue Orchestra.
1998-present Red Hot \& Blue Orchestra and other combinations.

## PRESENTATIONS

THURSDAY 2 JULY, 1953: To J. Drobny and J.E. Patty. During the afternoon in the Clubhouse, The Duchess of Kent, on behalf of the Committee of Management, presented J. Drobny (EGY) and J.E. Patty (USA) each with a silver cigarette case to commemorate their 4 hours 15 minutes singles match, played on Thursday 25 June. The inscription read "Presented to Mr. J. Drobny (Mr. J.E. Patty) on behalf of the Committee of The Championships at Wimbledon as a memento of one of the most outstanding matches in the history of Lawn Tennis in which Drobny beat Patty 8-6 16-18 3-6 8-6 12-10, 93 games in all".

WEDNESDAY, 27 JUNE 1979: To British teams. Just before play commenced on the Centre Court at 2pm the 1978 British Davis Cup and Wightman Cup teams were presented with the BBC Sportsview Team of the Year Award (a mounted minature T.V. camera). The ceremony had been delayed from the previous December. The teams were: M. Cox, P.R. Hutchins, R.A. Lewis, D.A. Lloyd, J.M. Lloyd, C.J. Mottram, R. Taylor, R. Becker (trainer), J. Matthews (physiotherapist), Miss S.D. Barker, Miss A.E. Hobbs, Miss S. Mappin, Miss M. Tyler, Miss S.V. Wade.

SUNDAY, 8 JULY 1984: To Commander Charles D. Lane. Immediately after the Gentlemen's singles final, The Duchess of Kent, accompanied by The Duke of Kent, made a special presentation on the Centre Court of a commemorative clock to Commander Charles D. Lane, who was retiring after directing the Ball Boys/Girls operation at Wimbledon for 18 years.

MONDAY, 22 JUNE 1992: To Dan Maskell. In the Royal Box, just before play commenced at 2 pm , The Duchess of Kent accompanied by The Duke of Kent, presented a silver salver to Dan Maskell, on behalf of the A.E.L.T.C. and the L.T.A., to mark his retirement from broadcasting. The salver was engraved with a picture of the front of the A.E.L.T.C. and important dates in his tennis life.

MONDAY, 20 JUNE, 1994: To The Duke and Duchess of Kent and R.G. Laver. In the Royal Box, just before play commenced at 2 pm , Mr. J.A.H. Curry presented a minature Gentlemen' Singles Trophy to the Duke of Kent to mark his 25th year as President of The Club. Mr. Curry also presented the Duchess of Kent with a miniature Ladies' Singles Trophy. The Duke of Kent then presented a Waterford Crystal Vase to R.G. Laver (AUS) to mark the 25th anniversary of his second Grand Slam in 1969.

FRIDAY, 1 JULY, 1994: To F.J. Perry. During the evening Cocktail Party of the All England Lawn Tennis Club, held in the Members' Enclosure, Mr. J.A.H. Curry presented F.J. Perry (GBR) with a Waterford Crystal Vase to mark his first singles victory in The Championships of 1934 .

TUESDAY, 1 JULY, 1997: To S.B. Edberg. In the Royal Box, at approximately 1.35pm, The Duke of Kent presented a Waterford Crystal Vase to S.B. Edberg in recognition of his special role at Wimbledon over the years.

TUESDAY, 30 JUNE, 1998: To J.D. Budge. In the Royal Box, at approximately 4pm, The Duke of Kent presented a Waterford Crytstal Vase to J.D. Budge to mark the 60th anniversary of his Grand Slam in 1938

SATURDAY, 29 JUNE, 2002: To Robert Brooke. Just after 1pm John Barrett introduced to the spectators on the Centre Court, Mr. Robert Brooke, Chairman of Dunlop Slazenger, who was presented with a piece of Waterford Crystal by Mr. Tim Phillips, the Chairman of the Club, in the Royal Box, to mark the 100th anniversary between Slazenger and the AELTC.

SUNDAY, 3 JULY, 2005: To A.R. Mills and C.J. Gorringe. Immediately after the Gentlemen's Singles final on the Centre Court, the Duke of Kent presented A.R. Mills (Referee) and C.J. Gorringe (Assistant Secretary/Secretary/Chief Executive) with a Waterford Crystal Vase in recognition of their retirement after 23 and 33 years service to The Championships, respectively.

SATURDAY, 1 JULY, 2006: Mrs. S. Agassi (Graf), Miss M. Bueno, Mrs. M. Court (Smith), Mrs. B.J. King (Moffit) and Miss M. Navratilova. In the Royal Box, just before play commenced, these great champions, who between them had won 28 singles and 38 doubles titles, were introduced to the crowd and each presented with a Waterford Crystal Lismore Bowl by The Duchess of Gloucester, Honorary President of the LTA.

SATURDAY, 6 JULY, 2019: To R.G. Laver. In the Royal Box, Mr P.G.H. Brook, Chairman of The Club, presented R.G. Laver with a half-size replica Challenge Cup, to mark the 50th anniversary of his second Grand Slam in 1969.

## ROYALTY

British royalty has been associated with The Championships since 1907 when the Prince of Wales, accompanied by Princess Mary, visited the Worple Road ground on Saturday, 29 June. Arriving by motor car at about 3.15 p.m., they were met by the Committee at the entrance to the ground and escorted to the Committee Box, which had temporarily been fitted out as a Royal Box. They stayed until a thunderstorm put an end to the day's play, having watched the last of W.V. Eaves v L.H. Escombe, Miss M.G. Sutton v Miss A.M. Morton and part of a doubles contest. Before leaving the ground the Prince accepted an offer of the Presidency of the Club and declared his intention
of donating to the Club a challenge trophy. The Prince remained President until his accession to the throne as King George V in 1910. He then became Patron of the Club, a position subsequently maintained by succeeding monarchs.

Queen Elizabeth II served as Patron from 1952 until the end of 2016, when she stood down and was succeeded by the Duchess of Cambridge. King George $V$ and Queen Mary were avid spectators at The Championships, being present each year from 1919 to 1934, with the exception of 1927 and 1929. Queen Mary continued this association and from 1935 to 1951 missed only the meeting of 1936.

When in 1922 King George V, accompanied by Queen Mary, opened the Church Road ground, the Prince of Wales (later King Edward VIII and Duke of Windsor) and Prince Albert (later Duke of York and King George VI) were present. In 1926, on the occasion of The Jubilee Championships, the latter competed in the Gentlemen's Doubles event in partnership with L. Greig (later Sir Louis Greig, Chairman of The All England Lawn Tennis Club), but they were well beaten in the first round by H.R. Barrett and A.W. Gore. In 1947 King George VI and Queen Elizabeth were present to watch the Gentlemen's Singles final.

Queen Elizabeth II visited The Championships on Saturday, 6 July, 1957, Friday, 6 July, 1962 and during her Silver Jubilee year, on Friday, 1 July, 1977, on the occasion of The Championship's Centenary. Her Majesty's latest visit was on Thursday, 24 June, 2010. Prince Philip, Duke of Edinburgh, attended in 1949, 1953, 1954, 1957, 1960 and 1977. The Prince of Wales was present in 1970 and 2012, accompanied by the Duchess of Cornwall.

In 1929 Prince George became President of the Club and so began the long association of the Kent family. When he died in 1942 his widow, the Duchess of Kent (later Princess Marina) succeeded in the post and up to her death in 1968 attended 23 successive years, many of them most days. Happily the tradition continues with the present Duke of Kent, who succeeded his mother in 1969. He attends frequently each year and presents the trophies. Other members of the Royal family are regular visitors.

The very first royal visit to Wimbledon was on Monday, 15 July, 1895, when the Crown Princess Stephanie of Austria, accompanied by Prince Batthyany Strattmann, witnessed the Gentlemen's Doubles Challenge Round.

## Media and Marketing

## AELTC PUBLICATIONS

## BOOKS ON WIMBLEDON

The books listed below, published in Great Britain, are completely devoted to Wimbledon but there have been many others published which partly cover the subject.
1914 The Lawn Tennis Championship Souvenir
1925 Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Illustrated, Lillywhites, London. Last Eights at Wimbledon, 1877-1925 (Reprints 1926, 1929, 1931), F.R. Burrow, Lawn Tennis \& Badminton, London.
1926 Fifty Years of Wimbledon, A. Wallis Myers, The Field, London.
1931 Wimbledon Championship Souvenir, Various Contributors.
1934 Wimbledon Who's Who, Dunlop Rubber Co., London.
1947 Wimbledon Story, Norah Gordon Cleather, Sporting Handbooks, London.
1949 The Romance of Wimbledon, John Olliff, Hutchinson, London.
1957 The Centre Court Story, Maurice Brady, W. Foulsham, London.

1965 Behind the Scenes at Wimbledon, Duncan Macaulay, Collins, London.
1972 Wonderful Wimbledon, Alastair Revie, Pelham Books, London.
1973 Wimbledon The Hidden Drama, Gwen Robyns, David \& Charles, Newton Abbot.
1977100 Years of Wimbledon Lance Tingay, Guinness Superlatives, London.
The Changing Face of Wimbledon 1877-1977 (Reprints 1986, 1987, 1989), Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. 100 Years of the Wimbledon Tennis Championships, James Medlycott, Hamlyn, London. Wimbledon, 1877-1977, Max Robertson, Arthur Baker, London.
1981 Wimbledon - Centre Court of the Game, Max Robertson, B.B.C., London. Rothman's Wimbledon on Camera, Geoff Peters, Rothmans Publications, London. The Book of Wimbledon, Ronald Atkin, Heinemann/Quixote Press, London.
1982 Classic Moments of Wimbledon, Charles Landon, Moorland Publishing, London.
1984 Wimbledon Ladies - A Centenary Record, 1884-1984, Alan Little and Lance Tingay, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London.
1986 The Field Story of Wimbledon, Jeremy Alexander, Associated Magazine, London. Wimbledon - 100 Years of Men's Singles, Malcolm Rowley, Sidgwick \& Jackson, London. Wimbledon Men - A Hundred Championships, 1877-1986. The Singles, Alan Little and Lance Tingay, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. 100 Wimbledon Championships A Celebration, John Barrett, Collins Willow, London.
1987 Wimbledon Centre Court of the Game. Final Verdict, Max Robertson, B.B.C., London.

1991 The Lawns of Wimbledon (The Construction and Maintenance of Grass Courts), Jim Thorn, All England Lawn Tennis Club, London.
1997 The Ballad of Worple Road, A poetic History of the Early Wimbledon Championships, Max Roberson, Queen Anne Press, London.
2001 Wimbledon: The Official History of The Championships, John Barrett, Collins Willow, London. (Second Edition)
2002 Wimbledon 1922 - The New Ground and Centre Court, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London.
Wimbledon 1922-2002 - The Changing Face of Church Road, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London.
2003 Wimbledon 1869-1921 - The Changing Face of Worple Road, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London.
Wimbledon - Serving Through Time. A Handbook from the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, John Barrett, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London.
2005 Wimbledon Ladies'Singles Champions 1884-2004, John Barrett and Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. (Second Edition)
Wimbledon 1922. The New Ground and Centre Court, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. (Second Edition).
Wimbledon 1922-2005. The Changing Face of Church Road, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. (Second Edition).
2006 Wimbledon Gentlemen's Singles Champions 1877-2005, John Barrett and Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. (Second Edition)
2009 Centre Court: The Jewel in Wimbledon's Crown, John Barrett and Ian Hewitt, Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames.
Wimbledon 1922-2009 - The Changing Face of Church Road, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. (Third Edition).
Holding Court, Christopher Gorringe with Jo Russell, Century, London.
2010 Anyone for Tennis? The Telegraph Book of Wimbledon, Martin Smith (Editor), Aurum Press, London.
The Wimbledon Miscellany, Spencer Vignes, History Press, Stroud

Centre Court: The Jewel in Wimbledon's Crown, John Barrett and Ian Hewitt, Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames (Second Edition).
2011 Wimbledon: Visions of The Championships, Ian Hewitt and Bob Martin, Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames.
2012 Wimbledon Gentlemen's Singles Champions 1877-2011, John Barrett and Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London. (Third Edition)
Wimbledon Ladies' Singles Champions 1884-2011, John Barrett and Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London (Third Edition)
Wimbledon 1922-2011. The Changing Face of Church Road, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London (Fourth Edition).
2013 Wimbledon: The Official History, John Barrett, Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames. (Third Edition).
The Olympic Tennis Event at Wimbledon, 2012, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London.
2014 Wimbledon: The Official History, John Barrett. Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames (Fourth Edition).
Wimbledon 1922-2014. The Changing Face of Church Road, Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London (Fifth Edition).
2015 Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum Souvenir Handbook, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London.
Wimbledon Gentlemen's Singles Champions 1877-2015, John Barrett and Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London (Fourth Edition).
Wimbledon Ladies'Singles Champions 1884-2015, John Barrett and Alan Little, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, London (Fourth Edition).
2016 Centre Court: The Jewel in Wimbledon's Crown, John Barrett and Ian Hewitt, Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames (Third Edition).
2017 A Portrait of Wimbledon, Jim Drewett and Bob Martin, Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames.
2018 150: The All England Lawn Tennis $\underbrace{\circ}$ Croquet Club, Celebrating 150 Years, Ian Hewitt, Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames.
Standing in Line: 30 years of Obsessive Queuing at Wimbledon, Ben Chatfield, Pitch Publishing, Worthing, Sussex.
2020 Wimbledon: The Official History, John Barrett. Vision Sports Publishing, Kingston-on-Thames (Fifth Edition).

## Wimbledon: The Official History

Written by John Barrett, a Vice-President of the AELTC, this book is the definitive account of the history of the Championships. An extensively illustrated hardback, it has been regularly updated since it was first published, with the most recent edition - as detailed above - published in 2020.

## Annuals

The Championships Wimbledon 1983-2003 John Parsons; 2004-2013, Neil Harman; 2014-2019, Paul Newman, Various publishers; since 2012, Vision Sports Publishing. The Wimbledon Compendium 1991-2020. Alan Little, All England Lawn Tennis Club, London. This is Wimbledon, The Official Guide to the Championships, 1981-2013, Alan Little, All England Lawn Tennis Club, London. 2014-2017 All England Lawn Tennis Club, London.

DIGITAL AND SOCIAL MEDIA
Since 1995, information about the AELTC and The Championships has been available to users on the internet, originally at wimbledon.org, now wimbledon.com.

The website contains a wealth of information including current point-by-point scores, statistics, news, photos and videos, as well as history of the All England Club and The Championships. The site also broadcasts The Wimbledon Channel and Wimbledon Radio Channel, and includes the online Wimbledon Shop.

Wimbledon's digital offering has developed rapidly over the years, and the AELTC has strived to operate at the forefront of the industry. Among the major innovations was enabling Wimbledon fans to receive match results for their favourite players and news during The Championships.

In 2009, a new wimbledon.org site provided an optimised experience for fans looking at the internet from their mobile phone. IBM also developed the first Grand Slam iPhone 'app' including point-by-point scores, video, news, schedules and results.

Having changed the domain to wimbledon.com in 2011, in 2012 the website re-launched with an award-nominated redesign, aimed at bringing Wimbledon to life for the online user with iconic photography from The Championships under the banner of being the 'next best thing to being here'.

An award-nominated Wimbledon iPad app was launched in 2013, and in 2014, the AELTC re-launched mobile personalised apps for iPhone and Android. Widely acclaimed, the apps allowed the user to tailor the scores, draws and results according to their favourite player, country and/or event.

Wimbledon.com underwent a second award-winning redesign and rebuild in 2015, including live video in the homepage, a responsive design, and additional content. The mobile apps were further enhanced to include greater personalisation. Both the redesign and use of social media at The Championships 2015 yielded multiple awards for the AELTC and IBM in 2016.

For The Championships 2016, Wimbledon launched new, responsive apps for iOS, Android and Apple TV, including a bespoke experience for the visitor, and made further improvements to the website, video and social content offering.

By 2018, Wimbledon's social media audience had grown to more than 10 million, while the digital audience during The Championships reached 21 million.

In 2019, wimbledon.com was redesigned again to include enhanced personalisation, the launch of $m y$ WIMBLEDON, a guest communications platform, new statistics offerings, a video-first content approach, and an expansion of the Wimbledon Archive, now including key statistics from the Wimbledon Compendium. The Wimbledon Apps were further expanded with the use of Augmented Reality technology, and Social Media continues to play a crucial role, with Wimbledon present across all major platforms: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, YouTube, Pinterest, Weibo, Wechat, TikTok and Giphy. For 2020, the AELTC hosted the Wimbledon Public Ballot online for the first time, with prospective applicants asked to register for the Ballot via myWIMBLEDON.

## INFORMATION SERVICE

The Official Information Technology Supplier, IBM, develops and provides IT services for the All England Lawn Tennis Club and The Championships.

Designed to offer a comprehensive source of data on every aspect of The Championships, the multimedia Wimbledon Interactive service (WIS), a web browser based Intranet, provides access to live scores and statistics, order of play and results, player biographies with Grand Slam and Tour results as well as other tour information. WIS is updated in real time and is used to provide up-to-date and accurate information to broadcasters and the press. WIS is also available to players, public and officials.

The information is collected from a variety of IT systems and databases. One of the most important is the court-side statistics entry system, operated on all courts by tennis experts using a laptop computer, which records details of each point scored during the tournament.

As well as being used for WIS, IBM use this data to produce the score and statistical TV graphics for the Wimbledon Broadcast Services which are seen on the BBC and around the world, and also to update live scores on the website and apps.

As well as up-to-date information on the current Championships, WIS gives access to comprehensive statistical information on The Championships since 1992 and historical results dating back to the first Championships in 1877.

## PROGRAMMES

The programme at the first Championship in 1877 was printed on thin card, folded into two, to give a page size of $6 \times 4$ inches. On the front page appeared the words "All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club", followed by the date, "List of Players" and "Price Sixpence". The rear page was devoted to showing the layout of the 12 courts, relative to the Pavilion. Inside appeared the full draw of the "Lawn Tennis Championship" (Gentlemen's Singles only), together with a list of prizes and a statement that "The official score will be posted on the Notice Board in the pavilion after each tie". The programme was kept up to date, with the name of the winner of each match being printed overnight, a practice which has continued to the present time.

The programme had a similar appearance until the early 1890s, when very thin cards, 4 x 3 inches, were provided. Printed on both sides were the draws of one, two or three events. These cards, easy to slip into the pocket, cost threepence and gave much information, such as a plan of the grounds, a timetable for trains between Wimbledon and Waterloo, a list of the Committee of Management members, times of play and the match scores.

As the number of events and competitors increased the programme was enlarged accordingly. From 1899 to 1904 the card was folded into two, to give a page size of $8 \times 5$ inches. The court layout and times of play were not detailed and from 1902 the train times were deleted. The more commercial aspects of the production were apparent when the first advertisement was shown in 1903, offering a book for sale.

From 1905 the card was folded into three and by 1914 the page size had risen to $13 \times 5$ inches. The 1909 edition re-introduced the layout of the courts and the day's schedule of matches.

After the First World War in 1919, the programme was expanded again to consist of eight pages of paper, $121 /{ }_{2} \times 10$ inches, folded into two. The manner of presentation of the draws and other information laid the foundation of the present day programme. In 1924 the programme was produced in a stapled book form to include a cover. The size of this page remained around $12 \times 10$ inches and for the first time a list of previous winners of the events was included.

During the Twenties and Thirties the programme remained substantially unchanged. There was a rotation of colour used for the front cover board and as the advertisements grew so did the number of pages.

The 1946 programme had a touch of austerity but a year later the first photographs appeared with an aerial view of the Centre Court on the front cover, which was printed green throughout the fortnight, with a page inside showing various pictures from the previous year's Championships.

In 1948 the front cover was printed in a different colour each day of the week and these were repeated during the second week. A photograph of a player appeared daily as an integral part of the front cover. Inside each day was a different article written by Brigadier J.G. Smyth, V.C., M.C., together with a selection of photographic illustrations. Also evident for the first time were full page four-colour advertisements. In 1949 an alphabetical 'List of Competitors' was given. For the next twenty years or so the programme's format changed little, although occasionally in the late Fifties and Sixties a colour photograph appeared on the front cover of the final programme. New ground was broken in 1977 when the Centenary programme provided player biographies, accompanied by colour
photographs. Since that date the programme has expanded to provide many more articles and other information. In 1985 the Qualifying singles results and the previous year's Championship singles draws were included for the first time.

In 2002, there was a break with tradition when for the first time the competitors' forenames, instead of initials, were shown in the opening round of the Gentlemen's and Ladies' Singles events. Thereafter, in these two draws, initials were retained, together with the ladies' titles, Mrs. or Miss. However, in 2009 all five Championship draws showed forenames throughout, while the ladies' titles were dropped.

From 2010 the pages of the Programme were perfect bound and in 2015 advertising in the Programme was limited to official suppliers only.

| PRICE OF PROGRAMMES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877 - с 1889 | 6d. | 1984-1985 | £1.70 | Note: Special programmes |
| c1890-1898 | 3d.(per card) | 1986-1987 | £2.00 | were printed for Sunday 30 |
| 1899-1914 | 6d. | 1984-1985 | £1.70 | June, 1991, priced £1.00, |
| 1919-1939 | 1s.0d | 1986-1987 | £2.00 | Sunday 29 June, 1997, |
| 1946-1947 | 1s.0d. | 1988-1989 | $£ 2.50$ | priced $£ 1.50$, Sunday 27 |
| 1948-1951 | 2s.0d. | 1990-1991 | $£ 3.00$ | June, 2004, priced $£ 2.00$, |
| 1952-1965 | 2s.6d. | 1992-1993 | $£ 3.50$ | and Sunday 3 July, 2016, |
| 1966-1968 | 3s.0d. | 1994-1995 | £4.00 | priced $£ 3.00$. |
| 1969-1970 | 3s.6d. | 1996-1997 | £4.50 |  |
| 1971-1972 | 20p | 1998-2000 | $£ 5.00$ | * The Championships 2020 |
| 1973-1974 | 25p | 2001-2002 | $£ 5.50$ | were not held due to the |
| 1975-1976 | 50p | 2003-2004 | $£ 6.00$ | Covid-19 pandemic. |
| 1977 - | 75p | 2005-2006 | $£ 6.50$ |  |
| 1978-1980 | £1.00 | 2007-2009 | £7.00 |  |
| 1981-1983 | $£ 1.50$ | 2010-2015 | £8.00 |  |
|  |  | 2016-2020* | £10.00 |  |

## ‘THIS IS WIMBLEDON’ AND OTHER BOOKLETS

The 'This is Wimbledon' booklet, the official guide to The Championships, had its roots reaching back to 1954 when the Club published for the first time a 12 -page booklet containing facts and figures on the Club and The Championships entitled 'Can You Help Me?' This gave a list of 70 questions and answers on a variety of subjects which were basically compiled to assist journalists reporting at Wimbledon. Surprisingly the introduction stated that the production was "intended as only a rough guide and no guarantee was given to its accuracy".

In the Sixties the booklet cover was green and showed an aerial photograph of the Club. This was on sale to the public, priced 1s 0 d .

By the Seventies the size was slightly larger and the title changed to 'Know Your Wimbledon', while the question and answer format was dropped in favour of different sections dealing with a variety of aspects of the organisation.

The last issue of 'Know Your Wimbledon' was in 1980, priced 50p, and thereafter 'This is Wimbledon', with the inclusion of photographs, colour from 1990, was updated and available each year. It was published for the final time in 2017.

Other booklets published annually by the Club, mainly for internal use, are: Media Guide - 1976-2018, Competitors' Guide - 1982 to date, Junior Competitors' Guide - 1984 to date, Broadcast Centre Guide - 1997-1999, Whelchair Competitors' Guide 2016 to date, Qualifying Competition Guide - 2017 to date.

## FILMS ON WIMBLEDON

As The Championships' international reputation has grown over the years it has become an occasionally favoured spot for supporting roles in some major feature film productions. The lawns of SW19 were first seen in their moving glory in 1937 when the BBC's two cameras recorded the action between Bunny Austin and George Lyttleton-Rogers, even if it would be another 30 years before the stadia were seen on the silver screen.

1967's Nobody Runs Forever was a spy thriller starring Rod Taylor, Christopher Plummer and Lili Palmer, based on the novel by Jon Cleary, and the first motion picture to capture Centre Court in full flow.

The next celluloid appearance came in 1978 when Centre Court was used for the filming of The Players, a love story set against a backdrop of an up-and-coming tennis star, playing in The Championships at Wimbledon, who falls in love with an older woman. The film starred Dean Paul Martin, Ali McGraw and the 'real-life' Argentinian star Guillermo Vilas. The action was filmed just before the ladies' singles final on the second Friday and featured impressive shots of the grounds from the air as well as convincing court action, with Dan Maskell in the commentary box.

The following year Centre Court was once again seen in widescreen when part of the comedy heist movie, Rough Cut, starring Burt Reynolds, Lesley-Ann Down and David Niven was filmed there in July, with over 600 extras employed. Connors and Borg are shown in action, along with some shots outside the stadium and in the crowd.

Twenty-five years would pass before cinephiles caught another glimpse of the hallowed lawns, when the Club teamed up with Working Title films and the Grounds played its own significant role in the romantic comedy Wimbledon. The film starred Kirsten Dunst and Paul Bettany, with scenes being filmed during The Championships, and throughout July and August, all over the Grounds and on Centre Court. The film told the fictional story of Peter Colt, a former star English player in the twilight of his career, who is having a last tilt at Wimbledon. As Serena Williams drily observed at the time, "It must be a comedy if a British player is winning at Wimbledon."

Whilst not actually filmed in SW19, the 2016 film Borg vs McEnroe, starring Sverrir Gudnason as Borg and Shia LaBeouf as McEnroe, depicted the 1981 gentlemen's singles final between the two on Centre Court, whilst actually using the Stvanice tennis arena in Prague. The bonus features section of the DVD includes Gudnason's filmed visit to Centre Court and a tour around the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum.

## MEDIA

The average number of writers and international radio reporters attending The Championships tends to be around 600, drawn from 52 countries. Of these, 123 have full access to the Centre Court Press Box and a further 100 or so have limited access. The remainder have full or day Rover passes which allow them to use the reserved press accommodation on the remaining Show Courts and a variety of facilities, including a $24-$ hour Media restaurant situated under Court 14.

On any given day the average number of press attending is 450 to 500. The British press corps totals approximately 250 but the figure is dependent on other major sporting events taking place at the same time as The Championships (often FIFA World Cup or European Championships).

National newspapers and press agencies may have up to 12 journalists attending sport, features and news - and journalists from regional publications attend, particularly if following a British player who is local to them.

In 2019, the country with the next largest representation was the United States, with 41 correspondents, followed by Italy, Japan, Germany, Spain, France, Switzerland and China, all with between $16-33$ representatives amongst the written press. The number of press attending The Championships from overseas is often reflected by the number of players from that particular country competing, so will fluctuate year to year.

In 2000 the press and photographers were provided with purpose-built facilities in the Millennium Building. The international written press and radio reporters are housed on three floors with the Press Interview Rooms on the Ground Floor and the Media Cafe on the top floor. Photographers were relocated to a new, state-of-the-art facility under Court 14 in 2015 and the press joined Broadcasters in a new and improved Media Restaurant.
There are three main press writing rooms, one on each floor, with enough desks for 360 journalists. Each desk is fully equipped with an interactive screen incorporating 33 channels as well as all Championships information and latest results from each court as they become available. Those members of the press who do not have a desk assigned to them are able to follow the event in a TV monitor room close to the writing rooms, or use a hot desk.

Throughout the 13 days of The Championships, press attend a succession of post-match interviews with the players in the Main Interview Room and all these interviews are relayed live to the writing rooms and followed by transcripts for those who are unable to attend the interview in person. Thus, tennis writers are provided with all the Wimbledon action without having to leave their writing rooms - a facility which is often necessary when deadlines are approaching.

The Press and Photographers are looked after by a Media team employed by the AELTC specifically for that purpose. Work on accreditation and administration of the Press and Photography facilities begins in January each year. Information during the 13 days of The Championships is also supplied to the Press by staff from the WTA and ATP Tours.

The Committee of Management maintains a close link with the media throughout the year and members of the Committee accompany players to serve as moderators for the post match media conferences - one of the traditions which makes Wimbledon unique amongst the grand slam events.

## RADIO

The first radio broadcast from the Centre Court took place in 1927. In 1992, a special radio station known as "Radio Wimbledon" provided visitors and the local community with up to 14 hours of live programming each day during The Championships and included match reports and results, local information on weather, travel and traffic, the daily order of play, features on players, information for visitors about facilities in the grounds and on the spot interviews with players. The station, which broadcast from the grounds, had a range of up to four miles.

## TELEVISION

Play was televised for the first time in 1937, when matches were transmitted by the BBC from the Centre Court for up to half an hour each day of The Championships. Two cameras were used, one at the south-east corner of the court, giving close-up views and the other in a fixed position at the other end of the court, providing a general view of the scene.

The cameras were connected by cable to a unit in the car park which transmitted by radio to Alexandra Palace. On the opening day, viewers saw 25 minutes of the match between 'Bunny'Austin and George Lyttleton Rogers. The commentator was F.H. Grisewood, who during the Fortnight was assisted by Capt. H.B.T. Wakelam and Col R.H. Brand. Soon after The Championships, the BBC returned to Wimbledon to televise the Davis Cup Inter-Zone Final and Challenge Round, again for a short period each day.

In 1938 and 1939 a third camera was used to televise The Championships. After the Second World War in 1946, television covered the annual Wightman Cup tie in mid-June and then The Championships, but not before the first Saturday. An interview took place for the first time on the final Saturday, when the new champions, Yvon Petra and Pauline Betz, were interviewed by Alice Marble, the 1939 champion. Eurovision came in 1954 and in 1956 Independent Television started to compete with the BBC, but withdrew after 1968, realising that double coverage was not commercially viable. The very first colour television transmission in this country took place on the first Saturday in 1967 when BBC2 showed a four and a half hour programme from the Centre Court, commencing at 2 pm . The first match was Cliff Drysdale (RSA) versus Roger Taylor (GBR). Transmissions in colour were also made each afternoon of the following week, plus a 30 -minute highlights programme each evening. In August that year a professional tournament produced by the BBC to mark the introduction of colour television, was held on Centre Court. The pattern was set for all future Championships.

2017 marked 90 years of BBC Radio and 80 years for BBC TV at The Championships. In 2018 the AELTC took control of the host coverage but a new rights agreement sees the relationship with the BBC continue as the domestic broadcaster until at least 2024. More than 1,500 hours will be produced and made available to Broadcasters around the world.

Because of the growing overlap of terrestrial, cable and satellite broadcasters' transmissions footprints, it is impossible to calculate exact figures of the number of people who follow Wimbledon each year; but it is safe to say that it is seen by more people throughout the world than any other tennis tournament. This audience continues to grow as a result of the Club's agreements with a wide range of television stations.

In the United Kingdom the BBC will transmit 150 hours of coverage across BBC1 and BBC2 including a daily highlights programme in the evening, and many more hours on their digital interactive service, and online.

Owing to the various time differences around the world, it is inevitable that somewhere a Wimbledon programme, either live or recorded, is being broadcast 24 hours a day throughout the Fortnight. Consequently, the Broadcast Centre is one of the busiest locations in the grounds, remaining open from breakfast time through to the early hours of the following morning.

## WIMBLEDON CHANNEL

The Wimbledon Channel is a live online radio and video channel broadcast live from the Grounds on wimbledon.com and the official mobile and Apple TV applications, and offering live coverage of play, match reports, behind-the-scenes interviews and features, details on the facilities in the Grounds, traffic conditions and weather reports. The online video channel, launched in 2012 is available for audiences worldwide excluding Germany, Italy and Austria. The radio service, which first went on air in 1992, is available worldwide on wimbledon.com and the official apps, and for the local community within a radius of four miles of the Club Grounds, on three FM services. The main service is on 87.7 FM while ball-by-ball commentary of the matches on Centre and No. 1 Courts is available on 96.3 FM and 97.8 FM respectively, to enable spectators with a visual or hearing disability to follow play more easily. Originally called Live @ Wimbledon, the channel was renamed 'The Wimbledon Channel' in 2017 as part of a wider extension of the channel's offerings.

## WIMBLEDON BROADCAST SERVICES

2018 saw the launch of Wimbledon Broadcast Services as the AELTC took control of the host broadcast of The Championships. For the first time, there was multi-camera coverage from all 18 Courts produced from over 100 host cameras across the site. A combination of manned and robotic camera solutions were utilised with numbers of courtside cameras ranging from three on some outside courts to 24 on Centre Court. Each operation featured
dedicated replay and graphics facilities, a director with full audio and visual support, as well as world feed commentary from up to 11 courts at any one time. 2019 saw WBS introduce a Wire-camera on the golf course which gave stunning pictures of the Grounds and gave the viewers a unique, not seen previously, perspective of the site.

## POSTAGE STAMPS FEATURING WIMBLEDON

## Stanley Gibbons catalogue number in brackets

The first postage stamp produced by the British Post Office featuring Wimbledon was issued on 2 August, 1994. This was one of a set of five on the theme of "Summertime", which depicted traditional British events around the country. The 25 p multi-coloured stamp, entitled "Wimbledon", shows a view overlooking an outside court with marquees and St. Mary's Church steeple in the background. (1835). On 8 August, 2013 a set of four multi-coloured stamps was released to commemorate Andy Murray winning the Wimbledon Singles Championship earlier that year. Two first-class stamps and two at $£ 1.28$ (2664). The following foreign postage stamps featuring Wimbledon have been issued:

Australia, 24 January, 2003. Two multi-coloured stamps of four, featuring Australian Legends. 50c - Rod Laver, MBE, Tennis Player and 50c - Margaret Court, MBE, Tennis Player, holding their Wimbledon trophies. $(2270,2268)$

Australia 24 January, 2003. Two multi-coloured stamps. Australia Legends. Rod Laver with Wimbledon trophy and in action. $50 \mathrm{c}(2266,2267)$

Brazil 15 December, 1960. One Airmail 6,00 cr brown stamp of Maria Bueno. World Champion of Women's Tennis, Wimbledon, 1959-60. (1041).

Croatia 31 August, 2001. One of six stamps, yellow and gold on white, K.250, of Goran Ivanisevic holding Championship Cup at Wimbledon, 2001. (652)

Dominica 9 February, 1998. Four multi-coloured stamps of eight in a miniature sheet. Famous People and Events. Two stamps of Boris Becker, $\$ 1.00$ each, one portrait and one in action. Youngest Wimbledon Champion, 1985. Two stamps of Arthur Ashe $\$ 1.00$ each, one portrait and one in action and holding the Wimbledon Cup.

Gambia 2 January, 1990. Set of 20 multi-coloured stamps of Wimbledon Champions (all with Wimbledon logos). 20b - John Newcombe; 20b - Mrs. G.W. Hillyard; 50b - Roy Emerson; 50b - Dorothy Chambers; 75b Donald Budge; 75b - Suzanne Lenglen; D1 - Laurence Doherty; D1 - Helen Wills Moody; D1.25 - Bjorn Borg; D1. 25 - Maureen Connolly; D4 - Jean Borotra; D4 Maria Bueno; D5 - Anthony Wilding; D5 - Louise Brough; D7 Fred Perry; D7 - Margaret Court; D10 - Bill Tilden; D10 - Billie Jean King; D12 - Rod Laver; D12 - Martina Navratilova. Also two miniature sheets; D15 - Rod Laver (different); D15 - Martina Navratilova (different). (969-89).

Guinea-Bissau 30 December, 1986. Two of a set of 16 multi-coloured stamps, forming a vertical composite design. Anniversaries and Events. 15p - Boris Becker - Wimbledon Men's Singles Champion 1986 (head and arms); 15p - Boris Becker (body). (1987-8).

Hungary 15 June, 1965. One of a set of nine stamps on the History of Tennis. A Ifo. $50+$ $50 f$, brown on green stamp showing the 'Field Cup', Wimbledon, 1877. (2087).

Monaco 29 June, 1977. One fl .40 grey, green and brown stamp. Centenary of the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships, 1877-1977, showing the Centre Court and the first Championships. (1324).

Niue 14 October, 1988. One of four multi-coloured stamps of Steffi Graf. \$1.05, overprinted 'Wimbledon 2 July 88 - US Open 10 Sept 1988'. (672).

Paraguay 17 September, 1986. One multi-coloured stamp. GS2. Boris Becker serving. Boris Becker Wimbledon Winner 1985-1986. Federal Republic of Germany. Wimbledon logo of crossed rackets.

Paraguay October 1986. One multi-coloured stamp in a miniature sheet. Tribute to worldwide tennis players. Gs 25. Martina Navratilova (1978, 79, 82-86) and Boris Becker (1985, 6) holding their Wimbledon trophies. ( )

Romania 22 August, 1988. Two multi-coloured stamps of four, forming a horizontal composite design, in a miniature sheet. Grand Slam Tennis Championships, Wimbledon Centre Court and ladies' singles match. 3L each. (5195).

St. Vincent 22 June, 1987. Five of a set of eight multi-coloured stamps of players in action at Wimbledon. 40c - Hana Mandlikova; 80c - Ivan Lendl; $\$ 1.50$ - John McEnroe; \$1.75 - Martina Navratilova holding Wimbledon Trophy; $\$ 2.00$ - Boris Becker holding Wimbledon Cup. Also miniature sheet: $\$ 2.25$ - Boris Becker holding Wimbledon Cup; Martina Navratilova holding Trophy. (1057, 59, 62-65).

St. Vincent Grenadines 29 July, 1988. Set of eight multi-coloured stamps of International players in action at Wimbledon. 15c - Pam Shriver; 50c - Kevin Curren; 75c - Wendy Turnbull; \$1.00 - Evonne Cawley; \$ 1.50 - Ilie Nastase; $\$ 2.00$ - Billie Jean King; \$3.00 Bjorn Borg; \$3.50 - Virginia Wade holding trophy. Also miniature sheet: $\$ 2.25$ - Stefan Edberg with Wimbledon Cup; $\$ 2.25$ - Steffi Graf with Wimbledon Trophy. (582-90).

Sierra Leone 4 September, 1987. Set of eight multi-coloured stamps of Wimbledon Tennis Champions. Le2 - Evonne Goolagong; Le5 - Martina Navratilova; Le10 - Jimmy Connors; Le15 - Bjorn Borg; Le30 - Boris Becker; Le40 - John McEnroe; Le50 - Chris Evert Lloyd; Le75 - Virginia Wade. Also two miniature sheets - Le100 - Boris Becker (different); Le10 - Steffi Graf. (1068-76).

Switzerland 10 April, 2007. One multi-coloured stamp of Roger Federer holding Championship Cup SFr 1. (1727)

Uruguay 19 November, 1997. One multi-coloured stamp of four in a miniature sheet. International Coin and Stamp Exhibition, Shanghai 97'. \$3.50. Martina Hingis - World Champion, Wimbledon, 1997. (MS 2413).

## POSTERS

From the early 1920s, posters were issued by London Transport to advertise The Championships (also Davis Cup and Wightman Cup ties) on stations in London. The more recent posters were colourful and contained much information, such as directions and ticket prices. However, in 1995 use of the poster on the London Underground was
discontinued as the advent of websites and local radio providing relevant information dispensed with the need for this form of advertising. In the early 1980s the All England Lawn Tennis Club undertook the design of the posters with London Transport arranging the distribution. Because the posters have become very popular with the public, the Club decided to produce annually, for sale, a similar poster, but with reduced information. Since 1986, a poster has been on sale to the public in the Wimbledon Shops.

Given the cancellation of The Championships 2020, the AELTC changed its plans for the official poster, instead creating an opportunity for local school and community groups to create their own Wimbledon poster design as a tribute.


Above: The official Wimbledon poster for The Championships 2004

## OLYMPIC GEMES, 1908.

## The Lawn Tennis Competitions.

Commencing MONDAY, JULY 6th, On the Lawns of the

ALL ENGLAND CLUB, WIMBLEDON.

The following Countries are competing

> AUSTRIA. BOHEMIA. CANADA. FRANCE.
GERMANY HUNGARY HOLLAND.
SOUTH AFRICA. UNITED KINGDOM

PRICES OF ADMISSION, SEATS, \&c.
I Admission
a Admission Ticket to the Ground and a Seat in Stand A B or C, available throughout the Meeting may be procured upon application to the Manager price 21
$b$ Darly admission to the Ground, $2 / 6$.
c Season Ticket admitting to the Ground, Io/-
2. Seats in Stands.
a Stands A, B and C Covered and Reserved Seats 5/-daily *
b) Stand D (Uncovered, Reserved Seats 2/ daily *
IMPORTANT NOTICE.
*Daily Tickets for seats in Stands C and D as well as for any seats that may be available in Stands A and B can only be obtained on application at the Ticket Office upon the Ground, after the commencement of the Meeting, and then only for the day of issue.


## VII

## OTHER EVENTS

While the All England Club is synonymous with The Championships, Wimbledon has also played host to a number of other iconic competitions, not least the Davis Cup and - on two occasions - the Olympics Games, which in 2012 saw Great Britain's Andy Murray memorably win the first of his Olympic gold medals by beating Switzerland's Roger Federer on Centre Court. Additionally, The Championships has over the course of its long life seen a number of events come and go, with the exact format of the worldfamous Fortnight continuing to evolve and develop in order to reflect and further the latest developments within the sport.

# Other Events Staged at Wimbledon 

## DAVIS CUP

## WORPLE ROAD

1904 Final Round. Belgium beat France 3-2 on 27-29 June (Centre Court) Challenge Round. British Isles beat Belgium 5-0 on 2, 4 and 5 July (Centre Court)
1905 Challenge Round. British Isles beat USA 5-0 on 21, 22 and 24 July (Centre Court)
1906 Challenge Round. British Isles beat USA 5-0 on 15, 16 and 18 June (Centre Court)
1907 First Round. Australasia beat USA 3-2 on 13, 15 and 16 July (Centre Court) Challenge Round. Australasia beat British Isles 3-2 on 20, 22 and 23 July (Centre Court)
1913 Final Round. USA beat Canada 3-0 on 18 and 19 July (Centre Court)) Challenge Round. USA beat British Isles 3-2 on 25, 26 and 28 July (Centre Court)
1914 Second Round. British Isles beat France 4-1 on 11, 13 and 14 July (Centre Court)
1920 Second Round. USA beat British Isles 5-0 on 16, 17 and 19 July (Centre Court)

## CHURCH ROAD

1933 European Zone Final Round. Great Britain beat Australia 3-2 on 13-15 July (Centre Court)
1934 Inter-Zone Final Round. USA beat Australia 3-2 on 21, 23-25 July (Centre Court) Challenge Round. Great Britain beat USA 4-1 on 28, 30 and 31 July (Centre Court)
1935 Inter-Zone Final Round. USA beat Germany 4-1 on 20, 22-24 July (No. 1 Court) Challenge Round. Great Britain beat USA 5-0 on 27, 29 and 30 July (Centre Court)
1936 Inter-Zone Final Round. Australia beat Germany 4-1 on 18, 20 and 21 July (No. 1 Court) Challenge Round. Great Britain beat Australia 3-2 on 25, 27 and 28 July (Centre Court)
1937 Inter-Zone Final Round. USA beat Germany 3-2 on 17, 19 and 20 July (Centre Court) Challenge Round. USA beat Great Britain 4-1 on 24, 26 and 27 July (Centre Court)
1939 European Zone Third Round. Great Britain beat France 3-2 on 25-27 May (No. 1 Court)
1949 European Zone Second Round. Czechoslovakia beat Great Britain 4-1 on 14, 16 and 17 May (No. 1 Court)
1951 European Zone Second Round. Great Britain beat France 3-2 on 19, 21 and 22 May (No. 1 Court)
1960 European Zone Semi-Final Round. Italy beat Great Britain 4-1 on 14-16 July (No. 1 Court)
1963 European Zone Final Round. Great Britain beat Sweden 3-2 on 1-3 and 5 August (No.1. Court)
1969 Inter-Zone Semi-Final Round. Great Britain beat Brazil 3-2 on 31 July, 1-3 August (No. 1 Court) Inter-Zone Final Round. Romania beat Great Britain 3-2 on 14-16 August (No. 1 Court)
1976 European Zone B Final Round. Italy beat Great Britain 4-1 on 5-7 August (No. 1 Court)

1986 Non-Zonal Competition Quarter-Final Round. Australia beat Great Britain 4-1 on 18-20 July (No. 1 Court)
1996 Euro/African Zone Group II. Great Britain beat Egypt 5-0 on 20-22 September (No. 1 Court)
2000 World Group Qualifying Round - Ecuador beat Great Britain 3-2 on 14-16 July (No. 1 Court)
2007 World Group Qualifying Round - Great Britain beat Croatia 4-1 on 21-23 September (No. 1 Court)
2008 World Group Qualifying Round - Austria beat Great Britain 3-2 on 19-21 September (No. 1 Court)

## WIGHTMAN CUP

1924 Great Britain beat USA 6-1 on 18, 19 June (Centre Court)
1926 USA beat Great Britain 4-3 on 17, 18 June (Centre Court)
1928 Great Britain beat USA 4-3 on 15, 16 June (Centre Court)
1930 Great Britain beat USA 4-3 on 13, 14 June (Centre Court)
1932 USA beat Great Britain 4-3 on 10, 11 June (Centre Court)
1934 USA beat Great Britain 5-2 on 15, 16 June (Centre Court)
1936 USA beat Great Britain 4-3 on 12, 13 June (Centre Court)
1938 USA beat Great Britain 5-2 on 10, 11 June (Centre Court)
1946 USA beat Great Britain 7-0 on 14, 15 June (No. 1 Court)
1948 USA beat Great Britain 6-1 on 11, 12 June (No. 1 Court)
1950 USA beat Great Britain 7-0 on 16, 17 June (No. 1 Court)
1952 USA beat Great Britain 7-0 on 13, 14 June (No. 1 Court)
1954 USA beat Great Britain 6-0 on 11, 12 June (No. 1 Court)
1956 USA beat Great Britain 5-2 on 15, 16 June (No. 1 Court)
1958 Great Britain beat USA 4-3 on 13, 14 June (No. 1 Court)
1960 Great Britain beat USA 4-3 on 10, 11 June (No. 1 Court)
1962 USA beat Great Britain 4-3 on 15, 16 June (No. 1 Court)
1964 USA beat Great Britain 5-2 on 12-14 June (No. 1 Court)
1966 USA beat Great Britain 4-3 on 10, 11 June (No. 1 Court)
1968 Great Britain beat USA 4-3 on 14, 15 June (No. 1 Court)
1970 USA beat Great Britain 4-3 on 12, 13 June (No. 1 Court)
1972 USA beat Great Britain 5-2 on 16, 17 June (No. 1 Court)

## OLYMPIC GAMES

1908
6-11 July - Worple Road

Gentlemen's Singles - Final: M.J.G. Ritchie (BRI) beat O. Froitzheim (GER) 7-5 6-3 6-4
Gold Medal - M.J.G. Ritchie (BRI)
Silver Medal - O. Froitzheim (GER)
Bronze Medal - W.V. Eaves (BRI)

Gentlemen's Doubles - Final: G.W. Hillyard \& R.F. Doherty (BRI) beat M.J.G. Ritchie \& J.C. Parke (BRI) 9-7 7-5 9-7

Gold Medal - G.W. Hillyard \& R.F. Doherty (BRI)
Silver Medal - M.J.G. Ritchie \& J.C. Parke (BRI)
Bronze Medal - C.H.L. Cazalet \& C.P. Dixon (BRI)

Ladies'Singles - Final: Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) beat Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI) 6-1 7-5 Gold Medal - Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI)
Silver Medal - Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI)
Bronze Medal - Mrs. R.J. Winch (BRI)
2012
28 July-5 August - Church Road
Gentlemen's Singles - Final: A.B. Murray (GBR) beat R. Federer (SUI) 6-2 6-1 6-4
Gold Medal - A.B. Murray (GBR)
Silver Medal - R. Federer (SUI)
Bronze Medal - J-M. del Potro (ARG)
Gentlemen's Doubles - Final: R.C. Bryan \& M.C. Bryan (USA) beat M. Llodra \&
J-W. Tsonga (FRA) 6-4 7-6(7-2)
Gold Medal - R.C. Bryan \& M.C. Bryan (USA)
Silver Medal - M. Llodra \& J-W. Tsonga (FRA)
Bronze Medal - J. Benneteau \& R. Gasquet (FRA)
Womens' Singles - Final: Miss S.J. Williams (USA) beat Miss M. Sharapova (RUS) 6-0 6-1
Gold Medal - Miss S.J. Williams (USA)
Silver Medal - Miss M. Sharapova (RUS)
Bronze Medal - Miss V. Azarenka (BLR)
Womens' Doubles - Final: Miss S.J. Williams \& Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA) beat
Miss A. Hlavackova \& Miss L. Hradecka (CZE) 6-4 6-4
Gold Medal - Miss S.J. Williams \& Miss V.E.S. Williams (USA)
Silver Medal - Miss A. Hlavackova \& Miss L. Hradecka (CZE)
Bronze Medal - Miss M. Kirilenko \& Miss N. Petrova (RUS)
Mixed Doubles - Final: M.N. Mirnyi \& Miss V. Azarenka (BLR) beat A.B. Murray \&
Miss L.M.D. Robson (GBR) 2-6 6-3 (10-8)
Gold Medal - M.N. Mirnyi \& Miss V. Azarenka (BLR)
Silver Medal - A.B. Murray \& Miss L.M.D. Robson (GBR)
Bronze Medal - M.C. Bryan \& Miss L.M. Raymond (USA)

## WIMBLEDON WORLD PROFESSIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS

1967
25, 26 and 28 August (Centre Court)
Gentlemen's Singles - Final: R.G. Laver (AUS) beat K.R. Rosewall (AUS) 6-2 6-2 12-10
Gentlemen's Doubles - Final: A. Gimeno (ESP) \& R.A. Gonzales (USA) beat R.G. Laver \& F.S. Stolle (AUS) 6-4 14-12

## Events No Longer Held

ALL ENGLAND PLATE (1896-1981)

| TROPHIES AND PRIZES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1896-1906 | Winner | First prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 3$ |
| 1907-1911 | Winner | First prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 3$ |
|  | Semi-finalists (2) | Third prize - value £1.10s. |
| 1912-1914, 1919-1939 | Winner | First prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1946-1955 | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 3$ |
| 1956 | Winner | Silver Salver (H.M. Yeatman) |
|  |  | First prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 3$ |
| 1957-1964 | Winner | Silver Salver (H.M. Yeatman) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of trophy |
|  |  | First prize - value $£ 5$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 3$ |
| 1965-1969 | Winner | Silver Salver (H.M. Yeatman) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of trophy |
|  |  | First prize - value $£ 10$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value $£ 6$ |
| 1970-1974 | Winner | Silver Salver (H.M. Yeatman) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of trophy |
|  |  | First prize - value $£ 30$ |
|  | Runner-up | Second prize - value £15 |
| Prize Money |  |  |
| 1975-1981 | Winner | Silver Salver (H.M. Yeatman) |
|  |  | Miniature replica of trophy |

PRIZE MONEY

| Year | Winner | Runner <br> -up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1975 | $£ 500$ | $£ 300$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 75$ | $£ 50$ |
| 1976 | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 300$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 75$ | $£ 50$ |
| 1977 | $£ 900$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 75$ | $£ 50$ |
| 1978 | $£ 1,080$ | $£ 720$ | $£ 480$ | $£ 240$ | $£ 120$ | $£ 90$ | $£ 60$ |
| 1979 | $£ 1,100$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ | $£ 250$ | $£ 125$ | $£ 95$ | $£ 65$ |
| 1980 | $£ 1,155$ | $£ 785$ | $£ 525$ | $£ 265$ | $£ 132$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 68$ |
| 1981 | $£ 1,250$ | $£ 850$ | $£ 570$ | $£ 280$ | $£ 140$ | $£ 105$ | $£ 70$ |

[^13]

FINALS AND SCORES

## Qualification

From 1896 to 1974. Players beaten in the first and second rounds of the Gentlemen's Singles Championship.

From 1975 to 1981. Players beaten in the first, second and third rounds of the Gentlemen's Singles Championship and players taking part only in the doubles events.

| Year | Winner |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1896 | A.W. Gore (BRI) |
| 1897 | H. Baddeley (BRI) |
| 1898 | G.W. Hillyard (BRI) |
| 1899 | W.V. Eaves (BRI) |
| 1900 | G. Greville (BRI) |
| 1901 | P.G. Pearson (BRI) |
| 1902 | B. Hillyard (BRI) |
| 1903 | A.W. Gore (BRI) |
| 1904 | G. Greville (BRI) |
| 1905 | W.V. Eaves (BRI) |
| 1906 | G.W. Hillyard (BRI) |
| 1907 | A.F. Wilding (NZL) |
| 1908 | O. Kreuzer (GER) |
| 1909 | R.B. Powell (CAN) |
| 1910 | A.H. Gobert (FRA) |
| 1911 | A.H. Lowe (BRI) |
| 1912 | F.M. Pearson (BRI) |
| 1913 | F.G. Lowe (BRI) |
| 1914 | C.P. Dixon (BRI) |
| 1919 | F.L.R. Crawford (BRI) |
| 1920 | F.G. Lowe (BRI) |
| 1921 | J.B. Gilbert (BRI) |
| 1922 | B.I.C. Norton (RSA) |
| 1923 | J.Washer (BEL) |
| 1924 | J.J. Condon (RSA) |
| 1925 | B. von Kehrling (HUN) |
| 1926 | J.B. Gilbert (GBR) |
| 1927 | A. Gentien (FRA) |
| 1928 | M. Sleem (IND) |
| 1929 | E.G. Chandler (USA) |
| 1930 | E. du Plaix (FRA) |
| 1931 | V.G. Kirby (RSA) |
| 1932 | H.J. Cochet (FRA) |
| 1937 | F.H.D. Wilde (GBR) |
| 1933 | E.W. Sturgess (RSA) |
| 1934 | H.W. Artens (AUT) |
| 1935 | J. Yamagishi (JPN) |
| 1936 | D.N. Jones (USA) |
| 1937 | W.R. Sabin (USA) |
| 1938 | D.W. Butler (GBR) |
| W.D. McNeill (USA) |  |
| 1949 | ERA (FRA) |
| 192 |  |


| Runner-up | Score |
| :---: | :---: |
| H.L. Doherty (BRI) | 1-6 6-2 7-5 |
| A.E. Crawley (BRI) | 6-1 6-3 5-7 6-2 |
| A.C. Pearson (BRI) | 6-3 8-6 |
| G.W. Hillyard (BRI) | w.o. |
| E.D. Black (BRI) | 6-2 4-6 6-3 |
| H.W. Davies (BRI) | 6-1 4-6 6-2 7-5 |
| C.R.D. Pritchett (BRI) | 8-6 6-1 |
| C. Hobart (USA) | 7-5 6-3 |
| B. Hillyard (BRI) | 6-3 6-0 |
| B. Murphy (AUS) | 6-3 6-2 |
| T.M. Mavrogordato (BRI) | 6-2 6-4 |
| C. von Wessely (AUT) | 6-3 6-4 |
| V.R. Gauntlett (RSA) | 6-3 6-4 |
| H.A. Parker (NZL) | 3-6 6-3 6-1 |
| P.M. Davson (BRI) | 6-4 6-4 |
| J.C. Parke (BRI) | 6-0 8-6 |
| F.E. Barritt (AUS) | 6-0 10-8 |
| F.F. Roe (BRI) | 8-10 6-3 6-3 |
| R.W.F. Harding (BRI) | 6-1 6-2 |
| M. Woosnam (BRI) | 6-3 5-7 7-5 |
| C.P. Dixon (BRI) | 1-6 8-6 6-3 |
| F.M.B. Fisher (NZL) | 7-5 4-6 6-0 |
| R.C. Wertheim (AUS) | 6-2 6-2 |
| M.J.G. Ritchie (GBR) | 6-3 6-4 |
| J.M. Hillyard (GBR) | 7-5 6-2 |
| R. George (FRA) | 6-3 6-4 |
| F.L.R. Crawford (GBR) | 10-8 6-2 |
| O.G.N. Turnbull (GBR) | 1-6 6-2 6-0 |
| J.B. Gilbert (GBR) | 6-3 6-3 |
| W.H. Powell (GBR) | 6-4 6-1 |
| C.E. Malfroy (NZL) | 6-1 8-6 |
| G.E.L. Rogers (IRL) | 2-6 6-3 6-3 |
| T. Kuwabara (JPN) | 6-2 6-4 |
| J.D.P. Wheatley (GBR) | 6-2 6-4 |
| C.R.D. Tuckey (GBR) | 5-7 7-5 6-1 |
| J. Lesueur (FRA) | 6-2 6-2 |
| I.G. Collins (GBR) | 6-0 6-2 |
| N.G. Farquharson (RSA) | 2-6 6-0 6-3 |
| O. Szigeti (HUN) | 6-1 8-10 6-3 |
| J. van den Eynde (BEL) | 8-6 6-2 |
| C. Spychala (POL) | 7-5 6-3 |
| A.J. Mottram (GBR) | 6-3 6-3 |

Year
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
1962
1963
1964
1965
1966
1967 J.H. McManus (USA)
1968 G. Battrick (GBR)
1969 T. Koch (BRA)
1970 R.R.Maud (RSA)
1971 R.D. Crealy (AUS)
1972 K.G. Warwick (AUS)
1973 J.G. Clifton (GBR)
1974 T.I. Kakulia (URS)
1975 T. Koch (BRA)
1976 B.E. Fairlie (NZL)
1977 M.C. Riessen (USA)
1978 D.H. Collings (AUS)
1979 P.C. Kronk (AUS)
1980 S. Glickstein (ISR)
1981 D.J. Carter (AUS)

## Runner-up

H. Weiss (ARG)
G.P. Jackson (IRL)
J. Brichant (BEL)
K.H. Ip (HKG)
N. Kumar (IND)
J.W. Ager (USA)
A. Vieira (BRA)
R.N. Howe (AUS)
G.P. Mulloy (USA)
A.A. Segal (RSA)
J.N. Grinda (FRA)
M. Fox (USA)
O. Sirola (ITA)
N. Kumar (IND)
A.A. Segal (RSA)
I.S. Crookenden (NZL)
W.W. Bowrey (AUS)
T.S. Okker (NED)
R.N. Howe (AUS)
E.L. Scott (USA)
H.S. FitzGibbon (USA)
R.O. Ruffels (AUS)
R.R. Barth (USA)
P.S. Cornejo (CHI)
*
S.G. Messmer (USA)
P.C. Kronk (AUS)
V.K. Gerulaitis (USA)
R. Taylor (GBR)
G.E. Reid (USA)
T.W. Wilkison (USA)
M.R. Edmondson (AUS)
P. Dominguez (FRA)
C.M. Johnstone (AUS)

## Score

11-9 6-4
4-6 6-3 6-1
6-4 6-4
7-5 5-7 10-8
8-6 6-2
4-6 6-0 7-5
8-6 6-4
6-2 7-5
4-6 6-4 6-4
10-8 11-13 6-3
6-3 11-9
6-3 6-2
6-4 7-5
6-4 10-12 6-3
3-6 6-2 6-3
w.o.

6-4 6-3
6-3 8-6
6-4 2-6 7-5
6-3 6-2
6-4 3-6 7-5
6-1 6-3
6-4 6-3
6-3 6-4
w.o.

6-4 4-6 6-1
6-3 7-5
6-3 6-2
4-6 6-3 6-4
6-4 5-7 9-7
3-6 9-8 (9-7) 6-4
6-7 ( ) 6-2 6-4
6-3 7-6 (7-2)
6-3 6-4

Note: *Both players retired at semi-final stage.

## THE ALL ENGLAND LADIES' PLATE (1933-1989)

## TROPHIES AND PRIZES

\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{lll}\text { 1933-1939 } & \text { Winner } & \begin{array}{l}\text { First prize - value } £ 5 \\
\text { Second prize - value } £ 3\end{array} \\
\text { 1946-1956 } & \text { Runner-up } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Silver Cup (A.H. Riseley) } \\
\text { Miniature replica of cup }\end{array} \\
\text { 1964 } & \text { Winner } & \begin{array}{l}\text { First prize - value } £ 5 \\
\text { Second prize - value } £ 3\end{array} \\
& \text { Runner-up } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Silver Cup (A.H. Riseley) } \\
\text { Miniature replica of cup }\end{array} \\
\text { 1965-1969 } & \text { Winner } & \begin{array}{l}\text { First prize - value } £ 10 \\
\text { Second prize - value } £ 6\end{array} \\
& \text { Runner-up } & \text { Winner }\end{array}
$$ \begin{array}{l}Silver Cup (A.H. Riseley) <br>

Miniature replica of cup\end{array}\right\}\)| First prize - value $£ 30$ |
| :--- |
| Second prize - value $£ 15$ |

Prize Money
1975-1989
Winner
Silver Cup (A.H. Riseley)
Miniature replica of cup
PRIZE MONEY

| Year | Winner | Runner <br> -up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1975 | $£ 350$ | $£ 225$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 100$ | - | $£ 75$ | $£ 50$ |
| 1976 | $£ 350$ | $£ 225$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 87.5$ | $£ 75$ | $£ 50$ |
| 1977 | $£ 720$ | $£ 480$ | $£ 320$ | $£ 160$ | $£ 80$ | $£ 40$ | $£ 25$ |
| 1978 | $£ 864$ | $£ 576$ | $£ 384$ | $£ 192$ | $£ 99$ | $£ 48$ | $£ 30$ |
| 1979 | $£ 880$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 52$ | $£ 33$ |
| 1980 | $£ 925$ | $£ 628$ | $£ 420$ | $£ 212$ | $£ 105$ | $£ 55$ | $£ 35$ |
| 1981 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 680$ | $£ 456$ | $£ 224$ | $£ 110$ | $£ 60$ | $£ 40$ |
| 1982 | $£ 1,300$ | $£ 880$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 300$ | $£ 145$ | $£ 80$ | $£ 50$ |
| 1983 | $£ 1,700$ | $£ 1,100$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 375$ | $£ 180$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 70$ |
| 1984 | $£ 2,550$ | $£ 1,650$ | $£ 1,125$ | $£ 563$ | $£ 270$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 105$ |
| 1985 | $£ 3,315$ | $£ 2,145$ | $£ 1,465$ | $£ 730$ | $£ 350$ | $£ 195$ | $£ 140$ |
| 1986 | $£ 3,570$ | $£ 2,310$ | $£ 1,574$ | $£ 785$ | $£ 375$ | $£ 210$ | $£ 150$ |
| 1987 | $£ 3,950$ | $£ 2,560$ | $£ 1,740$ | $£ 870$ | $£ 415$ | $£ 235$ | $£ 165$ |
| 1988 | $£ 4,205$ | $£ 2,725$ | $£ 1,850$ | $£ 925$ | $£ 440$ | $£ 250$ | $£ 175$ |
| 1989 | $£ 4,845$ | $£ 3,150$ | $£ 2,130$ | $£ 1,065$ | $£ 510$ | $£ 290$ | $£ 200$ |

Note: From 1975 to 1989, byes who lost in the Second Round counted as First Round.

FINALS AND SCORES

## Qualification

From 1933 to 1974. Players beaten in the first and second rounds of the Ladies' Singles Championship.
From 1975 to 1982. Players beaten in the first, second and third rounds of the Ladies' Singles
Championship and also players taking part in only the doubles events.
From 1983 to 1989. Players beaten in the first and second rounds of the Ladies' Singles Championship and also players taking part only in the doubles events.

## Year

1933
1934
1935
1936
1937
1938
1939
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950 Miss K.L.A. Tuckey (GBR)
1951 Mrs. F.J. Bartlett (RSA)
1952 Mrs. B. Abbas (EGY)
1953 Miss M.P. Harrison (GBR)
1954 Miss R. Walsh (GBR)
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
1962 Miss M.L. Gerson (RSA)
1963 Miss F.G. Durr (FRA)
1964 Mrs. C. Sukova (TCH)
1965 Miss A. Dimitrieva (URS)
1966 Miss P.M. Walkden (RSA)
1967 Miss P.S.A. Hogan (USA)
1968 Miss S.V. Wade (GBR)
1969 Miss B.A. Grubb (USA)
1970 Miss E.F. Goolagong (AUS)
1971 Miss M.R. Wainwright (GBR)
1972 Miss K.M. Krantzcke (AUS)
1973 Miss H.F. Gourlay (AUS)
1974 Miss M.V. Kroshina (URS)
1975 Miss D.L. Fromholtz (AUS)
1976 Miss M.B.K. Wikstedt (SWE)
1977 Miss Y. Vermaak (RSA)
1978 Miss T.E. Guerrant (USA)
1979 Miss S.D. Barker (GBR)

## Runner-up

Miss J. Goldschmidt (FRA)
Miss J. Saunders (GBR)
Miss A.E.L. McOstrich (GBR)
Miss J.M. Riddell (GBR)
Miss M.E. Lumb (GBR)
Miss J.M. Hartigan (AUS)
Miss A. Weiwers (LUX)
Miss P.A. O'Connell (GBR)
Mrs. N.W. Blair (GBR)
Miss E.M. Wilford (GBR)
Miss B. Gulbrandsson (SWE)
Miss B. Rosenquest (USA)
Miss G.E. Woodgate (GBR)
Miss C.G. Hoahing (GBR)
Miss E.F. Lombard (IRL)
Miss P.A. Hird (GBR)
Miss L.L. Felix (USA)
Miss I. Buding (GER)
Miss R. Schuurman (RSA)
Miss M.B. Hellyer (AUS)
Mrs. M. Sladek (CAN)
Mrs. J.W. Cawthorn (GBR)
Miss A. Dimitrieva (URS)
Miss M.B. Hellyer (AUS)
Miss A. Dimitrieva (URS)
Miss J.C. Bricka (USA)
Miss F.E. Truman (GBR)
Mrs. J.A.G. Lloyd (GBR)
Miss G.V. Sherriff (AUS)
Miss K.M. Harter (USA)
Miss L.A. Rossouw (RSA)
Miss L. Liem (INA)
Miss B.F. Stove (NED)
Miss S.A. Walsh (USA)
Miss V.A. Burton (GBR)
Miss L.J. Beaven (GBR)
Miss V.A. Burton (GBR)
Miss A. Bruning (USA)
Miss S. Mappin (GBR)
Miss H. Strachanova (TCH)
Miss S.P.M. Simmonds (ITA) 7-6 ( ) 6-0

## Score

6-4 6-1
7-5 6-3
6-1 1-6 6-0
6-4 6-4
6-0 7-5
6-4 6-4
6-4 4-6 6-2
6-4 7-5
6-2 7-5
6-1 5-7 7-5
6-0 7-5
6-4 6-1
3-6 6-1 6-2
0-6 6-4 6-3
1-6 6-3 6-3
6-2 7-5
6-4 6-4
6-3 6-4
6-4 6-4
6-2 6-2
3-6 6-3 7-5
6-3 6-2
6-4 3-6 6-3
6-2 6-1
6-1 6-3
0-6 6-2 6-2
6-2 6-1
6-4 6-0
6-2 9-7
6-2 12-10
6-3 4-6 6-4
6-2 6-1
6-4 0-6 6-2
6-1 6-4
6-1 4-6 6-1
6-3 8-6
6-4 6-2
4-6 6-3 6-3
6-2 7-5
6-2 8-6

## Winner

1980

## Runner-up

Miss S.A. Walsh (USA)
Miss P.S. Casale (USA)
Miss R.L. Blount (USA)
Miss A.M. Tobin (AUS)
Miss R.M. White (USA)
Miss T.A. Holladay (USA)
Miss S.C. Rehe (USA)
Miss K.A. Gompert (USA)
Miss S.L. Gomer (GBR)
Miss E. Reinach (RSA)

## Score

6-4 6-2
6-3 6-3
6-3 2-6 6-2
3-6 6-3 6-4
6-2 7-5
6-4 6-2
4-6 7-6 (7-1) 6-0
6-3 6-4
6-1 retd.
6-3 6-4

LADIES' DOUBLES (1899-1907) (Non-Championship)

## TROPHIES AND PRIZES

1899-1907 Winners (2)
Runners-up (2)
First prize - value $£ 5$
Second prize - value $£ 2.10$ s.
FINALS AND SCORES
Year Winners
1899 Mrs. G.W.Hillyard \& Miss B. Steedman (BRI)
1900 Mrs. W.H. Pickering \& Miss M.E. Robb (BRI)
1901 Mrs. G.W. Hillyard \& Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI)
1902 Miss A.M. Morton \& Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI)
1903 Miss D.K. Douglass \& Mrs. W.H. Pickering (BRI)
1904 Miss W.A. Longhurst \& Miss E.W.Thomson (BRI)
1905 Miss W.A. Longhurst \& Miss E.W.Thomson (BRI)
1906 Mrs. G.W. Hillyard (BRI) \& Miss M.G. Sutton (USA)
1907 Mrs. R.L. Chambers \& Miss C.M. Wilson (BRI)

| Runners-up | Score |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mrs. N.J. Dulacher \& | $6-4$ 2-6 6-4 |
| Mrs. W.H. Pickering (BRI) <br>  | $2-66-46-4$ |
| Miss L.M. Martin (BRI) <br> Countess Schulenburg (GER) <br> \& Mrs. W.H. Pickering (BRI) | $6-36-0$ |
|  | w.o. |
| Miss C.M. Wilson (BRI) <br>  <br> Miss C.M. Wilson (BRI) | $6-2$ 6-1 |
|  <br> Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) <br> Miss A.M. Morton (BRI) <br> \& Miss M.G. Sutton (USA) <br>  <br> Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) | 6-4 3-6 7-5 |
| Miss A.M. Morton \& 6-3 |  |
| Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) | 10-8 6-4 |

MIXED DOUBLES (1900-1912) (Non-Championship)

TROPHIES AND PRIZES
1900-1912 Winners (2)
Runners-up (2)

First prize - value $£ 5$
Second prize - value $£ 2.10$ s.

FINALS AND SCORES

| Year | Winners |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1900 |  |
|  | Mrs. W.H. Pickering (BRI) |

## Runners-up

## Score

8-6 6-3

| Year | Winners |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1901 |  |
|  | Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) |
| 1902 |  |
|  | Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) |
| 1903 |  |
|  | Miss E.W.Thomson (BRI) |
| 1904 |  |
|  | Miss E.W.Thomson (BRI) |
| 1905 |  |
|  | Miss C.M. Wilson (BRI) |
| 1906 |  |
|  | Miss D.K. Douglass (BRI) |
| 1907 |  |
|  | Miss M.G. Sutton (USA) |
| 1908 |  |
|  | Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) |
| 1909 |  |
|  | Miss A.M. Morton (BRI) |
| 1910 |  |
|  | Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) |
| 1911 |  |
|  | Mrs. E.G. Parton (BRI) |
| 1912 |  |
|  | Mrs. D.T.R. Larcombe ( |


| Runners-up | Score |
| :---: | :---: |
| W.V. Eaves \& | 6-2 6-3 |
| Mrs. N.J. Durlacher (BRI) |  |
| C.H.L. Cazalet \& | 6-4 6-3 |
| Miss M.E. Robb (BRI) |  |
| C. Hobart (USA) \& | 6-2 6-3 |
| Miss E.J. Bromfield (BRI) |  |
| W.V. Eaves \& | 7-5 12-10 |
| Mrs. R.J. Winch (BRI) |  |
| A.F. Wilding (NZL) \& | 8-6 6-4 |
| Miss E.W. Thomson (BRI) |  |
| A.W. Gore \& | 4-6 6-2 6-3 |
| Miss E.W. Thomson (BRI) |  |
| A.D. Prebble \& | 6-1 6-3 |
| Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI) |  |
| H.R. Barrett \& | 6-4 6-3 |
| Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) |  |
| A.D. Prebble \& | 6-2 7-5 |
| Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI) |  |
| R.B. Powell (CAN) | 6-2 7-5 |
| \& Mrs. A. Sterry (BRI) |  |
| S.N. Doust (AUS) \& | 6-2 6-4 |
| Mrs. R.L. Chambers (BRI) |  |
| A.D. Prebble \& | 6-4 6-2 |
| Miss P.D.H. Boothby (BRI) |  |

GENTLEMEN'S DOUBLES - VETERANS (1964-1977, 1980)

| TROPHIES AND PRIZES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964 | Winners (2) | First prize - value £10 |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second prize - value $£ 5$ |
| 1965 | Winners (2) | First prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second prize - value £10 |
| 1966-1969 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (A.R.F. Kingscote) |
|  |  | Memento |
|  |  | First prize - value $£ 20$ |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Second prize - value $£ 10$ |
| 1970-1976 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (A.R.F. Kingscote) |
|  |  | Memento |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |
| 1977 |  | Nil |
| 1980 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (A.R.F. Kingscote) |
|  |  | Memento |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |


| PRIZE MONEY (PAIR) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964-1976, 1980 Nil |  |  |  |
| 1977 | Winners | £1,500 |  |
|  | Runners-up | £800 |  |
|  | Third | $£ 500$ |  |
|  | Fourth | $£ 300$ |  |
|  | Group: Second place | £225 |  |
|  | Third place | £150 |  |
|  | Fourth place | £100 |  |
| FINALS AND SCORES |  |  |  |
| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Score |
| 1964 | B.J.Y. Destremau (FRA) \& | G.R. McCall \& | 7-5 6-3 |
|  | W.F. Talbert (USA) | A.V. Martini (USA) |  |
| 1965 | G.P. Mulloy \& | G.R. McCall \& | 6-3 6-1 |
|  | W.F. Talbert (USA) | A.V. Martini (USA) |  |
| 1966 | G.P. Mulloy \& | R.J. Freedman \& | 6-8 6-2 6-3 |
|  | W.F. Talbert (USA) | R.V. Sherman (USA) |  |
| 1967 | J. Drobny (GBR) \& | R.J. Freedman \& | 6-2 6-4 |
|  | A.V. Martini (USA) | R.V. Sherman (USA) |  |
| 1968 | J. Drobny (GBR) | S. Match \& | 6-2 7-5 |
|  | \& A.V. Martini (USA) | G.P. Mulloy (USA) |  |
| 1969 | J. Drobny (GBR) \& | E.G. Slack \& | 9-7 8-6 |
|  | E.V. Seixas (USA) | R.C. Sorlien (USA) |  |
| 1970 | J. Drobny (GBR) \& | G.R. McCall \& | 6-2 6-2 |
|  | R.L. Riggs (USA) | F. Segura (USA) |  |
| 1971 | G.P. Mulloy \& | L.S. Clark \& | 6-3 6-2 |
|  | A. Vincent (USA) | E.V. Seixas (USA) |  |
| 1972 | L.S. Clark \& | G.P. Mulloy \& | 6-3 9-8 ( ) |
|  | E.V. Seixas (USA) | A. Vincent (USA) |  |
| 1973 | J.D. Budge (USA) \& | L. Bergelin (SWE) \& | 4-6 6-3 6-4 |
|  | F.A. Sedgman (AUS) | J. Drobny (GBR) |  |
| 1974 | R. Dunas \& | H.K. Richards \& | 6-3 6-2 |
|  | G.P. Mulloy (USA) | R.C. Sorlien (USA) |  |
| 1975 | L. Bergelin (SWE) \& | J.D. Budge \& | 6-3 6-3 |
|  | J.E. Patty (USA) | G.P. Mulloy (USA) |  |
| 1976 | L. Bergelin (SWE) \& | H.K. Richards \& | 6-1 4-6 6-1 |
|  | J.E. Patty (USA) | R.C. Sorlien (USA) |  |
| 1977 | S.V. Davidson (SWE) \& | R.N. Hartwig (AUS) \& | 8-6 6-4 |
|  | T. Ulrich (DEN) | E.V. Seixas (USA) |  |
| 1980 | R. Becker \& | A.A. Segal \& | 6-2 6-2 |
|  | R.K. Wilson (GBR) | O.G. Williams (RSA) |  |

GRAND MASTERS' SINGLES (1978)

| TROPHIES AND PRIZES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1978 | Winner | Challenge Cup (AELTC) |  |
|  |  | Memento |  |
|  | Runner-up | Silver Medal |  |
| PRIZE MONEY |  |  |  |
| 1978 | Winner | £1,600 |  |
|  | Runner-up | £1,000; |  |
|  | Semi-finalists | £700; Losers |  |
|  | Second Round | $£ 500$ |  |
|  | Losers First Round | £400. |  |
| FINAL AND SCORE |  |  |  |
| Year | Winner | Runner-up | Score |
| 1978 | S.V. Davidson (SWE) | N.A. Fraser (AUS) | 6-4 3-6 8-6 |

## GRAND MASTERS' DOUBLES (1978-1979)

| TROPHIES AND PRIZES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1978 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (A.R.F. Kingscote) |  |
|  |  | Memento |  |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |  |
| 1979 | Winners (2) | Silver Cup (A.R.F. Kingscote) |  |
|  |  | Memento |  |
|  | Runners-up (2) | Silver Medal |  |
| PRIZE MONEY (PAIR) |  |  |  |
| 1978 | Winners | £1,600 |  |
|  | Runners-up | £1,100 |  |
|  | Semi-finalists | $\ldots 500$ |  |
|  | Losers first round | £400 |  |
| 1979 Nil |  |  |  |
| FINALS AND SCORES |  |  |  |
| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Score |
| 1978 | R.N. Hartwig \& | R.A. Gonzales \& | 6-0 6-1 |
|  | F.A. Sedgman (AUS) | W.R. Reed (USA) |  |
| 1979 | R.N. Hartwig \& | N.A. Fraser (AUS) \& | 6-3 3-6 6-4 |
|  | F.A. Sedgman (AUS) | R.A. Gonzales (USA) |  |

## 35 AND OVER GENTLEMEN'S INVITATION SINGLES (1982-1991)

TROPHIES AND PRIZES
1982-1991 Winner

Cup (AELTC)<br>Miniature Silver Salver<br>Silver Medal

PRIZE MONEY

| Year | Winner | Runner-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | Third <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1982 | $£ 2,500$ | $£ 2,000$ | $£ 1,250$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ |
| 1983 | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 2,500$ | $£ 1,500$ | $£ 1,000$ |
| 1984 | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 3,750$ | $£ 2,250$ | $£ 1,500$ |
| 1985 | $£ 10,000$ | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 3,000$ | $£ 2,000$ |
| 1986 | $£ 10,750$ | $£ 8,600$ | $£ 5,380$ | $£ 3,230$ | $£ 2,150$ |
| 1987 | $£ 11,300$ | $£ 9,050$ | $£ 5,650$ | $£ 3,400$ | $£ 2,250$ |
| 1988 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 9,635$ | $£ 6,015$ | $£ 3,620$ | $£ 2,395$ |
| 1989 | $£ 12,930$ | $£ 10,345$ | $£ 6,465$ | $£ 3,880$ | $£ 2,585$ |
| 1990 | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 4,500$ | $£ 3,000$ |
| 1991 | $£ 15,000$ | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 3,000$ | $£ 2,000$ |

FINALS AND SCORES

| Year | Winner | Runner-up | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1982 | J.D. Newcombe (AUS) | F.D. McMillan (RSA) | $6-47-6$ |
| 1983 | C.S. Dibley (AUS) | R.J. Moore (RSA) | $6-26-2$ |
| 1984 | S.R. Smith (USA) | C.S. Dibley (AUS) | $7-6$ (7-5) 6-3 |
| 1985 | S.R. Smith (USA) | J.J. Fillol (CHI) | $4-67-6$ (7-3) 7-6 |
|  |  |  | $(7-5)$ |
| 1986 | J.J. Fillol (CHI) | A.D. Roche (AUS) | $6-36-2$ |
| 1987 | T.R. Gullikson (USA) | R.C. Lutz (USA) | $6-37-6$ (7-3) |
| 1988 | T.R. Gullikson (USA) | T.E. Gullikson (USA) | $6-27-6$ (13-11) |
| 1989 | T.R. Gullikson (USA) | T.E. Gullikson (USA) | $7-56-3$ |
| 1990 | T.R. Gullikson (USA) | T.E. Gullikson (USA) | $4-66-27-6$ (7-2) |
| 1991 | T.E. Gullikson (USA) | J.M. Lloyd (GBR) | $7-6$ (9-7) 3-6 6-2 |

## PRE-QUALIFYING COMPETITION (1983-2003)

From 1983 to 2003 The Lawn Tennis Association held Wimbledon Pre-Qualifying singles events two weeks before The Championships with entries restricted to British players: ie those qualified to represent Great Britain under rule 35 of the 'Rules of the L.T.A.'.

In the early years the number of players accepted in the competition varied from year to year. From 1993 to 1998 the entry was restricted to 48 gentlemen and 32 ladies. In 2004 the events were discontinued and amalgamated with the LTA Wild Card Play-off competitions.
The matches were played outside The All England Lawn Tennis Club.

| NUMBER OF ENTRIES AND QUALIFIERS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Years | Venue | Gentlemen's Singles |  | Ladies' Singles |  |
|  |  | Entries | No. of Qualifiers | Entries | No. of Qualifiers |
| 1983 | Surbiton | - | - | - | - |
| 1984 | Surbiton | 84 | 6 | 50 | 6 |
| 1985 | Surbiton | 99 | 6 | 30 | 6 |
| 1986 | Surbiton | 1,082 | 6 | 47 | 6 |
| 1987 | Richmond | - | 6 | 46 | 6 |
| 1988 | Richmond | 72 | 6 | 35 | 6 |
| 1989 | Richmond | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| 1990 | Richmond | 48 | 6 | 37 | 6 |
| 1991 | Richmond | 48 | 4 | 34 | 4 |
| 1992 | Chiswick | 48 | 6 | 32 | 4 |
| 1993 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 33 | 4 |
| 1994 | Chiswick | 44 | 4 | 32 | 4 |
| 1995 | Surbiton | 48 | 4 | 36 | 4 |
| 1996 | Surbiton | 39 | 4 | 32 | 4 |
| 1997 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 32 | 4 |
| 1998 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 29 | 4 |
| 1999 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 22 | 3 |
| 2000 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 24 | 3 |
| 2001 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 29 | 4 |
| 2002 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 32 | 4 |
| 2003 | Chiswick | 48 | 4 | 24 | 3 |

[^14]
## QUALIFIERS

```
GENTLEMEN'S SINGLES
1983
Details not available
1984
(6) A. Alfred, C. Clarke, D.C. Felgate, J.M. Goodall, S.A. King, P.L. Reekie
1985
(6) M.T. Blincow, S. Botfield, D.C. Felgate,
P.E. Hughesman, H.S. McGuiness, P.L. Reekie
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1986
(6) L. Alfred, M.R.E. Appleton, S. Botfield*,
D.C. Felgate, J.M. Goodall, M.T. Walker*
*Direct into the main Championship draw as Wild Cards

1987
Details not available

1988
(6) P.T. Hand, S. Heron, J.J. Hunter, L. Matthews, A. Rouse, C. Wilkinson

1989
Details not available
1990
(6) A.L. Foster, P.T. Hand, R.S. Matheson,
A. Rouse, N. Russell, C. Wilkinson

1991
(4) S.C.S Cole, L. Matthews, P.C. Robinson, A. Rouse

1992
(6) C. Beecher, P.T. Hand, T.H. Henman, D. Kirk, U. Nganga, M. Schofield

1993
(4) N.P. Broad, C. Beecher, G. Henderson, D.E. Sapsford

1994
(4) C. Beecher, P.T. Hand, G. Henderson, D.E. Sapsford

1995
(4) N. Gould*, P.T. Hand, P. Martin, D. Williams *Withdrew

1996
(4) P.T. Hand, W. Herbert, N. Weal, M. Wyeth 1997
(4) C. Bennett, B.A. Cowan, P.T. Hand, P. Maggs

## 1998

(4) J. Delgado, R. Matheson, T. Spinks, N. Weal

1999
(4) J. Davidson, P.T. Hand, D.E. Sapsford^, N. Weal
$\wedge$ Sapsford went on to win through the Qualifying competition and reach the third round of The Championships

2000
(4) C. Bennett, L. Childs, N. Gould, J. Nelson

## 2001

(4) J. Davidson, R. Hanger, J. Smith, N. Weal

2002
(4) A. Banks, S. Dickson, J. Fox, J. Layne

2003
(4) D. Sanger (GBR), C. Lewis (GBR), I. Flanagan (GBR), T. Burn (GBR)

LADIES' SINGLES 1983
Details not available
1984
(6) Miss C.H. Berry, Miss B.A. Borneo,

Miss L. Geeves, Miss L.C. Gracie, Miss E.D. Lightbody, Miss D. Parnell

## 1985

(6) Miss B.A. Borneo, Miss L. Geeves, Miss L.C. Gracie, Miss J. Griffiths, Miss V. Lake, Miss S.T. Mair

1986
(6) Miss B.A. Borneo*, Miss G.L. Coles*, Miss A.L. Grunfeld*, Miss J. Louis*, Miss D. Parnell*, Miss J.M. Tacon* *Direct into main Championship draw as wild cards

1987
(6) Miss T.A. Catlin*, Miss G.L. Coles, Miss L.C. Gould*, Miss A.L. Grunfeld*, Miss J. Louis*, Miss J.V.Wood*
*Direct into main Championship draw as wild cards
1988
(6) Miss B.A. Borneo, Miss A.L. Grunfeld*, Miss K.F. Hunter, Miss S.L. Smith, Miss S.L. Sullivan, Miss J.M. Tacon *Direct into main Championship draw as wild card

1989
Details not available
1990
(6) Miss C.L. Billingham, Miss T.A. Catlin, Miss S. Gulati, Miss K.D. Hand, Miss A.S. Hill, Miss K. Rickett

1991
(4) Miss C.L. Billingham, Miss N. Giles, Miss V. Lake, Miss J. Wood

1992
(4) Miss B. Griffith, Miss C.J. Herbert, Miss J.A. Salmon, Miss T. Wainwright

1993
(4) Miss L.A. Ahl, Miss C.L. Billingham, Miss E.L. Bond, Miss A.E. Smith

1994
(4) Miss C.J. Herbert, Miss Z. Mellis, Miss A.E. Smith, Miss L.A. Woodroffe

## 1995

(4) Miss K.D. Hand, Miss M.L. Mair, Miss A.M.H. Wainwright, Miss J. Ward

1996
(4) Miss L.A. Ahl, Miss J.M.Pullin, Miss S-A. Siddall, Miss J. Wood

## 1997

(4) Miss H. Crook, Miss A. Janes, Miss E.E. Jelfs, Miss K.V. Warne-Holland

1998
(4) Miss L. Herbert, Miss C. Lyte, Miss J. Moore, Miss K.V. Warne-Holland

1999
(3) Miss L. Herbert, Miss E.E. Jelfs, Miss K.V. Warne-Holland

2000
(3) Miss E. Baltacha, Miss V.E. Davies, Miss J. O'Donoghue

2001
(4) Miss A. Barnes, Miss K.M. Cross, Miss A. Janes, Miss J. Ward

2002
(4) Miss H. Crook, Miss C. Grier, Miss A. Janes, Miss M. South.

2003
(3) Miss H. Crook, Miss A. Janes, Miss A. Hawkins

## 35 AND OVER GENTLEMEN'S INVITATION DOUBLES (1983-2006)

TROPHIES AND PRIZES
1983-2006 Winners (2)

Silver Cup (AELTC)<br>Miniature Silver Salver

Runners-up (2) Silver Medal
PRIZE MONEY (PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Quarter- <br> finalists | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1983 | $£ 4,000$ | $£ 3,000$ | $£ 2,000$ | - | $£ 1,000$ |
| 1984 | $£ 6,500$ | $£ 4,500$ | $£ 3,000$ | - | $£ 1,500$ |
| 1985 | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 4,000$ | - | $£ 2,000$ |
| 1986 | $£ 8,620$ | $£ 6,460$ | $£ 4,300$ | - | $£ 2,150$ |
| 1987 | $£ 9,050$ | $£ 6,780$ | $£ 4,520$ | - | $£ 2,260$ |
| 1988 | $£ 9,630$ | $£ 7,220$ | $£ 4,810$ | - | $£ 2,400$ |
| 1989 | $£ 10,343$ | $£ 7,760$ | $£ 5,170$ | - | $£ 2,590$ |
| 1990 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | - | $£ 3,000$ |
| 1991 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 4,500$ | $£ 3,000$ |


| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Group <br> Second <br> Place | Group <br> Third <br> Place | Group <br> Fourth <br> Place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1975 | $£ 350$ | $£ 225$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 100$ | - | $£ 75$ |
| 1976 | $£ 350$ | $£ 225$ | $£ 150$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 87.5$ | $£ 75$ |
| 1977 | $£ 720$ | $£ 480$ | $£ 320$ | $£ 160$ | $£ 80$ | $£ 40$ |
| 1978 | $£ 864$ | $£ 576$ | $£ 384$ | $£ 192$ | $£ 99$ | $£ 48$ |
| 1979 | $£ 880$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 400$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 52$ |
| 1980 | $£ 925$ | $£ 628$ | $£ 420$ | $£ 212$ | $£ 105$ | $£ 55$ |
| 1981 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 680$ | $£ 456$ | $£ 224$ | $£ 110$ | $£ 60$ |
| 1982 | $£ 1,300$ | $£ 880$ | $£ 600$ | $£ 300$ | $£ 145$ | $£ 80$ |
| 1983 | $£ 1,700$ | $£ 1,100$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 375$ | $£ 180$ | $£ 100$ |
| 1984 | $£ 2,550$ | $£ 1,650$ | $£ 1,125$ | $£ 563$ | $£ 270$ | $£ 150$ |
| 1985 | $£ 3,315$ | $£ 2,145$ | $£ 1,465$ | $£ 730$ | $£ 350$ | $£ 195$ |
| 1986 | $£ 3,570$ | $£ 2,310$ | $£ 1,574$ | $£ 785$ | $£ 375$ | $£ 210$ |
| 1987 | $£ 3,950$ | $£ 2,560$ | $£ 1,740$ | $£ 870$ | $£ 415$ | $£ 235$ |
| 1988 | $£ 4,205$ | $£ 2,725$ | $£ 1,850$ | $£ 925$ | $£ 440$ | $£ 250$ |
| 1989 | $£ 4,845$ | $£ 3,150$ | $£ 2,130$ | $£ 1,065$ | $£ 510$ | $£ 290$ |

FINALS AND SCORES

| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1983 | 4 | S.E. Stewart (USA) | 1 | O.K. Davidson (AUS) | 4 | 7-6 (7-5) 6-2 |
|  |  | \& F.S. Stolle (AUS) |  | \& E.C. Drysdale (RSA) |  |  |
| 1984 | 4 | M.C. Riessen \& | 2 | C.S. Dibley (AUS) | U | 6-3 3-6 11-9 |
|  |  | S.E. Stewart (USA) |  | \& J. Fillol (CHI) |  |  |
| 1985 | 4 | C.S. Dibley (AUS) | 2 | M.C. Riessen \& | 1 | 6-3 7-5 |
|  |  | \& J. Fillol (CHI) |  | S.E. Stewart (USA) |  |  |
| 1986 | 4 | M.C. Riessen \& | 1 | C.S. Dibley (AUS) | 2 | 6-3 6-4 |
|  |  | S.E. Stewart (USA) |  | \& J. Fillol (CHI) |  |  |



Note: *Title shared between K. Flach \& R. Seguso (USA) and M.J. Bates \& N.A. Fulwood (GBR).

1983-1990 - 8 pairs, 1991-12 pairs, 1992-2006 - 16 pairs round robin.

## 45 AND OVER GENTLEMEN'S INVITATION DOUBLES (1992-2006)

TROPHIES AND PRIZES
1992-2006 Winners (2)

Runners-up (2)

Silver Cup (AELTC)<br>Miniature Silver Salver<br>Silver Medal

PRIZE MONEY (PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Third <br> Round | Second <br> Round | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1992 | $£ 11,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 6,000$ | - | - | $£ 3,000$ |
| 1993 | $£ 12,000$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 6,500$ | - | $£ 4,500$ | $£ 3,000$ |
| 1994 | $£ 9,500$ | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 6,000$ | - | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 4,500$ |
| 1995 | $£ 10,100$ | $£ 7,900$ | $£ 6,350$ | - | $£ 5,300$ | $£ 4,750$ |
| 1996 | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 8,250$ | $£ 6,650$ | - | $£ 5,500$ | $£ 5,000$ |
| 1997 | $£ 11,000$ | $£ 8,750$ | $£ 7,000$ | - | $£ 5,750$ | $£ 5,000$ |
| 1998 | $£ 11,400$ | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 7,200$ | - | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 5,200$ |
| 1999 | $£ 11,780$ | $£ 9,300$ | $£ 7,470$ | - | $£ 6,150$ | $£ 5,370$ |
| 2000 | $£ 12,170$ | $£ 9,610$ | $£ 7,720$ | - | $£ 6,360$ | $£ 5,550$ |
| 2001 | $£ 12,560$ | $£ 9,920$ | $£ 7,970$ | $£ 6,560$ | $£ 5,730^{*}$ | $£ 5,000$ |
| 2002 | $£ 12,560$ | $£ 9,920$ | $£ 7,970$ | - | $£ 6,560$ | $£ 5,730$ |
| 2003 | $£ 12,560$ | $£ 9,920$ | $£ 7,970$ | - | $£ 6,560$ | $£ 5,730$ |
| 2004 | $£ 12,760$ | $£ 10,080$ | $£ 8,090$ | - | $£ 6,660$ | $£ 5,820$ |
| 2005 | $£ 12,760$ | $£ 10,080$ | $£ 8,090$ | - | $£ 6,660$ | $£ 5,820$ |

Note: *Byes losing in the Second Round count as First Round.

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | Group <br> Second <br> Place | Group <br> Third <br> Place |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $£ 13,000$ | $£ 10,250$ | $£ 8,250$ | $£ 6,750$ | $£ 6,000$ |  |

FINALS AND SCORES

| Year | No. of <br> Seeds | Winners <br> 1992 |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 4 |  |  <br> S.E. Stewart (USA) |
| 1993 | 3 |  <br> S.E. Stewart (USA) |
| 1994 | 4 |  <br> A.D. Roche (AUS) |
| 1995 | 4 |  <br> A.D. Roche (AUS) |
| 1996 | 4 | J.G Alexander <br> \& P.C. Dent (AUS) <br> 1997 |
| 4998 | 4 |  <br> R.L. Stockton (USA) <br> M.C. Riessen <br> \& S.E. Stewart (USA) |


| Seeding |  | Seeding |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Position | Runners-up | Position | Score |
| 1 | J.D. Newcombe | 2 | 3-6 6-3 6-3 |
|  | \& A.D. Roche (AUS) |  |  |
| 1 | J.D. Newcombe | 2 | 7-5 7-6 (7-3) |
|  | \& A.D. Roche (AUS) |  |  |
| 2 | K.R. Rosewall \& | 4 | 6-1 6-2 |
|  | F.S. Stolle (AUS) |  |  |
| 1 | O.K. Davidson (AUS) | 3 | 6-4 7-5 |
|  | \& E.C. Drysdale (RSA) |  |  |
| U | M.C. Riessen \& | 3 | 7-6 (7-3) 6-2 |
|  | S.E. Stewart (USA) |  |  |
| U | O.K. Davidson (AUS) | U | 6-1 6-2 |
|  | \& E.C. Drysdale (RSA) |  |  |
| 4 | B.E. Gottfried \& | U | W.O. |
|  | T.R. Gullikson (USA) |  |  |


| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1999 | 4 | B.E. Gottfried \& T.R. Gullikson (USA) | 2 | R.L. Case \& G. Masters (AUS) | U | 6-1 7-6 (7-0) |
| 2000 | 4 |  <br> A. Mayer (USA) | U |  <br> V. Amritraj (IND) | U | 6-2 6-4 |
| 2001 | 4 | P.B. McNamara \& P.F. McNamee (AUS) | 2 |  <br> C.J. Mottram (GBR) | U | 6-4 6-3 |
| 2002 | 4 |  <br> C.J. Mottram (GBR) | 2 |  <br> A. Mayer (USA) | 3 | 7-5 6-4 |
| 2003 | 4 | K.M. Curren \& J.C. Kriek (USA) | U |  <br> C.J. Mottram (GBR) | 1 | 6-3 6-0 |
| 2004 | 4 | K.M. Curren \& J.C. Kriek (USA) | 1 | H.P. Guenthardt (SUI) <br> \& B. Taroczy (HUN) | 3 | 4-6 6-1 6-4 |
| 2005 | 4 | K.M. Curren \& J.C. Kriek (USA) | 1 | P.B. McNamara \& P.F. McNamee (AUS) | U | $\begin{aligned} & 6-43-67-6 \\ & (7-4) \end{aligned}$ |
| 2006 | 4 | K.M. Curren \& J.C. Kriek (USA) | S | P.B. McNamara \& P.F. McNamee (AUS) | S | $\begin{aligned} & 7-5 \text { 6-7 (8-10) } \\ & 7-6(11-9) \end{aligned}$ |

1992 - 8 pairs, 1993-1996 - 12 pairs, 1997-2000 - 16 pairs, 2001-20 pairs, 2002-2005 - 16 pairs. 2006-12 pairs round robin.

## 35 AND OVER LADIES' INVITATION DOUBLES (1990-2006)

TROPHIES AND PRIZES
1990-2006 Winners (2)
Silver Cup (AELTC)
Miniature Silver Cup
Silver Medal
Runners-up (2)
PRIZE MONEY (PAIR)

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Semi- <br> finalists | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1990 | $£ 9,600$ | $£ 7,200$ | $£ 4,800$ | $£ 2,400$ |
| 1991 | $£ 9,600$ | $£ 7,200$ | $£ 4,800$ | $£ 2,400$ |
| 1992 | $£ 10,000$ | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 2,500$ |
| 1993 | $£ 10,500$ | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 2,750$ |
| 1994 | $£ 8,500$ | $£ 6,500$ | $£ 5,000$ | $£ 4,000$ |
| 1995 | $£ 9,000$ | $£ 6,900$ | $£ 5,300$ | $£ 4,200$ |


| Year | Winners | Runners-up | Group <br> Second <br> Place | Group <br> Third <br> Place | Group <br> Fourth <br> Place |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1996 | $£ 9,400$ | $£ 7,200$ | $£ 5,500$ | $£ 5,000$ | - |
| 1997 | $£ 10,000$ | $£ 7,500$ | $£ 5,750$ | $£ 5,250$ | $£ 4,500$ |
| 1998 | $£ 10,400$ | $£ 7,800$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 5,450$ | $£ 4,650$ |
| 1999 | $£ 10,700$ | $£ 8,030$ | $£ 6,150$ | $£ 5,630$ | $£ 4,800$ |
| 2000 | $£ 11,050$ | $£ 8,290$ | $£ 6,360$ | $£ 5,810$ | $£ 4,960$ |
| 2001 | $£ 11,410$ | $£ 8,560$ | $£ 6,560$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 5,120$ |
| 2002 | $£ 11,410$ | $£ 8,560$ | $£ 6,560$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 5,120$ |
| 2003 | $£ 11,410$ | $£ 8,560$ | $£ 6,560$ | $£ 6,000$ | $£ 5,120$ |
| 2004 | $£ 11,590$ | $£ 8,690$ | $£ 6,660$ | $£ 6,090$ | $£ 5,200$ |
| 2005 | $£ 11,590$ | $£ 8,690$ | $£ 6,660$ | $£ 6,090$ | $£ 5,200$ |
| 2006 | $£ 11,590$ | $£ 8,690$ | $£ 6,660$ | $£ 6,090$ | $£ 5,200$ |

PLAYBACK

| Year | Winners | Runners-up | First <br> Round |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1993 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ |
| 1994 | $£ 1,000$ | $£ 750$ | $£ 500$ |
| 1995 | $£ 1,050$ | $£ 800$ | $£ 550$ |

FINALS AND SCORES

| Year | No. of Seeds | Winners | Seeding Position | Runners-up | Seeding Position | Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 4 | Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) \& Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) | 1 |  <br> Mrs. M.H. Pete (USA) | 2 | 6-2 6-4 |
| 1991 | 4 | Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) <br> \& Miss S.V.Wade (GBR) | 1 |  <br> Mrs. M.H. Pete (USA) | 2 | 6-3 6-4 |
| 1992 | 4 | Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) \& Miss S.V.Wade (GBR) | 1 | Miss R. Casals \& Miss S.A. Walsh (USA) | 2 | 3-6 6-3 7-5 |
| 1993 | 4 | Miss H.E.. Nagelsen \& Miss J.C. Russell (USA) | 2 | Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) \& Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) | ) 1 | 3-6 6-3 6-3 |
| 1994 | 4 | Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) \& Miss S.V.Wade (GBR) | 2 | Miss H.E. Nagelsen \& Miss J.C. Russell (USA) | 1 | 6-1 3-6 13-11 |
| 1995 | 4 | Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) <br> \& Miss S.V.Wade (GBR) | 1 | Miss H.E. Nagelsen \& Miss J.C. Russell (USA) | 2 | 6-3 7-6 (7-5) |
| 1996 | 2 | Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) \& Miss A.E. Smith (USA) | U | Miss M. Jausovec (SLO) <br> \& Miss Y. Vermaak (RSA) | U | 6-3 6-2 |
| 1997 | 2 | Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) \& Miss A.E. Smith (USA) | S | Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) \& Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) | ) U | 6-2 6-1 |
| 1998 | 2 | Miss P.H. Shriver (USA) \& Mrs. P.D. Smylie (AUS) | S | Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) \& Miss A.E. Smith (USA) | S | 3-6 6-4 6-3 |
| 1999 | 2 | Mrs. P.D. Smylie \& Miss W.M. Turnbull (AUS) | S | Mrs. S.W. Magers (USA) \& Miss B.F. Stove (NED) | U | 7-5 6-3 |
| 2000 | 2 | Mrs. R. Nideffer \& Miss Y. Vermaak (RSA) | U | Mrs. S.W. Magers (USA) \& Miss S.V. Wade (GBR) | U | 6-4 6-2 |
| 2001 | 2 | Miss I.S. Kloss \& Mrs. R. Nideffer (RSA) | U | Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) \& Miss M. Jausovec (SLO) | U | 6-4 5-7 6-3 |
| 2002 | 2 | Miss M. Jausovec (SLO) <br> \& Mrs. S.W. Magers (USA) | ) U | Mrs. R. Nideffer (RSA) \& Miss H.Sukova (CZE) | S | 6-3 6-3 |
| 2003 | 2 | Miss I.S. Kloss (RSA) \& Miss K.S. Rinaldi (Mrs. B. Stunkel) (USA) | U | Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) \& Mrs. S.W. Magers (USA) | $)^{U}$ | 6-4 4-6 7-5 |
| 2004 | 2 | Miss M. Jausovec (SLO) <br> \& Miss J. Novotna (CZE) | U | Miss J.M. Durie (GBR) \& Miss H. Sukova (CZE) | U | 1-6 7-5 6-1 |
| 2005 | 2 | Miss T.A. Austin (USA) <br> \& Miss J. Novotna (CZE) | S | Miss K. Adams (USA) <br> \& Mrs. R. Nideffer (USA) | U | 6-2 6-4 |
| 2006 | 2 | Mrs. R. Nideffer (USA) <br> \& Miss J. Novotna (CZE) | S | Miss T.A. Austin (USA) <br> \& Miss N. Tauziat (FRA) | S | 6-4 6-3 |

1990-1992 - 8 pairs, 1993-1995 - 8 pairs with play back, 1996-6 pairs round robin, 1997-2006 - 8 pairs round robin.


## VIII

## THE ALL ENGLAND CLUB

The day-to-day operations of The Championships are led and conducted by The AELTC. The Club was founded on 23 July 1868 as The All England Croquet Club. Its name was changed in 1877 to The All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club and in 1899 to The All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club. On 1 August 2011 the Club was converted into a company limited by guarantee under the name The All England Lawn Tennis \& Croquet Club Limited. The activities of the Club, as a private members' club, are conducted separately from The Championships.

## The AELTC

## THE COMPANIES

In 2011, the All England Club incorporated into a group of companies in order to best manage the differing aspects of the Club. The Club company manages the operation of the All England Club and its Membership, the Championships company manages the operation of The Championships, the Ground company manages the operation of the Grounds and the Estate, and the newly acquired Wimbledon Park Golf Club company manages the operation of the golf club and its land.

## MEMBERSHIP

Membership of the Club consists of five categories: (a) Full Members, (b) Life Members, (c) Honorary Members, (d) Temporary Members, (e) Junior Temporary Members. Members under headings (a), (b) and (c) are limited to 500 in number. Honorary Members include past singles champions, other eminent lawn tennis players, benefactors of the Club or Championships, and other persons who have rendered special service to lawn tennis. Temporary Members are elected from year to year and generally are active players who make regular use of the Club and play in Club matches during their period of membership.

## TITLE

The Club was founded on the 23 July 1868 as 'The All England Croquet Club'. The Club title has been changed as follows:- 14 April 1877 - 'The All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club'; 4 December 1882 - ‘The All England Lawn Tennis Club'; 2 December 1899 - 'The All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club’. On 1 August 2011 the Club converted into a company limited by guarantee under the name of ‘The All England Lawn Tennis \& Croquet Club Limited'.

## IN REMEMBRANCE

In the ground floor corridor of the Clubhouse is a plaque commemorating Club Members who were killed serving in the Two Great World Wars. 1914-1918: Major I.D. Bloggs, D.S.O, Royal Engineers; 2nd Lieutenant F.W. Goldberg, Queen's Royal West Surrey; Lance Corporal I.L. Hampton, London Rifle Brigade, Captain A.M. Hendriks, Royal Fusiliers; 2nd Lieutenant H.S. Kenion, Lancashire Fusiliers; Private K. Powell, HAC Infantry;

Lieutenant R.B. Powell, Canadian Pioneer Battalion; Major A.J. Ross, D.S.O. Royal Flying Corp; Captain A.F. Wilding, Royal Marines; Private F.J. Woods, Royal Fusiliers; 1939-
1945: Air Commodore H.R.H Duke of Kent K.G. Royal Air Force (President of the Club); Major V.A. Cazalet, M.C., M.P., Royal Artillery; Captain W.R. Findlay, Royal East Kent Regt., K.C. Gandar Dower, War Correspondent.

## COLOURS

The present Club Colours, dark green and purple, were introduced in 1909, following the discovery that the previous colours of the Club were almost identical with those of the Royal Marines, which were blue, yellow, red and green. The decision as to why dark green and purple were chosen is not stated in the Club's records.

## GROUNDS

The Club Grounds consist of 18 grass courts (including the Centre Court and No. 1 Court), six American clay courts, two acrylic courts and five indoor courts, two Greenset Velvelux and three Greenset Trophy. In Aorangi Park, there are 20 grass courts for practice before and during The Championships. The total area, including the Club's car parks, covers over 42 acres.

GRASS COURTS
See 'Layout of Championship Courts', page 508.

## HARD COURTS

| Years | En-Tout- <br> Cas/Red <br> Shale | Cont. Clay | Artificial <br> Grass | American <br> HAR/TRU | Soft B Acrylic | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1922-1965$ | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 9 |
| $1966-1979$ | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 8 |
| $1980-1989$ | $9(1-9)$ | - | - | - | - | - | 9 |
| $1990-1993$ | $5(1-5)$ | $3(6-8)$ | $1(9)$ | - | - | - | 9 |
| $1994-2001$ | $5(1-5)$ | $3(6-8)$ | - | $1(9)$ | - | - | 9 |
| $2002-2004$ | $5(1-5)$ | $3(6-8)$ | - | $1(9)$ | $1(10)$ | - | 10 |
| $2005-2006$ | $5(1-5)$ | $1(6)$ | - | $3(7-9)$ | $1(10)$ | - | 10 |
| 2007 | $3(1,2,10)$ | $1(6)$ | - | $6(3-5,7-9)$ | - | - | 10 |
| $2008-2009$ | $1(1)$ | $1(6)$ | - | $5(3-5,7-8)$ | - | - | 7 |
| $2010-2016$ | - | - | - | $8(1-8)$ | - | - | 8 |
| $2017-2020$ | - | - | - | $6(1-6)$ | - | $2(7,8)$ | 8 |

Note: Courts $1,2,3,5 \& 6$ are temporarily covered by domes in order to provide year-round play whilst the Somerset Road covered courts facility is being redeveloped.

HARD COURTS (continued)


COVERED COURTS

| Years | En-Tout-Cas | Red Velvet | Supreme | Greenset <br> Velvelux <br> Carpet | Greenset <br> Trophy | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1956(1)-1982$ | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| $1983-1988$ | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| $1989-1992$ | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | 5 |
| $1993-2000$ | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | 5 |
| 2001 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| $2002-2019$ | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| $2020(2)$ | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |

Notes: (1) Courts not covered until 1958. (2) Courts demolished to make space for construction.

## USE OF COURTS

Apart from the grass courts, the courts are used all year round by the Club Members and LTA sponsored players. The grass courts are in play from May to September (except the Centre Court and other show courts which are used only for The Championships). The courts are lent to a number of clubs and organisations, mainly of a national character, for the staging of various events.

## CROQUET

The All England Croquet Club was founded in July 1868 but being without a ground the first Club Croquet Championships were held at Crystal Palace in 1869. Late that year the Worple Road ground was secured and formally opened in 1870 with the staging of the second Championships.

In 1875 lawn tennis was first played at the Club and when in 1877 the inaugural Lawn Tennis Championship was held the title of the Club was amended to the 'All England Croquet and Lawn Tennis Club'. Gradually interest in croquet declined and by the end of 1882 participation had ceased and 'Croquet' was removed from the Club's title.

During 1896 the croquet players were invited to return. In 1899 the Club Championship was reinstated and 'Croquet'was restored to the Club's title. However, the upsurge in interest did not last long and after the 1904 Championship the game faded again, but the Club retained the title of 'All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club'.

Croquet was not provided for when the Club moved to the present Church Road ground, and was first played on 7 September 1953 when exhibition matches were staged by the Croquet Association to mark the Coronation Year.

From 1 June 1957 to 2 September 2007 the croquet lawn was situated at the southern end of the grounds, alongside the Church Road boundary fence. This was not full size and competitive play was restricted to Club tournaments. The Club Croquet Championship was reintroduced together with a handicap singles event in 1960 and in recent years a golf croquet event was started. In the autumn of 2007 the Club's Long Term Plan necessitated other use for the area and new lawns were created in the Southlands College ground which was opened on 19 April 2008 by Professor Bernard Neal, President of the Croquet Association.

The Hon. Secretary of the Croquet section is Jonathan Smith.

| CLUB CHAMPIONS SINCE 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1960-1962 | H.G. Stoker | $1975-2000$ | B.G. Neal | 2006 | C.J. Mottram |
| 1963 | B.G. Neal | 2001 | M.P. Hann | $2007-2013$ | M.P. Hann |
| 1964 | J.B. Gilbert | 2002 | B.G. Neal | 2014 | J.R. Smith |
| $1965-1973$ | B.G. Neal | $2003-2004$ | M.P. Hann | 2015 | M.P. Hann |
| 1974 | D.M. Bull | 2005 | B.G. Neal | $2016-2019$ | J.R. Smith |

## WIMBLEDON LAWN TENNIS MUSEUM

The original Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum was opened by H.R.H. The Duke of Kent in 1977 as part of the Centenary celebrations. The construction of the Centre Court East Side Building in 1984/5 led to the design of a completely new Museum, in which more of the expanding collection could be seen.

In 1993 H.R.H. The Duke of Kent consented to become Patron and during 1994 visited the Museum. The announcement in 2002 of the Club's plans for a roof on Centre Court and the redevelopment of the East Side necessitated the removal of the Museum and all its associated activities. The old Museum closed in October 2005 and a new Museum, housed in the Museum Building, was opened on 12 April 2006 by H.R.H. The Duke of Kent.

The Museum contains historic galleries, themed galleries devoted to tennis equipment and tennis fashions, as well as zones focussing on wheelchair tennis and 'A Day at The Championships'. The Museum employs new technology with a variety of interactive displays, touchscreens and multimedia guides in ten languages. Visitors to the Museum have the option of a short guided visit to Centre Court.

Due to the Covid-19 pandemic, the temporary exhibition for 2019, No.1: More Than a Supporting Act, remained in place for the majority of 2020. This exhibition was timed to coincide with the completion of the project to install a retractable roof on No. 1 Court. The exhibition featured architectural plans and models from the 1920s through to the present day, an audio-visual wall showcasing hundreds of magic moments from on court over the years, and original artworks commissioned to commemorate the No. 1 Court Project.

## LEARNING PROGRAMME

The AELTC's Learning programme, funded by the Wimbledon Foundation and delivered by the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, began in 2001 and has seen over 100,000 students pass through its doors.

The Learning department has two key objectives:
a) To engage both formal and informal learners with the Museum collection, through innovative projects and curriculum-based workshops, lectures and tours. To unlock the magic of the AELTC Grounds through engaging interpretation and to educate visitors of all ages and abilities about The Championships and lawn lennis.
b) To expand the reach and impact of the Museum to those within the community who would not otherwise engage with the heritage and resources of the AELTC. Offer opportunities to access our collections, experience new ways to learn and be part of creative projects that help to develop skills and encourage self-expression.

In addition to the onsite sessions offered to formal and informal learners the Learning department has also provided content for the "Explore Wimbledon" exhibitions that visit the Nature Valley Open (Nottingham) and Nature Valley Classic (Birmingham) tennis tournaments each year.

A popular aspect of the Learning programme is the Community Art Project, which was launched in 2011 as a way to introduce the local community to the Museum's collection through the arts. Every year, a local artist is commissioned to work with our community partners to interpret The Championships from a very different perspective.

The Community Art Project has worked with a wide variety of artists including Sally Booth, Maggie Ruddy, Louise Brown, Mr. B the Gentleman Rhymer, Heather McDonagh, Rick Blything and Beatrice Morris. The 2019 Community Art Project, 'Under One Roof', was inspired by the new No. 1 Court roof and centred around the theme of support. It was created by Artist Beatrice Morris, with the help of young people from the local charity, Hearts \& Minds, a peer support and mentoring group for young people aged 14-25 experiencing mental health difficulties. The artwork was so well received that in 2020 a follow-on exhibit was created by Morris with input from Hearts and Minds that saw a scaled down version of a No. 1 Court roof truss placed in the gallery. The truss was adorned with different coloured ribbons that were attached by visitors who chose the appropriate colour from a 'spectrum of emotions' in response to the question 'how are you feeling today?'. This will remain on display until September 2020.

## KENNETH RITCHIE WIMBLEDON LIBRARY

The Kenneth Ritchie Wimbledon Library, which is part of the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum, contains the world's most outstanding collection of tennis books, annuals, periodicals, programmes, newspaper cuttings and other items. The Library holds a total of more than 15,000 items, originating from 90 different countries. The Library is named in memory of Lord Ritchie of Dundee (1902-1975), who was for many years Chairman
f the London Stock Exchange and a long-serving member of the Club Committee. It was founded in 1976 by Alan Little (1928-2017), who ran the Library, in his capacity of Honorary Librarian, until 2016.

The Library is situated in the Museum Building, with the entrance at the north end, at level -1. It is open, by appointment, to anyone wishing to research any aspect of tennis history. Normal opening hours are Monday to Friday, 10am to 1 pm and 2 pm to 5 pm . During the The Championships, the Library operates extended opening hours and is available to anyone who has access to the Grounds via a ticket or accreditation. It is closed to the general public during this period.

To make an appointment, or for more information, contact Robert McNicol, Librarian, by e-mail (rmcn@aelt.com) or phone (020 8879 5609).

## WIMBLEDON FOUNDATION

The Wimbledon Foundation, established in 2013, is the charity of The All England Lawn Tennis Club and The Championships. The mission of the Foundation is to use the resources and heritage of Wimbledon to help change people's lives.

During financial year 2019, the Wimbledon Foundation gave more than $£ 1.2$ million in grants and donations to local, national and international causes in line with its four goals: strengthening our local community, supporting healthy and active lives, developing young people and helping those in need.

Through structured grant programmes the Foundation makes a valuable contribution to meeting social needs and reducing inequalities in Merton and Wandsworth. The Community Fund distributes $£ 125,000$ annually to projects tackling social problems such as homelessness and isolation; the Get Set, Get Active Fund distributes up to $£ 65,000$ a year to community groups and sports clubs to help people of all ages and abilities be more physically active; and the Health \& Wellbeing Fund supports nine charities with grants of up to $£ 30,000$ a year over three years to improve the mental health and wellbeing of residents. The Arts and Community Engagement (ACE) Fund supported a street opera project in 2019 that engaged the local community, particularly disadvantaged groups who might not ordinarily access the arts.

In 2019, through funds raised by The No. 1 Court Celebration, the Wimbledon Foundation launched a new fund to help combat homelessness. A Roof for All is helping to increase the capacity of five local homelessness charities in order to address this growing social need. Further funds are being used to support employability schemes for young homeless people.

The Wimbledon Foundation's three-year partnership with WaterAid is helping them in their mission to ensure everyone has access to clean water, decent toilets and good hygiene by 2030. The annual donation of $£ 100,000$ supports three wide-ranging projects in Malawi, Mali, Ethiopia and Nepal, helping to create better health for more than 125,000 people. In 2020 the Foundation increased its commitment to WaterAid for a further three years.

The Foundation's joint project with Magic Bus in India uses tennis to help teach children living in marginalised communities about the importance of education and health in creating a sustainable future out of poverty.

In 2020, the Foundation launched Set for Success, a new youth leadership through sport initiative in partnership with the Youth Sport Trust. The two-year programme will provide 320 young people from disadvantaged backgrounds around the UK with the opportunity to develop life skills through sessions delivered by inspirational athlete mentors. Each young person has the opportunity to gain an accredited qualification at the end of the programme.

The Wimbledon Junior Tennis Initiative introduced a further 14,000 primary school children to tennis and over 7,000 children and students aged 5-21 years took part in the Learning programmes run in partnership with the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum.

In response to the coronavirus pandemic, the Wimbledon Foundation created a £1.2million Coronavirus Fund providing:

- Donations to local charities and organisations in Merton and Wandsworth to address immediate needs, financial resilience and mental health support;
- Donations to homelessness charities operating in London at the forefront of the recovery;
- A donation to the British Red Cross, the UK's leading emergency response charity, towards their work supporting people in vulnerable situations during the COVID-19 outbreak;
- A donation to NHS Charities Together Covid-19 Urgent Appeal and to St George's Hospital Charity to support its COVID-19 response.

More details on the Wimbledon Foundation can be found on wimbledon.com/foundation.

## THE WIMBLEDON JUNIOR TENNIS INITIATIVE (WJTI)

The Wimbledon Junior Tennis Initiative was launched in 2001. WJTI, as it has become known over the years, is the Club's flagship tennis programme run by Dan Bloxham, the AELTC Head Coach and his team of 16 coaches. At Easter 2020, Dan and his team had made 1046 visits to state schools in Merton and Wandsworth. These visits have offered over 228,848 children a lively and constructive experience of tennis WJTI-style, and the teachers have received many lessons and ideas which they can replicate. Up to four children from each school visit can be selected to join the WJTI and attend the weekend coaching sessions which are held at the AELTC Community Sports Ground in Raynes Park. Over 5,000 children have joined the WJTI in the course of its 19 -year history and received free coaching throughout their junior career.

On an average week, around 350 children play tennis with WJTI, either in the weekend coaching or the Squad programme (players who have developed from the weekend coaching and train at the AELTC) and 350 will play in local schools with the team. Two schools per term also receive a full term of tennis at the Club with WJTI, with one being a secondary school. The children will also learn about the Club, the Members, players, The Championships and the types of careers that it is possible to explore whilst working there. A further 24 schools are visited by the WJTI-funded Merton Community Coach and 20 by Wandsworth Community Coach annually. The team will also work with 20 teachers and 20 classroom assistants during the school visits and help them to deliver quality sports sessions in their schools. All newly qualified teachers at Merton primary schools receive a session with Dan and his team to inspire their PE sessions and learn new skills.

The weekend coaching offers a full programme to the players with over 900 internal mini tennis matches played in 2019. The competitive programme has extended to older age groups this year with Fast4 tournaments proving a popular way for older players to experience competitive internal tennis. WJTI players and parents enjoy an increasing array of events and opportunities at the Club, ranging from tours and coaching sessions to tournaments and mix-ins on the grass and clay courts. These events help the families to feel a part of the Club and to understand its aims and values, thus increasing the benefits of the Initiative beyond tennis.

The WJTI Squad continues to offer the players with the greatest potential the opportunity to fully develop their game. The Squad currently has 20 players aged between 12 and 18 years old who compete at county level and above on a regular basis. This year eight
players have competed at National level, with two playing in Tennis Europe events. The best Squad players also receive individual coaching, strength and conditioning sessions and peak performance mental skills work. A team of Squad players represented the Club at the Legends Cup event in Palma in October 2019, beating the home team and playing doubles with legends such as Mats Wilander, Tim Henman and Mikael Pernfors.

The Squad performs on a Championships Court each year and was privileged to enjoy the company of Tim Henman in 2019. There are now over 60 AELTC Members' children and grandchildren involved in the WJTI programme. AELTC Juniors also combine with WJTI players for the annual Barniville Cup against Fitzwilliam LTC and to train the Qualifying Ball Boys and Girls. AELTC juniors also test Hawk-Eye to ensure it is ready for The Championships.

The WJTI enjoys the Club's Road to Wimbledon event at both Club and regional level with Head Coach Dan Bloxham leading the coaching for the international part of the event and the finals week.


WIMBLEDON JUNIOR TENNIS initiative

## THE ROAD TO WIMBLEDON

Established in 2002, the purpose of the Road to Wimbledon UK is to encourage tennis participation through grass court opportunities for those aged 11-14, both in the UK and internationally. The 18th edition of the competition, staged in 2019, attracted nearly 9,000 individual entries across more than 800 entered venues both in the UK and at the international qualifying events.

From April to June 2019, young players from clubs, parks and schools across the UK took part in the Road to Wimbledon Challenge, a series of fun and social competitions with the winners of the respective County Finals securing their place in the National County Finals. The other aspect of the competition, the UK qualifying leg of Road to Wimbledon International - open to highly rated British players - was held in June, with the winners earning their place in the International Regional Finals.

Between 11-17 August 2019, the All England Lawn Tennis Club welcomed 136 players from around the UK, as well as competitors from the international events in India, Hong Kong SAR and Japan to the Road to Wimbledon National Finals where 350 matches were played over seven days. China once again took part in Road to Wimbledon international events; however, its players were unable to attend the Finals as they were competing in a major domestic tournament scheduled for the same week.

Despite some very challenging weather throughout the Finals week, resulting in one day seeing a record 116 matches completed, the tournament finished on schedule and included a tennis clinic for runners up of the County Finals, conducted by Tim Henman and Dan Bloxham, before the finals took place.

A huge number of people are involved in supporting the events across the UK - the LTA, counties, clubs, parks and schools - as well as the National Federations in India, Japan, China and Hong Kong SAR. Without their support Road to Wimbledon would not be possible.

Also, without the incredible passion, tenacity and drive of Paul Hutchins who brought the whole concept to life and saw it through as Tournament Director for 16 consecutive years, Road to Wimbledon would not be the success it is today. Paul sadly passed away during the same week as the Road to Wimbledon International events in India in March 2019, a place he has a special connection with, and touching tributes to Paul were held in Chandigarh and New Delhi.

At the Finals in August, so many positive memories of Paul were shared by coaches, players, former players and parents who Paul had been such a supporter of over the years. He leaves an incredible legacy behind and the management of the programme and the Finals is now taken forward and delivered by the Tournament Director, Jamie Baker, and the Tournament Manager, Sarah Johnson.

More details on Road to Wimbledon can be found on wimbledon.com/roadtowimbledon.

## THE AELTC COMMUNITY SPORTS GROUND

The AELTC's local community facility in Raynes Park was opened in 2017 and contains six grass courts, three outdoor hard courts and six indoor hard courts. Sixteen additional grass courts are currently being built, with completion scheduled for October 2020. A new clubhouse is also planned.

The facility has attracted over 1500 registered users. Over 150 adults and 200 juniors play every week in a variety of sessions - coaching groups, social pay \& play and cardio tennis.

The Community Sports Ground hosts the weekend coaching sessions of the Wimbledon Junior Tennis Initiative (WJTI), where over 300 children enjoy free coaching every weekend for 44 weeks of the year.

Schools continue to enjoy free tennis coaching at the centre during curriculum time and the centre also hosts events for the Merton School Sports Partnership.

The Ball Boys and Girls trained at the centre as part of their preparations for the 2019 Championships and the centre continued to provide practise facilities in the build-up to The Championships for players competing in the grass court season.

## Governance

## PRESENT

PATRON
H.R.H. The Duchess of Cambridge G.C.V.O.

## PRESIDENT

H.R.H. The Duke of Kent K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., A.D.C.

VICE-PRESIDENTS
J.E. Barrett M.B.E
P.G.H. Brook C.B.E.
J.A.H. Curry C.B.E.
J.S. Dunningham O.B.E.

Sir Ronald Hampel
M.P.Hann
P. Jackson C.B.E.

Mrs. A.S. Jones C.B.E.
G.M. Newton
T.D. Phillips C.B.E.
B.N.A. Weatherill C.B.E.
K.F. Weatherley

CHAIRMAN
I.L. Hewitt

MAIN BOARD
Ms. S.J. Ambrose
R.A. Baker
K.J. Havelock
T.H. Henman O.B.E.

Mrs. A.W.L. Innes
Ms. D.A. Jevans C.B.E.
S.A. Jones L.V.O.

The Lord O'Donnell G.C.B., K.C.B., C.B.
R.T. Stoakes
A.J.K. Tatum

The Hon. H.B. Weatherill

## TRUSTEES

Prof. P.S. Mortimer
B.N.A. Weatherill C.B.E.

## PATRONS

1910-1936
1936
1936-1952
1952-2016
2017-
PRESIDENTS
1869-1874
1907-1910
1911-1912
1912-1915
1915-1921
1921-1929 1969-

1929-1934 H.R.H. The Prince George K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.
1934-1942 H.R.H. The Duke of Kent K.G., K.T., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., P.C.
1944-1961 H.R.H. The Duchess of Kent C.I., G.C.V.O., G.B.E.
1961-1968 H.R.H. Princess Marina Duchess of Kent, C.I., G.C.V.O., G.B.E.
H.M. King George V, K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.,I.S.O.
H.M. King Edward VIII, K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., I.S.O., M.C.
H.M. King George VI, K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.
H.M. Queen Elizabeth II, K.G., C.I.
H.R.H. The Duchess of Cambridge G.C.V.O.

The Earl of Essex
H.R.H. The Prince of Wales K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.
A.W. Gore

The Lord Desborough K.C.V.O.
H. Wilson Fox M.P.
H.W.W. Wilberforce
H.R.H. The Duke of Kent K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., A.D.C.

## VICE-PRESIDENTS

1869-1874 E. Marjoribanks
1911-1919 H.L. Doherty
1911-1923 R.B.Hough
1911-1915 D. Jones
1911-1921 H.W.W. Wilberforce
1937-1941 Sir Herbert Wilberforce
1914-1921 W.H. Collins
1915-1945 The Rt. Hon. Lord Desborough K.G., G.C.V.O.
1928
1932-1941 The Rt. Hon. Viscount d'Abernon P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.O.
1934-1944 Sir Samuel Hoare Bt. G.C.S.I., G.B.E., C.M.G., M.P.
1944-1959 The Rt. Hon. Viscount Templewood G.C.S.I, G.B.E., C.M.G.
1945-1946 Hon. P. Bowes-Lyon
1947-1951 The Rt. Hon. Viscount Jowitt
1951-1957 The Rt. Hon. Earl Jowitt
1953-1972 Lady Greig
1955-1961 A.H. Riseley O.B.E.
1957-2004 His Grace The Duke of Devonshire K.G., P.C., M.C.
1965-1967 His Honour Judge C.D. Aarvold O.B.E., T.D.
1968-1991 Sir Carl D. Aarvold O.B.E.T.D.
1975
1975-1985 E.C.Peters
1976-1986 E.C. Simond
1976-1986 R.K.Tinkler
1977-1982 Lt. Col. A.D.C. Macaulay O.B.E.


| ALL ENGLAND | LAWN TENNIS GROUND COMPANY PLC CHAIRMEN |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1920-1921 | H. Wilson Fox M.P. |
| $1922-1928$ | A.W. Gore |
| $1928-1941$ | T.M. Mavrogordato |
| $1941-1942$ | Mr Justice Langton |
| $1942-1955$ | A.H. Riseley O.B.E. |
| $1955-1959$ | Dr J.C. Gregory |
| 1959-1962 | H. Garton Ash |
| $1962-1981$ | A. Sterry |
| $1981-1986$ | Air Chief Marshal Sir Brian Burnett G.C.B., D.F.C., A.F.C., RAF. (Ret'd) |
| $1986-1990$ | R.E.H. Hadingham C.B.E., M.C., T.D. |
| $1990-2011$ | J.A.H Curry C.B.E. |
| $2012-2019$ | P.G.H. Brook C.B.E. |
| $2019-$ | I.L. Hewitt |

## STAFF

The permanent members of the AELTC's staff consist of Chief Executive (Miss S.L. Bolton), Operations Director (Miss M.J. Dite), Finance Director (R.G. Atkinson), Commercial \& Media Director (M.J. Desmond), IT Director (W.R. Jinks), Estate Director (R.C.G. Deatker), Club Director (M.W.C. Guntrip).

There are 322 permanent members of staff, broken down as follows: CEO Office (including Chairman's Office) - 4
Club (including Dressing Rooms, Gym, Foundation, Groundstaff, Horticulture, Coaching/ WJTI, Community Sports Ground \& Wimbledon Park Golf Club - 83 Commercial \& Media (including Marketing, Hospitality, Communications, Ticketing, Broadcast \& Retail) - 51
Estates (including Estates development \& Estates Management) - 63
Finance (including Debentures, General Office, Health and Safety \& Human Resources) - 35
IT (including IT Operations, Service Delivery \& System Development) - 34
Strategic Planning and Operations (including Championships Operations, Security,
Professional Tennis, Food \& Drink, BBGs, Museum, Tour \& Learning) - 52

| CHIEF EXECUTIVE (KNOWN AS SECRETARY UP TO 1 JANUARY 1983) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1869 | E.B. Mitchell | $1946-1963$ | Lt. Col. A.D.C. Macaulay |
| $1869-1871$ | S.H.C. Maddock |  | O.B.E. |
| 1871 | H. Jones | $1963-1979$ | Major A.D. Mills |
| $1871-1879$ | J.H. Walsh | $1979-2005$ | C.J. Gorringe C.B.E. |
| $1880-1888$ | J. Marshall | $2005-2012$ | I.R. Ritchie |
| $1888-1891$ | H.W.W. Wilberforce | 2012-2020 | R.A. Lewis C.B.E. |
| 1891-1898 | A. Chitty | 2020- | Miss S.L. Bolton O.B.E. |
| 1899-1906 | A. Palmer |  |  |
| 1907-1925* | Commander G.W. Hillyard | "From November 1914 to May 1919, C.A. |  |
| 1925-1939 | Major D.T.R. Larcombe | Caridia was Acting Hon. Secretary while the |  |
| 1939-1945 | Miss N.G. Cleather (Acting) | Secretary was on active service. |  |

```
OPERATIONAL EXECUTIVES
Assistant Secretaries
1927-1928 E.R. Clarke
1928-1929 W.S.Hutchings
1939 Miss N.G. Cleather
1948-1963 Major A.D. Mills
1963-1974 A.B. Cooper
1974-1979 C.J. Gorringe
1979-1983 A.R.M. Grier
Championships Secretary
1983-1985 A.R.M. Grier
Championships Directors
1985-2013 A.R.M. Grier
2013-2018 Miss S. Clarke O.B.E.
Strategic Planning and Operations Director
2018-2020 Miss S.L. Bolton O.B.E.
Operations Director
2020- Miss M.J. Dite
FINANCIAL EXECUTIVES
Hon. Treasurers
1868-1869 S.H.C.Maddock
1869-1875 J.H. Walsh
1875-1882 Rev. D.I. Heath
1882-1886 F.W. Oliver
1886-1898 A.J. Chitty
1899-1909 A. Palmer
1910-1937 C.A. Caridia
From 1937 to 1980 the post of Treasurer was combined with that of the Secretary.
Finance Directors (Financial Controller up until 1985)
1981-2007 J.A.Hughes
2007- R.G. Atkinson
COMMERCIAL EXECUTIVES
Marketing Director
1985-2011 R.E. McCowen
T.V. Marketing Director
1989-2002 I.F. Edwards
Director of Television
2002-2009 J. Rowlinson
Commercial \& Media Director
2010-
M.J. Desmond

\section*{INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY EXECUTIVES}

IT Director
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
1995-2010 & J.C. Lucas \\
2010-2018 & T.J.Wilson \\
2018- & W.R. Jinks
\end{tabular}

\section*{ESTATE EXECUTIVES}

Estate Director
2014- R.C.G. Deatker

CLUB EXECUTIVES
Club Director (Secretary up until 2015)
1983-1984 J.D.C. Crump
1984-2005 R.D. Ambrose
2005- M.W.C. Guntrip
Heads of Courts \& Horticulture (Head Groundsmen up to 2017)
1872-1888 Edward Coote
1888-1907 Thomas Coleman
1907-1938 William Coleman
1938-1967 Edwin Fuller
1967-1976 Bob Twynam
1976-1982 Jack Yardley
1982-1991 Jim Thorn
1991-2012 Eddie Seaward M.B.E.
2012-
Neil Stubley

\section*{WIMBLEDON LAWN TENNIS MUSEUM PATRON AND STAFF}

PATRON
1993-
H.R.H. The Duke of Kent K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., A.D.C.

CHAIRMEN
1977-1985 E.R.Avory

1985-1997 B.F.Hutchins
1997-2000 Prof. B.G. Neal
2000-2004 R.J. Presley O.B.E.
2004-2011 Sir Ronald Hampel
2011-2018 T.D. Phillips C.B.E.
2018-2019 I.L. Hewitt
2020- K.J. Havelock
MUSEUM EXECUTIVES
Head of Museum \& Tours
2019-
A.L. Chadwick

Curator
1977-1985
A.B. Cooper

2014-2018
Miss A.K. Renton
1985-1999
Miss V.A.Warren
2019-
Miss E.L.Traherne
1999-2014
Miss H.E. Godfrey M.B.E.

Honorary Librarian
1977-2016 J.A. Little M.B.E.
Librarian
2016-
R.A. McNicol

\section*{DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD}

In 2013 the Club introduced a Distinguished Service Award for people who have given outstanding service to The Championships.

The Distinguished Service Award is an honour given in recognition of the recipient's outstanding service to The Championships. Criteria for the Award are: (i) a major and exceptional contribution to the organisation, conduct, advancement or quality of The Championships (ii) which have been sustained over a long period (generally not less than 10 years) and (iii) which has upheld the highest standards of excellence and care associated with Wimbledon.

Service may be in a voluntary capacity or as a paid employee or consultant and may be full-time or part-time. A member of the Club may be eligible as a candidate although service as a member of the Club Committee or the Committee of Management, or as a player, is not relevant for this purpose. The Committee may amend these criteria or take into account such other factors as the Committee thinks fit. The Committee's decision is final.

It will be rare, over time, for the Award to be made to more than one person in any particular year. This is an honour for truly exceptional service and there may be years when no award is given. An Award will generally not be made until after the individual's retirement or ceasing to occupy the relevant position of service.

The Award comprises of a distinctive prize suitably engraved and presented on an occasion during The Championships. Also, certain privileges will be granted to each holder during the tournament.
holders of the award
2013 Andrew Gairdner Chief Steward 1999-2012
2013 Eddie Seaward Head Groundsman 1990-2012
2014 Richard Grier Championships Director 1985-2013
2015 Honor Godfrey Museum Curator 1999-2014
2016 Alan Little Honorary Librarian 1976-2016
2019 Tony Gathercole Assistant Referee/Last 8 Club 1977-2018

\section*{THE \\ ALL ENGLAND LAWN TENNIS \& CROQUET CLUB}

\section*{CHAIRMEN}

1929-1936 Sir Herbert Wilberforce
1937-1953 Group Captain Sir Louis Greig K.B.E., C.V.V., D. D.
1953-1955 A.H. Riseley o.b.e.
1955-1959 Dr. J.C. Gregory
1959-1974 H.F. David c.B.E.
1974-1983 Air Chief Marshal Sir Brian K. Burnett G.C.B., D.F.C., A. A.C, R.A.F. (Ret'd)

1983-1989 R.E.H. Hadingham C.B.E, M.C., T.D.
1989-1999 J.A.H. Curry C.B.E.
1999-2010 T.D. Phillips с.в.е.
2010-2019 P.G.H. Brook с.B.e.
2019- I.L. Hewitt

Above: A board honouring The All England Club's Chairmen is located within the Centre Court building



\section*{THE GROUNDS}

The Grounds are owned by the All England Lawn Tennis Ground plc and consist of 18 grass courts (including Centre Court and No. 1 Court), six American Clay courts and two Acrylic courts. In Aorangi Park, there are 20 grass courts for practice before and during The Championships. The total area, including the Club's car parks, encompasses more than 42 acres.

\section*{Maps}

MAP OF THE CHAMPIONSHIPS


WIMBLEDON AREA MAP


GROUND CAPACITY
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Year & Ground Capacity & Number days gates closed & Year & Ground Capacity & Number days gates closed \\
\hline 1975 & \multirow{12}{*}{\(31,000-32,000\)} & 2 & 1997 \} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{32,000} & 6 \\
\hline 1976 & & 0 & 1998 \} & & 3 \\
\hline 1977 & & 0 & 1999 \} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{33,500} & 7 \\
\hline 1978 & & 3 & 2000 J & & 7 \\
\hline 1979 & & 3 & 2001 & 34,500 & 9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{\(\left.\begin{array}{l}1980 \\ 1981 \\ 1982 \\ 1983 \\ 1984 \\ 1985 \\ 1986\end{array}\right\}\)} & & 2 & 2002 \} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{35,000} & 7 \\
\hline & & 3 & 2003 J & & 8 \\
\hline & & 0 & 2004 & \multirow{3}{*}{35,500} & 1 \\
\hline & & 0 & 2005 & & 6 \\
\hline & & 3 & 2006 & & 8 \\
\hline & & 4 & 2007 & 36,000 & 4 \\
\hline & & 3 & 2008 & 36,500 & 10 \\
\hline 1987 & \multirow{6}{*}{28,000} & 6 & 2009 & 40,000 & 8 \\
\hline 1988 & & 5 & 2010 & 37,500 & 8 \\
\hline 1989 & & 4 & 2011 & \multirow{4}{*}{38,500} & 6 \\
\hline 1990 & & 4 & 2012 & & 8 \\
\hline 1991 & & 6 & 2013 & & 12 \\
\hline 1992 ) & & 6 & 2014 ) & & 12 \\
\hline 1993 & \multirow{4}{*}{28,000-29,000} & 6 & 2015 & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{39,000} & 12 \\
\hline 1994 & & 5 & 2016 & & 7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1995 \\
& 1996
\end{aligned}
\]} & & 7 & 2017 & & 10 \\
\hline & & 7 & 2018 ) & \multirow{3}{*}{42,000} & 10 \\
\hline & & & 2019 \} & & - \\
\hline Note: *T & e Championships & 020 were not held & 2020* \(\}\) & & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular} due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

\section*{The Courts \& the Stories they tell}

\author{
BY BEN CHATFIELD
}

Whether it's the light, the shadows, the buildings nearby or our own personal memories of the physical space, different moods pervade in different parts of the Grounds at SW19. It follows that each court area has its own personality, its own atmosphere and its own aura. Whilst the Groundstaff pride themselves on the uniformity and the consistency of the playing surfaces, what lies beneath the actual ground may also differ drastically from what we see, with different histories, bedrocks and even drying times. The incredible achievement is to get each of them playing at both their own peak and exactly the same as the other courts - for one month-long window at the end of June and the start of July each year. Head of Courts and Horticulture, Neil Stubley, explains that this goal of consistency, spanning all the way from a northern practice court to Centre Court and beyond - across a 42 -acre site with numerous microclimates and influences - takes some doing. As a natural surface its unpredictability is part of its charm and only the great players can adapt to the differing conditions on an almost daily basis. This is a brief history of how a set of firm grass rectangles, a net and some chalk make up the very history of The Championships at Wimbledon.

CENTRE COURT: THE ROYAL COURT
This much-loved stadium was named after its predecessor at the original All England Club on Nursery Lane, down the road near Wimbledon train station. The on-court drama and controversy is largely covered in the Year-by-Year section, and the many 'invasions' in another, but here we take a brief look back at those moments when the action was not just of the sporting variety.
- Designed by Capt. Stanley

Peach, the court opened in 1922 as the brand-new main 'show court' for The Grounds. At the


Above: The original seating/standing layout of Centre Court Nursery Lane site the 'Centre Court' had been so named as it sat in the centre of nine surrounding courts, but here it was at the northern end of the layout. Despite the fact that it should really have been called 'North Central Court' it retained its name and would one day reclaim its central position.
- The first man to play on Centre Court wearing shorts was seen in 1933 when Britain's Bunny Austin took on Keith Gledhill in front of the Queen.
- Centre Court was struck by a 500-pound bomb in October 1940, with the Grounds also being hit by a further four. Damage to the arena took out 1,200 seats and would not be fully repaired until 1949.
- The first-ever colour television transmission in the country took place in 1967, when BBC2 showed a four-and-a-half-hour programme from the stadium.
- The conclusion of the 1987 gentlemen's singles final went down in history as the newly crowned Australian Champion Pat Cash clambered over the lower buildings in the stands to reach the players' box and greet his near and dear. It would become a path well-trodden with the following players repeating the trick over the years: Martina Navratilova (1990), Steffi Graf (1993, 1995), Jana Novotna (1998), Venus Williams (2000), Pete Sampras (2000), Goran Ivanisevic (2001), Lleyton Hewitt (2002), Maria Sharapova (2004), Amelie Mauresmo (2006), Rafael Nadal (2008), Marion Bartoli (2013), Andy Murray (2013), Novak Djokovic (2014) and Petra Kvitova (2014). A gate was fitted in 2014, allowing for direct access and less clambering.
- Centre Court was cleared due to a bomb scare on the first Saturday evening in 1990.
- The court has seen its fair share of tears over the years, but none matched the emotional impact of Jana Novotna's in 1993. Having grabbed defeat from the jaws of imminent victory in the ladies'singles final the popular Czech player was overcome with it all, letting her tears flow on the shoulder of a compassionate Duchess of Kent's shoulder. The tears would be less bitter when she returned to win five years later.
- The 1996 match between Richard Krajicek and Pete Sampras had been hampered by rain, leading to an impromptu singalong concert from Royal Box guest, and famous tennis fan, Cliff Richard. He sang a medley of his 60s hits 'Summer Holiday', 'Bachelor Boy' and 'Congratulations', with Martina Navratilova leading an all-star female clapping chorus.
- The London stage of the Athens Olympic Torch Relay was launched on court in 2004.
- The first known (and attempted, but failed) courtside mobile phone usage took place in 2004 when Maria Sharapova tried to phone her Mum to celebrate her win in 2004.
- 2006 saw the only known non-finals day on-court interview, after Rafael Nadal had defeated Andre Agassi. The defeated popular former Champion was saying a final goodbye to Wimbledon, where he had claimed his first Major title win in 1992.
- 2007 was the year that Centre Court appeared to go back in time as the roof was completely removed for The Championships. Work was being carried out on the new retractable version.
- The 2009 'Centre Court Celebration’ in May was staged in order to test the new roof and showcase the arena. Andre Agassi and his wife Steffi Graff took on Tim Henman and Kim Clijsters as the main event.
- The fastest recorded service at Wimbledon thundered down here at 148 mph in 2010, courtesy of America's Taylor Dent in his defeat to Novak Djokovic.
- 2012 saw tears on a national scale as Andy Murray broke down under Sue Barker's interrogation live on the BBC, as he thanked the whole nation for its emphatic support in his narrowly failed attempt to capture the elusive gentlemen's singles crown.

Initial court capacity: 13,589 / Current court capacity: 14,979

\section*{NO. 1 COURT (1997): THE THOROUGHLY MODERN ARENA}
- Debuted in June 1997, The Championships' first truly modern construct unofficially kicked off before The Championships with an edition of BBC TV's religious Sunday singalong programme, Songs of Praise.
- The court was then officially opened on Monday 23 June with a ceremony, as Ball Boys and Ball Girls paraded the flags of the 58 nations competing at the event.
- Much like Centre Court it was four storeys high but was sunk into the hillside, ensuring the roofline was no higher than the older court and underlining its status as the 'younger sibling'.
- In 1999 the court made history, being the only time that two singles semi-finals were played on No. 1 Court. Strangely, the matches featured future married couple Steffi Graf and Andre Agassi.
- One of the stadium's most memorable contests took place in the fourth round in 2017 when Spain's Rafael Nadal lost to Luxembourg's Gilles Muller. Nadal had come from two sets down only to lose 15-13 in a nail-biting final set. The match is also famous for the fact
that Nadal banged his head quite emphatically in a doorway when about to arrive on court. The Spanish champion had misjudged the frame height when jumping to warm up, but cameras caught the moment and the fact that both players seemed to find it highly amusing!
- The new No. 1 Court roof project was more complex in both size and scale than the Centre Court one, but working to the same three-year build timeframe. The works plan included a new retractable roof; wider and more comfortable spectator seating in addition to two more rows of approximately 900 seats and larger big screen for The Hill.
- By 2018, No. 1 Court had a completed fixed roof and a spectator capacity of 11,393. On an average day, there were 750 people working on the No. 1 Court roof and more than 4,000 people have been involved in the project overall.
- On Sunday 19 May 2019, the All England Club hosted 'A No. 1 Court Celebration' in support of the Wimbledon Foundation, a special exhibition of live tennis in front of a capacity crowd and designed to test the new roof and air management system. The proceeds of the event were donated to the Wimbledon Foundation, the official charity of the Club and The Championships.
- In 2019 The Championships unveiled the first 'living walls' on the side of No. 1 Court, horizontally flanking the main viewing screen for the hill. Head Gardener Martyn Falconer has overseen the project which involves 15 different plants and which takes its inspiration from physics imagery, as a wave pattern represents the relationship between momentum and speed. Working with Chichester-based company Biotecture for 14 months, the 250 square metres of wall were designed to fit with The Championships' English garden party feel.

Initial court capacity: 11,432 / Current court capacity: 12,345

\section*{NO. 1 COURT (1924 ORIGINAL): THE ODDITY}
- This much-loved Wimbledon show court opened in 1924, as a largely three-sided add-on to Centre Court's classic structure, with very much its own sense of drama and personality.
- Due to the sizeable job of getting Centre Court ready for the new Grounds' opening in 1922, this - the second largest stadium court - did not open until two years later, with a capacity of 3,250 .
- With the eastern side bordering Centre Court - there were just five rows of bench seating running alongside a gangway - it was essentially a three-sided architectural oddity, with one very large 'slab' of a stand on the west side - completely exposed to the notorious SW19 elements.
- A standing area was added in 1933, further increasing its capacity.
- After the Second World War, in the summer of 1945, No. 1 Court was used as the venue for various tournaments involving servicemen.
- 1958 saw the tradition of only playing the gentlemen's singles semi-finals on Centre Court broken as bad weather necessitated the use of No. 1 Court for the first time, hosting the battle between Neale Fraser and Kurt Nielsen.
- Both Chris Evert (against Val Ziegenfuss in 1972) and Martina Navratilova (against Christine Janes (Truman) in 1973) made their debuts on No. 1 Court.
- 1987 was a high profile one for No. 1 Court as it staged two defining matches on its lawns: 19-year-old double champion Boris Becker's first defeat (he had retired in 1984 through injury) in SW19 came against an inspired Peter Doohan. The 26-year-old Australian outplayed Becker over four sets leading to the champion's famously humble and candid press conference in which he praised his vanquisher and gave some sporting perspective in observing that, "Nobody died. I lost a tennis match." A few days later a 34-year-old Jimmy Connors found himself 1-6, 1-6, 1-4 down to exciting young Swedish talent Mickael Pernfors, as history seemed to be catching up with his ageing legs. The passionate crowd implored some fight, got themselves involved in the match to an unprecedented degree and the three-times winner duly obliged, somehow clawing his way back to win.
- The gentlemen's doubles final was held on the court in 1992, when it ran over to the third Monday. The marathon match, played in front of a large and vocal crowd, saw John McEnroe , in his last professional match at Wimbledon, win 19-17 in the fifth set with his partner Michael Stich.
- The strange old court stayed in place until 1996, when the demolition process started, as its position was taken by the new media centre.
- No. 1 Court never did get its fourth side, as the new No. 1 would be a thoroughly modern elliptical bowl.

Initial court capacity: 3,250 / Current court capacity: N/A

\section*{NO. 2 COURT (2009): SUNKEN TREASURE}
-This unique, modern, almost sunken, arena was built on the previous site of Court 13 - which never (at the time of writing) reappeared. Neil Stubley explains that the court layouts on the northern side of Centre Court "always start with Court 14" and so the absence of a Court 13 is due to that and disappointingly not a superstitious decision!
- The south-eastern end of the Grounds is steeped in Wimbledon history, with its tightly packed walkways and bristling tension. Down where the old ivy-clad water tower sat was where this sunken stadium was placed - far from its elder show court siblings but full of its own character and ambience.
- The Duke of Kent, accompanied by Club Chairman Tim Phillips formally opened the new No. 2 Court on the first Monday in 2009.
- The court garnered a reputation for lengthy five-set men's matches in 2014 when it hosted two such battles in succession. First up was the Australian wild card Nick Kyrgios, who saved an incredible nine match points in his defeat of the French No. 13 seed Richard Gasquet. Kyrgios would raise the bar even higher days later when he knocked out the No. 2 seed, Rafael Nadal, on Centre Court. After the Kyrgios nail-biter another marathon followed as France's Jo-Wilfried Tsonga eventually outlasted America's Sam Querrey, winning 14-12 in the final set.
- There was drama in 2017 when the German top seed Angelique Kerber, struggling for form on reaching No. 1 in the world, lost another lengthy battle, against Spain's Garbiñe Muguruza, who went on to lift the trophy.

Initial court capacity: 4,084 / Current court capacity: 4,063

\section*{NO. 2 COURT (1923-2008): THE GRAVEYARD OF CHAMPIONS}
- The new Grounds opened with only one 'show court', Centre Court, and a year later, in 1923, the back-to-back Courts No. 2 and No. 3 were added.
- Alan Little, the former Hon. Librarian of the Wimbledon Museum Library, observed:
"The court size was obviously the same, but the imposing stands made it feel hemmed in."
- With limited end space it was almost entirely focused on the two large side stands, creating a truly unique ambience that was built for drama. Fans would make a beeline for its free seating and standing, knowing full well that most days would see a reluctant 'top tenner' or two dragged out for action as its reputation grew as the 'Graveyard of Champions'.
- 'Gorgeous Gussie' Moran shocked fans and delighted the media when she played at Wimbledon in 1949 wearing a shorter skirt over frilly, lace-trimmed knickers. There was no apparent athletic benefit as the American went down in the third round on No. 2 Court.
- A young Billie Jean Moffitt was first seen in SW19 on this court in 1961, when she was beaten in the second round by Yola Ramirez.
- The first big upset of modern times came in 1973 when Sandy Mayer knocked out No. 1 seed Ilie Nastase in the fourth round. No. 7 seed, and former champion, Arthur Ashe fell to little known Chris Kachel in 1979, the same year that John McEnroe, the No. 2 seed, was dumped out in three comfortable sets by the late Tim Gullikson. He had also defeated Gullikson's brother, Tom, in the previous round.
- In 1984 the qualifier Ricardo Acunda took down sixth seed Pat Cash as the graveyard really started to fill up. Cash was one of the court's more tortured victims as the former champion would also go down 12-10 in the fifth to Thierry Champion in the second round in 1991.
- American Anne White proved that it wasn't all doom and gloom on the graveyard when, in 1985, she played in a stunning all-white 'unitard' in the first round against Pam Shriver. The skin-tight bodysuit was conjured up by the legendary tennis fashion designer Ted Tinling and has gone down in Wimbledon folklore.

The remarkable run of drama continued in the 1990s when second seed Michael Stich crashed out in straight sets in the first round to Bryan Shelton while veteran Guy Forget took down fifth-seeded Jim Courier in a five-set thriller.
- 1996 saw one of the court's most unforgiving acts of cruelty, third-seeded Andre Agassi being dispatched in the first round by singles qualifier and world No. 281 Doug Flach, prompting Agassi's career free-fall for the next 18 months.
- Yevgeny Kafelnikov, ranked No.3, and Marcelo Rios, ranked No.2, both tumbled early here in 1997 and 1998.
- Serena Williams, who would go on to lift the Venus Rosewater dish on seven occasions (at the time of writing) made her Wimbledon debut on the court in 1998, when she beat Italy's Laura Golarsa on her way to reaching the third round.
- In 2002 Pete Sampras was drawn to play George Bastl in the second round in the claustrophobic arena. Although seeded only sixth for that year's Wimbledon, Sampras came in to the event as a bona fide legend, boasting thirteen Majors and hungry to add a final Wimbledon title. The tumultuous match saw Sampras lose in five tortured sets, terminating his Wimbledon career.
- Martina Navratilova caused a stir when she was given a wild card for the singles in 2004. The 47-year-old needed just 47 minutes, and lost only one game, in winning her first round match, before being beaten by Gisela Dulko in the next round.
- The court was also the occasional home to finals, hosting the ladies' doubles showpiece events in both 1998 and 2004.
- Future champion Andy Murray made his first appearance at The Championships here in 2005 when he beat No. 2 Court legend George Bastl.
- As the end of its theatrical life neared, the old court staged the then-longest match ever played at The Championships as a 2006 quarter-final of the gentlemen's doubles ran to over six hours. Mark Knowles (BAH) and Daniel Nestor (CAN) beat Simon Aspelin (SWE) and Todd Perry (AUS) 5-7 6-3 6-7 (5-7) 6-3 23-21, running over two days.
- In 2009 it became No. 3 Court.

Initial court capacity: 2,192 / Current court capacity: 2,192

\section*{NO. 3 COURT (1923-2008): THE LITTLE SISTER}
- The graveyard's little sister was also opened in 1923 and was built from the same wood all driven up from the former grounds near the railway tracks. It was renamed in 2009 but always had its own aura and ambience, with fans peering over from the top of the stadium next door.
- A first round match in 1964 between South Africa's Abe Segal and American Clark Graebner has gone down in Wimbledon legend. The combination of hot weather, the annual umpires and line judges Championships' cocktail party and a sleepy official is reported in the Year-by-Year accounts.
- In 1982 the court was used for a Championship final as the mixed doubles title went to Kevin Curren and Anne Smith, defeating John Lloyd and Wendy Turnbull.
- 1995 was a strange year in that, after 118 years of it not happening, three players were defaulted from The Championships. Joining Tim Henman and Jeff Tarango was America's Murphy Jensen, as No. 3 Court took its own chapter in the story. Jensen failed to show up for
a mixed doubles match with his partner Brenda Schultz-McCarthy, who was left waiting by the side of the court with their opponents Kelly Jones and Katrina Adams. The chair umpire Roland Herfel waited the required 15 minutes and then ruled the match a default. Jensen later surfaced, explained that he had been on a fishing trip and apologised for his indiscretion.

Initial court capacity: 800 / Current court capacity: 1,980

\section*{NO. 3 (2009): NEW, BUT OLD}
- The new No. 3 Court was opened in 2011, on the site of the old No. 2 Court, accommodating nearly 2,000 spectators.
- 2012 brought an on-court first on the court, as Russia's Yaroslava Shvedova zipped through 24 consecutive points, wining a 'golden set' 6-0 against Italy's Sara Errani in the first round.
- In one of Wimbledon's more incredible moments, Nicolas Mahut and John Isner were thrown together again in 2011 for a second successive first round encounter, following on from their 2010 epic. Despite calls from some players to put the match on Centre Court, in recognition of the match from the previous year, it was played on No.3. The news was announced just as the pair were about to unveil a courtside plaque to celebrate the previous year's historic events. Isner would once again go through, this time in straight sets and requiring nine hours, or 149 games less, court time.

Initial court capacity: 1,980 / Current court capacity: 1,980

\section*{THE OCTUPLE: COURTS 4-11}
- Stability has always been the main influence when it comes to the Wimbledon lawns, but it is especially true of Courts \(4,5,6,7,8,9,10\) and 11 . This 'octuple' of courts is almost 100 years old and serves as a veritable model of stability to the modern arenas that have been laid around them. Neil Stubley explains that these are essentially the original courts, from the first Championships on this site in 1922. They were built from a base of ash, from the spent energy of coal mines, rather than the concrete base we see now. These older courts are stable and more predictable in their behaviour, unlike the newer courts, which can be harder to forecast. Their history reflects that of The Championships themselves, dating back to the original move from Nursery Lane.
- Court 4, to the south-west of Centre, was the only one of the eight which was built as a 'pallet court', created in one-metre square frames off-site, where they are matured and brought up to speed with the rest of the playing surfaces. The new Court 7 used to be Court 5 and that's why we're calling it The Rocket Launcher, in recognition of it launching the career of one of the sport's most popular and enduring figures. To have won the fabled Grand Slam in singles once is an achievement - only three women and two men have done it - but to do it twice puts you at the very top of the tree. This is what was achieved by the Australian Rod 'Rocket' Laver in 1962 and again in 1969. It was here in the reasonably unheralded surroundings of Court 5 that a 17 -year-old Laver first strode out on to Wimbledon's lawns in 1956, as he was defeated by the Italian Orlando Sirola. It would be a further five years (and two lost finals) before Laver finally lifted the trophy.
- The number 6 is seen to represent a completeness and it fits that Court 6's positioning to the south of Centre Court, as originally laid out in 1922, has remained the same ever since: third in the line of four that stretches west to east in front of the ivy-clad clubhouse facade. In 1957 Brazil's Maria de Amorim was beaten here by the Dutch player Berna Thung in the second round of the ladies' singles. Her defeat came after she had served 17 consecutive double faults at the beginning of the match. Trey Waltke of the United States arrived on this very court in vintage attire - sporting long white flannels (trousers), with a necktie used as a belt and a white button-down long-sleeved shirt. This was notable as it occurred in 1983! It worked wonders as he beat former champion Stan Smith in that match, but he couldn't repeat the trick against former Boys' Champion Ivan Lendl in the next round. A little-known fact is that both Roger Federer (first round, 1999 v Jiri Novak) and Rafael Nadal (first round, 2003 v Mario Ancic) made their main draw debuts on the court at the age of 17.
- Court 7, then known as Court 5, could be seen as 'Nature's Court', after its role in the story of 2007. That year the event was often interrupted by rain, but the drizzle also brought a famous incident writ large in Wimbledon's history. The rain breaks brought the repeat arrival of a family of four ducks, who were eventually encouraged to leave by a Club official. No doubt alarmed by the intervention, the mother flew off, leaving her bemused ducklings behind. The female mallard eventually returned and was reunited with her little ones on their natural habitat, the golf course opposite.
- Court 8 was where the 18 -year-old John McEnroe took his SW19 bow against Egypt's Ismail El Shafei in 1977. The first Saturday in 1960 proved momentous on Court 9 as Australia's Jan Lehane became the first female player at The Championships to hit a doublehanded shot - the backhand. In sartorial firsts, Court 10 court saw Britain's Brame Hillyard become the first man to play wearing shorts.
- When the Olympics returned to London in 2012, after a 64 -year absence, tennis had been returned to the schedule. Court 11 had the most high-profile week in its history when it hosted a number of important matches in the event, as famed players including Grigor Dimitrov, Simona Halep, Richard Gasquet, David Ferrer and Feliciano Lopez all competed here.
6. Initial court capacity: 250 / Current court capacity: 170
8. Initial court capacity: 250 / Current court capacity: 170
11. Initial court capacity: - / Current court capacity: 114

\section*{COURT 12: THE COURT THAT CAME BACK}
- Like Court 4, this is another pallet court, setting it aside from the others in the area. After an eight-year absence (from 2001) the court number came back to The Championships in 2009. It took its familiar old spot in the south of the Grounds, taking its place as a favourite semi-hidden corner for many fans.

Initial court capacity: - / Current court capacity: 1,736

\section*{COURT 13: THE HOT-BLOODED ARENA}
- It would only be fitting that the 13th court should have experienced one of The Championships' most fiery incidents. 1995 was the year of the default at Wimbledon and

Court 13 hosted the most hot-blooded of them all. American Jeff Tarango, who had been playing in the doubles match in which Tim Henman had been defaulted four days previously, was playing a third round tie against Alexander Mronz and he was none too happy with the umpire, nor the crowd. After telling the vociferous fans his innermost thoughts he then excoriated the umpire Bruno Rebeuh after numerous overrules against him and he finally stormed off court, stating, "I'm not playing anymore!", thereby forfeiting the match. The unlucky court was replaced in 2007 by the new No. 2 Court and has not been seen since.

\section*{COURT 14: THE NORTHERN QUARTER}
- 1980 saw a sizable change at Wimbledon as four new courts were brought into action to the north of Centre Court. They were numbered 14 to 17 and effectively returned the Centre Court to, if not the centre, certainly the most central position it had enjoyed since the move from Nursery Lane in 1922.
- The court had its own part in the incredible Boris Becker story of 1985 when it hosted the dramatic fourth round clash between the young German star and No. 16 seed 'Gentleman Tim' Mayotte. The athletic, almost gymnastic Becker had been forced to retire the year before and the crowd held their breath when he took a mighty fall in the fourth set. He thankfully recovered and the rest, as they say, is history.
- In 1995, the year of the repeated default, Tim Henman became the first player to be disqualified from Wimbledon, when playing in a doubles match with Jeremy Bates against America's Jeff Tarango and Sweden's Henrik Holm. Leading two sets to one, Henman whacked a ball in anger, accidentally hitting 16 -year-old Ball Girl Caroline Hall in the head. The tournament referee Alan Mills was called and Henman became the first-ever player to be defaulted out of Wimbledon.
- An early demonstration of Wheelchair tennis was given on Court 14 by four of Britain's leading players in 2001. This was followed by the first Wheelchair Gentlemen's Doubles event, for four pairs, held on Courts 14 and 15 over the last Saturday and Sunday in 2005.
- Her Majesty The Queen immediately became the arena's most famed spectator when she watched a junior tennis showcase here in 2010.

Initial court capacity: - / Current court capacity: 318

\section*{COURT 15: PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT}
- Eager star-spotters have been known to stay close to Court 15 later in the tournament - it's a favourite practice court for both Roger Federer and Rafael Nadal. The arena also found itself under the spotlight in 2006 when serial sartorial trailblazer Bethanie MattekSands first revealed her signature look of knee-length white football socks. The timing was not coincidental as Mattek-Sands claimed the choice was a tribute to the 2006 World Cup - an event England were busy getting knocked out of.

Initial court capacity: 318 / Current court capacity: 318

\section*{COURT 16: THE LONG \& THE SHORT}
- A 16-year-old Boris Becker made his first appearance at Wimbledon in 1984 as he comfortably defeated America's Blaine Willenborg.
- 1995 saw the longest-ever ladies' singles match as America's Chanda Rubin outlasted Canada's Patricia Hy-Boulais over three hours and 45 minutes. The second round encounter finished 17-15 in the deciding set.
- In the second round of the gentlemen's doubles in 2007, Marcelo Melo and Andre Sa of Brazil beat Paul Hanley, of Australia, and Kevin Ullyett, of Zimbabwe, eventually winning 28-26 in the (then) longest-ever fifth set played at The Championships. It was the highest number of games ever played in the event at 102, as the rain-affected match was played over four days and lasted five hours and 58 minutes.
- As well as the longest ladies' match the lawns also hosted the shortest encounter, in 2012. Italy's Sara Errani was leading Coco Vandeweghe of the United States 6-1, 5-3 with an advantage point on Vandeweghe's serve when play was stopped due to bad light. After warming up the next day Vandeweghe stepped up and hit a double fault, ending the action in under two minutes.

Initial court capacity: 318 / Current court capacity: 314

\section*{COURT 17: THE COURT WITH CACHET}
- Its situation at the closest point to the main entrance has always given this popular little arena a certain appeal all of its own, as has its groundbreaking place in the history of grasscourt Wheelchair tennis.
- A heatwave hit in 2015, causing a Ball Boy to collapse on this court, requiring medical attention, as St John Ambulance also treated 170 spectators for heat-related conditions.
- An interesting local story developed in 2016 when British wild card entry Marcus Willis defied his world ranking of No.772, as he dragged himself through pre-qualifying, then actual qualifying and all the way to the main draw. He beat Ricardas Berankis, a Lithuanian player ranked more than 700 places above him, to riotous scenes on Court 17. The draw also relished the excitement, pitching him into a second round match against Roger Federer under the roof on Centre Court. Willis won a respectable seven games and hit an audacious lob over the serial champion, voted shot of the tournament on the BBC.
- In 2017 Gordon Reid played here in the first-ever Wheelchair Singles event, watched from the balcony above by the Duchess of Cambridge. It was obviously an encouraging start as days later Reid became the first Wimbledon Gentlemen's Wheelchair Singles Champion on the same court.

Initial court capacity: 180 / Current court capacity: 312

\section*{COURT 18: THE EPIC ARENA}
- Some call it Wimbledon's best-kept secret, hidden away in a north-west corner, with its largely two-sided structure and uniquely rambunctious atmosphere.
- It was opened in 1997 with a ladies' singles match between Irina Spirlea and Henrieta Nagyova, taking its place as another show court.
- The Broadcast Centre roof sits above the stand to the south, meaning numerous television interviews and features are filmed here - fans looking for a celebrity appearance above the court are rarely disappointed.
- In 2003 the American Robby Ginepri proudly became the first man to wear a sleeveless shirt in SW19 when he played Arnaud Clement in a lengthy five-setter in the first round.
- Home to the most memorable match of the tournament - possibly any tennis tournament in history - when the giant American John Isner stepped out to play the French doubles specialist Nicolas Mahut in the first round in 2010. The marathon gentlemen's singles first round encounter played out over three days (from Tuesday to Thursday), produced a total of 183 games and lasted for 11 hours, and five minutes, eventually being won by Isner. The fifth set alone - 70-68 - took eight hours and 10 minutes, and was longer than the previous longest entire match. In terms of length of time and the number of games, it was the alltime record for the game of lawn tennis.

Initial court capacity: 788 / Current court capacity: 782

\section*{COURT 19: THE COURT THAT WASN'T}
- A former rugby field back in Wimbledon's past, this was the arena that was, then wasn't.
-The first match played was not even in the main draw, when a delayed qualifying match in the gentlemen's doubles was played here.
- On Friday 8 July 2016 this interesting 'mini arena' was used as a court for the last time. It was entirely reborn in 2018 as the Walled Garden Food Market, serving classic British allotment salads as well as 'grill and world food' options.
- The design is noteworthy from a horticultural point of view, with mature plants brought in for The Championships.

Initial court capacity: 305 / Current court capacity: -

\section*{Centre Court Retractable Roof}

\section*{HOW IT WORKS}

The roof is a type of folding fabric concertina, which allows it to be folded into a very compressed area when not in use.

The fabric used (Tenara) is a special waterproof structural material that is very strong, highly flexible and, at 40 percent translucent, is not transparent for players/spectators but will let in natural light. Around 5,200 square metres of fabric was used. A key element of the design allows natural light to reach the grass - brought about by re-contouring the fixed roof.

An airflow system removes condensation from within the bowl to provide good court surface conditions conducive to the playing of tennis when the roof is closed.

The roof is divided into two sections, with a total of nine bays of tensioned fabric - four bays in one section and five in the other. Each of the nine bays of tensioned fabric is clamped on either side to prismatic steel trusses. There are 10 trusses spanning approximately 77 metres across the court. Ends of each truss are supported by a set of bogies that move along parallel tracks positioned at either side within the new 'fixed' roof.

In preparation for closing the roof, one section is parked in its folded state at the north end of the court while the other is parked at the south end. The coordinated electro mechanical movement moves the trusses apart and, at the same time, unfolds and stretches out the fabric between the trusses over the court until the two sections meet in an overlapping seam above the middle of the court.

The arch shape to the tops of the trusses helps the structure to withstand their own dead weight and loading from elements such as snow and wind when the roof is stretched and closed over the court. The roof has been designed to close in a maximum of 10 minutes. If the roof is being closed for rain, court covers will protect the grass in the usual way while closure is in progress. After the roof has been closed, play can resume after a period of around 30 minutes, depending on climatic conditions.

\section*{ROOF BY NUMBERS}

8 Litres per second of fresh air per person pumped into the bowl to manage the environment
\(9 \quad\) Chiller units required to cool the air
10 Minutes (maximum) that the roof takes to close
10 Trusses holding up the roof
16 Metres - height of the roof above the court surface
30 Minutes - maximum time expected before play can start/continue after the roof is closed and the internal environment is controlled and stabilised
43 Miles per hour - wind speed up to which the roof can be deployed/ retracted Metres - the span of the moving roof trusses (width of football pitch \(=68 \mathrm{~m}\) )
70 Tonnes - weight of each of the 10 trusses without extra parts
100 Tonnes - weight of each of the 10 trusses with all extras - eg motors, locking arms
100 Percent of the roof's fabric which is recyclable
214 MM per second - maximum speed of truss deployment
1,200 Extra seats installed in 2008
3,000 Tonnes - combined weight (both fixed and moving) of the roof
5,200 Square metres, area of retractable roof when fully deployed
7,500 Wimbledon umbrellas, needed to cover the same area as the retractable roof
15,000 Maximum spectator capacity

\title{
143,000 Litres per second - total amount of conditioned air that the air-management system supplies to the bowl \\ 290 million Tennis balls - number that could fit in the Centre Court with the roof closed
}

ROOF AWARD
In July 2009 the Centre Court roof won an Award at the Annual Structural Steel Design Awards, which celebrate high standards of structural and architectural design attainable in the use of steel. The judges commented: "The 1,000 tonne retractable roof uses structural steel to its full advantages, with skilful marriage of heavy precision engineering and state-of-the-art technology, to achieve the all-weather operations so long desired."

\section*{"Please Keep Off The Grass": The Memorable Invasions of Centre Court}

From bumblebees to pied wagtails (repeat offenders), schoolgirls to fake Presidents, the vintage-clad to the barely covered, the famous arena has seen its fair share of nontennis incident over the last hundred or so years. Here are some of the more memorable moments...
1. In 1949 the match between Hans van Swol (Netherlands) and Bobby Abdesselam (France) was held up for a short period when a squirrel appeared on the court. The Ball Boys jumped into action and chased the little imposter away.
2. During the 1957 gentlemen's doubles final, Helen Jarvis invaded the court, shouting and waving a banner in support of her campaign for a new world banking system, called the 'Life, Love, and Sex Appeal Party'. The message on the banner began with the words 'God Save Our Queen' and the rather polite intruder also wore a white hat and flat white shoes so as not to damage the grass. The Queen watched from the Royal Box as the referee and a policeman escorted her off.
3. Britain's Roger Taylor and Sweden's Bjorn Borg were both popular with the female fans, a point proved at the conclusion of their 1973 encounter when schoolgirls ran on to the court and asked Borg for his autograph. After the police cleared the court, the Groundstaff straightened out the turf and made sure there were no heel marks. In a similar vein, 70 s crowd favourite Ilie Nastase of Romania obligingly supplied a young girl with an autograph when she ran on to court during his 1974 match against the Czechoslovkian Jiri Hrebec.
4. The 1976 match between Americans Jimmy Connors and Stan Smith was interrupted by promoters pushing a pop concert, with Connors being handed a single rose.
5. A 1981 ladies' doubles match became heated when play was halted at \(9.35 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). due to bad light, with the score poised at 5-5 in the final set. The contest was between Sue Barker (GB) and her partner Ann Kiyomura (USA) and JoAnne Russell (USA) and Virginia Ruzici (Romania). Boos and jeers rained down, swiftly followed by cushions, programmes and other objects.
6. As Americans Pam Shriver and Kathy Rinaldi battled it out in 1982, a swarm of bees descended on the grass. Miss Shriver, renowned for her volleying skills, swatted them with her racket but Miss Rinaldi was stung on the arm. The sting was subsequently removed by her considerate opponent.
7. The flying interlopers went up a grade in 1989 when, during the gentlemen's singles semifinal between Sweden's Stefan Edberg and the United States'John McEnroe, two sparrows disturbed the play.
8. A year later and another species of bird marked what would become recurrent visits to The Championships 1990 with a first appearance during the match between Germany's Boris Becker and Brad Gilbert of the USA. The pied wagtail clearly enjoyed its time in the legendary arena, returning for some semi-final action with Steffi Graf v Zina Garrison and then Ivan Lendl v Stefan Edberg.
9. 1991 boasted one of the most unusual interruptions when, at the start of the second set of the final between the German rivals Boris Becker and Michael Stich, a protester claiming to be the American President and brandishing a picture of his daughter briefly disturbed play. He was not George H.W. Bush and he was quickly removed.
10.1996 had been a sodden Championships and the crowd were in need of levity. Immediately before the gentlemen's singles final between Richard Krajicek (Netherlands) and MaliVai Washington (USA) this was provided by a female streaker - and sometime member of the catering corps - who dashed across the lawn in just her pinny. The Club later joined in the fun when it issued a statement regarding the incident: "Whilst we do not wish to condone the practice, it did at least provide some light amusement for our loyal and patient supporters, who have had a trying time during the recent bad weather."
11. A mouse interrupted play in a 1998 match between Russia's Yefgeny Kafelnikov and Mark Philippoussis of Australia.
12. The avian threat returned, in fuller force, in 1999 when a group of pigeons twice interrupted play during the singles match between Boris Becker and his compatriot Nicolas Kiefer. The rowdy flock disturbed both Becker's service and his opponent's concentration.
13. Later that same year a single pigeon gatecrashed the gentlemen's singles semi-final match between the United States' Pete Sampras and Britain's Tim Henman, causing the latter to lose his concentration while serving. It is not known if he was part of the previous squadron.
14. Henman was once again the victim of disturbance in 2002 when, just prior to his match against the Australian Scott Draper, two pranksters, dressed in whites and carrying rackets, climbed over the barrier and began knocking a ball to and fro over the net. A security guard intervention forced the pair off court via the nearest exit.
15. After the female trailblazer in 1996, a male streaker took his turn at naked invasion when he danced onto the lawn during the 2002 gentlemen's singles final between Australia's Lleyton Hewitt and David Nalbandian from Argentina.
16. The pigeons returned in 2006, interrupting a singles match between France's Julien Benneteau and Britain's Andy Murray.
17. The streaking reached epidemic levels in 2006 when, during the second set of the match between the Russian pair of Elena Dementieva and Maria Sharapova, a male streaker once again invaded the court.
18. In the same year the match between Croatia's Mario Ancic and Switzerland's Roger Federer was used as a protest platform by the 'Real Fathers for Justice' group. Carrying tennis rackets they managed to hit a ball over the net before being escorted away.
19. The flying ant storms of 2017 have gone down in Wimbledon folklore, as Wednesday 5 July was endlessly interrupted by the eusocial insects, on court and in the stands.

\section*{No. 1 Court Retractable Roof}

Commencing in 2016, the No. 1 Court Project was a highly complex three-year build which completed in May 2019. In addition to a new fixed and retractable roof, it delivered an increased capacity of 12,345 ; the replacement of all seats inside the stadium for improved spectator comfort; 15 refurbished hospitality suites and various back-of-house areas; a two-level Walled Garden public plaza; and a living wall either side of the Big Screen facing Aorangi Terrace.

A central consideration of the No. 1 Court redesign was to ensure that the right shape of roof opening was created to maximise the natural light levels on the court to support the growth of the grass, while also trying to give a curved feel to the stadium to reflect the historic circular design of the No. 1 Court.

The No. 1 Court roof has 11 steel trusses, each weighing 100 tonnes; two more moving trusses than Centre Court due to the larger aperture. Moving each of them onto the No. 1 Court required a 600 -tonne crawler crane with 300 tonnes of counterweight.

In total, the retractable roof requires 164 drives and motors to move it. There are 200,000 bolts holding the steel structure together and a further 4,500 anchors tying the steel structure to the existing concrete structure. \(7500 \mathrm{~m}^{2}\) of fabric was procured for the roof assembly - enough to cover 38 tennis courts - and the entire project required an average of 80,000 man hours per month to complete.

\section*{Court Capacity}

\section*{WORPLE ROAD}

Figures showing the capacity of the Centre Court in the early days are not available. The first three permanent covered stands (A, B and C) were erected in 1884 and 1885 and these were considerably enlarged in 1906. In 1909 a new Stand B was constructed, giving an extra 600 seats, followed in 1913 by the provision of a new Stand C. In 1914 a major undertaking replaced Stand \(A\) and this increased the seating capacity of the court from 2,300 to 3,500 , a figure unchanged when the ground was abandoned in 1921 . The uncovered Stand D held approximately 600 spectators. Details of standing accommodation around the Centre Court over the years are not available. In 1919 an open stand was erected along one side of Court 4.

\section*{CHURCH ROAD}

When the Centre Court was built in 1922 there were 9,989 seats and standing accommodation for 3,600 . The number of seats remained fairly constant until 1979 when the roof was raised by one metre to provide an additional 1,088 seats, bringing the capacity up to 11,739 . In 1985 the extension of the East Side Building added a further 800 seats to make the total 12,433 . The replacement of the standing area by seating in 1990 gave the allseater stadium a capacity of 13,107 . The new roof provided in 1992 allowed the capacity to rise to 13,118. In 1999 the West Stand extension added over 728 seats. While in 2008 the further extension of the East-Side Building and six rows at the top of the stadium raised the capacity to 15,000 . The original standing figure of 3,600 had gradually diminished by 1989 to 2,000 .

When the old No. 1 Court was opened in 1924 there were 2,500 seats and room for approximately 750 standing. Mainly due to major improvement schemes, which added 700 seats in 1929, 450 in 1939, 900 in 1955 and 1,250 in 1981, the seating capacity of the court increased to 6,508 when finally used in 1996 . The present No. 1 Court has a seating capacity of 11,393 .

The original No. 3 Court was opened in 1922 and No. 2 Court a year later, when permanent stands held 1,000 and 1,900 seats respectively. In 1971 a permanent stand was constructed between the original Courts 6 and 7 and in 1997 a permanent stand was constructed beside Court 18. In 2009 the new No. 2 Court provided a capacity of over 4,000 and No.2-11 Courts were renumbered No.3-12. In 2011 a new No. 3 Court was opened, accommodating 1980 spectators. There was also a new Court 4, situated east of No. 3 Court, which seated 170 people on the west side.
SEATING CAPACITY OF COURTS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Year & Centre & No. 1 & No. 2 & No. 3 & No. 4 & No. 5 & No. 6 & No. 7 & No. 8 & No. 11 & No. 12 & No. 13 & No. 14 & No. 15 & No. 16 & No. 17 & No. 18 & No. 19 \\
\hline (1)1971-1975 & 10,651 & 5,100 & 1,650 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1976-1978 & 10,651 & 5,100 & 1,650 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & - & 1,450 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1979 & 11,739 & 5,100 & 1,650 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & - & 1,450 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1980 & 11,739 & 5,100 & 2,020 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,450 & 740 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1981 & 11,739 & 6,350 & 2,020 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,450 & 740 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1982 & 11,539 & 6,286 & 2,020 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,450 & 740 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1983 & 11,539 & 6,286 & 2,020 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,450 & 1,000 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1984 & 11,539 & 6,286 & 2,114 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,450 & 1,000 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1985 & 12,433 & 6,340 & 2,226 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,450 & 1,254 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1986-1987 & 12,433 & 6,340 & 2,226 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,452 & 1,254 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 1988 & 12,472 & 6,340 & 2,226 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,452 & 1,826 & - & - & 180 & - & - \\
\hline 1989 & 12,502 & 6,507 & 2,226 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 207 & - & 1,593 & 1,982 & - & - & 180 & - & - \\
\hline 1990 & 13,107 & 6,507 & 2,226 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,604 & 2,048 & - & - & 180 & - & - \\
\hline 1991 & 13,109 & 6,508 & 2,226 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,604 & 1,814 & - & - & 180 & - & - \\
\hline 1992 & 13,109 & 6,508 & 2,226 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,604 & 1,816 & - & - & 180 & - & - \\
\hline 1993-1995 & 13,118 & 6,508 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,604 & 1,816 & - & - & 180 & - & - \\
\hline 1996 & 13,120 & 6,508 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,604 & 1,705 & - & - & 180 & - & - \\
\hline 1997 & 13,120 & 11,432 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,541 & - & - & - & 152 & 788 & 305 \\
\hline 1998 & 13,120 & 11,429 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,541 & 318 & 318 & - & - & 788 & 305 \\
\hline 1999 & 13,813 & 11,429 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,541 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 788 & 305 \\
\hline 2000 & 13,812 & 11,429 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,541 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 788 & 306 \\
\hline 2001 & 13,806 & 11,428 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & 162 & - & 1,541 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 788 & 306 \\
\hline 2002 & 13,813 & 11,429 & 2,220 & 800 & - & - & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,541 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 788 & 306 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
SEATING CAPACITY OF COURTS
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Year & Centre & No. 1 & No. 2 & No. 3 & No. 4 & No. 5 & No. 6 & No. 7 & No. 8 & No. 11 & No. 12 & No. 13 & No. 14 & No. 15 & No. 16 & No. 17 & No. 18 & No. 19 \\
\hline 2003 & 13,810 & 11,429 & 2,220 & 800 & - & 108 & 250 & 250 & - & - & - & 1,541 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 318 & 782 & 306 \\
\hline 2004 & 13,808 & 11,429 & 2,220 & 800 & - & 108 & 250 & 250 & - & 394 & - & 1,541 & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2005 & 13,802 & 11,429 & 2,192 & 800 & - & 120 & 250 & 250 & - & 448 & - & 1,541 & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2006 & 13,798 & 11,429 & 2,192 & 800 & - & 120 & 250 & 250 & - & 448 & - & 1,541 & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2007 & 14,288 & 11,429 & 2,192 & 800 & - & 120 & 250 & 250 & - & 448 & - & 1,541 & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2008 & 15,214 & 11,393 & 2,192 & 800 & - & 120 & 250 & 250 & - & 1,541 & - & - & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2009 & 14,954 & 11,393 & 4,084 & 2,192 & 800 & - & 120 & 250 & 250 & 120 & 613 & - & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2010 & 14,971 & 11,393 & 4,060 & - & - & 1,000 & - & 120 & 165 & 120 & 1,020 & - & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2011 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 120 & 170 & 120 & 1,020 & - & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2012 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 120 & 170 & 120 & 1,020 & - & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2013 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 120 & 170 & 120 & 1,089 & - & 312 & 318 & 312 & 309 & 782 & 302 \\
\hline 2014 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 120 & 170 & 108 & 1,065 & - & - & - & 320 & 318 & 782 & 305 \\
\hline 2015 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 114 & 170 & 114 & 1,065 & - & 324 & 330 & 320 & 318 & 782 & 305 \\
\hline 2016 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 114 & 170 & 114 & 1,065 & - & 324 & 330 & 320 & 318 & 782 & 305 \\
\hline 2017 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 114 & 170 & 114 & 1,065 & - & 324 & 330 & 320 & 318 & 782 & - \\
\hline 2018 & 14,979 & 11,393 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 114 & 170 & 114 & 1,056 & - & 324 & 324 & 314 & 312 & 782 & - \\
\hline 2019 & 14,979 & 12,345 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 114 & 170 & 114 & 1,736 & - & 318 & 318 & - & - & 782 & - \\
\hline 2020(4) & 14,979 & 12,345 & 4,063 & 1,980 & 170 & - & - & 114 & 170 & 114 & 1,736 & - & 318 & 318 & - & - & 782 & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes:
1. Initial seating capacity: Centre Court (1922) - 9,989; Old No. 1 Court (1924) - 2,500, No. 2 Court (1923) - 1,900; No. 3 Court (1923) - 1,000 2. A temporary stand was erected on the west side of No. 3 Court in 1922 - seating capacity not known.
3. The capacity of the Centre Court was increased to 14,288 when extra seats were made available at the top of the North Stand. 4. The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.
}

\section*{STANDING CAPACITY OF COURTS}
\begin{tabular}{lllll} 
Year & Centre & No. 1 & No. 2 & No.3 \\
\hline \(1980-1981\) & 2,750 & 1,500 & 1,000 & - \\
\hline 1982 & 2,400 & 1,500 & 1,000 & - \\
\hline \(1983-1984\) & 2,100 & 1,500 & 1,000 & - \\
\hline \(1985-1989\) & 2,000 & 1,500 & 1,000 & - \\
\hline \(1990-1991\) & - & 1,000 & 1,000 & - \\
\hline 1992 & - & 820 & 1,000 & - \\
\hline \(1993-1996\) & - & 820 & 770 & - \\
\hline \(1997-2008\) & - & - & 770 & - \\
\hline 2009 & - & - & - & 770 \\
\hline 2010 & - & - & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes:
Initial capacity: Centre Court (1922) - 3,600; Old No. 1 Court (1924) - 750; Old No. 2 Court (1970) - 1,000.

\section*{Layout of Championship Courts}

\section*{WORPLE ROAD}


\section*{CHURCH ROAD}


1924-1928 [15]


1929-1936 [17]


1937-1965 [16]


1966-1970 [16]




Note: In 1979 the future Courts 14 and 17, north of the Centre Court, were laid down but not used. In 1997 replacement Courts 14 and 15 were laid down but not used. In 1998, replacement Courts 16 and 17 were laid down but not used. In 2002 replacement No. 11 Court was laid down but not used. In 2008 the new No. 2 Court was built but not used. In 2010 a new No. 3 Court (seating 2,000) was built but not used and a future Court 4 foundation laid down, on which was erected a temporary stand overlooking Court 5. In 2014 new Courts 14 and 15 were laid down but not used.

\section*{NOMINATED SHOW COURTS}
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
1990-1996: & Centre, No.1, 2, 3, 13, 14 & 2009: & Centre, No.1, 2, 3, 4, 18 \\
1997-2007: & Centre, No.1,2,3,13,18 & 2010: & Centre, No.1, 2, 5, 12, 18 \\
2008: & Centre, No.1,2,3,11, 14, 18 & 2011-present: Centre, No.1, 2, 3, 12, 18
\end{tabular}

DIMENSIONS OF CHAMPIONSHIP LAWNS

The dimensions of the Championship lawns are approximately:

Centre Court and No. 1 Court
No. 2 and No. 3 Court
No.4-11 Courts
No.12,14-18 Courts

\section*{Earlier Courts}

No. 1 (1924-1996)
No. 2 (1923-2008)
No. 3 (1922-2009)
No. 11 and 12 (1980-2001)
No. 13 (1980-2007)
No. 14 and 15 (1980-1996)
No. 16 and 17 (1980-1997)

45 yds ( 41 m ) x 24 yds ( 22 m ) \(40 y d s(36.5 \mathrm{~m})\) x 22 yds ( 20 m ) \(40 \mathrm{yds}(36.5 \mathrm{~m})\) x \(20 \mathrm{yds}(18 \mathrm{~m})\) \(40 \mathrm{yds}(36.5 \mathrm{~m}) \mathrm{x} 22 \mathrm{yds}(20 \mathrm{~m})\)
\(43 y d s(39 \mathrm{~m}) \mathrm{x} 21 \mathrm{yds}(19 \mathrm{~m})\) \(40 \mathrm{yds}(36.5 \mathrm{~m})\) x 22 yds ( 20 m ) \(40 y d s(36.5 \mathrm{~m})\) x 20 yds ( 20 m ) \(40 y d s(36.5 \mathrm{~m})\) x 20 yds ( 18 m ) \(40 y d s(36.5 \mathrm{~m})\) x \(20 y d s(18 \mathrm{~m})\) \(40 y d s(36.5 \mathrm{~m})\) x 20 yds ( 18 m ) \(40 y d s(36.5 \mathrm{~m}) \times 20 \mathrm{yds}(18 \mathrm{~m})\)

The width of the white lines are two inches ( 50 mm ), except the base lines which are 4 inches ( 100 mm ).

\section*{GRASS PRACTICE COURTS}
\begin{tabular}{lllll}
\begin{tabular}{l} 
ON SITE \\
Years
\end{tabular} & Aorangi Park & Car Park 4 & Southlands College Site & Total \\
\hline \(1980-1986\) & 12 & - & - & 12 \\
\hline \(1987-2002\) & 14 & - & - & 14 \\
\hline 2003 & 14 & 2 & - & 16 \\
\hline \(2004-2017\) & 14 & 2 & 6 & 22 \\
\hline \(2019-\) & 12 & 2 & 6 & 20 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: From 2004 all On Site Courts were recognised as being in Aorangi Park and numberd 1-22.
OFF SITE
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
Years & Grounds & Courts \\
\hline \(1965-2000\) & Queen's Club, Kensington, London W14 & 6 \\
\hline 1979 & St. George's Hill Club, Weybridge, Surrey & 4 \\
\hline \(1979-1980\) & Roehampton Club, London SW15 & 3 \\
\hline \(1981-1992\) & Ealing Club, London W5 & 8 \\
\hline \(1993-2009\) & The Club's ground at Raynes Park, London SW20 & 6
\end{tabular}

\section*{COURT COVERS}

All courts have been provided with covers from 1971. Provision was first made as follows:
\begin{tabular}{llllll} 
Centre Court & 1922 & No.2 Court (old) & 1928 & No.5 Court & 1936 \\
No.6 Court & 1951 & Nos.10-14 Courts & 1971 & Nos.1,18 and 19 Courts & 1997 \\
No.1 Court (old) & 1924 & No.3 and 4 Courts & 1935 & & \\
Nos.7-9 Courts & 1955 & Nos.15-17 Courts & 1980 & &
\end{tabular}

\section*{Around the Grounds}

\section*{AORANGI PARK}

The area north of the Centre Court became known as Aorangi Park after the Club purchased the 11 acres from John Barker Ltd. of Kensington in 1967 and subsequently granted a lease to the New Zealand Sports and Social Club. (Aorangi, meaning 'Cloud in the Sky', is the Maori name for Mount Cook.)

Each year during The Championships a small part of the land was set aside for car parking. In 1977 the Tea Lawn was extended into Aorangi Park and a year later the boundary of the original ground (North Road) was also extended northwards to line up with the Tea Lawn, so as to allow the construction of the new Debenture Holders' Lounge and four grass courts. These courts were commissioned in 1980 and numbered 14-17. Two years later Aorangi Park was repossessed and brought within the perimeter of the Grounds.

Sport was first played on the ground by the Argyle Athletic Association in 1906. The ground was used by John Barker Ltd when the Club took adjacent residence in 1922.

\section*{BROADCAST AND MEDIA AREAS}

This is the twenty-third year for the world's leading broadcasters to use the purpose-built, 5,000 sq. metre, Broadcast Centre which was opened for the 1997 Championships. 2019 will see Wimbledon Broadcast Services utilise it's the state of the art hub for content creation, transmission and distribution to produce the host broadcast, following the launch in 2018.

There will be multi-camera coverage from all 18 Courts produced from over 100 host cameras across the site. A combination of manned and robotic camera solutions will be utilised with numbers of courtside cameras ranging from three on some outside courts to 24 on Centre Court. Each operation has dedicated replay and graphics facilities, a director with full audio and visual support, as well as world feed commentary from up to eleven courts at any one time.

\section*{DESIGN}

The top floor of the Centre, overlooking Courts 14-18, houses 15 Broadcast Studios. The proximity of the presentation positions to Courts 14 and 18 offers television a more intimate atmosphere and a feeling of being more closely involved with play. The Broadcast Centre roof also provides 21 'stand up' bays from which rights holders can broadcast.

\section*{PRODUCTION AREAS}

The two lower floors are dedicated to technical, production and editing rooms, much of the building digging deep into the hillside that used to overlook Aorangi Park.

MCR
At the heart of the Broadcast Centre sits the enlarged Master Control Room (MCR). MCR receives the vision and audio signals from the 18 televised courts, together with 19 beauty camera feeds and distributes them to all broadcasters.

\section*{TELEVISION DISTRIBUTION}

All 18 Mixed Court Feeds, together with several unilateral feeds, are distributed to our offsite broadcasters via dual / diverse fibre optic circuits. Satellite connectivity is also used to augment the fibre optic circuits.

\section*{CATERING}

Feeding the broadcasters throughout the day and much of the night is an essential requirement and the restaurant is sited at the lowest level of the Broadcast Centre, taking up an extended underground area adjacent to Court 14. This has a seating capacity of 300 .

\section*{PROJECT TEAM}

The Broadcast Centre was designed by Building Design Partnership in consultation with the Club and the broadcasters and built by Try Construction Ltd. The recent refurbishment was managed by the AELTC's in-house Estates team, and the project undertaken by Overbury.

\section*{CAR PARKING}

Ordinarily there are eight official car parks situated adjacent to the AELTC. However, due to the Somerset Road redevelopment, Car Parks 2 and 3 are not available until 2022. This means that Championships official transport will operate from Car Park 4. Car Park 1 is to the west, with entrances in Somerset Road and Marryat Road.

No. 4 is to the north, with an entrance in Somerset Road. No. 5 (Wimbledon Club), and Nos. 6 and 8 (Wimbledon Park Golf Club) are to the east, with entrances in Church Road and also for No. 6 in Home Park Road. No. 10 (Wimbledon Park), is to the north-east, with an entrance in Wimbledon Park Road.Car Parks 1,5 and 8 are predominantly reserved parking. Car Parks 6 and 10 are largely unreserved.

There is a Park and Ride service in operation at Morden Park, where car parking is £15 per car, with no charge for the bus ride.

\section*{GARDENS}

Each year the gardeners strive to bring the landscaping of the AELTC to an ever higher standard. The Club has an in-house gardening team which delivers and seeks ever more imaginative ways to enhance and complement the tennis site with thoughtful landscaping designs, flowering plants and planting schemes.

The gardening team selects and plants a wide variety of shrubs, perennials and colourful annuals into many individual planting displays throughout the site. Traditional colour schemes cascade from window boxes and hanging baskets. The ivy that softens Centre Court, hedges and topiary are clipped with precision and a sea of purples, whites, blues and greens welcomes each and every visitor. The Club sources wherever possible from local and British growers and suppliers to create the Wimbledon look of 'Tennis in an English garden'.

\section*{GOLDEN POST BOX}

In the aftermath of the London 2012 Olympics, Royal Mail painted more than 100 of its iconic and much-loved red post boxes gold to celebrate every Team GB and Paralympics GB gold medal won during the Games. Andy Murray triumphed in the tennis event staged at The All England Club, defeating Roger Federer to win gold, and to celebrate his achievement, the post box on Church Road at the southern end of the Grounds was painted gold, alongside the post box in his hometown of Dunblane. These post boxes will remain permanently gold to mark the achievements of the athletes and the historic Games.

\section*{INTERNATIONAL BOX}

The International Box, situated in the North Open Stand of Centre Court, has some 85 seats reserved for representatives of international lawn tennis associations.

\section*{LANDMARKS}

From 1931 until early in 2006 the wrought-iron Doherty Memorial Gates were situated at the main Church Road entrance to the ground. These were presented by the Rev. William Doherty in memory of his two younger brothers Laurie and Reggie, who dominated the game at the turn of the 20th century. The gates were moved to the southern end of the ground to allow new wider gates to be erected at the main entrance.

The steel roller, situated opposite the Museum building, played a significant part in Wimbledon's history for over 80 years. Bought from Cottis and Sons of Epping in 1899, it was first used at the Club's Worple Road ground, where it was pulled by a horse. In 1922, when the Club moved to the present ground at Church Road, the roller came too and for two years did service on the Centre Court before moving to the No. 1 Court. The roller was taken out of service in 1986.

In 2007, the Water Tower, which had stood since 1922, was demolished as part of the Long Term Plan south of the Centre Court. Originally the Tower was connected by pipeline to the Wimbledon Park lake, east of the ground, but was seldom used due to technical difficulties. The ground floor was used as an incinerator. Initial designs of the Tower to incorporate a clock on each face were abandoned.

The Fred Perry statue was unveiled in 1984 to commemorate the 50th Anniversary of the first of his three victories in the Gentlemen's Singles Championship. The sculptor was David Wynne. Until March 2005 the statue was situated at the south concourse entrance to the Tea Lawn, when it was relocated to a site near the entrance to Café Pergola to allow future work to be carried out in connection with the modernization of the east side of the Centre Court. With the building works completed in March, 2010 the statue was relocated to the north-east corner of Centre Court, opposite the Museum entrance to the ground. The gates at the Somerset Road entrance to the ground were dedicated to Fred Perry, in 1984.

The weather-vane, situated on the roof of the Cafe Pergola, was presented to the Club by Sir Brian Burnett, to mark his retirement as Chairman, 1974-1983.

Five head and shoulder sculptures of the British Ladies' Singles Champions who won their titles at Church Road, Kathleen McKane/Godfree, Dorothy Round, Angela Mortimer, Ann Jones and Virginia Wade, are positioned at the entrance to the Clubhouse. They were unveiled by the players/relatives in April 2004. The sculptor was Ian Rank-Broadley.

The two cottages, No. 133 and No. 135 Somerset Road, located at the southern end of the Grounds next to the west boundary wall, were the only existing structures from when the Club purchased the land for the present ground in 1921 and, were the oldest landmarks. Built before the First World War as farm cottages, the buildings were used by the Club over the years to accommodate various staff but were demolished in 2009. A new building was constructed on the site to accomodate facilities for the Groundstaff.

On 27 June 2016, a water sculpture called 'Alchemilla', by internationally renowned sculptor William Pye, was unveiled by HRH The Duke of Kent. The sculpture is located within the planted bank above Court 18. Alchemilla is made of green patinated bronze and is designed to enhance the Grounds and celebrate The Championships, as well as contribute to the 'tennis in an English garden' atmosphere at the AELTC. The sculpture holds about 280 litres of water, delivering one litre every second from each spout. The
surrounding landscape contains three types of English stone - a Purbeck stone wall, York stone for the paving and green tiles under the piece from Broughton Moor, Cumbria.

\section*{ROYAL BOX}

There has been a Royal Box at the south end of the Centre Court since the opening of the Grounds in 1922. In 2002 the Royal Box was rebuilt as part of the work carried out on the Clubhouse and south end of the Centre Court. At the old Grounds at Worple Road a Royal Box did not exist but when royalty attended the Committee Box was suitably converted for the occasion.

The Royal Box, which seats 80 people, is used for the entertainment of guests from the Royal Family, the tennis world, including supporters of British tennis and other walks of life. Invitations come from the Chairman of the Club and the Committee of Management, taking into account suggestions from the Committee Members of the Club, The Lawn Tennis Association and other sources. Guests are invited to lunch, tea and drinks at the end of the day, which take place within the Clubhouse. Dress is smart, lounge suits/jacket and tie etc. Ladies are asked not to wear hats as they tend to obscure the vision of those seated behind them.

The Queen honoured the Club with her presence in 1957, 1962, 1977 and 2010 and other members of the Royal Family are regular attendees.

\section*{TELEVISION SCREEN}

In 2018, the Large Screen TV overlooking Aorangi Terrace almost doubled in size to \(18 \mathrm{~m} x\) 6 m This screen will return in 2019 with its higher resolution video blocks, which will also be used on scoreboards and Match Information Boards around the Grounds. There are seats for 214 people in addition to the informal terrace viewing area. In 2019, the Large Screen was framed by a 'Living Wall', incorporated into the refurbished No. 1 Court.

\section*{WHEELCHAIR SPACES}

On Centre Court there are 20 wheelchair spaces in the Upper Level, five spaces in the North East Corner at Courtside and three spaces at the southern end of the court with a total of 28 seats for guests. There are 40 wheelchair spaces on Level 2 of No. 1 Court, together with 40 seats for guests. On No. 2 Court, 20 wheelchair spaces, together with 20 seats for guests, are available at the southern end of the court, and on No. 3 Court, there are 10 wheelchair spaces, together with 10 seats for guests available. There are also unreserved areas for a small number of wheelchairs by the side of all outside courts and a designated area on the Aorangi Terrace.

\section*{WIMBLEDON LAWN TENNIS MUSEUM}

The Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum is located underneath the Wimbledon Shop next to Gate 4 and also houses the Kenneth Ritchie Wimbledon Library. The Museum is open daily throughout the year from \(10 \mathrm{am}-5 \mathrm{pm}\) and during The Championships - for ticket holders only - from \(9.30 \mathrm{am}-8 \mathrm{pm}\).

For more information on the Museum, its Learning programme and the Library, please see their respective entries in Section VIII - The All England Club.

\section*{TOURS OF THE GROUNDS}

Tours were introduced for private groups in the spring of 2000 and proved very popular.
They became available to the general public in late summer 2001 and the following year the tours were awarded a Gold Award as Best New Tourist Attraction from Visit London.

In the early years, tours ran only in the summer, but demand was such that in 2006 they were offered year-round, except for the period during and around The Championships. There are now four tours a day in the winter, rising to nine tours a day in the summer. In 2011, Spanish language tours were introduced in the summer period. In 2015, the Tour received a VisitEngland Best Told Story accolade and the following year the Museum \& Tour received a Gold accolade from the same organisation.

The tours are led by professionally qualified London Blue Badge Guides, which guarantees a consistently high-quality experience for the approximately 60,000 visitors who take the tours each year. The linguistic skills of the guides also mean that the tours can be provided for pre-booked groups in 14 languages. Individual visitors can join one of the public tours. Tours include the Broadcast Centre, BBC Studio, Press Main Interview Room and Centre Court, as well as the Museum.

The Wimbledon Shop sells a wide range of Wimbledon leisurewear, gifts, souvenirs and DVDs. The Wingfield Cafe is available to visitors for refreshments throughout the year, excluding The Championships. Museum publications, highlighting the history of Wimbledon and aspects of the collections are available from the Shop.

The Museum is open during The Championships from 9.30am until 30 minutes after the close of play. Throughout the year, the Museum is open daily from \(10 \mathrm{am}-5.30 \mathrm{pm}\) (April - September) and 10am - 5pm (October to March) except for the following days: Closed the Sunday immediately prior to The Championships, Monday to Friday of the week immediately after The Championships (unless there is play), Christmas Eve, Christmas Day, Boxing Day and New Year's Day.

Further details of opening times and tour bookings are obtainable on 0208946 6131, museum@aelt.com or www.wimbledon.com/museum.

\section*{Estate Development \\ LONG TERM PLAN, 1993-2011}

In March 1993 The Committee of Management of The Championships unveiled its Long Term Plan to take Wimbledon into the 21st century. The plan represented the most ambitious facility improvement programme undertaken since The All England Lawn Tennis Club's move to Church Road in 1922. It was designed to protect the long term future of The Championships by improving the quality of the event for all involved - players, spectators, media, officials and neighbours. The overall objective of the plan was to upgrade all facilities to maintain The Championships' position as the world's premier tennis tournament and, importantly, to achieve this within the existing Grounds, without acquiring additional land or moving location.

\section*{THE PLAN}

Good circulation was the key to the plan. Untangling the existing maze of routes was achieved by driving two broad pathways north and south, linked by concourses into a ladder
pattern. A new No. 1 Court, seating 11,000 spectators, was sited to the northern edge of the layout and a new No. 2 Court was ultimately planned at the extreme south. Spectator seats would then be evenly spread over the Grounds rather than concentrated in the middle.

Secondly, the site was arranged to work like a theatre with a 'front and back of house'. The re-developed Wimbledon would concentrate visitor access on the east side, and 'back stage' access to the west. The character of Wimbledon was conserved and enhanced by reestablishing Centre Court as the focal point; a 'country house' in its garden and parkland setting. The considerable amount of new building required was being blended into the landscape as 'outbuildings'. The new No. 1 Court was an updating of the proven design of Centre Court. It is circular in plan and provides good sightlines, lighting, ventilation and acoustics for players and spectators alike.

The essence of the new No. 1 Court is its openness and informality. To maintain its status as younger brother to Centre Court, the new stadium is counter sunk into the hillside; it is surrounded by terraces of restaurants, hospitality, retail and service spaces.

\section*{TIMING}

\section*{STAGE 1}

The initial stage of the development comprised the construction of the new No. 1 Court Stadium, offering a multitude of facilities, a new, largely, underground Broadcast Centre, a road tunnel linking Somerset Road with Church Road, two new 18 and 19 Courts, cut into the hillside to give flexibility for other courts to be moved, and a new Championships Entrance Building in Church Road.

Work on the construction commenced on 25 July, 1994 and was completed just prior to the 1997 Championships, ceasing work twice to enable The Championships to take place in 1995 and 1996.

\section*{STAGE 2}

This stage of the development comprised the construction of the following: A new Facilities Building, on the site of the old No. 1 Court, to provide dining and rest areas for competitors, Members, press and photographers, officials, stewards and Ball Boys/Girls, together with press writing and interview rooms. The extension of the West Stand of the Centre Court to provide 750 additional spectator seats, commentary boxes, competitors' changing facilities and public toilets. The re-siting of Courts 14-17 to improve crowd circulation during The Championships. Landscaping to include competitors' and Members' lawns, a new access road from Somerset Road serving competitors and press entrances and a brick/railing boundary along Somerset Road. Completion of St. Mary's Walk between the Centre Court West Stand extension and the Facilities Building was also planned.

Preliminary work, including demolition, commenced after the 1996 Championships. The main construction began in the spring of 1997 and was completed by the 2000 Championships.

\section*{STAGE 2C}

This stage of the development comprised the construction of a new Museum Building, housing office accommodation for Club Staff, the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and Library, Barclays Bank, Ticket Office and incorporating the Turnstile Entrance to the ground at Gate 3 commenced immediately after the 2003 Championships. This was fitted out and occupied by the end of 2005, and the new Museum opened in April of 2006. This left the Centre Court East Side empty and allowed the development of innovative plans for the Centre Court of the future, including raising the capacity from 13,800 to 15,000 , better


Above: A map showcasing the Club's 1993 Long Term Plan, which included the proposed construction of a new No. 1 Court
facilities for the public and Debenture Holders, and a retractable roof over the Court. The Centre Court programme was completed for the 2009 Championships.

STAGE 3
The next phase of the modernisation programme was to complete the planned work at the southern end of the Grounds.

This consisted of the construction of a new 2,000 seat No. 3 Court (old No.2), a new Court 4 (old No.3), the provision of a single storey facilities building (maintenance equipment and storage), a two storey office and workplace accommodation for Groundstaff and a single storey maintenance workshop linked to a new lavatory block. Also, three new HAR TRU hard courts were laid down and the Somerset Road boundary wall completed.

The above plan secured a five-metre plus walkway between the two new grass courts, which greatly improved the overall circulation within the Grounds. There was therefore a wide walkway either side of the Grounds, so improving comfort and safety for all.

The programme commenced in July 2009 and was completed in May 2011. In the first year, the foundations and the build of the basic structures of the new buildings took place. The two new grass courts were constructed, and soil put down. The three hard courts were ready for play just after the 2010 Championships.

During the second year of construction the fitting out of the above buildings was completed and new No. 3 Court and Court 4 came into play for the 2011 Championships. In addition to the above works, in the second year the Club commissioned the design and construction of two new balcony terraces at the south-west and south-east corners of No. 1 Court for Debenture Holders, which were delivered in time for the 2011 Championships.

Another scheme to build a Junior Tennis Centre below the Aorangi Park Courts No. 1 and No.2, in front of the Pavilion, was shelved indefinitely.

\section*{CONSTRUCTION}

1994-1995
Firstly the stability of the hill in Aorangi Park was maintained before excavations for the new No. 1 Court could commence. A technique known as 'soil nailing' was employed. A soil nail is a small diameter pile, inserted into the ground at a shallow angle. When a number of these piles are inserted on a grid, soil friction is increased and slippage becomes less likely. To eliminate any chance of soil movement, over 700 soil nails were placed.

The site was then reduced in level to allow piling rigs to operate. Initially four piling rigs formed over 1,000 piles over the site of the new No. 1 Court, both Compression piles to support the structure and Tension piles to 'hold the building down', or more correctly to reduce the effects of ground heave once the mass of heavy clay was excavated from Aorangi Park.

Contiguous piles were formed to act as retaining walls to the new No. 1 Court and as tunnel walls for the service tunnel linking Church Road with Somerset Road. Contiguous piles are piles which are formed so close to each other that they create a wall in the ground allowing the earth on one side of the wall to be removed. In total over 2,000 piles were formed, enough when joined end to end to stretch from The All England Lawn Tennis Club to St. Paul's Cathedral and back!

Excavations resulted in over 100,000 cubic metres of clay being removed from site. The concrete frame structure for the new No. 1 Court was commenced early in 1995. Only the first two floor levels were constructed then thus allowing the extensive flat slab areas to be used as a platform for marquees and various other public facilities for the 1995 Championships.

Over 26,000 cubic metres of concrete were placed during the first year requiring over 3,000 tonnes of reinforcing steel. Four tower cranes were erected.

1995-1996
After the 1995 Championships an additional crane was erected. All piling was completed together with the major portion of the remaining excavation, with the exception of the area immediately in front of the Aorangi Park Pavilion which was scheduled to be carried out after the 1996 Championships. The playing area of the new No. 1 Court was turfed in the Autumn of 1995 and the substructure to the two new outside courts, 18 and 19, put in place prior to 1996 Championships.

The reinforced concrete structure to the new No. 1 Court and tunnel was completed at the beginning of the year and that to the Broadcast Centre was completed up to existing adjacent ground level for the 1996 Championships. The precast concrete terracing was also in place and the external cladding to the new Stadium was well advanced. Internal blockwork partitioning was completed and finishings, and mechanical and electrical services' installations were well advanced. Likewise the roof steelwork and roof cladding.

Certain areas of the new Stadium were open to the public for the 1996 Championships. These areas were temporarily fitted out and adjacent public toilets completed and fully fitted.

\section*{1996-1997}

The third year of the project concluded Stage 1 of the Plan, whereby the No. 1 Court Stadium and Broadcast Centre were fully functional and all areas in use for the 1997 Championships. The tunnel linking Somerset Road with Church Road was completed and the hillside landscaped with plantings and water feature, incorporating the Picnic Area. In addition to the No. 1 Court, Courts 18 and 19 were available for use. Also completed were the underground Players' set-down area at the Aorangi Park Pavilion entrance, the main Championships Entrance Building adjacent to Gate 3 and the new boundary brick/railing wall along part of Church Road.

Stage 2 of the project, on the new Facilities Building and Centre Court extension, was commenced soon after the 1996 Championships. The North Stand and part of the West Stand of the old No. 1 Court were demolished and the playing surface removed, leaving the facilities within the remaining Stands, including part of the West Stand, in use during the 1997 Championships. Courts 14 and 15 were completely removed to construct an underground Royal and Buggy route to link the new No. 1 Court with the Centre Court complex. The courts were reconstructed adjacent to their original positions to improve pedestrian circulation, re-turfed and ready for use at the 1998 Championships.

1997-1998
Demolition and piling, which had commenced prior to the 1997 Championships, was completed by October. Only the South Stand, which was programmed for demolition after the 1999 Championships, remained. The bulk excavation and carting away progressed during this time and this was finished by the end of 1997. In the meantime, two tower cranes, one at the North end and one at the South end of the site, were erected. The Lodge was demolished in August 1997.

The next major work undertaken was the erection of the reinforced concrete frame which was completed shortly after Easter. The precast concrete terrace to support this stadium seating in the Centre Court West Stand extension was put in place together with the steel roof structure over. A substantial amount of internal blockwork partitioning and some external cladding was carried out. Installation of engineering services commenced and many large items of plant were installed. The site was enclosed by hoarding and left safe for The Championships. Part of the reinforced concrete structure of the Officials' Building sited at the north end of the construction site was used to provide public toilet facilities. Courts 14 and 15 were in use but Courts 16 and 17, although finished and grassed, were not in play.

1998-1999
Construction work continued apace after the 1988 Championships and all buildings were wind and weatherproof shortly after Christmas. Work also commenced, ahead of programme, on that part of the existing South Stand of the old No. 1 Court adjacent to the Centre Court complex. Consequently, this gave the Club earlier access than originally planned to certain areas of the new building, which was of particular benefit to those officials who would require early access to prepare for the 2000 Championships.

By the 1999 Championships the internal finishings and fitting out were well advanced together with installation of joinery, flooring and suspended ceilings. Most of the mechanical and electrical services, including the network of systems required for The Championships to operate efficiently, were in place. Drainage work was complete and external works, where appropriate, were also finished. The tower crane at the north end of the site was removed at Easter leaving one remaining crane to service works at the southern end of the site.

Visitors to The Championships saw in use approximately 700 additional stadium seats provided by the new extension on the West side of the Centre Court, together with
public toilets installed under the stand. Also back in use were the No. 16 and 17 Courts. The construction site was enclosed by hoarding for safety reasons for the duration of The Championships.

1999-2000
After the 1999 Championships the remaining section of the South Stand of the old No. 1 Court was demolished and in its place the Southern 'finger' of the new Facilities Building was erected and completed at the same time as the remainder of the Facilities Building and the Centre Court extension.

Furniture, furnishings and equipment were installed within the final weeks and all areas were fully functional and ready for the 2000 Championships. The new facilities available were accommodated within three separate buildings, namely the Centre Court West Stand extension, the new Millennium (Facilities) Building and the Officials' Pavilion, linked by high level bridges.

\section*{The Centre Court West Stand extension comprised:}

Level 1 Ladies' North and South No 2 Changing Rooms; Public Toilets
2 Ladies' and Gentlemen's No 1 Changing Rooms; Public Toilets; Press areas; Radio Wimbledon and First Aid rooms
3 Gentlemen's North and South No 2 Changing Rooms and bridge to Millennium Building
4 Commentary positions overlooking Centre Court and Southern Courts.

\section*{The Millennium Building comprised:}

Level 1 Members' Entrance and Reception; Officials' Buttery; Ball-Girls/ Boys Changing, Rest and Canteen facilities; Competitors' Courtyard, Mini Gymnasium, Doctors' Surgery and Drugs Testing Rooms; Plant areas and extension of Royal and Buggy Routes
2 Members' Garden and Self-Service Restaurant; Press Entrance and Reception, Writing and Interview Rooms; Photographers' facilities and Press Courtyard
3 Competitors' Main Entrance and Garden; Members' Private Party Dining and Lido areas; Press and Photographers' rooms
4 Competitors' Dining, Lounge and Lido areas; Press Writing rooms and Dining facilities
5 Plant areas

\section*{The Officials' Pavilion comprised:}

Level 1 Lower Referees, Umpires and Ball Boys/Girls Offices.
2 Referees' Offices, Meeting Room and bridge to Millennium Building
3 Press Restaurant and bridge to Millennium Building

\section*{2000-2001}

During this period the Clubhouse was closed while exploration and enabling works were carried out in readiness for the refurbishment planned for after the 2001 Championships (Stage 2B). Besides the complete removal of the Boston Ivy, the entire face of the building required grit blasting and the cutting out of defective concrete. There was also a need to undertake internal investigation to the condition of the floors and rake beams within the Club's rooms as well as the installation of a new main drain down the road in front of the Clubhouse. During the closure of the Clubhouse, the Members' facilities and Club offices were transferred to the Millennium Building.

2001-2002
The complete refurbishment of the Clubhouse was carried out, with the rearrangement of the Main Entrance Hall to incorporate twin dog-leg staircases up to the Members' dining and lounge facilities and linking to new entrances/exits to the Royal Box. Also included was a designated corridor to the Millennium building. The Members' Balcony was renewed and extended with bridge links to new balconies on each side. Other facilities such as a Games Room, Boardroom and function rooms were provided. Extensive alterations were also carried out in the Centre Court where improvements were made to the Royal Box, commentary boxes and the terraces to the southern stands. During the closure of the Clubhouse, the Members' facilities and Club Offices were transferred to the Millennium Building.

In Car Park 4, two grassed terraces (each capable of containing two practice courts) and a gardeners' complex was constructed, all of which was enclosed within security fencing and hedging. Initially the lower terrace would have two courts and the top terrace, temporary Championship facilities.

The first part of Stage 3 commenced at the southern end of the Grounds, with Courts 11 and 12 and the gardeners' quarters being demolished. In their place a single Court 11 (grass) was constructed to replace the courts, using foundation laid pallets (to speed the process of consolidation). Alongside to the west an experimental SoftB clay court was laid and Shale courts 4 and 5 were moved three metres in a southerly direction.

2002-2003
Work was carried out to construct six new practice grass courts and attendant facilities on the Southlands College triangular area between Bathgate and Queensmere Roads.

The terracing within the bowl of the Centre Court from the south-west corner to the north-east corner, rows A-H, was completely replaced with a lighter weight concrete with new steel reinforcement within.

2003-2004
Immediately after the 2003 Meeting, the Championship Entrance Building (turnstiles) including Barclays Bank, adjacent to Gate 3 and the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum Shop, on the Tea Lawn Extension, were completely demolished. The clearing of the site made way for the construction of a new building (Museum Building) containing Club Offices, Turnstile Entrance, Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and Library, Ticket Office and Bank scheduled for occupation by December 2005.

2004-2005
After the 2004 Championships, work continued on the construction of the Museum Building.

In the Autumn, four new major projects were undertaken: The diversion of services to the North Road, Tea Lawn and South Road and the installation of new subterranean services for both the Centre Court and the Championship Entrance Building were carried out. Work on the replacement of the terracing in the bowl of the Centre Court continued with a further 12 rows (H-T) being renewed, clockwise from the south-west corner to the north-east corner. The existing panel and post walling between Gate 9 and Gate 11, at the southern end of the Grounds, was replaced with a new solid brick wall, similar to that provided in Somerset Road. At the same time two existing Continental Clay courts (No. 7 and 8) were excavated and relaid with a HAR-Tru type surface. The grass in Car Parks 2 and 3 was removed and a firm Fibresand surfacing laid down. A new durable grass surface was introduced, enabling the car parks to be used all the year, irrespective of the weather.

2005-2006
After the 2005 Championships until the end of the year, a programme was carried out to evacuate the Centre Court East Side to allow the development of the Centre Court. The Café Centre Court was closed and catering facilities transferred to part of the Renshaw Restaurant in the No. 1 Court Stadium. Also, Museum accomodation for the Education and Playing for Success groups was relocated to Suites G, H and J in the same building.

At the end of October, the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and Library closed and all objects etc. stored in the basement, level 2 of the Museum Building in preparation for the opening of the Museum. At the same time a new Wimbledon shop, situated on the ground floor at the south end of the building was opened. Also a temporary Visitor Centre was made available to the public in part of the Renshaw Restaurant.

At the beginning of December, Club Staff moved into the first floor offices of the Museum Building, with the ticket office personnel occupying the ground floor at the north end. The staff restaurant was closed and catering transferred to the restaurant in the Broadcast Centre. In April the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Museum and Library were opened. Further enabling works were commenced to facilitate the Centre Court development project. This comprised asbestos survey works, ground irrigation works, piling and foundation works, diversion of existing electrical data and telephone services, water services and drainage. Subsequent to the evacuation of the East Side of Centre Court, strip out and demolition works commenced inside the existing building.

2006-2007
Following the 2006 Championships, all areas of the Centre Court and Tea Lawn were vacated in preparation for a rapid construction start. The whole of the Stadium became a restricted area. The Members' Clubhouse facilities were moved to the Millennium Building, while accomodation for the Ladies' Dressing Room was relocated to the covered courts and the Gentlemen's Dressing Room to the No. 2 Court Building.

Between July and September the roof was completely removed, the North Stand accomodation for the old Museum Offices and Library was demolished and a large section of the East Stand removed. The North Debenture Holders' accomodation was stripped out ready for refurbishment.

The new structural steelwork for the North and West Stand extensions commenced early in September and was followed by the installation of new precast concrete terraces and prefabricated commentary boxes. Groundwork, foundations and reinforced concrete works for the new East Stand recommenced in mid September and the new structural steel and concrete frame started erection in November.

At the start of 2007, construction activity resumed on all fronts of the Centre Court. On the west side, the relocation of the plantrooms was completed in January, the exterior cladding over St. Mary's Walk finished in February and the scaffold struck in March. On the north side, work on the internal blockwork walls and first fix mechanical and electrical services commenced. Exterior cladding was completed in March and the scaffold came down in April. The old Debenture areas at first floor level were turned into temporary rainshelter areas for The Championships and new permanent public toilets were completed at ground floor level, along with permanent accommodation for Radio Wimbledon, staff restroom, 'Cyclops' storage, and an ATM enclosure. On the south side, structural repairs were completed to the parapets above the Clubhouse roof.

On the east side, the structural steelwork recommenced and was completed by early March. The new precast concrete terraces and new poured concrete floor slabs followed sequentially and then the new commentary boxes were installed at the top concourse level. Elements of exterior cladding, new masonry walls and first fix mechanical and electrical commenced, in tandem with all the necessary temporary works, to achieve a temporary

Long Bar' facility for The Championships, with all the attendant back-of-house areas for catering, cleaning and waste removal.

The scaffold and protection to the Clubhouse was removed in the Spring and prepared for reoccupation by early June.

In Car Park 2, substantial steelwork elements for the new fixed roof were fabricated between late February and early May and left there in storage, ready for a rapid start after The Championships, when the sections would be hauled across Somerset Road and through Gate 13 ready for hoisting into position.

Finally, and in tandem with the above, a series of enabling works were carried out around the southern grass Courts 3, 4 and 5 in preparation for future Stage 3 works: timing was driven by the necessity to be clear of the South Road, as this was the 'launch pad' for the new roof steelwork erection.

\section*{2007-2008}

In a repeat of the previous year, but with even more urgency, following the completion of The Championships 2007 all areas of the Centre Court and Tea Lawn were vacated for a rapid construction start. Workers were back on site on the Monday, a mobile crane followed on Tuesday and within two weeks all four tower cranes for Centre Court were back in operation.

Inside the bowl a temporary working platform, at roof height, was erected over the terraces and significant amounts of engineered temporary structural steelwork were installed to provide support for the incoming fixed roof truss sections. In July, Somerset Road was closed off for a period of six weeks and a temporary haul road constructed to facilitate the transportation of the 10 separate truss sections (the heaviest of which weighed in at over 100 tonnes) from Car Park 2 to the lifting positions in the South Road in front of the Clubhouse. Lifting of the truss sections (by a 1000 tonne capacity crane specially brought in for the task) commenced in mid August, and by the end of November the erection and welding of the main trusses had been completed, enabling successful 'de-jacking' of the structures and the removal of the temporary supports to commence. This process was immediately followed, in sequence, by the erection of secondary roof steelwork, installation of the metal roof decking and gutters, and commencement of the mechanical and electrical systems within the roof voids (these systems would not be required to be operational until the following year for the moving roof). The rails for the moving roof were installed and then, in late April, two of the 10 moving roof trusses (each over 70 metres long) were craned into position up on the roof and 'parked' at the North end.

In parallel with the above bowl/roof works, the interior spaces of the Centre Court East and North Buildings (constructed in the previous year but left void for the 2007 Championships) were finished and fitted out to a high level of specification to create the new Public and Debenture Restaurant and bar facilities with associated kitchens, stores and toilet facilities, the new retail shop and first aid facility. To finish the spaces off with a distinctive 'Wimbledon feel' a separate design commission was awarded to theme each of the major spaces, including fitting out showcases with Museum exhibits in the North Building Restaurant.

\section*{The Centre Court facilities comprised:}

East Building Ground floor First floor

Tea Lawn (Public self-service buffet) Wingfield Restaurant (Public Waitress Service)
Second floor Terrace Restaurant (Debentures' Self-service during The Championships, Museum Cafe and Staff Canteen for other weeks of the year, after 2009)

Third floor Champagne Gallery (Debentures' Bar and Lounge) and eight suites

\section*{Fourth floor The Roof Top (Bar area)}

At the south end of the building, a new public toilet facility and Wimbledon Shop was provided.

\author{
North Building First floor The Courtside Restaurant (Debentures' waitress service and Champagne Bar)
}

For the bowl, any existing seats that had been removed for construction operations for the 2008 Championships were refitted, together with 800 of the new specification wider, padded seats to bring the Centre Court up to the new capacity of 15,000 .

In Car Park 2 meanwhile, once the steelwork had been moved out, the completion of the infrastructure works (underground pipework, cables, valve pits, and the like) for the future Championships chiller plant area was commenced and completed by May 2008. In addition, a start was made on the future electrical substation building (to be completed in the following year) which would house the electrical supplies and equipment to feed the chillers. Offsite, the AELTC commissioned a further new additional electricity supply, which was installed between December 2007 and May 2008 and comprised a pair of underground High Voltage cables being brought to the site all the way from New Malden.

Alongside all the Centre Court and Car Park 2 works, the construction of new No 2 Court and the completion of the new court surounds to grass courts Nos 7 to 10 started in earnest. Demolition of the Water Tower, maintenance workshops and toilet block in July was followed by the removal of the Croquet Lawn in early September. The piling and groundworks for the new No 2 Court commenced in August and by May 2008 the new structure for the 4,000 seater Court was essentially complete.

2008-2009
Construction works on Centre Court began immediately following The Championships and all four tower cranes were back up and operational within two weeks. Critical activities were the removal of the seats from the bowl of Centre Court to facilitate the re-erection of the temporary working platform at roof level and the commencement of the fabrication process of the next three roof trusses in front of the Clubhouse. These three trusses (each weighing in excess of 70 tonnes) and the 10 end-arm units (each weighing 16 tonnes) were lifted up during the first week of September. This completed the heavy lifting for the five Northern trusses and fabric installation commenced on these trusses early in October. The next three (Southern) trusses were lifted at the end of October and the final two in December.

The mock-up site near Rotherham was decommissioned and the site restored to its original condition, with all testing of the mechanical and electrical systems and controls for the moving trusses having been successfully completed.

Construction works on the new substation building behind the Covered Courts was completed. Delivery of the high voltage switchgear took place in October. This building will deliver power to the moving roof and to the nine large chiller units that supply the chilled water to Centre Court roof for cooling (and thus dehumidifying) the air supply for the bowl when the roof is closed. The new additional high voltage supply to the site, brought in from New Malden, was installed to provide additional power needed for the site's existing network. Completion of the fitting out of the basement areas of new No. 2 Court continued and the construction of the adjacent first aid and toilet facilities.

The first consignment of the new wider padded seats for Centre Court and No. 2 Court, manufactured in Australia, arrived at Wimbledon early in December. There was phased delivery of all the new seats, with the containers being stored in Car Park 3. The installation of the seats was completed by April.

During early spring, the installation of the Centre Court roof was completed, enabling the testing and commissioning process to be carried out. On Sunday 17 May the new roof and management systems were tested during exhibition matches, played before a capacity crowd of 15,000 people. The installation of the roof brought the complete modernization programme for the Centre Court Stadium to an end. The Centre Court seats were renumbered to a three-digit system. The new No. 2 Court and adjacent facilities were available for use. The introduction of this court necessitated re-numbering of the southern courts, with No.2-11 becoming No.3-12.

Gate Houses 4 and 5, plus the ticket collection and accreditation offices were built and the permanent boundary wall in Church Road between Gate 5 and Gate 8 was in place.

\section*{2009-2010}

The completion of The Championships saw the commencement of a two-year construction programme to complete the Long Term plan Stage 3 works. Old No. 2 Court and the grandstand overlooking old No. 3 Court were demolished along with the Groundsman's Cottage and the remaining sections of old-style boundary wall fencing on Somerset Road. The construction site was essentially in two separate areas, north and south.

On the North site, the new 2000 seater bowl for (new) No. 3 Court and the concrete substructure for (new) Court 4 were constructed, but would not be ready for play until the 2011 Championships. Immediately to the south a new Facilities Building was constructed and completed. This building houses stores and workshops essential to the successful running of The Championships at the southern end of the Grounds.

\section*{2010-2011}

Between the 2010-2011 Championships all the facilities under construction at the southern end of the site were completed; this comprised the construction and fitting out of the new Groundsman's accommodation and workshops, and the new public and marquee guest toilets; the completion of the fitting out of new No. 3 Court, including bowl rim planting and glazed balustrading; and the new seating to No. 3 Court and Court 4. At the same time the last remaining section of old boundary wall on Church Road between Gates 5 and 6 was demolished and rebuilt in the new brick panel design. In addition, two new balcony terraces with canopied covers were constructed at the south-west and south-east corners of No. 1 Court to provide additional restaurant and bar facilities for the No. 1 Court Debenture Holders. With No. 3 Court and Court 4 brought into play The Championships 2011 saw the completion of the original Long Term Plan.

\section*{WIMBLEDON MASTER PLAN}

The key components of the vision outlined in the Wimbledon Master Plan were: the comprehensive redevelopment of No.l Court, including the installation of a new fixed and retractable roof, to be completed by 2019; the construction of new covered courts and new clay courts on the Grounds to the west of Somerset Road; a thorough refurbishment of the Millennium Building to provide expanded and improved facilities for players, Members and the press; a major redevelopment of the area to the north of No. 1 Court including new Championships courts; a removal of the clay courts and a reorganisation of The Championships courts at the southern end of the Grounds to improve spectator circulation and viewing opportunities; the creation of new accommodation underground for staff and support operations; the refurbishment of the Clubhouse and a commitment to do all this following the aesthetic of 'tennis in an English garden'.

\section*{PROGRAMME}

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2013-2014
In August 2013, construction began to create new basement space under Courts 14 and 15, to provide accommodation for the Ball Boys and Girls, photographers and an expanded 24 hour restaurant for the Media, ready for the 2015 Championships. Also, construction started to create a tunnel under Somerset Road, directly linking the main Grounds to the proposed new covered courts and new clay court area. The refurbishment of the Clubhouse began in September and was officially opened on 3 April.

\section*{2014-2015}

The re-introduction of Courts 14 and 15 brought the total number of courts available during The Championships up to the normal number of 19. Basement accommodation was provided for Ball Boys and Girls, Photographers and an expanded 24-hour Media Restaurant. Consequently, as a result, the space freed up in the Millennium Building was used to provide much needed stretching areas, medical facilities, massage space and ice baths, as well as a larger lounge for the players.

The tunnel under Somerset Road was completed, but not opened. The Aorangi Pavilion was turned into a dedicated player facility. Improvements included locker rooms doubled in size, a new restaurant, a lift to make the building accessible on both levels, new creche facilities, separate toilets for guests and a new warm-up space at the rear.

In Aorangi Park a long-term temporary building was constructed to accommodate the Service Stewards, LSS Cleaners and G4S Security Staff during The Championships. Outside The Championships this area will be used for house staff working on the No. 1 Court project. The project to install new wrought iron railings along Church Road was completed.

\section*{2015-2016}

Commencing in November, enabling works for the construction of the No. 1 Court retractable roof etc. was completed in April. Piled foundations were constructed for the new super columns in the North East, South West, South East and Loading Bay and reinforced capping to all stair cores put in place.

\section*{2016-2017}

A fixed-price contract for the No. 1 Court project was agreed with the main contractor, Sir Robert McAlpine. By the end of the period the work was well underway, with the removal of the old fixed roof and the East, North-West and West trusses installed. Immediately after the 2016 Championships, the part of Aorangi Park north of Courts \(14-17\) was made a restricted area and most noticeable was the presence of four huge tower cranes.

The bowl was expanded to allow, in due course, two additional rows of seats, extending the capacity of the court by approximately 960 . Also, a start was made to provide the
new hospitality 'ring' and part of the new fixed roof. Eleven new commentary boxes were installed, replacing the originals.

The Court 19 area was evacuated and concrete slabs placed in position at levels 24 and 32 , with the plan to form a new public catering area and a basement which will provide an officials' restaurant.

The Centre Court original metal halide sports lights were replaced with LED lights, which provide a better quality of light for playing and broadcasting. (The new No. 1 Court roof is also equipped with these new lights).

The Pergola Building underwent a significant refurbishment, including new structures, flat roofs and glass doors.

The project to provide a larger Event Control Room in the external vacant space at the top of the Referee's Tower north west of the Centre Court was completed. This larger meeting room supports daily briefings as well as an incident hub room. The technology has also been vastly improved.

Planning application for the Somerset Road development was agreed by Merton Council and final approval was awaited from the Greater London Authority. The scheme will provide six indoor courts and six outdoor clay courts within a single storey building, with basement car park holding 450 vehicles. However a slot will not be made until after the 2019 Championships, with planned completion in 2022.

\section*{2017-2018}

The 2017-18 Championships year was another full one for construction projects around the Estate. Construction activity was dominated by the No. 1 Court project, with Sir Robert McAlpine and their sub-contractors numbering over 700 operatives on site. There were many new areas which open for The Championships 2018, including seven new hospitality suites set up in a temporary arrangement for the displaced existing suite holders in No. 1 Court. There was also a new LTA Sponsors' Suite on Level 32 in the area that used to be the IBM and RBS suites. The project was dominated by the construction of the new fixed roof and the construction of nine of the trusses on Practice Courts \(1 \& 2\) and the bus turnaround area. The building also had a new facade installed on the hospitality and debenture levels, giving the building a whole new look, even though this is not the finished look, as more panels were to be installed after The Championships. There were significant improvements to the back-of-house areas, with changes to the loading bay access, new catering logistics area, new production kitchen, a new staff canteen and new catering support areas.

The Championships saw the opening of the new Walled Garden public area with the final finishes and planting in the space that used to be Court 19. The old Aorangi Food Court was removed and there was a new Food Market adjacent to the Walled Garden, providing a new range of food for the public. On the level above, there was the new Larder in an expanded area where the Aorangi Cafe and Phillips Suite used to be. The Upper Plaza was open as circulation space, however, with temporary floor finishes.

The rest of the Estate also had significant construction projects. The Courtside restaurant was completely refurbished, to create a new multi-purpose room for The Championships and year-round. During The Championships, there was a new section called 'The Courtside Brasserie' offering a different range of food from the main restaurant.

Following on from the formation of Wimbledon Broadcast Services as host broadcaster, new broadcast production facilities were created with new editing booths, office spaces and a data centre by reconfiguring a third of the Broadcast Building.

The North and South Dressing Rooms were completely reconfigured and so there were new Ladies' and Gentlemen's Championships Dressing Rooms, complete with new showers, lockers and back of house support areas.

As part of a rolling refurbishment of the Millennium Building, more of the old terracotta tiles were stripped off and replaced with the wood effect tile to the external areas of the Members' and the Competitors' restaurants.

As part of a phased plan to upgrade and repair the Pergola, the back-of-house areas were stripped and reconfigured, which included new offices for the Food \& Drink staff as well as a new kitchen, providing an enhanced offer to the Pergola and Baseline restaurants. However, the full offer for the Pergola would not come into effect until the front-of-house was upgraded for The Championships 2019.

At the Bank of England Sport Ground in Roehampton, the ring beam project was completed so all 12 courts could have inflatable covers for the Qualifying Tournament.

As part of a wholesale review of the Ticket Office within the Museum Building, the Ticket Office had a full refurbishment and a reconfiguration of the ticket pick-up point and entrance doors to improve the operation. As part of creating better IT connectivity from the main site to the golf course and to the Queue, ducts were run under Church Road in two locations and linked into ducts and road refurbishment works on the golf course. As part of the rolling refurbishment of catering outlets, the Centre Court Staff Restaurant was refurbished with new catering equipment as well as new finishes, to provide staff with a wider food offer during The Championships. As part of a rolling toilet refurbishment, the toilets adjacent to Court 18 were refurbished, which included repairs to historic structural and water leak issues. A 'changing places' room was also installed.

Beyond the construction, design work continued on the Somerset Road Project, the Museum Building Extension, Raynes Park Phase 2, Members' Dressing Rooms, Members' Brasserie (the Buttery), Millennium Building and the player entrance route and the Southern Apex Air Domes.

2018-19
For The Championships 2019 a number of significant projects were undertaken. The fully operational new No. 1 Court was completed where, apart from the moving roof it now had a newly opened ring of hospitality suites, a living wall surrounding the big screen, a new officials' restaurant and completed walled garden.

Other projects included a full refurbishment of the Gentlemen and Lady Members/ Seeded Players Dressing Rooms, a new floor providing offices in the Museum Building (with a new façade treatment), Café Pergola enhancements and a new Members' Brasserie in the Millennium Building.

A rolling programme of toilet upgrades continued. On Somerset Road work was undertaken to improve drainage in Car Park 1 and prepare for the construction of new indoor courts starting after The Championships.

2019-20
For 2020 new works included a complete makeover of the Terrace (Court Debentures) and staircase refurbishments and new toilets in No. 1 Court as part of the rolling programme. Competitors have a new kitchen and servery for their Restaurant in the Millennium Building.

Work started on the development of the Community Sport Ground at Raynes Park, with the construction of grass tennis courts and an additional air dome. On Somerset Road, the old covered courts were demolished and work on their replacement began, a significant project.

Proposals for a new arrangement for Gate 20 to better service broadcasting and an exciting new Media Pavilion, to be located on the top of the existing Broadcast Centre, received planning approval.

\section*{THE AELTC MASTER PLAN}

Following the successful acquisition of the Wimbledon Park Golf Club at the end of 2018, the WPGC will continue to operate as an 18 -hole golf course until 31 December 2021, with at least one further year as a 9 - or 10 -hole golf course on a rolling basis subject to a 12-month notice period. Initial work has commenced on a new AELTC Master Plan to create a vision for the 120 -acre site in its entirety. The AELTC's aspirations for the land include relocating the Qualifying Competition, providing an enhanced event experience for spectators, and exploring options to deliver community use of the land outside of The Championships period.

Any future developments will protect and celebrate the heritage of the land, guided by our landscape advisers who have closely studied the significance of the Capability Browndesigned land, and importantly, be delivered in partnership with the local community.

Briefing and investigations into the Wimbledon Park Golf Course land are progressing focused on opportunities to move the Qualifying event to the site.

The Master Plan considers the whole site so integration with and development of the existing facilities is also being reviewed in light of future needs.


Above: A work by Luis Morris, a British artist and member of the Royal Institute of Oil Painters, as part of a project to document the construction of the No. 1 Court roof in a series of pen drawings



\section*{BEYOND THE CHAMPIONSHIPS}

While The All England Club and The Championships have been the primary focus of this book, Wimbledon's role and reputation within the game is something the Club is rightly proud of. From establishing a Gentlemen's Doubles Championship after Oxford University's early competition had faltered to ushering in the age of Open tennis, The AELTC has always been at the very forefront of the sport, and many of its greatest champions have been immortalised by having courts named in their honour around the world.

\section*{OPEN TENNIS}

The expansion of air travel in the fifties resulted in a great increase in the number of foreign players at Wimbledon and other tournaments throughout the world, but with this surge came an epidemic of what had become known as 'shamateurism' - the receiving by amateur players of financial assistance in excess of amounts permitted by the International Tennis Federation.

The need for reform was evident. The initiative came from The All England Lawn Tennis Club, led by the then Chairman Herman David, who in late 1959 put forward a proposal to The Lawn Tennis Association that The Championships be made open to all players. In July 1960 the ITF rejected this move and several years followed in which argument persisted at all levels of the game. In 1964 the Club tried to persuade the LTA unilaterally to declare The Championships 'open' but support was not forthcoming.

In August 1967 an invitation tournament for men (sponsored by the BBC to mark the introduction of colour television) was held on the Centre Court, with eight players taking part - all professionals. Most of these players had won honours at Wimbledon in their amateur days but had forfeited the right to play there on turning professional. The segregation of the two categories was soon to come to an end.

In December that year the Annual General Meeting of the LTA voted overwhelmingly to admit players of all categories to Wimbledon and other tournaments in Britain. At a special meeting held in Paris on 30 March 1968, the ITF, faced with a fait accompli, yielded and allowed each nation to determine its own legislation regarding amateur and professional players. Three months later the first Open Wimbledon, offering \(£ 26,150\) in prize money, was staged. A new era had begun.

\section*{OXFORD UNIVERSITY DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP (1879-1883)}

When, early in 1884, The All England Lawn Tennis Club decided to add a Gentlemen's Doubles Championship to their programme, the Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club offered to transfer their 60 guinea Challenge Cup to the new event. The Committee were pleased to accept and agreed that the inscription on the trophy should be altered as little as possible.

The O.U.L.T.C. had instituted a gentlemen's doubles event for the 'Oxford University Challenge Cup for Pairs' in 1879 when, at the new Norham Gardens, 14 club pairs contested the matches, each over the best of seven sets.

The following year 12 pairs competed, but in 1881 and 1882, when eight pairs participated, the matches were reduced to the best of five sets. In 1883 the number of entries dwindled to six, but due to withdrawals only three matches were played to settle the issue. Interest in the event had considerably waned, with the leading players expressing the opinion they could not justify spending several days just playing doubles. Consequently the university discontinued the tournament.

Apart from the transference of the trophy there is no connection between the Oxford event and The Championship at Wimbledon, although for sentimental reasons the surviving champions from Oxford were presented with a commemorative medal at the Jubilee Championships in 1926. Also, for many years the Wimbledon Programme traditionally listed the champions and runners-up from Oxford.

\section*{ALL ENGLAND CHAMPIONSHIPS}

Sometimes the title 'All England Championships' is incorrectly given to the events at Wimbledon, because of the promotion of the properly named 'The Lawn Tennis Championships' by the All England Lawn Tennis Club.

However, long before the Ladies' Doubles and Mixed Doubles Championships were inaugurated at Wimbledon in 1913, All England Championship titles existed elsewhere. The All England Ladies' Doubles Championship was held annually from 1884 to 1953 in conjunction with the Derbyshire Championships at Buxton and the All England Mixed Doubles Championship was held annually from 1888 to 1938 in association with the Northern Championships, staged alternately at Liverpool and Manchester.

The ladies' doubles event from 1899 to 1907 and the mixed doubles event from 1900 to 1912, held at Wimbledon, both had non-Championship status and were used mainly to augment the programme.

\section*{JUNIOR CHAMPIONSHIPS}

The Junior Wimbledon Championships have been staged on grass during the second week of The Championships from 1947 to date, originally as an invitational event, but from 1975 upgraded to Championship status. Quite often this event is confused with the Junior Championships of Great Britain (under 18), which was staged on the hard courts of The All England Lawn Tennis Club from 1924 to 1939 and 1946 to 1990 (early September up to 1981 and April thereafter). From 1970 the event was generally known as the British Junior Hard Court Championships. The tournament was staged under the management of the Lawn Tennis Association.

The former event is quite often referred to as 'Junior Wimbledon' which is acceptable, but to refer to the latter event by the same title is confusing and incorrect.

\section*{SUPPORT FOR OTHER EVENTS}

From 2009, the ATP revised the format of the Tennis Masters Cup, the season finale of the ATP Tour, to the ATP Finals, a singles and doubles round robin to crown the season-ending singles and doubles champions. Alongside the LTA, the AELTC lent its support to the bid for London to host the event, and The Championships logo featured on the event collateral. The event was staged at London's O2 Arena from November 2009 up to November 2020; in March 2019 it was announced that the event would move to Turin from 2021 onwards.

As one of the four Grand Slams, the AELTC also contributes to the international development of the sport through the Grand Slam Development Fund, with more than \$50 million delivered to the ITF to administer the fund on behalf of the Grand Slams.

\section*{COURTS NAMED AFTER WIMBLEDON CHAMPIONS}

Anthony Wilding - Christchurch Tennis Courts, Wilding Park, Christchurch, New Zealand.
Suzanne Lenglen - 1. Suzanne Lenglen Court, Stade Roland Garros, Paris, France 2. Court at Maretz-sur-Metz, France.

Pancho Gonzales - Mission Hills Country Club Courts, Rancho Mirage, California, USA.
Victor Seixas - Victor Seixas Court, Harbor Point Racquet and Beach Club, California, USA.
Tony Trabert - Cincinnati Tennis Club, Cincinatti, Ohio, USA.
Roy Emerson - Roy Emerson Arena, Tennis Club Gstaad, Gstaad, Switzerland.
Rafael Osuna - Centro Deportivo Chapultepec Stadium, Mexico City, Mexico.
Rod Laver - 1. Rod Laver Court, Park Avenue Tennis Club, Rockhampton, Queensland, Australia - 2. Rod Laver Arena, Melbourne Park, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.
Billie Jean King - Billie Jean Moffit King Tennis Centre, Long Beach Tennis Club, California USA.
Margaret Court - Margaret Court Arena, Melbourne Park, Victoria, Australia.
Arthur Ashe - Arthur Ashe Stadium, Flushing Meadows, New York, USA.
Boris Becker - Boris Becker Halle, Tennis Club Blau-Weiss, Leimen, Baden Wurttemberg, Germany.
Stefanie Graf - Steffi-Graf-Stadion, Rot-Weiss Tennis Club, Berlin, Germany.
Roger Federer - Roger Federer Centre Court, T.C. Old Boys, Basle, Switzerland,
Ann Jones - Ann Jones Centre Court, Edgbaston Priory Club, Birmingham, England.
Goran Ivanisevic - Goran Ivanisevic Stadium, Stella Maris Tennis Centre, Umag, Croatia.
Rafael Nadal - Pista Rafa Nadal, Real Club de Tenis, Barcelona, Spain.
Althea Gibson - Althea Gibson Club Court, Family Circle Tennis Centre, Daniel Island, Charleston, South Carolina, USA.
Manuel Santana - Manolo Santana Stadium, Caja Magica, Manzanares Linear Park, Madrid, Spain.
Arantxa Sanchez Vicario - Arantxa Sanchez Vicario Stadium, Caja Magica, Manzanares Linear Park, Madrid, Spain.```


[^0]:    CABAL, Juan Sebastian

[^1]:    14 Nov 2016

[^2]:    $\dagger$ forenames generally used
    Notes: S = Gentlemen's Singles Championship; D = Gentlemen's Doubles Championship; M = Mixed Doubles Championship A total of 195 Champions, 65 singles

[^3]:    n's Singles Championship; D = Gentlemen's Doubles Championship; M = Mixed Doubles
    $\dagger$ forenames generally used
    Championship
    123 players

[^4]:    12 players

[^5]:    Notes: S = Gentlemen's Wheelchair Singles Championship; D = Gentlemen's Wheelchair Doubles Championship; QS = Quad Wheelchair Singles Championship; QD = Quad Wheelchair Doubles Championship
    A total of 17 Champions, 4 singles

[^6]:    Note:
    C - Champion, RU - Runner-up, SF - Semi-final, S - Singles, D - Doubles, M - Mixed Doubles
    1 Right-handed - Double-handed backhand
    2 Left-handed - Double-handed backhand
    3 Right-handed - Double-handed forehand, right-handed backhand

[^7]:    4 Right-handed - Double-handed forehand, left-handed backhand
    5 Right-handed - Double-handed forehand and double-handed backhand
    6 Left-handed - Double-handed forehand and double-handed backhand

[^8]:    * Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

[^9]:    * Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

[^10]:    * Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

[^11]:    * Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

[^12]:    * Note: The Championships 2020 were not held due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

[^13]:    Note: In 1981, byes who lost in the Second Round counted as First Round.

[^14]:    Venues: Surbiton LTC, Berrylands, Surbiton, Surrey
    Richmond Cricket Club, Old Deer Park, Kew Road, Richmond, Surrey
    Civil Service Sports Ground, Dukes Meadows, Chiswick, London, W4 2SH

